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THE  
COLONIAL OFFICE LIST  
1964



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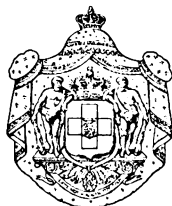


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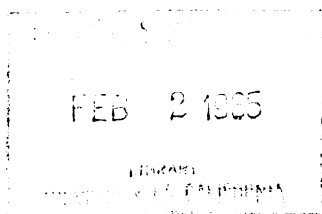
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## PREFACE

*The Colonial Office List 1964* has been compiled from official records and after consultation with Governments. Every effort has been made to ensure the correctness of the information available up to the end of February, but the Secretary of State does not accept responsibility for the accuracy of all details. Readers are invited to bring to the Editor's notice any errors they may discover.

Colonial Office  
The Church House  
Great Smith Street, S.W.1  
1964.

# CONTENTS

*Page*

## PART I

### The Colonial Office :

Functions and History . . . . .	3
List of Ministers and Permanent Under-Secretaries of State .	7
Order of St. Michael and St. George . . . . .	9
Ministers and Staff . . . . .	10
Distribution of Business . . . . .	12
Currency Boards . . . . .	15
British Trade Commissioner, Hong Kong . . . . .	15
Associations and Institutions concerned with Colonial Affairs .	17

## PART II

### Territories :

State of Malta . . . . .	47
<i>State of Singapore</i> . . . . .	53

---

Aden (with Protectorate and Federation of South Arabia) .	53
Antigua . . . . .	63
Bahama Islands . . . . .	65
Barbados . . . . .	70
Bermuda . . . . .	76
British Antarctic Territory . . . . .	80
British Guiana . . . . .	81
British Honduras . . . . .	88
<i>Brunei</i> . . . . .	94
Cayman Islands . . . . .	94
Dominica . . . . .	96
Falkland Islands and Dependencies . . . . .	99
Fiji . . . . .	102

# CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
<b>Territories—(contd.)</b>	
Gambia . . . . .	107
Gibraltar . . . . .	112
Grenada . . . . .	115
The High Commission Territories (Basutoland, The Bechuana- land Protectorate and Swaziland) . . . . .	119
Hong Kong . . . . .	130
Kenya . . . . .	136
Malaysia . . . . .	136
Mauritius . . . . .	137
Montserrat . . . . .	142
North Borneo (Sabah) . . . . .	143
Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland . . . . .	144
Northern Rhodesia . . . . .	144
Nyasaland Protectorate . . . . .	151
Pitcairn Islands Group . . . . .	157
St. Christopher, Nevis and Anguilla . . . . .	157
St. Helena (with Ascension and Tristan da Cunha) . . . . .	159
St. Lucia . . . . .	163
St. Vincent . . . . .	166
Sarawak . . . . .	169
Seychelles . . . . .	169
Tonga . . . . .	173
Turks and Caicos Islands . . . . .	176
Virgin Islands . . . . .	178
Western Pacific Commission (British Solomon Islands Protectorate, Gilbert and Ellice Islands Colony, New Hebrides)	180
Zanzibar . . . . .	190
Miscellaneous Islands . . . . .	190
 List of Governors, etc. . . . .	 191
 Government Agencies in London . . . . .	 194
 Regional Organizations :	
The West Indies (Interim Commissioner etc.). . . . .	195
 International Co-operation . . . . .	 197
 Local Forces . . . . .	 198



# CONTENTS

*Page*

## PART III

Staff :

Recruitment . . . . .	201
Record of Services . . . . .	202

## PART IV

Parliamentary and non-Parliamentary Papers . . . . .	403
Differences between Local and Greenwich Mean Time . . . . .	408
General Index . . . . .	409
Map of the World showing the Territories . . . . .	facing page 412

## **PART I**



# THE COLONIAL OFFICE

## FUNCTIONS AND HISTORY

Constitutional responsibility to Parliament for the good government of British colonial territories rests with the Secretary of State for the Colonies. It is the Minister's responsibility, and the function of his Department, to see that the declared objects of British Colonial policy are carried out, and to marshal and organize the help the Colonies\* need.

The actual administration of the Colonies is carried out by the various Colonial Governments, the Governor of each Colony being the representative of Her Majesty The Queen. Subject to the overriding authority of Parliament, the Colonial Governments enjoy a large and increasing measure of autonomy. Each Colony has its own legislature and its own civil service paid from local revenue and not part of the Home Civil Service.

To assist Colonial Governments United Kingdom funds have been voted under various Acts of Parliament, notably the Colonial Development and Welfare Acts of 1945 to 1963, which have provided £445,000,000 for these purposes, including £105,000,000 for a system of exchequer loans to Colonies which was first authorized in the 1959 Act. Substantial allocations from Colonial Development and Welfare funds, combined with loan finance and contributions from their surplus revenues, have enabled Colonial Governments to draw up long-term plans for development.

Colonial Governments are spending some £60,000,000 a year on development. Help in developing local resources is also provided for projects of a commercial nature through the Commonwealth Development Corporation (formerly the Colonial Development Corporation), which was set up by an Act of Parliament in 1948 and has powers to borrow up to £150,000,000, of which up to £130,000,000 may be advanced from United Kingdom Exchequer funds.

In addition, the United Kingdom customarily makes grants to territories unable to finance an adequate administration from their own resources and to territories faced with special difficulties beyond their control, for example, through a natural disaster. Grants of these two kinds between 1945 and 1962 totalled over £138,000,000.

The essence of the work of the Colonial Office is that it advises, assists and carries out the directions of the Secretary of State on everything pertaining to his responsibility for the good government of Colonial territories. It is concerned with providing guidance on a multiplicity of problems, including every aspect of economic affairs, financial matters and defence. It is concerned with fostering friendship and understanding between the people of Britain and the people of the Colonies and with making colonial affairs widely known in Britain, in the Colonies and abroad.

The Secretary of State is responsible for transfers, promotions and discipline of members of Her Majesty's Oversea Civil Service serving in dependent territories and appointments to senior posts such as Governorships and Chief Justiceships, and for compensation schemes and pensions payable by the Government of dependent territories.

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\* The term " Colonies " is used, for convenience, to cover colonies in the strict sense of the term, protectorates and protected states.



Her Majesty's Government are constitutionally responsible for the conduct of the international relations of Colonial territories and accordingly the interests of the Colonies are represented by the United Kingdom at the United Nations.

To cope with this remarkable diversity of tasks, the Colonial Office has an establishment of a little over 650 officers of all grades. Details of the organization of the Office are given in the section which follows under the heading "Distribution of Business". In its work the Colonial Office can of course draw on the experience and assistance of other Departments of Her Majesty's Government, including the Department of Technical Co-operation which provides *inter alia* advisory services on problems of natural resources, with particular reference to those of developing countries. To conduct routine ordering of equipment and supplies, certain classes of recruitment, and various financial functions on behalf of the Colonial Governments, the Secretary of State appoints the Crown Agents for Oversea Governments and Administrations, who have a separate office financed by commission on work done. (See page 31.)

\* \* \* \* \*

The necessity to set up an organization to deal with colonial affairs—which in those days meant the affairs of the settlements in North America and the West Indies—was first recognized in 1660. A Committee of the Privy Council at first undertook the task, but after a few months its responsibilities were taken over in December 1660 by a "Council of Foreign Plantations". Among those who served on the Council was John Evelyn, whose Diary records his appointment in February 1671: with the appointment, he adds, went "a salary of £500 to encourage me".

In 1672 the Council was united to the Council for Trade, and was henceforward known as the "Council of Trade and Plantations". It was suppressed in 1675, and its functions, which had been much neglected, were transferred to the Privy Council. It was re-constituted in 1695, and continued to exist until 1782, at which date it consisted of eight Members of Parliament, who received a salary of £1,000 per annum each.

The affairs of India were placed under its charge in 1748, and remained so until its abolition in 1782. Pitt's India Act established the "Commissioners for the Affairs of India" (commonly known as the Board of Control) in 1784. From 1768 Colonial affairs have been dealt with by a Secretary of State.

The office of Secretary to the Sovereign dates at least from the reign of Henry III. There was one principal Secretary only (who was already called Secretary of State) down to 1539, when a second was appointed. From 1708 to 1746 a third Secretaryship existed dealing exclusively with Scotland.

In 1768 a Secretary of State for the American or Colonial Department was appointed, in addition to the two principal Secretaries of State then existing; but the commissions to the Council of Trade and Plantations continued to run as before. Both the Council and the new Secretary of State's Department were abolished in 1782 by Burke's Act (Stat. 22, Geo. III, 1781), after the loss of the North American Colonies.

By this Act power was given to delegate to a committee of the Privy Council all the functions hitherto exercised by the Council of Trade and Plantations, and circular instructions were sent to the Governors of the Plantations to transmit their returns and accounts to the Privy Council. Pending the appointment of a committee, Colonial affairs were dealt with by a subordinate branch of the Home Department, styled the Plantations Branch.

At this time the duties of the two principal Secretaries of State were divided into "Home" and "Foreign", the affairs of Ireland devolving on the Home Department, which now undertook also those of the Colonies.

In 1784 a "Committee for Trade and Foreign Plantations" was appointed in pursuance of Burke's Act, and the new body was reorganized and placed upon a definite footing in 1786. The business hitherto dealt with by the Plantations Branch of the Home Office was transferred to this committee.

At its commencement in 1793, the affairs of the French War were managed by the Home Department, but in 1794 Mr. Dundas (afterwards Lord Melville) who was then the Secretary of State dealing with the Home affairs of the Department, was appointed "Secretary for War", and also nominally Secretary of State for the Colonies; but the Departments of War and the Colonies were not actually united until 1801, when Lord Hobart was created Secretary of State for the War and Colonial Department. From 1794 the "Committee for Trade and Foreign Plantations" (now known as the Board of Trade) gradually ceased to have any connexion with Colonial affairs.

From the conclusion of the French War the attention of the Secretary of State was chiefly occupied with the Colonies, and he was usually designated as Secretary of State for the Colonies. In 1854 a fourth principal Secretaryship of State was created—the Secretaryship for War; the affairs of the Colonies then became the entire charge of a principal Secretary of State. In July 1925 a new Secretaryship of State for Dominion Affairs was set up, to take over from the Colonial Office business connected with the self-governing Dominions. In 1947 the joint establishment of the Offices was separated. In July 1962 Mr. Duncan Sandys assumed in addition to his duties as Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations, the duties of Secretary of State for the Colonies. In October 1963 he assumed responsibility for all matters dealt with by the Central African Office.

In October 1963 the Ministers of State and Parliamentary Under-Secretaries of State in the Colonial Office and in the Commonwealth Relations Office were appointed to act for both Departments, with the titles of Minister of State for Commonwealth Relations and for the Colonies and Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations and for the Colonies, respectively. The office of Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State for the Colonies had been in existence since before 1830. A third Ministerial appointment, that of Minister of State for Colonial Affairs, had been created in January 1948 in recognition of the increasingly heavy volume of work at Ministerial level.

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## DEPARTMENT OF TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION

For the purpose of co-ordinating, promoting and carrying out arrangements for furnishing countries outside the United Kingdom with technical assistance Her Majesty's Government has established the Department of Technical Co-operation under the charge of a Minister with the title Secretary for Technical Co-operation.

The Department was set up on 24th July 1961. It assists the developing countries of the world with technical aid, and also has the duty of encouraging and stimulating help of this kind from private and public sources in the United Kingdom. It recruits specialist and professional staff for service in developing countries, both dependent and independent. It arranges training for officers of overseas Governments, and students sponsored by them. It also provides a wide range of advisory services in such subjects as agriculture and education, and serves generally as a channel through which requests for technical assistance and co-operation from overseas countries can be led to appropriate agencies in the United Kingdom.

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## CENTRAL AFRICAN OFFICE

From the 19th March 1962 responsibility for the affairs of Northern Rhodesia and Nyasaland was transferred from the Secretary of State for the Colonies to the Home Secretary. The Home Secretary at the same time assumed responsibility for all matters concerning Southern Rhodesia and the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, hitherto discharged by the Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations.

A new Department, the Central African Office, responsible to the Home Secretary, was set up to deal with all matters pertaining to these territories.

In July 1962 the Home Secretary, on relinquishing the Home Office and becoming First Secretary of State, retained responsibility for the affairs of the Central African Office.

In October 1963 the First Secretary of State relinquished that appointment and became the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs. Responsibility for all matters dealt with by the Central African Office was then assumed by the Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations and for the Colonies.

As a matter of convenience, and at the request of the Central African Office, the entries relating to Northern Rhodesia and Nyasaland are being retained in this edition (*see* pages 144 and 151).

# LIST OF MINISTERS AND PERMANENT UNDER-SECRETARIES OF STATE

## SECRETARIES OF STATE WHO ADMINISTERED THE AFFAIRS OF THE COLONIES BETWEEN 1768 AND 1794

- 1768, Feb. 27. Wills Hill, Earl of Hillsborough (afterwards Marquis of Downshire).  
 1772, Aug. 27. William Earl of Dartmouth.  
 1776, Jan. 25. Lord George Sackville Germaine (afterwards Viscount Sackville).  
 1782, March 8. Welbore Ellis (afterwards Lord Mendip).  
 1782, April 15. Marquess of Lansdowne and Earl of Shelburne.  
 1782, July 17. Thomas Townshend (afterwards Lord Sydney).  
 1783, April 18. Frederick Lord North (afterwards Earl of Guilford).  
 1783, Dec. 23. Thomas Lord Sydney.  
 1789, June 5. William Wyndham Grenville (afterwards Lord Grenville).  
 1791, June 8. Henry Dundas (afterwards Viscount Melville).  
 1794, Aug. 7. William Henry Duke of Portland.

## SECRETARIES OF STATE FOR THE COLONIAL AND WAR DEPARTMENTS FROM 1794 TO 1854

1794. Right Hon. Henry Dundas (afterwards Viscount Melville).  
 1801. Lord Hobart (afterwards Earl of Buckinghamshire).  
 1804. Earl (afterwards Marquess) Camden.  
 1805. Viscount Castlereagh (afterwards Marquess of Londonderry).  
 1806. Right Hon. W. Windham.  
 1807. Viscount Castlereagh (afterwards Marquess of Londonderry).  
 1809. Earl of Liverpool.  
 1812. Earl Bathurst.  
 1827. Right Hon. F. J. Robinson, Viscount Goderich (afterwards Earl of Ripon).  
 Right Hon. W. Huskisson.  
 1828. Right Hon. Sir George Murray.  
 1830. Viscount Goderich (afterwards Earl of Ripon).  
 1833. Right Hon. E. G. Stanley (afterwards Earl of Derby).  
 1834. Right Hon. Thomas Spring Rice (afterwards Lord Monteagle).  
 Earl of Aberdeen.  
 1835. Right Hon. Chas. Grant (afterwards Lord Glenelg).  
 1839. Marquess of Normanby.  
 Lord John Russell (afterwards Earl Russell, K.G., G.C.M.G.).  
 1841. Lord Stanley (afterwards Earl of Derby).  
 1845. Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone.  
 1846. Earl Grey.  
 1852. Right Hon. Sir John S. Pakington, Bt. (afterwards Lord Hampton).  
 1852. Duke of Newcastle.

## SECRETARIES OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES FROM 1854

- 1854, June 10. Right Hon. Sir G. Grey, Bt.  
 1855, Feb. Right Hon. Sidney Herbert (afterwards Lord Herbert of Lea).  
 1855, March. Lord John Russell (afterwards Earl Russell, K.G., G.C.M.G.).  
 1855, July 21. Right Hon. Sir William Molesworth, Bt.  
 1855, Nov. 17. Right Hon. Henry Labouchere (afterwards Lord Taunton).  
 1858, Feb. 26. Lord Stanley (afterwards Earl of Derby).  
 1858, May 31. Right Hon. Sir Edward Bulwer Lytton, Bt. (afterwards Lord Lytton, G.C.M.G.).  
 1859, June 18. Duke of Newcastle, K.G.  
 1864, April 4. Right Hon. Edward Cardwell (afterwards Viscount Cardwell).  
 1866, July 6. Earl of Carnarvon.  
 1867, Mar. 8. Duke of Buckingham and Chandos.  
 1868, Dec. 10. Earl Granville, K.G.  
 1870, July 6. Earl of Kimberley, K.G.  
 1874, Feb. 21. Earl of Carnarvon.  
 1878, Feb. 4. Right Hon. Sir Michael E. Hicks-Beach, Bt. (afterwards Earl St. Aldwyn).  
 1880, Apr. 28. Earl of Kimberley, K.G.  
 1882, Dec. 16. Earl of Derby, K.G.  
 1885, June 24. Colonel Right Hon. F. A. Stanley (afterwards Lord Stanley of Preston, G.C.B., and subsequently Earl of Derby).  
 1886, Feb. 6. Earl Granville, K.G.  
 1886, Aug. 3. Right Hon. Edward Stanhope.  
 1887, Jan. 14. Right Hon. Sir Henry Thurstan Holland, Bt., G.C.M.G. (afterwards Baron Knutsford and subsequently Viscount Knutsford).  
 1892, Aug. 17. Marquess of Ripon, K.G.  
 1895, June 28. Right Hon. Joseph Chamberlain.  
 1903, Oct. 9. Right Hon. Alfred Lyttelton, K.C.  
 1905, Dec. 11. Right Hon. Earl of Elgin and Kincardine, K.G., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.  
 1908, Apr. 16. Earl (afterwards Marquess) of Crewe, K.G.  
 1910, Nov. 7. Right Hon. Lewis Harcourt (afterwards Viscount Harcourt).  
 1915, May 27. Right Hon. A. Bonar Law.  
 1916, Dec. 11. Right Hon. W. H. Long (afterwards Viscount Long of Wraxall).  
 1919, Jan. 14. Viscount Milner, K.G., G.C.B., G.C.M.G.  
 1921, Feb. 14. Right Hon. Sir Winston Churchill, K.G., O.M., C.H.



- 1922, Oct. 25. Duke of Devonshire, K.G., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., P.C.  
 1924, Jan. 23. Right Hon. J. H. Thomas.  
 1924, Nov. 7. Right Hon. L. C. M. S. Amery, C.H.  
 1929, June 8. Right Hon. Lord Passfield.  
 1931, Aug. 26. Right Hon. J. H. Thomas.  
 1931, Nov. 9. Right Hon. Sir Philip Cunliffe-Lister, G.B.E., M.C. (later Viscount Swinton, C.H.).  
 1935, June 7. Right Hon. Malcolm MacDonald.  
 1935, Nov. 27. Right Hon. J. H. Thomas.  
 1936, May 29. Right Hon. W. G. A. Ormsby-Gore (later Lord Harlech, K.G., G.C.M.G.).  
 1938, May 16. Right Hon. Malcolm MacDonald.  
 1940, May 13. Right Hon. Lord Lloyd, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., D.S.O.  
 1941, Feb. 8. Right Hon. Lord Moyne, D.S.O.  
 1942, Feb. 23. Right Hon. Viscount Cranborne (later Marquess of Salisbury, K.G.).  
 1942, Nov. 24. Right Hon. O. F. G. Stanley, M.C.  
 1945, Aug. 3. Right Hon. G. H. Hall (later Viscount Hall).  
 1946, Oct. 7. Right Hon. A. Creech Jones.  
 1950, Mar. 2. Right Hon. James Griffiths.  
 1951, Oct. 27. Right Hon. Oliver Lyttelton, D.S.O., M.C. (afterwards Viscount Chandos).  
 1954, July 30. Right Hon. Alan T. Lennox-Boyd, C.H. (afterwards Viscount Boyd).  
 1959, Oct. 19. Right Hon. Iain Macleod.  
 1961, Oct. 16. Right Hon. Reginald Maudling.  
 1962, July 17. Right Hon. Duncan Sandys.

#### MINISTERS OF STATE FOR COLONIAL AFFAIRS FROM 1948 to 1963

- 1948, Jan. 5. Right Hon. The Earl of Listowel.  
 1950, Mar. 2. Right Hon. John Dugdale.  
 1951, Nov. 2. Right Hon. Alan T. Lennox-Boyd, C.H. (afterwards Viscount Boyd).  
 1952, May 8. Right Hon. Henry Hopkinson, C.M.G. (afterwards Lord Colyton).  
 1955, Dec. 20. The Hon. John H. Hare, O.B.E.  
 1956, Oct. 19. Right Hon. John MacLay, C.M.G.  
 1957, Jan. 17. Right Hon. The Earl of Perth.  
 1962, April 19. The Most Hon. The Marquess of Lansdowne, P.C.

#### MINISTERS OF STATE FOR COMMONWEALTH RELATIONS AND FOR THE COLONIES FROM 1963

- 1963, Oct. The Most Hon. The Marquess of Lansdowne, P.C.  
 His Grace the Duke of Devonshire, M.C.

#### PARLIAMENTARY UNDER-SECRETARIES OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES FROM 1830 TO 1963

1830. Viscount Howick (Earl Grey).  
 1833. Sir John Shaw Lefevre, K.C.B.  
 1834. Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone.  
 1835. Sir George Grey, Bt.  
 1839. Right Hon. Henry Labouchere (afterwards Lord Taunton).

1839. Robert Vernon Smith (afterwards Lord Lyveden).  
 1841. George William Hope.  
 1845. Lord Lyttelton, K.C.M.G.  
 1846. Benjamin Hawes.  
 1851. Frederick Peel.  
 1852, Feb. Right Hon. Earl of Desart.  
 1852, Dec. F. Peel.  
 1855. John Ball.  
 1857. Chichester S. Fortescue (afterwards Lord Carlingford).  
 1858. Earl of Carnarvon.  
 1859. Chichester S. Fortescue (afterwards Lord Carlingford).  
 1865. W. E. Forster.  
 1866. Right Hon. Sir C. B. Adderley, K.C.M.G. (afterwards Lord Norton).  
 1868. Right Hon. W. Monsell (afterwards Lord Emly).  
 1871. E. H. Knatchbull-Hugessen (afterwards Lord Brabourne).  
 1874. James Lowther.  
 1878. Earl Cadogan.  
 1880. Right Hon. Sir M. E. Grant Duff, G.C.S.I.  
 1881. Leonard H. Courtney (afterwards Lord Courtney).  
 1882. Right Hon. Evelyn Ashley.  
 1885. Earl of Dunraven, K.P.  
 1886. Right Hon. Sir G. Osborne Morgan, Bt.  
 1886. Earl of Dunraven, K.P.  
 1887. Earl of Onslow, K.C.M.G.  
 1888. Baron Henry de Worms (afterwards Baron Pirbright).  
 1892. Sidney Charles Buxton (afterwards Earl Buxton), P.C., G.C.M.G.  
 1895. Earl of Selborne.  
 1900. Earl of Onslow, G.C.M.G.  
 1903. Duke of Marlborough, K.G.  
 1905. Right Hon. Sir Winston Churchill, K.G., O.M., C.H.  
 1908. Col. J. E. B. Seely (later Maj.-Gen. the Right Hon. Lord Mottistone), C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.  
 1911, March. Right Hon. Lord Lucas.  
 1911, Oct. Right Hon. Lord Emmott, G.C.M.G., G.B.E.  
 1914. Right Hon. Lord Islington, G.C.M.G., C.B.E., D.S.O.  
 1915. Sir Arthur Steel-Maitland, Bt.  
 1917. W. A. S. Hewins.  
 1919. Right Hon. Lt.-Col. L. C. M. S. Amery, C.H.  
 1921. Hon. E. F. L. Wood (later the Right Hon. Viscount Halifax), K.G., O.M., G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.  
 1922. Hon. W. G. A. Ormsby-Gore (later Right Hon. Lord Harlech), K.G., G.C.M.G.  
 1924, Jan. Lord Arnold.  
 1924, Nov. Rt. Hon. W. G. A. Ormsby-Gore (later Lord Harlech), K.G., G.C.M.G.  
 1929, June. W. Lunn.  
 1929, Dec. Sir Drummond Shiels, M.C.  
 1931. Sir Robert Hamilton.  
 1932. Earl of Plymouth.  
 1936. Right Hon. Earl De La Warr.

1937. Marquess of Dufferin and Ava.  
 1940. Right Hon. G. H. Hall (later Viscount Hall).  
 1942. Right Hon. Harold Macmillan.  
 1943. Duke of Devonshire, K.G., M.B.E.  
 1945. Right Hon. A. Creech Jones.  
 1946. Ivor Thomas (later Bulmer-Thomas).  
 1947, Oct. 8. D. R. Rees-Williams, T.D. (afterwards Right Hon. Lord Omore).  
 1950, Mar. 2. T. F. Cook.  
 1951, Nov. 5. Right Hon. The Earl of Munster.  
 1954, Oct. 18. Lord Lloyd, M.B.E.  
 1957, Jan. 19. Right Hon. J. D. Profumo, O.B.E.  
 1958, Dec. 1. Julian Amery.  
 1960, Oct. 31. Hon. Hugh Fraser, M.B.E.  
 1962, July 17. Nigel Fisher, M.C.

PARLIAMENTARY UNDER-SECRETARIES  
 OF STATE FOR COMMONWEALTH  
 RELATIONS AND FOR THE COLONIES  
 FROM 1963

- 1963, Oct. Nigel Fisher, M.C.  
 John Tilney, T.D.  
 Richard Hornby.

PERMANENT UNDER-SECRETARIES  
 OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES

1825. Robert William Hay.  
 1836. Sir James Stephen, K.C.B.  
 1847. Herman Merivale, C.B.  
 1860. Sir Frederic Rogers, Bt., G.C.M.G. (afterwards Lord Blachford).  
 1871. Hon. Sir Robert G. Wyndham Herbert, G.C.B.  
 1892. Hon. Sir Robert H. Meade, G.C.B.  
 1897. Sir Edward Wingfield, K.C.B.  
 1900. Sir Montague F. Ommanney, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., I.S.O.  
 1907. Sir Francis J. S. Hopwood (later Right Hon. Lord Southborough), G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., K.C.S.I.

1911. Sir John Anderson, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.  
 1916. Sir George V. Fiddes, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.  
 1921. Sir James E. Masterton Smith, K.C.B.  
 1925. Brig.-Gen. Sir Samuel H. Wilson, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., K.B.E.  
 1933. Sir John Maffey (afterwards Lord Rugby of Rugby), G.C.M.G., K.C.B., K.C.V.O., C.S.I., C.I.E.  
 1937, July 2. Sir Cosmo Parkinson, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., O.B.E.  
 1940, Feb. 1. Sir George Gater, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., D.S.O.  
 1940, May 28. Sir Cosmo Parkinson, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., O.B.E.  
 1942, Apr. 13. Sir George Gater, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., D.S.O.  
 1947, Feb. 1. Sir Thomas Lloyd, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.  
 1956, Aug. 20. Sir John Macpherson, G.C.M.G.  
 1959, Aug. 20. Sir Hilton Poynton, K.C.M.G.

*Deputy Permanent Under-Secretaries of State*

- 1931, Aug. 15. Sir John E. Shuckburgh, K.C.M.G., C.B.  
 1942, Mar. 18. Sir William Battershill, K.C.M.G.  
 1945, Apr. 13. Sir Arthur Dawe, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.  
 1947, Feb. 1. Sir Sydney Caine, K.C.M.G. } Joint.  
 1947, Apr. 6. Sir Charles Jeffries, K.C.M.G., O.B.E. }  
 Sir Charles Jeffries, K.C.M.G., O.B.E. } Joint.  
 1948, Aug. 5. Sir Hilton Poynton, K.C.M.G. }  
 Sir Hilton Poynton, K.C.M.G. } Joint.  
 1956, Jul. 1. Sir John Martin, K.C.M.G., C.B., C.V.O. }  
 Sir John Martin, K.C.M.G., C.B., C.V.O. } Joint.  
 1959, Aug. 20. Sir William Gorell Barnes, K.C.M.G., C.B. }  
 1963, Jun. 1. Sir John Martin, K.C.M.G., C.B., C.V.O.

Note :—*Right Hon.* in this list is not the courtesy title as applied to Peers of the Realm but indicates membership of the Privy Council.

## ORDER OF ST. MICHAEL AND ST. GEORGE

The Order of Saint Michael and Saint George is an Order of Chivalry, awards in which are at the disposal of Her Majesty The Queen. It is available for the recognition (*inter alia*) of services to the Commonwealth. The Chancery of the Order is at the Colonial Office. The Grand Master is Field Marshal The Rt. Hon. Earl Alexander of Tunis, K.G., P.C., G.C.B., O.M., G.C.M.G., C.S.I., D.S.O., M.C., and the following are officers of the Order:—

The Rt. Rev. The Lord Bishop of Birmingham, C.M.G., Prelate.

Lieut.-Gen. The Rt. Hon. Lord Norrie, G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., C.B., D.S.O., M.C., Chancellor.

Sir Hilton Poynton, K.C.M.G., Secretary.

The Rt. Hon. Lord Inchyra, G.C.M.G., C.V.O., King of Arms.

Sir Saville Garner, K.C.M.G., Registrar.

Sir George Beresford Stooke, K.C.M.G., Gentleman Usher of the Blue Rod.

## MINISTERS

SECRETARY OF STATE—The Rt. Hon. Duncan Sandys, M.P.

Ministers of State for Commonwealth Relations and for the Colonies—The Most Hon. The Marquess of Lansdowne, P.C., and His Grace the Duke of Devonshire, M.C.

Parliamentary Under-Secretaries of State for Commonwealth Relations and for the Colonies—Nigel Fisher, M.C., M.P.; John Tilney, T.D., M.P.; Richard Hornby, M.P.

## STAFF

## ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

Permanent Under-Secretary of State—Sir Hilton Poynton, K.C.M.G.

Deputy Under-Secretary of State—Sir John Martin, K.C.M.G., C.B., C.V.O.

The Assistant Under-Secretaries of State are shown below with the departments for which they are individually responsible.

C. G. Eastwood, C.M.G.—Defence, Intelligence and Security; Information; International Relations and General; Mediterranean and Atlantic.

W. B. L. Monson, C.M.G.—Aden; Southern Africa.

\*A. R. Thomas, C.M.G.

C. Y. Carstairs, C.M.G.—(*Seconded to Medical Research Council*).

A. N. Galsworthy, C.M.G.—Economic General (part); Economists Branch; Finance; Social Service.

Trafford Smith, C.M.G.—Economic General (part); Economic Relations; Pacific and Indian Ocean.

W. I. J. Wallace, C.M.G., O.B.E.—Hong Kong; West Indies.

\*W. A. C. Mathieson, C.M.G., M.B.E.

N. D. Watson, C.M.G. (*On loan to Central African Office*).

## ASSISTANT SECRETARIES

J. S. Bennett, C.M.G.

W. A. Morris, C.M.G. (*On loan to Foreign Office*).

J. E. Marnham, C.M.G., M.C., T.D.

J. D. Higham, C.M.G.

F. D. Webber, C.M.G., M.C., T.D. (*Seconded to Imperial Defence College*).

B. O. B. Gidden, C.M.G. (*Establishment and Organization Officer*).

\*J. K. Thompson, C.M.G.

J. W. Vernon.

H. P. Hall, C.M.G., M.B.E. (*On loan to Commonwealth Relations Office*).

\*W. D. Sweaney.

\*O. H. Morris.

J. M. Kisch.

I. B. Watt (*Deputy U.K. Commissioner, Malta*).

A. Campbell.

T. C. Jerrom.

\*D. M. Smith.

\*M. G. Smith.

D. Williams.

R. W. Piper.

\*D. L. Pearson.

N. B. J. Huijsman (*Principal Private Secretary to Secretary of State*).

J. T. A. Howard-Drake (*On loan to Cabinet Office*).

D. J. Kirkness.

C. S. Roberts.

S. P. Whitley (*On loan to Central African Office*).

\*R. E. Radford.

\*E. M. West.

\*J. D. Anderson, M.C.

## PRINCIPALS

## Established

R. Terrell.

A. McM. Webster.

\*B. G. Stone, O.B.E.

\*Miss E. O. Mercer, M.B.E.

J. R. Downie.

H. W. Atterbury, O.B.E. (*Deputy Establishment Officer*).

\*H. Nield.

\*K. G. Ashton.

I. H. Harris.

\*F. P. Dunnill.

A. J. Fairclough (*Private Secretary to Minister of State*).

C. G. Gibbs.

\*J. E. Rednall.

E. C. Burr.

\*A. J. Peckham.

G. W. Jamieson (*On loan to Central African Office*).

\*W. T. A. Cox.

\*R. L. Baxter.

R. H. Hobden, D.F.C. (*U.K. Commissioner's Office, Malta*).

\*G. K. Caston.

K. J. Neale, O.B.E. (*On loan to Central African Office*).

W. H. Formoy.

J. W. Stacpoole.

\*J. L. F. Buist.

D. J. Derox.

\*B. E. Rolfe.

W. A. Ward (*On loan to Commonwealth Relations Office*).

D. J. C. Jones.

W. S. Ryrie (*On loan to Treasury*).

E. R. Hammer.

J. A. Sankey (*First Secretary (Colonial Affairs) New York*).

J. E. Whitelegg.

\*M. L. Cahill.

\*A. K. Robertson.

E. G. Donohoe.

W. S. Carter, C.V.O.

D. A. Shepherd, O.B.E.

(Note: \* Seconded to Department of Technical Co-operation.)

R. G. Pettitt.  
 \*S. A. Bunce.  
 \*R. A. Browning.  
 B. L. Barder.  
 Miss M. Z. Terry.  
 \*G. W. Thom, O.B.E.  
 Hon. A. P. H. T. Cumming-Bruce, O.B.E.  
 M. L. Woods (*On loan to Commonwealth Relations Office*).  
 \*A. K. Russell.  
 J. W. Widdell, O.B.E. (*On loan to Central African Office*).  
 T. M. Jenkins.  
 H. C. Baker.  
 J. B. Pearce.  
 K. W. S. Mackenzie, C.M.G.

### Temporary Principals

D. W. Russell.  
 J. Watson, O.B.E.  
 R. F. A. Shegog, O.B.E.  
 D. G. Maurice.  
 G. C. Lawrence, C.M.G., O.B.E.

### ASSISTANT PRINCIPAL

#### Established

D. H. Doble (*Assistant Private Secretary to Secretary of State*).

### ADVISORY STAFF

Legal Adviser—J. C. McPetrie, C.M.G., O.B.E.  
 Assistant Legal Advisers—J. A. Peck; A. R. Rushford, C.M.G.  
 Inspector-General of Colonial Police—Sir Ivo Stourton, C.M.G., O.B.E.  
 Deputy Inspector-General of Colonial Police—J. W. Deegan, C.M.G., C.V.O.  
 Chief Security Officer—Maj.-Gen. D. Dunlop, C.B., C.B.E.

### SPECIALIST STAFF

Parliamentary Liaison (*Honorary*)—Sir William McLean, K.B.E.  
 Military Staff Officer—Lt. Col. W. M. L. Adler, O.B.E.

### ECONOMISTS

Senior Economic Adviser—P. Selwyn.  
 Economic Research Officers—Mrs. M. E. Maccoll; J. Inman.

### INFORMATION OFFICER

#### Chief Information Officer "A"

P. R. Noakes, O.B.E.

### Principal Information Officers

R. W. Francis (*Press Officer*).  
 R. H. Young.  
 A. S. Papadopoulos, M.B.E. (*Director, British Information Services, Malta*).

### Senior Information Officers

L. W. Forsdick.  
 Mrs. N. Good (*Temporary*).  
 E. M. Glover (*Temporary*) (*Deputy Press Officer*).  
 W. A. McConnell (*Temporary*) (*Director, British Information Services, British Guiana*).

### Information Officers

W. H. Pearson.  
 Miss E. Willson.  
 K. J. Hanford.  
 A. Chapman.  
 Mrs. L. Hope-Jones (*Temporary*).  
 R. E. Holloway (*Temporary*) (*British Information Services, British Guiana*).

### LIBRARIANS

B. Cheeseman, O.B.E. (*Chief Librarian*).  
 C. D. Overton (*Deputy Librarian*).  
 H. Hannam (*Grade III*).  
 P. A. Croghan (*Grade III*).  
 Mrs. K. F. Campbell (*Grade IV*).  
 Miss A. E. Wilson (*Grade IV*) (*Temporary*).  
 A. Sivanandan (*Grade IV*) (*Temporary*).

### EXECUTIVE STAFF

#### Chief Executive Officers

F. C. Lamacq, I.S.O., M.B.E. (*Controller of Office Services*).  
 S. A. Gibbins, M.B.E.  
 K. O. H. Osborne.  
 S. H. Field (*Controller of Overseas Communications*).  
 L. Abbott.  
 J. H. H. Vaughan.

#### Senior Executive Officers

C. E. R. Darby, E.D. (*Departmental Security Officer*).  
 J. P. Mullarky (*Officer-in-Charge, Parliamentary and Ceremonial Duties*).  
 B. H. J. Lane.  
 D. F. Smith.  
 L. H. Day (*Accountant*).  
 W. G. Gathercole.  
 D. R. Lockhart.  
 C. A. Axworthy.  
 P. N. Reynolds.

#### Higher Executive Officers

Miss D. M. Amber.  
 Mrs. D. L. Harrowsmith, M.B.E. (*Staff Welfare Officer*).  
 Miss J. M. Catchpole.  
 Miss L. H. R. Roberts.

D. A. Skinner.  
 E. A. Byron.  
 Miss H. Bocock.  
 Miss V. R. Wilson.  
 Miss M. Bristow.  
 G. Robertson.  
 Miss M. F. Fairlie (*Private Secretary to Permanent Under-Secretary of State*).  
 S. Phillips, M.B.E.  
 Miss E. M. Ware.  
 R. D. H. Baker.  
 Miss E. L. Brown.  
 C. R. V. Farran.  
 J. W. Moffatt (*On secondment to Fiji*).  
 Miss M. M. Swan.  
 P. L. Ingerson.  
 J. A. Saul.  
 S. D. Cornelius.  
 E. C. Robinson, M.B.E. (*Telegraph Officer*).  
 J. C. Long.  
 D. Davis.  
 F. H. Brown.  
 J. G. S. Perry.  
 R. O. Carter.  
 R. A. Brown (*On secondment to Fiji*).  
 E. W. J. Crawley.  
 D. E. Roberts.  
 S. D. Holdershaw.  
 F. J. Holloway.  
 G. J. Fisher.  
 M. H. Revell (*On loan to Commonwealth Relations Office*).  
 F. Sussex (*Private Secretary to Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State*).  
 P. J. F. Barrett (*U.K. Commissioner's Office, Malta*).  
 G. H. Whitefield.  
 W. T. Hull.  
 J. W. Roberts.

R. W. Wootton (*On loan to Commonwealth Relations Office*).  
 S. C. Read (*Training Officer and Civil Defence Officer*).  
 S. R. Green.  
 A. G. R. Butler.  
 P. A. Bunce.  
 A. C. Howard.  
 G. H. Godden.  
 R. C. Watkins.  
 H. W. Raffell.  
 E. G. Lomax.  
 K. R. Whitnall (*Superintendent of Printing and Stationery*).  
 G. O. Young (*On loan to Commonwealth Relations Office*).  
 W. E. Musgrove (*Chief Registrar*).  
 E. R. Bright.  
 K. C. Elkins.  
 B. McC. Upton (*On loan to Central African Office*).  
 D. R. Vardill.  
 J. E. Verrall.  
 T. O'Neill (*On secondment to British Honduras*).  
 Miss M. E. Murray.  
 D. R. Willmott (*On loan to Central African Office*).  
 W. J. Stewart.  
 J. McGee (*On loan to Central African Office*).  
 I. N. Jenkins.  
 Miss E. M. Bestall.  
 A. W. Summers (*On loan to Central African Office*).  
 D. H. Reed.  
 R. W. Conway.  
 D. C. J. Slight.  
 I. G. Thow.  
 Miss C. E. Chittleburgh.  
 A. H. W. Lorman.  
 R. F. Firman.  
 J. H. G. Tegan.

*First Secretary (Colonial Affairs), United Kingdom Mission to the United Nations, New York—*  
 J. A. Sankey.

## DISTRIBUTION OF BUSINESS

The Colonial Office is organized in Geographical and Subject Departments. The former will be found below in alphabetical order; the latter are grouped alphabetically under the following heads:

Economic Division.  
 Legal Division.  
 Other Subject Departments.  
 Ancillary Services.

### GEOGRAPHICAL DEPARTMENTS

#### ADEN

Aden; Federation of South Arabia; Protectorate of South Arabia; Middle Eastern affairs.

Head of Department—C. S. Roberts.

Principal Officers—W. H. Formoy; R. F. A. Shegog, O.B.E.; G. C. Lawrence, C.M.G., O.B.E.

#### HONG KONG

(see below under DEFENCE, INTELLIGENCE, AND HONG KONG).

#### MEDITERRANEAN AND ATLANTIC

Gibraltar; Malta; Gambia; St. Helena; Ascension; Tristan da Cunha.

Head of Department—J. M. Kisch.

Principal Officers—R. G. Pettitt; T. M. Jenkins.

#### PACIFIC AND INDIAN OCEAN

Fiji; Pitcairn; Tonga; Western Pacific High Commission Territories; South Pacific Commission; Mauritius; Seychelles; Falkland Islands and Antarctic.

Head of Department—J. E. Marnham, C.M.G., M.C., T.D.

Principal Officers—R. Terrell; R. G. Pettitt; J. B. Pearce.

#### SOUTHERN AFRICA

Basutoland; Bechuanaland Protectorate; Swaziland.

Head of Department—A. Campbell.

Principal Officers—E. R. Hammer; K. W. S. Mackenzie, C.M.G.; K. O. H. Osborne.

## WEST INDIAN

## Department "A"

The West Indies (dissolution of the Federation, the Interim Commission, Common Services, regional economic questions); federation of Barbados and the Leeward and Windward Islands; Barbados; Leeward Is.; Windward Is.

Head of Department—D. Williams.

Principal Officers—A. McM. Webster; C. G. Gibbs; Miss M. Z. Terry; D. G. Maurice.

## Department "B"

Bahama Is.; Bermuda; British Guiana; British Honduras; Caribbean Organization; ancient monuments and records; West Indian communities and labour abroad.

Head of Department—R. W. Piper.

Principal Officers—J. W. Stacpoole; Miss M. Z. Terry; H. C. Baker.

## ECONOMIC DIVISION

## ECONOMIC GENERAL AND SOCIAL SERVICE

General matters requiring co-ordination in Economic Division; general questions on development; Colonial Development Corporation; general questions of industrial development; Commonwealth Economic Consultative Council; Commonwealth Economic Committee; O.E.C.D.; economic aspects (other than technical assistance) of E.C.O.S.O.C., E.C.A.F.E., E.C.A., E.C.L.A., and Council of Europe; general questions on monopolies and restrictive trade practices; Development Assistance Committee; Capital Aid from Commonwealth and foreign countries; International Development Association; Strategic materials controls.

International Commodity policy; International Commodity Agreements and Study Groups; production and marketing matters concerning commodities particularly—sugar, cocoa, coffee, tea; citrus and other fruits; cotton; sisal and other fibres; oilseeds and vegetable oils; essential oils; spices; tobacco; wines and spirits; wheat, rice and other cereals; hides and skins and other animal products; pyrethrum; F.A.O. (Colonial membership).

General questions on foreign investment; economic advice and assistance; I.B.R.D. and other economic surveys; Capital issues control; exchange control; I.M.F.; I.B.R.D.; I.F.C.; I.D.A. (subscriptions).

Labour Administration and Legislation; I.L.O.; Trade Unions and Industrial Relations; International trade union organisations; Workmen's Compensation; Social Security; Application of international labour conventions in the Colonies.

Head of Department—J. S. Bennett, C.M.G.

Senior Economic Adviser—P. Selwyn.

Principal Officers—E. C. Burr; D. A. Shepherd, O.B.E.; B. L. Barder; J. Watson, O.B.E.; Mrs. M. E. Maccoll; J. Inman.

## ECONOMIC RELATIONS

European economic questions; G.A.T.T.; commercial relations and commercial treaties; Colonial customs and excise questions; import licensing; Commonwealth Preference; marketing of manufactured products.

Head of Department—J. W. Vernon.

Principal Officers—D. J. C. Jones; E. G. Donohoe; B. H. J. Lane.

## FINANCE

Control of Votes of Parliament administered by Colonial Office; Development and Welfare schemes and Exchequer loans; general financial questions, currency and banking, loans, taxation, Colonial estimates, insurance; ex-enemy property and property claims under Peace Treaties; remanet Palestine services.

Head of Department—D. J. Kirkness.

Principal Officers—E. C. Burr; J. E. Whitelegg; B. G. Barder; S. A. Gibbins, M.B.E.; D. F. Smith; W. G. Gathercole.

Accountant—L. H. Day.

## LEGAL DIVISION

Head of Division—J. C. McPetrie, C.M.G., O.B.E.

Assistant Legal Advisers—J. A. Peck; A. R. Rushford, C.M.G.

Senior Legal Assistants—I. C. Saul; H. Steel; M. G. de Winton, C.B.E., M.C.

Temporary Senior Legal Assistants—T. H. H. Perrott; I. H. Cruchley, Q.C.; Sir Arthur Grattan-Bellew, C.M.G., Q.C.; J. C. Hooton, C.M.G., M.B.E.; Sir Audley McKisack, Q.C.

Legal Assistant—Sir Francis Herchenroder.

## OTHER SUBJECT DEPARTMENTS

## DEFENCE, INTELLIGENCE, AND HONG KONG

Intelligence and security matters in Colonial territories; Colonial Police questions; Emergency Powers; Security aspects of immigration and travel control; liaison with military authorities on Colonial intelligence.

Liaison with Chiefs of Staff and Joint Planning Staff; Colonial Defence; Colonial Forces; military flights over Colonies; visiting forces; colonial military legislation; military lands; Oversea Defence Committee; censorship; war histories.

## Hong Kong

Head of Department—J. D. Higham, C.M.G.

Principal Officers—J. R. Downie; W. S. Carter, C.V.O.; Hon. A. P. H. T. Cumming-Bruce, O.B.E.; D. W. Russell; Major-General D. Dunlop, C.B., C.B.E.; Lt. Col. W. M. L. Adler, O.B.E.; C. E. R. Darby, E.D.

## ESTABLISHMENT AND ORGANIZATION

Establishment; Office Security; Leave and Staff Records; Staff Training; Methods and Office Services; Accommodation and Equipment.

Head of Department—B. O. B. Gidden, C.M.G. (*Establishment and Organization Officer*).

H. W. Atterbury, O.B.E. (*Deputy Establishment Officer*).

Principal Officers—Major-General D. Dunlop, C.B., C.B.E.; F. C. Lamag, I.S.O., M.B.E.; L. Abbott; C. E. R. Darby, E.D.

## INFORMATION

British Information Services in the Colonies; supply of information about Britain and the Commonwealth to the Colonies; supply of information about the Colonies to the United Kingdom, Commonwealth and foreign countries;

presentation in Commonwealth and foreign countries of British colonial policy; broadcasting and television; British Council; Colonial annual reports; parliamentary liaison; press legislation; Corona Library.

Head of Department—P. R. Noakes, O.B.E.

Principal Officers—R. H. Young; L. W. Forsdick; Mrs. N. Good; Sir Wm. McLean, K.B.E.

#### *Press Section*

Press relations; liaison with C.O.I., B.B.C. and I.T.A. programme companies; news services, etc.

Press Officer—R. W. Francis.

Deputy Press Officer—E. M. Glover.

#### *Information Offices*

##### *British Guiana—*

Director, British Information Services—W. A. McConnell.

##### *Malta—*

Director, British Information Services—A. S. Papadopoulos, M.B.E.

#### INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND GENERAL

United Nations—general policy on Colonial questions; International Trusteeship; General Assembly (Fourth Committee matters); Colonial Office representation in U.K. Mission, New York; general international and Commonwealth relations questions; Commissions on Human Rights and Status of Women; political aspects of work of other functional Commissions, the Specialized Agencies and Regional Economic Commissions for Africa, Asia and Latin America; Steering Committee on International Organizations; Colonial territorial application articles in international agreements; privileges and immunities for international organizations; Law of the Sea, including territorial waters.

General co-ordination of Colonial constitutional developments; legislative programme; Appointment and privileges of foreign Consuls and Commonwealth Trade Commissioners in Colonies; privileges of Colonial representatives in United Kingdom; capital punishment policy; dangerous

drugs; war graves; war pensions and war service enquiries; consecration of bishops; passports and visas; Colonial immigration into U.K.; colour questions in the Colonies; arms, flags, etc.; Commonwealth Parliamentary Association; courses in Parliamentary procedure; Honours; campaign awards; precedence; ceremonial.

Head of Department—T. C. Jerrom.

Principal Officers—D. J. Derx; J. H. H. Vaughan; C. A. Axworthy.

#### LIBRARY

Acquisition and custody of official publications and legislation of U.K. and Colonial Governments, and of printed books, pamphlets, periodicals and maps; enquiries, reference and research; access to Colonial Office archives; revision of records; Colonial Government archives policy; preservation of Colonial historical records; Permanent Committee on Geographical Names; editing of Colonial Office List.

Librarian and Departmental Record Officer—B. Cheeseman, O.B.E.

Deputy Librarian—C. D. Overton.

#### ANCILLARY SERVICES

##### OVERSEAS COMMUNICATIONS SERVICE

Controller of Overseas Communications—S. H. Field.

##### OFFICE SERVICES

Controller of Office Services—F. C. Lamacq, I.S.O., M.B.E.

##### COPYING SERVICE

Chief Superintendent, Typing Staff—Miss M. A. Bond.

##### PRINTING AND STATIONERY SECTION

Superintendent—K. R. Whitnall.

##### REGISTRY SERVICE

Chief Registrar—W. E. Musgrove.

## CURRENCY BOARDS

## BRITISH CARIBBEAN CURRENCY BOARD

Treasury Chambers, Port-of-Spain, Trinidad.

The Board was appointed by the Secretary of State in 1950, to provide for and to control the supply of a uniform currency to the Eastern Group of British Caribbean Colonies comprising Barbados, British Guiana, Trinidad and Tobago, the Leeward Islands and the Windward Islands.

The Board is represented at the Port-of-Spain headquarters by the Executive Commissioner, and by Currency Officers at Barbados, British Guiana, Grenada, St. Vincent, St. Lucia, Dominica, Antigua and St. Kitts.

At 31st December 1963 the Board was composed of the Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Finance, Trinidad, the Financial Secretary, Barbados, the Secretary to the Treasury, British Guiana, the Senior Financial Secretary in the Windward Islands, the Senior Financial Secretary in the Leeward Islands, and an Executive Commissioner.

## WEST AFRICAN CURRENCY BOARD

4 Millbank, London, S.W.1.

Telephone : ABBey 7730.

The Board was appointed by the Secretary of State in 1912 to provide for and to control the supply of currency to the British West African Colonies and Protectorates.

Following the independence of Ghana and Nigeria, the Board's currency has largely been withdrawn from those territories and is legal tender only in Gambia and Sierra Leone. The Bank of West Africa Limited act as the Board's agents.

The members of the Board are :

Sir Alfred Savage, K.C.M.G.—*Chairman*.

D. J. Kirkness.

J. M. Kisch.

J. B. Loynes.

*Secretary*—E. D. Stacey.

*Accountant and Assistant Secretary*—F. P. L.

Derriman, O.B.E.

## BRITISH TRADE COMMISSIONER, HONG KONG

G. W. Marshall, M.B.E., B.E.M.,

Room 1037-1040, 10th Floor, Alexandra House, Hong Kong.

*Cables*: "Uktrade, Hong Kong".





## ASSOCIATIONS AND INSTITUTIONS CONCERNED WITH COLONIAL AFFAIRS

	<i>Page</i>
Advisory Committee on Agriculture, Animal Health, Forestry and Fisheries . . . . .	19
Advisory Committee on Co-operatives . . . . .	19
Anti-Locust Research Centre and Advisory Committee . . . . .	19
British Academy Archaeological and Historical Advisory Committee for Overseas Co-operation . . . . .	19
British Antarctic Survey . . . . .	20
British Council . . . . .	20
British Leprosy Relief Association . . . . .	20
Bureau of Hygiene and Tropical Diseases . . . . .	20
Colonial University Grants Advisory Committee . . . . .	21
Commonwealth Agricultural Bureaux . . . . .	21
Commonwealth Development Corporation . . . . .	22
Commonwealth Forestry Association . . . . .	22
Commonwealth Forestry Institute, University of Oxford . . . . .	22
Commonwealth Institute . . . . .	23
Commonwealth Parliamentary Association . . . . .	24
Commonwealth Telecommunications Board . . . . .	26
Commonwealth War Graves Commission . . . . .	27
Commonwealth Writers of Britain . . . . .	29
Community Development Clearing House . . . . .	29
Corona Club . . . . .	30
Council for Technical Education and Training for Overseas Countries . . . . .	30
Crown Agents for Oversea Governments and Administrations . . . . .	31
Department of Human Nutrition . . . . .	31
Empire Cotton Growing Corporation . . . . .	31
Incorporated Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine . . . . .	31
Institute of Commonwealth Studies, London University . . . . .	32
Institute of Commonwealth Studies, Oxford University . . . . .	32
Institute of Rural Life at Home and Overseas . . . . .	32
International African Institute . . . . .	32
Inter-University Council for Higher Education Overseas, The . . . . .	33
Local Government Advisory Panel . . . . .	33
London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine . . . . .	34
Medical Advisory Committee . . . . .	35
Oversea Service . . . . .	35
Oversea Visual Aids Centre . . . . .	35
Overseas Audit Department . . . . .	36

	<i>Page</i>
Overseas Nursing Association . . . . .	36
Overseas Research Council . . . . .	36
Overseas Services Resettlement Bureau . . . . .	37
Overseas Territories Income Tax Office . . . . .	37
Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford . . . . .	37
Road Research Board . . . . .	38
Royal African Society . . . . .	38
Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew . . . . .	38
Royal Commonwealth Society . . . . .	39
Royal Commonwealth Society for the Blind . . . . .	39
Royal Over-Seas League . . . . .	40
Royal Society National Committee on Antarctic Research	40
School of Oriental and African Studies . . . . .	40
Tropical Division, Building Research Station . . . . .	41
Tropical Medicine Research Board . . . . .	41
Tropical Pesticides Research Committee . . . . .	41
Tropical Products Institute . . . . .	42
Trypanosomiasis Panel . . . . .	42
University College of the West Indies, Faculty of Agriculture (formerly Imperial College of Tropical Agriculture) . . . . .	43
Victoria League . . . . .	43
West India Committee . . . . .	43
West Indian Club, Limited . . . . .	44
Women's Corona Society . . . . .	44

### ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE, ANIMAL HEALTH, FORESTRY AND FISHERIES

F. C. Bawden, F.R.S. (*Chairman*).  
 Sir Gordon Cox, K.B.E., T.D., F.R.S.  
 A. Gaitskill, C.M.G.  
 Professor Sir Joseph Hutchinson, C.M.G.,  
 F.R.S.  
 Professor M. V. Laurie, O.B.E.  
 Sir John Ritchie, C.B.  
 H. G. Sanders.  
 Professor C. M. Yonge, C.B.E., F.R.S.  
 D. S. Ferguson.  
 K. D. S. MacOwan, C.B.E.  
 Sir Geoffrey Nye, K.C.M.G., O.B.E. } *Ex*  
 D. Rhind, C.M.G., O.B.E. } *Officio*  
 C. Swabey, C.M.G.  
 G. M. Roddan, C.M.G. (*Technical Secretary*).  
 J. W. Howard (*Administrative Secretary*).

The Committee was constituted by the Secretary for Technical Co-operation in October 1961, and covers both general problems in the field of agriculture, animal health, forestry and fisheries and problems relating to research. Its terms of reference are:—

- (i) To advise on methods of providing technical assistance from the United Kingdom in agriculture, animal health, forestry and fisheries;
- (ii) to advise on any matters in this field which may be referred to it;
- (iii) to survey the field of technical assistance from the United Kingdom in agriculture, animal health, forestry and fisheries and, in particular, to advise and report on:—
  - (a) the supply of personnel from the United Kingdom for work in this field;
  - (b) the provision for training people from overseas in the United Kingdom and assistance to countries overseas in the development of training facilities in this field;
  - (c) the provision of expert advice from the United Kingdom in this field;
  - (d) how United Kingdom links with existing and future overseas research in this field can best be maintained.

### ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON CO-OPERATIVES

The Lord Peddie, M.B.E. (*Chairman*).  
 W. Coldrick.  
 Miss M. Digby, O.B.E.  
 R. L. Marshall, O.B.E.  
 J. A. E. Morley, M.B.E.  
 A. E. Oram.  
 B. J. Surridge, C.M.G., O.B.E.  
 R. M. Prideaux (*Secretary*).

The Committee was constituted by the Secretary for Technical Co-operation in 1962 to advise on problems which arise in providing technical assistance from Britain for the promotion of Co-operatives of all kinds in developing countries. Its terms of reference are:—

- (1) To advise on methods of providing technical assistance from Britain for the development of Co-operatives of all kinds, and in particular, to advise and report on:—
  - (a) the provision for training people from overseas in Britain;
  - (b) the supply of personnel when requested;

- (c) the provision of expert advice when requested;
- (d) to provide assistance to countries overseas in the development of training facilities.
- (2) To advise on any matters connected with co-operative development which may be referred to it.

### ANTI-LOCUST RESEARCH CENTRE

College House, Wrights Lane, London, W.8.  
 Telephone: WEstern 6084.

*Director*—P. T. Haskell.

*Deputy Director*—(Vacant).

Research into locust problems was started in 1929, under the auspices of the Committee of Civil Research, at the Imperial Institute of Entomology. The Anti-Locust Research Centre has continued this work since 1945 when a grant was made under the Colonial Development and Welfare Act. The Centre, formerly administered by the Colonial Office, is now a part of the Department of Technical Co-operation.

The functions of the Centre are :

- (1) To conduct and foster research on locusts and grasshoppers and to co-ordinate and disseminate current information concerning them.
- (2) To promote technical co-operation in the field of locust and grasshopper research and control by assisting overseas governments and organizations in introducing rational strategies and techniques of control of locusts and grasshoppers.
- (3) To provide suitable facilities for visiting scientists and students for purposes of research and training.
- (4) To advise Her Majesty's Government on locust and grasshopper problems.

The Centre is guided in its scientific work by the Advisory Committee on Anti-Locust Research, which was appointed in 1946.

The present members of the Committee are :

E. O. Pearson (*Chairman*).  
 J. P. Doncaster.  
 A. G. Forsdyke.  
 R. C. H. Greig.  
 D. L. Gunn.  
 P. T. Haskell.  
 H. S. Hopf.  
 Professor O. E. Lowenstein, F.R.S.  
 Sir Geoffrey Nye, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.  
 Professor O. W. Richards, F.R.S.  
 K. F. Sawyer.  
 Professor R. S. Scorer.  
 Professor L. Dudley Stamps, C.B.E.  
 R. J. M. Swynnerton, C.M.G., O.B.E., M.C.  
 Sir Boris Uvarov, K.C.M.G., F.R.S.  
 Professor G. C. Varley.  
 Professor V. B. Wigglesworth, C.B.E., F.R.S.  
 C. B. Williams, F.R.S.

*Secretary*: R. S. Ridgwell (*Anti-Locust Research Centre*).

### BRITISH ACADEMY ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR OVERSEAS CO-OPERATION

(Formerly for the Colonial Territories)

British Academy, Burlington Gardens, W.1.  
 Telephone: REGent 0457.

*Secretary*—Sir Mortimer Wheeler, C.I.E.,  
 M.C., T.D.

In May 1954, by invitation of the Secretary of State, the British Academy set up a consultative committee to advise on all matters relating to the archaeology and history of the Colonial Territories. In September 1961, the Committee was transferred to the Department of Technical Co-operation and re-named.

The membership is as follows :—

Lord Robbins, C.B. (*President of the British Academy*).

G. H. S. Bushnell.

Miss G. Caton-Thompson.

B. Cheeseman, O.B.E.

Sir Gerard Clauson, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.

Adrian Digby.

Miss K. M. Kenyon, C.B.E.

L. P. Kirwan, C.M.G., T.D.

The Reverend Gervase Mathew.

K. P. Oakley.

Miss Margery Perham, C.B.E.

Professor C. H. Phillips.

Miss Audrey Richards, C.B.E.

Sir Ralph Turner, M.C.

Sir Mortimer Wheeler, C.I.E., M.C., T.D. (*Secretary*).

### BRITISH ANTARCTIC SURVEY

(formerly Falkland Islands Dependencies Survey)

30 Gillingham Street, S.W.1.

Telephone: VICTORIA 3687-8-9.

Director—Sir Vivian Fuchs.

Operations—J. R. Green.

Personnel—W. O. Sloman.

Scientific Officer—Miss G. E. Todd.

The London Office is responsible for the Administration and control of British Antarctic activities, and for publication of the scientific results.

### BRITISH COUNCIL

65 Davies Street, London, W.1.

Telephone: GROSVENOR 8011.

*Controller, Commonwealth Division—*  
Dr. L. R. Phillips, O.B.E.

In the colonial territories the British Council, which operates as an agency of the Colonial Office and in close collaboration with Colonial Governments, carries on cultural and educational activities which do not usually fall within the official sphere and thus supplements the educational and information work of the Colonial Governments.

The Council maintains representatives in British Guiana, British Honduras, Malta, Hong Kong, Northern Rhodesia, Nyasaland, Mauritius, Fiji, High Commission Territories (*based in Basutoland*) and Aden. To most of the other Colonial territories it extends its functional services.

Its object is to foster understanding between Britain and other countries by promoting a wider knowledge of the British way of life and of British achievement, experience and practice in education, the sciences, the arts, law and medicine. Its activities seek to stimulate understanding between races and to encourage indigenous cultural

achievement. The main activities include the establishment and maintenance of cultural centres, technical assistance in the development of library services (approximately £20,000 were made available for this purpose in 1963-64), the supply of books and publications, visits to the United Kingdom of representative people and the provision of scholarships and bursaries for the study of cultural and educational subjects. The Council is responsible for the welfare of recommended Colonial students in the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland.

In 1963-64 provision for British Council work relating to Colonial territories amounted to £591,000.

### BRITISH LEPROSY RELIEF ASSOCIATION

8 Portman Street, London, W.1.

Telephone: MAYfair 1227.

*General Secretary—*Air Vice-Marshal W. J. Crisham, C.B., C.B.E.

*Medical Secretary—*J. Ross Innes.

The Association was founded in 1924 to investigate and carry out research into the causes and treatment of leprosy, to publish technical information with regard to the disease, to advise governments and other authorities on leprosy control, and to assist those carrying on leprosy work by grants and staff. It is a company limited by guarantee, and its finances are derived from voluntary donations.

### BUREAU OF HYGIENE AND TROPICAL DISEASES

Keppel Street, Gower Street, London, W.C.1.

Telephone: MUSeum 3041.

*Director—*H. J. O'D. Burke-Gaffney, O.B.E.

*Secretary—*A. H. Phipps.

The Bureau was established as a centre for the collection and general distribution of information with regard to hygiene and tropical diseases. It is maintained by the proceeds of sales of its publications, and by contributions from the British Government and other governments and institutions.

It publishes the *Tropical Diseases Bulletin* and the *Bulletin of Hygiene*.

The Bureau is under the general control and direction of an Honorary Managing Committee, appointed by and responsible to the Secretary for Technical Co-operation. The Committee is composed of the following members:

The Chief Medical Officer, Department of Technical Co-operation (*Chairman*).

Brig. Sir John Boyd, O.B.E., F.R.S.

Sir George Godber, K.C.B.

Sir Harold Himsworth, K.C.B., F.R.S.

Professor G. Macdonald, C.M.G.

Sir George McRobert, C.I.E.

E. R. A. Merewether, C.B., C.B.E.

Professor A. B. Semple.

J. B. Sidebotham, C.M.G.

W. J. Smith.

E. T. C. Spooner.

A. H. Tansley (*Department of Technical Co-operation*) (*Secretary*).

# COLONIAL UNIVERSITY GRANTS ADVISORY COMMITTEE

29 Woburn Square, London, W.C.1.

Telephone : MUSeum 8916.

Telegrams: Interuniv London, W.C.1.

Sir Hector Hetherington, K.B.E. (*Chairman*).

Sir James Cook, F.R.S.

Sir Christopher Cox, K.C.M.G.

J. S. Fulton.

M. Grant, C.B.E.

Sir Charles Morris, K.C.M.G.

Sir Keith Murray.

F. Thistlethwaite.

F. A. Vick, O.B.E.

I. C. M. Maxwell (*Secretary*).

D. V. Lawford (*Assistant Secretary*).

The Committee was constituted in 1946 by the Secretary of State, in accordance with a recommendation of the Commission on Higher Education in the Colonies, to advise him on expenditure of United Kingdom funds for the development of higher education in the Colonies, taking into account the funds available for Colonial higher education from sources other than the United Kingdom Government. On the academic aspects of proposals referred to it, the Committee is guided by the opinion of the Inter-University Council for Higher Education Overseas.

# COMMONWEALTH AGRICULTURAL BUREAUX

Head Office : Farnham House, Farnham Royal, Bucks.

Telephone : Farnham Common 781.

*Chairman*—W. G. Alexander, C.B.E.

*Vice-Chairman*—J. B. Marshall.

*Secretary*—Sir Thomas Scrivenor, C.M.G.

The Imperial Agricultural Bureaux, as they were called prior to 1948, are governed by an Executive Council consisting of the nominees of the Governments of the United Kingdom and the other Commonwealth countries. They were set up in 1929 to administer eight bureaux organized to act as clearing houses of information on research in eight specialized fields of agricultural science and were financed by a common fund provided by the Governments of the Commonwealth and Empire. In 1933, the Council was entrusted with the control of the administration and finances of the Commonwealth Institute of Entomology, originally set up in 1913, and the Commonwealth Mycological Institute, originally set up in 1920, and of such research activities in the United Kingdom as the participating governments may agree should in future be conducted on a co-operative basis. The two institutes and the Commonwealth Bureau of Helminthology in addition to their function of being information services also have important and extensive work connected with identification. On the recommendations of the British Commonwealth Scientific Conference of 1936, the Governments ordered the creation of two more Commonwealth Bureaux, for Forestry and Dairy Science respectively. The Commonwealth Institute of Biological Control, Trinidad, is also under the administration of the Council. Prior to the Imperial Agricultural Bureaux (Review) Conference of 1946, the Institute of Biological Control was known as the Parasite Service, a branch of the Institute of

Entomology. Further Review Conferences were held in June and July, 1950 and 1955, and again in August and September, 1960. The annual reports of the Council are submitted to each of the Governments through their several members.

The various bodies controlled by the Executive Council are :

## Commonwealth Institute of Entomology.

British Museum (Natural History), Cromwell Road, London, S.W.7.

Publications Office : 56 Queen's Gate, London, S.W.7.

Telephone KNightsbridge 0067/8.

*Director*—E. O. Pearson.

## Commonwealth Mycological Institute.

Ferry Lane, Kew, Surrey.

Telephone : Richmond 4086/7.

*Director*—J. C. F. Hopkins, C.M.G.

## Commonwealth Institute of Biological Control.

Gordon Street, Curepe, Trinidad.

*Director*—F. J. Simmonds.

Stations in Europe (Switzerland), U.S.A. (California), India, Pakistan and East Africa.

## Commonwealth Bureau of Animal Breeding and Genetics.

Institute of Animal Genetics, The King's Buildings, West Mains Road, Edinburgh, Scotland.

Telephone : Newington 1535.

*Director*—J. P. Maule.

## Commonwealth Bureau of Animal Health.

Central Veterinary Laboratory, New Haw, Weybridge, Surrey.

Telephone : Byfleet 42826.

*Director*—M. Crawford.

## Commonwealth Bureau of Animal Nutrition.

Rowett Research Institute, Bucksburn, Aberdeen.

Telephone: Bucksburn 2162.

*Director*—D. Harvey.

## Commonwealth Bureau of Dairy Science and Technology.

National Institute for Research in Dairying, Shinfield, Reading, Berks.

Telephone: Reading 883103.

*Director*—E. J. Mann.

## Commonwealth Forestry Bureau.

Commonwealth Forestry Institute, South Parks Road, Oxford.

Telephone : Oxford 57185.

*Director*—F. C. Ford Robertson, O.B.E.

## Commonwealth Bureau of Helminthology.

The White House, 103 St. Peter's Street, St. Albans, Herts.

Telephone : St. Albans 52126.

*Director*—Miss S. M. Willmott.

## Commonwealth Bureau of Horticulture and Plantation Crops.

East Malling Research Station, East Malling, Kent.

Telephone : West Malling 3033.

*Director*—G. K. Argles.

*Commonwealth Bureau of Pastures and Field Crops.*

Hurley, Nr. Maidenhead, Berks.

Telephone: Hurley 363.

*Director*—A. G. G. Hill.*Commonwealth Bureau of Plant Breeding and Genetics.*

School of Agriculture, Cambridge.

Telephone: Cambridge 58381.

*Director*—P. S. Hudson, O.B.E.*Commonwealth Bureau of Soils.*

Rothamsted Experimental Station, Harpenden, Herts.

Telephone: Harpenden 4671.

*Director*—G. V. Jacks.

## COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION

(formerly Colonial Development Corporation)

Principal Office: 33 Hill Street, London, W.1.

Telephone: MAYfair 8484.

The present members of the *Board* are:Lord Howick of Glendale, G.C.M.G., K.C.V.O. (*Chairman*).J. F. Prideaux, O.B.E. (*Deputy Chairman*).

A. Gaitskell, C.M.G.

Sir Clement Pless, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., K.B.E.

The Lord Omore, P.C., T.D., P.M.N.

Sir John Elliot.

A. P. H. Aitken.

Sir Eric Tansley, C.M.G.

General Manager and Chairman of Executive Management Board—

W. Rendell.

Executive Management Board:

Head Office Controllers:

Finance—G. W. Totman, O.B.E.

Operations—R. Prentice; H. L. Pryce;

A. N. Goode, O.B.E.

Solicitor—J. G. Caunce, M.C.

Agriculture—R. J. M. Swynnerton, C.M.G., O.B.E., M.C.

Regional Controllers:

Caribbean—G. I. Firmston-Williams.

Central Africa—D. F. Fairbairn.

East Africa—P. M. Wise.

Far East—D. E. M. Fiennes, C.B.E.

High Commission Territories—J. C. Cater, M.B.E.

West Africa—P. Meinertzhagen.

The Commonwealth Development Corporation is a public corporation. It was established by Parliament on the 11th February 1948, as the Colonial Development Corporation. Its purpose as defined in the Overseas Resources Development Act, 1959, was to assist colonial territories in the development of their economies in accordance with the provisions of the Act; by an amending Act in 1963 the Corporation was permitted to perform any of its functions in countries which were within its scope when it was established but which had since become independent within the Commonwealth. Previously it could perform only limited functions in these territories. Its name was at the same time changed to the Commonwealth Development Corporation. For the purpose for which it exists the Corporation has power to undertake, either alone or in association with

others, projects for the promotion or expansion of a wide range of enterprises specified in the Overseas Resources Development Acts. These include agriculture, forestry, fisheries, mining, industrial enterprises, gas, electricity and water undertakings, transport, housing, hotels, building and engineering. The Corporation may also act as managing agents and render advisory services in any independent Commonwealth country.

Under the Overseas Resources Development Act, the Corporation is empowered to borrow, in order to carry out its functions, so as to have outstanding at any one time not more than £150 million on a long or medium term basis, and £10 million on a short term basis; and the Secretary of State, with the consent of the Treasury, is empowered to make Exchequer advances to the Corporation not exceeding £130 million outstanding at any one time.

## COMMONWEALTH FORESTRY ASSOCIATION

Royal Commonwealth Society, Northumberland Avenue, London, W.C.2.

Telephone: WHItchall 7209.

*Chairman*—Sir Arthur Gosling, K.B.E., C.B.*Editor-Secretary*—P. C. Lancaster, O.B.E.

The Association was constituted under Royal Charter in 1921. Its objects are to foster public interest in forestry, secure general recognition of the dependence of timber supply upon forest management, collect and circulate information relating to forestry and the commercial utilization of forest products, form a centre for all engaged in forestry, and provide a means of communication between all concerned.

The management of the Association is in the hands of the Governing Council, which includes representatives of the Colonial Territories. Contact is made with the various regions of the Commonwealth through local honorary secretaries.

The Association publishes the *Commonwealth Forestry Review*, the *Commonwealth Forestry Handbook*, and *British Commonwealth Forest Terminology*. It welcomes as members all who are interested in forestry in the Commonwealth. Of members in the younger countries of the Commonwealth about 100 are apprentices, students or members of subordinate staffs and it is hoped by attracting such members to fulfil one of the Association's main functions, the dissemination of forestry information to all parts of the Commonwealth.

## COMMONWEALTH FORESTRY INSTITUTE, UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

Telephones: Oxford 55757 (Professor), 57891 (General).

*Head of Department*—M. V. Laurie, O.B.E.*Secretary*—Miss H. M. Edwards.

The Institute was founded in 1924 as a result of a resolution of the British Empire Forestry Conference held in Canada in 1923. It is now merged with the University Department of Forestry, financed jointly by the University and Colonial and other Commonwealth Governments.

It provides undergraduate and post-graduate training, the latter particularly for forest officers of the Commonwealth; undertakes the structural examination and the identification of timbers and the identification of trees; and carries out research on biological, silvicultural and economic problems bearing on forestry. It has one of the most comprehensive libraries in the world, the facilities of which are available to students and forest officers coming to Oxford for study and research.

### COMMONWEALTH INSTITUTE

Kensington High Street, London, W.8.

Telephone: WEStern 8252.

*Director*—Sir Kenneth Bradley, C.M.G.

*Deputy Director*—Mrs. M. E. Burke.

The Commonwealth Institute was founded (as the Imperial Institute) in 1887 to commemorate the Golden Jubilee of Queen Victoria. The Institute's original building in South Kensington was opened in May 1893 and was occupied until October 1962 when the Institute moved to its new premises in Kensington High Street.

From 1888 until 1902 the Institute was an independent organization incorporated by Royal Charter. Its purposes, as defined at that time and which governed its operations for the next fifty years, were firstly, to foster the commercial and industrial development and utilisation of the natural resources of the overseas Empire by means of chemical and technical investigations and the dissemination of information appertaining to their production and potential economic uses; secondly, to establish and maintain permanent and comprehensive exhibitions illustrating the life, natural features and general character of the countries and territories overseas; and thirdly, to organize other services designed to promote greater knowledge of these countries and their peoples.

In 1902, by a Resolution of the Governing Body accepted by the Government of the day, the Institute became a national property under the direction of the Board of Trade. In 1907 responsibility for its management was transferred to the Colonial Office where it remained until 1925 when the Imperial Institute Act vested control in the Department of Overseas Trade. At the same time the Institute absorbed the Imperial Mineral Resources Bureau which became one of its major scientific departments, the other main scientific section dealing with plant and animal subjects. This arrangement continued until 1949 when, by Order-in-Council, the scientific work was taken over by departments of the Colonial Office and the Institute was re-organized, under the general direction of the Minister of Education, so as to concentrate on the development of its educational facilities which had, by this time, grown considerably in importance. In short, the emphasis shifted from products to people.

As a consequence of the Report in 1952 of a Committee of Inquiry under the Chairmanship of Lord Tweedsmuir, the Institute became once more, by an Order-in-Council of 1953, an autonomous organization with an independent Board of Governors. Parliamentary responsibility for the Institute in the United Kingdom remains, however, with the Minister of Education. The present Chairman of Governors is Sir James Robertson, G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., K.B.E., and all

the member countries of the Commonwealth are represented on the Board by their High Commissioners in London. In addition, the Board includes representatives of Commonwealth, educational, commercial and other relevant interests appointed by the Minister of Education and assessors appointed by Government Departments with which the Institute is functionally associated. As a grant-aided organization, the Institute derives the larger part of its funds from the United Kingdom Government through the Ministry of Education, but annual contributions are also received from all the other Commonwealth Governments. There is also a small income from an original endowment fund.

The name of the Institute was changed by the Commonwealth Institute Act of 1958.

The Institute's new building, opened by The Queen on 6th November, 1962, is essentially functional and entirely modern in conception. It has been specifically designed for the effective presentation of the Commonwealth in visual terms by means of the permanent exhibitions and to house suitably and conveniently the educational and other departments. The building, provided mainly by the British Government, also incorporates many gifts in kind from other Commonwealth Governments and from commercial and industrial sources with Commonwealth interests. The distinctive feature of the building is undoubtedly the diamond-shaped exhibition block with its tent-like roof sheathed in copper given by Northern Rhodesia. Accommodated, on three floors, are permanent exhibitions which illustrate, country by country, the life and environment of all the Commonwealth peoples. A notable feature of these exhibitions is the remarkable range of dioramas, almost certainly the finest collection to be found anywhere in the world.

Adjoining the exhibition galleries there are, besides the administrative offices, a cinema, an art gallery, a licensed restaurant and a large reception area (The Jehangir Room). The cinema offers programmes, changed weekly, of Commonwealth news and interest films. The art gallery houses temporary exhibitions of the work of Commonwealth artists.

The Institute is open free to the public from 10 a.m. to 5.30 p.m. on weekdays and from 2.30 to 6 p.m. on Sundays. Film shows in the cinema are continuous from 12.30 to 2 p.m. and 2.45 to 5.15 p.m. on weekdays and from 3 to 5.45 p.m. on Sundays.

The educational activities of the Institute are highly developed and concentrate to a large degree on promoting knowledge of the Commonwealth among the students and children in colleges and schools. Every year well over 1,000 groups from schools visit the exhibition galleries for visual lessons, mostly given by the Institute's own teaching staff. A Lectures Service provides talks in schools throughout the British Isles and in 1962 more than 9,000 such talks reached a total audience exceeding 800,000. A Schools Advisory Service offers suggestions and practical assistance with teaching aids to all teachers who seek such help. Conferences and courses, of which 85 were held in 1962, are organized for practising teachers, students in training colleges and sixth-form pupils in grammar schools and other schools of comparable status.

A Reference Library and a Film-strip and Slide Lending Library are maintained for the use of



teachers, students, lecturers and the general public. The Reference Library concentrates on modern acquisitions and is particularly rich in pamphlets, periodicals, news-sheets and similar material relating to contemporary Commonwealth affairs. It does not, however, set out to provide special material for post-graduate research.

Among the other activities conducted by the Institute is the production and circulation of travelling exhibitions. These deal with topics of current interest and tour the chief provincial towns throughout the country. There are normally three or four on the road at a time. A start has been made in sending these exhibitions to Commonwealth countries overseas. The Institute also has a flourishing club for Commonwealth students with a membership of around 400. This club meets chiefly at the weekends when the Jehangir Room is made available to the members for meetings, debates, dances and other social activities. A games room is also provided for them.

A Scottish Committee of the Institute, which operates independently within the broad policy determined by the Governors, was established in 1956 with headquarters in Edinburgh. This Committee, under the Chairmanship of Sir James Henderson, K.B.E., C.M.G., maintains extra-mural educational services in Scotland analogous to those operated in other parts of the United Kingdom by the Institute in London. The premises occupied by the Committee at 8 Rutland Square provide, besides office accommodation, a show-room for educational aids, a reading-room for teachers and students and a gallery which is in constant use for small art exhibitions, conferences and meetings.

### COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENTARY ASSOCIATION

Houses of Parliament, London, S.W.1.

#### *Chief Officers of General Council*

Chairman—D. B. Sangster, M.P. (*Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Finance, Jamaica*).

Vice-Chairman—W. J. Scott, M.P. (*Postmaster General and Minister for Broadcasting, New Zealand*).

Secretary-General—R. V. Vanderfelt, O.B.E.

Editor of Publications—S. A. Pakeman, C.B.E., M.C., E.D.

(Telephone : WHItchall 6240, Ext. 520.)

The Empire (now "Commonwealth") Parliamentary Association was formed at the Coronation of King George V in 1911, having as its object the establishment of permanent machinery to facilitate the exchange of visits and information and thus to bring about closer understanding between those engaged in the parliamentary government of the component parts of the Empire.

The Association at the beginning of 1964 consisted of fifteen Main Branches in the national Parliaments of self-governing countries of the Commonwealth, the United Kingdom, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, India, Pakistan, Ceylon, Ghana, Malaysia, the Federation of Nigeria, Sierra Leone, Tanganyika, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago, and Uganda, and two Auxiliary Branches in the Parliaments of Malta and Southern Rhodesia. There are also Branches in the State

Parliaments of Australia, the Provincial Parliaments of Canada, some of the State Legislatures of India, in one of the Provincial Legislatures of Pakistan, the Regional Legislatures of Nigeria, some of the State Parliaments of Malaysia, and in the Parliaments of Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man and the States of Jersey, and 21 Affiliated Branches in other Parliaments and Legislatures of countries of the Commonwealth. In addition, there are 11 Subsidiary Branches in the Legislatures of Basutoland, Bechuanaland, the Falkland Islands, Fiji, Guernsey, Hong Kong, Nyasaland, Sark, Seychelles, British Solomon Islands and Tonga, all of which are attached to the United Kingdom Branch; there are two Subsidiary Branches, attached to the Australian Commonwealth Branch, in the Legislatures of the Northern Territory and of Papua and New Guinea; and there is one Subsidiary Branch attached to the New Zealand Branch, in the Legislature of Cook Islands.

There are also Associated Groups in the Congress of the United States, delegates from which attended Conferences in 1952, 1957, 1959, 1961 and 1962, and in the Parliament of the Irish Republic, delegates from which attended the Conference in Canada in 1952 and in Nigeria in 1962.

Plenary Parliamentary Conferences of the Association took place on seven occasions between 1916 and 1937, and smaller delegations held conferences before and during the Second World War. Since this time nine plenary conferences have been held at intervals usually of two years, in United Kingdom (1948), New Zealand (1950), Canada (1952), Kenya (1954), India (1957), Australia (1959), United Kingdom (1961), Nigeria (1962) and Malaya (1963). Conferences are now held annually. At the first of these, important developments in the organization of the Association took place, with the result that a General Council was set up to co-ordinate the work of all the Branches, which had previously in some measure been carried out by the United Kingdom Branch. Sir Howard d'Egville, who had been Secretary of the latter since its formation, was appointed Secretary-General and Editor of Publications. At the same time the name of the Association was changed to "Commonwealth" Parliamentary Association. In addition to the plenary conferences, the General Council meets annually and other conferences of a regional character are held between representatives of Branches in close proximity; delegations from the United Kingdom Branch to other Branches are frequently arranged.

The machinery of the Association provides introductions and hospitality for its members visiting countries of the Commonwealth; various travel facilities; information by means of publications on matters of common interest to the various Parliaments, and also special information on any subject which members may desire to study; meetings and conferences amongst members of the Association for the discussion of matters of mutual interest; annual courses on "Parliamentary Practice and Procedure" held at Westminster; parliamentary privileges for visiting overseas members in the matter of access to various parts of the Houses of Parliament for the purposes of hearing debates and of meeting other members of the Association, etc.

The General Council publishes quarterly a *Journal of the Parliaments of the Commonwealth*, and a *Report on Foreign Affairs*.

The funds of all Branches of the Association are derived from Government grants-in-aid and, in most cases, from members' individual subscriptions also; and the work of the General Council is supported by contributions from all Branches.

### MAIN BRANCHES

#### UNITED KINGDOM.

Presidents—Rt. Hon. Lord Dilhorne of Towcester (*Lord Chancellor*); Rt. Hon. Sir Harry Hylton-Foster, Q.C., M.P. (*Speaker of the House of Commons*).

Secretary—P. G. Molloy, M.C., Westminster Hall, Houses of Parliament, London, S.W.1. (Telephone : WHITEhall 6240, Extension 220.)

(There are Affiliated Branches in the Legislatures of Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man and Jersey.)

CANADA (and 10 Provincial Branches).

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA (and 6 State Branches).

NEW ZEALAND.

INDIA (and 7 State Branches).

PAKISTAN (and 1 Provincial Branch).

CEYLON.

GHANA.

MALAYSIA (and 9 State Branches).

FEDERATION OF NIGERIA (and 3 State Branches).

SIERRA LEONE.

TANGANYIKA.

JAMAICA.

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO.

UGANDA.

### AUXILIARY BRANCHES

#### SOUTHERN RHODESIA

President—W. Alexander, C.M.G., M.P. (*Speaker, Legislative Assembly*).

Secretary and Offices—L. J. Howe-Ely (*Clerk, Legislative Assembly, Salisbury*).

#### MALTA

President—Paolo Pace, M.L.A. (*Speaker, Legislative Assembly*).

Secretary and Offices—J. Said Pullicino (*Clerk, Legislative Assembly*), Valletta.

### AFFILIATED BRANCHES

#### ADEN

President—A. E. S. Charles, C.B.E. (*Speaker, Legislative Council*).

Secretary and Offices—A. A. Ahmed (*Clerk of Council*), El Jabaly Building, Crater.

#### ANTIGUA

President—D. W. Hurst, M.L.C. (*Speaker, Legislative Council*).

Secretary—E. T. Henry (*Clerk of Councils*), Administrator's Office, Antigua.

#### BAHAMAS

Presidents—Senator The Hon. Sir George Roberts, Kt. C.B.E., J.P., M.L.C. (*President of the Senate*); R. H. Symonette, M.H.A. (*Speaker, House of Assembly*).

Secretary and Offices—J. Smith, M.B.E. (*Chief Clerk, House of Assembly*), Nassau.

#### BARBADOS

Presidents—Sir Grey Massiah, C.B.E., M.L.C. (*President, Legislative Council*); J. E. T. Branker, Q.C., M.H.A. (*Speaker, House of Assembly*).

Secretary and Offices—H. O. St. C. Cumberbatch (*Clerk, House of Assembly*), Public Buildings, Bridgetown.

#### BERMUDA

Presidents—M. J. Abbott, M.L.C. (*President, Legislative Council*); Sir John Cox, C.B.E., M.H.A. (*Speaker, House of Assembly*).

Secretary and Offices—G. S. C. Tatem (*Clerk, House of Assembly*), Hamilton.

#### BRITISH GUIANA

Presidents—Senator A. Chase (*President, Senate*); R. B. Gajraj, M.L.A. (*Speaker, Legislative Assembly*).

Secretary and Offices—E. V. Viapree (*Acting Clerk of the Legislature*), Georgetown.

#### BRITISH HONDURAS

President—W. H. Courtenay, O.B.E., M.L.A. (*Speaker, Legislative Assembly*).

Secretary and Offices—S. E. Hulse (*Clerk, Legislative Assembly*), Belize.

#### BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS

President—M. S. Staveley, C.B.E., M.L.C. (*President, Legislative Council*).

Secretary—H. O. Creque (*Clerk, Legislative Council*), Administrator's Office, Tortola.

#### DOMINICA

President—L. Cools-Lartigue, O.B.E., M.L.C. (*Speaker, Legislative Council*).

Secretary and Offices—Miss G. Davis (*Clerk of Councils*), Government Offices, Roseau.

#### THE GAMBIA

President—A. S. Jack, M.H.R. (*Speaker, House of Representatives*).

Secretary and Offices—H. R. Monday (*Clerk, House of Representatives*), Bathurst.

#### GIBRALTAR

President—General Sir Dudley Ward, G.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O. (*President, Legislative Council*).

Secretary and Offices—J. L. Pitaluga (*Clerk of Councils*).

#### GRENADA

President—F. J. Archibald, J.P., M.L.C. (*Speaker, Legislative Council*).

Secretary and Offices—C. V. Strachan (*Clerk, Legislative Council*), Government Offices, St. George's.

## KENYA

Presidents—Senator The Hon. T. M. T. C. Chokwe (*Speaker, Senate*); Humphrey Slade, M.P. (*Speaker, House of Representatives*).  
Secretary and Offices—T. Towett, M.P., P.O. Box 1842, Nairobi.

## MAURITIUS

President—H. R. Vaghjee, M.L.C. (*Speaker, Legislative Council*).  
Secretary and Offices—G. T. d'Espaignet (*Ag. Clerk, Legislative Council*), Port Louis.

## MONTSERRAT

President—D. A. Wiles, O.B.E., M.L.C. (*President, Legislative Council*).  
Secretary—C. McA. Ryan (*Clerk of Councils*), Plymouth, Montserrat.

## NORTHERN RHODESIA

President—T. Williams, O.B.E., E.D., M.L.C. (*Speaker, Legislative Council*).  
Secretary and Offices—E. A. Heathcote (*Clerk, Legislative Council*), Lusaka.

## ST. CHRISTOPHER-NEVIS-ANGUILLA

President—M. P. Allen, M.L.C. (*Speaker, Legislative Council*).  
Secretary—C. M. Harris (*Clerk of Legislative Council*), P.O. Box 275, Basseterre, St. Kitts.

## ST. LUCIA

President—C. A. M. Compton, M.L.C. (*Speaker, Legislative Council*).  
Secretary and Offices—Miss D. M. Thomas, (*Ag. Clerk of Legislative Council*), Legislative Council Chambers, Castries.

## ST. VINCENT

President—E. F. Adams, M.L.C. (*Speaker, Legislative Council*).  
Secretary and Offices—O. S. Barrow (*Clerk of Councils*), Government Offices, Kingstown.

## WESTERN SAMOA

President—Amoa Tausilia, M.L.A. (*Speaker, Legislative Assembly*).  
Secretary—B. L. Clare (*Clerk, Legislative Assembly*), P.O. Box 321, Apia.

## ZANZIBAR

President—K. S. Madon, M.B.E., M.N.A. (*Speaker, National Assembly*).  
Secretary and Offices—T. M. Suleiman (*Clerk, National Assembly*), P.O. Box 437, Zanzibar.

## SUBSIDIARY BRANCHES

To United Kingdom:	To Australia:
Basutoland.	Northern Territory
Bechuanaland.	Papua and
Falkland Islands.	New Guinea.
Fiji.	
Guernsey.	To New Zealand:
Hong Kong.	Cook Islands.
Nyasaland.	
Sark.	
Seychelles.	
British Solomon Islands.	
Tonga.	

## COMMONWEALTH

## TELECOMMUNICATIONS BOARD

28 Pall Mall, London, S.W.1.  
Telephone: WHITEhall 5511.

D. Donaldson (*Chairman*).  
Colonel D. McMillan, C.B., O.B.E. (*Britain*).  
W. R. Butler (*Canada*).  
H. A. de Dassel, O.B.E. (*Australia*).  
T. N. Morrison (*New Zealand*).  
M. V. Pai (*India*).  
H. E. Seneviratne (*Ceylon*).  
*To be appointed (Ghana)*.  
J. H. Wagstaff (*Malaysia*).  
M. S. Adewale (*Nigeria*).  
Nicos Miltiadou (*Cyprus*).  
A. H. Sheffield, C.B.E. (*other Commonwealth Territories*).  
C. Kemal Reheem (*Pakistan*) (*Observer*).  
W. Stubbs, C.B.E., M.C. (*Secretary General*).  
H. Everett (*Assistant Secretary*).

The Commonwealth Telecommunications Board was established under the terms of the Commonwealth Telegraphs Agreement of 11th May 1948, and was incorporated in Britain by the Commonwealth Telegraphs Act, 1949 (12 and 13 Geo. 6 Ch. 39). A number of changes to the 1948 Agreement have been accepted by the Partner Governments, and these have been formally incorporated in the Commonwealth Telegraphs Agreement, 1963, of 25th July, 1963.

The Board was set up on the recommendation of the Commonwealth Telecommunications Conference, 1945, in succession to the Commonwealth Communications Conference which in 1942 had succeeded the Imperial Communications Advisory Committee, set up on the recommendation of the Imperial Cable and Wireless Conference of 1928.

The Board consists of a Chairman appointed jointly by the Partner Governments, one Member appointed by each Partner Government and an additional Member appointed by the British Government to represent Commonwealth territories not directly represented by other Members. Each Partner Government is required to appoint as its National Body a department, body or public corporation to operate and maintain its external telecommunication services. The functions of the Board are to make recommendations to Partner Governments and their National Bodies on matters relating to their external telecommunications systems and, with the concurrence of Partner Governments, to prescribe a number of matters relating to the special financial arrangements operating between the National Bodies, i.e. the wayleave scheme. The Board also consolidates the wayleave accounts of the individual National Bodies. Meetings of the Board are normally held in London but from time to time, as may be found convenient, are also held in the territories of the other Partner Governments or elsewhere as the Board may determine. The first overseas Board Meetings were held in Canada during May and June 1961. The Board has a small staff in its direct employment. Its expenses are financed by the National Bodies on an agreed basis.

The Partner Governments, of which the Board is the advisory body, are those Governments which signed the Agreement of 1948, and those Governments which have later acceded to the Agreement. The original Partner Governments were Britain, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Southern Rhodesia.

Ceylon acceded on 1st June 1951, Cyprus on 1st April 1961, Nigeria on 12th March 1962, Ghana on 3rd April 1962 and Malaya on 1st September 1962. South Africa ceased to be a Partner Government on 31st May 1961, on leaving the Commonwealth.

The Commonwealth Telegraphs Agreement 1948 required the original Partner Governments to take over all the shares in named Companies operating external telecommunications services, and provided that the Government of any other part of the British Commonwealth might be admitted as a Partner on such terms, including the acquisition of shares in local Companies and of local assets, as might be agreed. In 1961 it was agreed by the Partner Governments that new Partners need not be required to acquire shares in local Companies or local assets.

### COMMONWEALTH WAR GRAVES COMMISSION

32 Grosvenor Gardens, London, S.W.1.  
Telephone: SLOane 0751.

<b>President</b>	His Royal Highness the Duke of Gloucester, K.G., P.C., K.T., K.P., G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.
<b>Chairman</b>	The Secretary of State for War (The Rt. Hon. James Ramsden, M.P.)
<b>Vice-Chairman</b>	Admiral Sir Guy Grantham, G.C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.

#### MEMBERS

The Secretary of State for the Colonies.  
The Minister of Public Building and Works.  
The High Commissioner for Canada.  
The High Commissioner for the Commonwealth of Australia.  
The High Commissioner for New Zealand.  
The South African Ambassador in London.  
The High Commissioner for India.  
The High Commissioner for Pakistan.  
The Rt. Hon. Lord Spens, K.B.E.  
Air Chief Marshal Sir Arthur Longmore, G.C.B., D.S.O.  
Sir Arthur Rucker, K.C.M.G., C.B., C.B.E.  
Air Marshal Sir Charles Guest, K.B.E., C.B.  
Sir John Hogg, T.D.  
David Griffiths, M.P.  
Lieutenant-General Sir John Anderson, K.C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.  
Director-General (Secretary to the Commission): W. J. Chalmers, C.B.E.  
Director of External Relations and Records (Assistant Secretary to the Commission): W. Wynne Mason, M.C.  
Director of Finance and Establishments (Assistant Secretary to the Commission): A. K. Pallot.  
Director of Works: Brigadier K. F. Daniell, C.B.E.  
Legal Adviser and Solicitor: H. L. Simmons.  
Chief Horticultural Officer: W. F. W. Harding, O.B.E.

The Commonwealth (formerly Imperial) War Graves Commission was founded by Royal Charter in 1917 to provide for the permanent marking and care of the graves of officers and men of the Commonwealth Forces who lost their lives in the 1914-18 War, and to commemorate by name those who had no known grave. By a supplemental Charter granted in 1940 the Commission was entrusted with commemoration of the dead of the 1939-1945 War. Other supplemental charters have

empowered the Commission at the request of any one of its participating governments to care for the graves of men and women, whether military or civilian, who died outside the period of the two wars and for the graves of Allied or ex-Enemy war dead.

Every one of the fallen is commemorated individually, either by a headstone carved with the symbol of his faith, with his name, rank and regimental badge and with whatever text or personal message his relatives may have wished to add or, if his grave is unknown, by name, rank and unit on one of the memorials to the missing. These headstones and memorials are as enduring as human skill can make them, and the headstones are of uniform shape and size, the same for all ranks and services. The principle of equality of treatment reflecting the sacrifice that all made equally, underlies the whole of the Commission's work. It was first approved by the Imperial War Conference of 1918, which also approved the principle that the cost of the work should be shared proportionately by the participating governments according to the number of their graves. The funds of the Commission are thus now provided by the seven Governments participating in its work: Britain, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan.

The graves of the dead of other Commonwealth countries, which had not achieved independent status at the times of the two World Wars, are included in the total numbers cared for by the Commission but many of the governments concerned participate in the Commission's work by arranging for and, in a number of cases, bearing the cost of, maintenance of the Commonwealth war graves in their own territories.

More than one million graves are maintained by the Commission, mainly in war cemeteries, large and small, constructed in some 150 different countries. Three-quarters of a million whose graves are unknown or who were cremated are commemorated by name on memorials built in their honour. These memorials range from small memorials bearing only a few names to great structures such as the Menin Gate at Ypres and the Air Forces Memorial at Runnymede bearing many thousands.

A common theme runs through the design of all the war cemeteries. Those containing Christian burials are dominated by a tall stone cross, known as the Cross of Sacrifice, which bears upon its shaft a Crusader's sword of bronze. The larger cemeteries have a great altar-like monolith, the Stone of Remembrance, carved with the words '*Their Name Liveth for Evermore*'—a symbol generally acceptable to all peoples no matter what their religious faith. In each war cemetery or plot is a printed Register of those buried there; it can be found in a bronze box let into the entrance piers or into the wall of a shelter building. Along the lines of headstones are borders of flowers, in a setting of lawns, trees and shrubs.

The Commission's work of commemorating the dead of the two World Wars and of maintaining the war graves and memorials throughout the world is directed from its Head Office in London, to which six Regional Offices are responsible. A number of Agencies has also been established by agreement with the Governments of certain Commonwealth countries. The Commission's rights in foreign countries are protected by a series of treaties between the foreign governments and the Governments participating in the Commission's work.

## THE COLONIAL OFFICE LIST

The Commission's Regional and Agency Organization is shown below.

### REGIONS

#### UNITED KINGDOM REGION

40-42 High Street, Maidenhead, Berks.

South-Eastern Area	Brookwood	} Channel Islands, England, Faroe Islands, Iceland, Isle of Man, Northern Ireland, Republic of Ireland, Scotland, Wales.
South-Western Area	Cheltenham	
Central Area	Harrogate	
Northern Area	Glasgow	

#### NORTHERN REGION

Place du Marechal Foch, Arras, Pas-de-Calais, France.

Albert Area (France)	Albert	} Azores, Canary Islands, France, Madeira, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland.
Arras Area (France)	Arras	
Estaires Area (France)	Estaires	
Caen Area (France)	Caen	
Belgium Area	Ypres	} Belgium, Luxembourg.
Netherlands and Germany Area	Rheden, Gel- derland, The Netherlands.	
		Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Germany, Nether- lands, Norway, Poland, Sweden.

#### SOUTHERN REGION

Via Cornelio Celso 4, Rome, Italy.

Italy Area	Rome	Austria, Hungary, Italy.
Eastern Mediterranean Area	Athens	Bulgaria, Cyprus, Greece, Israel, Roumania, Turkey, Yugoslavia.
Levant Area	Beirut	Iran, Jordan, Lebanon, Oman, Syria.
Iraq Area	Baghdad	Iraq.
Egypt Area	Cairo	Egypt (United Arab Republic), Libya (except Tripolitania), Sudan.
East Africa Area	Nairobi	Aden, Congo (formerly Belgian Congo), Ethiopia, French Somaliland, Kamaran Island, Malagasy Republic, Mauritius, Portuguese East Africa, Saudi Arabia, Seychelles, Somali Republic, Zanzibar (East Africa Area maintains liaison with the Kenya, Tanganyika, Uganda and the Rhodesia and Nyasaland Agencies).
North-West Africa Area	Tunis	Algeria, Ascension Island, Cameroun, Cape Verde Islands, Chad, Congo (formerly French Congo), The Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Liberia, Libya (Tripolitania only), Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, Federation of Nigeria, St. Helena, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Spanish Guinea, Tunisia.

#### EASTERN REGION

P.O. Box 3054, New Delhi-3, India.

New Delhi	Burma, China, Malaysia, Hong Kong, India, Maldiv Islands, Pakistan, Singapore, Thailand.
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### AGENCIES

#### CANADA

Veterans Affairs Building, Wellington Street, Ottawa.

Canada, United States of America.

The Canadian Agency has certain duties of inspection in the following:

Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, Brazil, British Guiana, British Honduras, Chile, Costa Rica, Cuba, Falkland Islands, Guatemala, Honduras, Jamaica, Leeward Islands, Martinique, Netherlands Antilles, the Panama Canal Zone, Peru, Puerto Rico, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay and the Windward Islands.

#### ANZAC

(for the Pacific Region)

660-662 Bridge Road, Richmond E.1, Victoria.

Australia, Fiji, Indonesia, Japan, New Britain, New Caledonia, New Hebrides, New Ireland, Norfolk Island, Sabah, North-East New Guinea, Papua, Philippines, Sarawak, Society Islands, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Western Samoa.

The Commonwealth war graves in New Zealand are maintained by the New Zealand Department of Internal Affairs.

SOUTH AFRICA

New Magistrate's Court Building, Eunice Road, Bloemfontein.  
Republic of South Africa, South West Africa.

CEYLON

Senate Building, Colombo.  
Ceylon (Eastern Region maintains liaison).

TANGANYIKA

P.O. Box 2366, Dar es Salaam\*.

UGANDA

P.O. Box 101, Entebbe\*.

SOUTHERN RHODESIA, NORTHERN RHODESIA AND NYASALAND  
P.O. Box 8138, Causeway, Salisbury, Southern Rhodesia\*.

KENYA

P.O. Box 30050, Nairobi\*.

MALTA G.C.

Auberge de Castille.  
Malta (Southern Region maintains liaison).

GIBRALTAR

Fortress Headquarters.  
Gibraltar (Northern Region maintains liaison).

High Commission Territories (Basutoland, the Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland)  
and the Soviet Union are administered direct from Head Office of the Commission.

\*East African Area maintains liaison.

COMMONWEALTH WRITERS OF BRITAIN

*Chairman*—P. Keatley (*The Guardian*).  
*Vice-Chairman*—P. Arnold (*Commonwealth Development*).  
*Hon. Treasurer*—M. Leapman (*The Scotsman*).  
*Hon. Secretary*—A. Fergusson (*Statist*)  
(51 Cannon Street, E.C.4. Telephone: CItY 5258).  
**Committee:**  
H. Hanning (*The Glasgow Herald*).  
R. Kershaw (*The Scotsman*).  
W. P. Kirkman (*The Times*).  
L. Fleming (B.B.C.).  
S. Maynes (Reuters).  
R. C. H. Steed (*Daily Mail*).  
D. Taylor (*New Commonwealth*).  
G. Wakeford (*Daily Mail*).

The Commonwealth Writers of Britain was founded in London in 1960 and is an association of British correspondents, specialising in Commonwealth affairs, of United Kingdom newspapers, periodicals, news agencies and broadcasting services.

There is also an associate membership open to Press Attachés of High Commissions, Commissions and Public Relations Officers of industries, public corporations and firms with interests in Commonwealth countries.

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
CLEARING HOUSE

University of London Institute of Education,  
Malet Street, London, W.C.1.

Telephone: MUSeum 1500.

Head of Clearing House—E. W. D. Clunies-Ross.

The Clearing House was set up in 1949 at the request of the Colonial Office as a unit within the Department of Education in Tropical Areas in the University of London Institute of Education.

Originally established to provide information for and contact between personnel engaged in community development, social welfare and their allied fields in British territories, its scope has been progressively enlarged to cover social developments of all kinds, outside formal education, taking place throughout the world.

In addition to community development, fundamental education, social welfare, adult education and youth work, it is concerned with such activities as agricultural extension, home economics, health education and the social aspects of nutrition, self-help housing and local government.

The Clearing House provides a centre in London from which those connected with the planning and supervision of community development projects, officials from agencies and government departments whose programmes are concerned with improving human welfare, the staff members of training institutions, and any other interested

person, can obtain information and advice on modern community development techniques based on the accumulating practical experience gained both in the British Commonwealth and elsewhere.

Its reference collection of documents from all parts of the world includes books, official reports and publications, privately circulated bulletins, manuscripts and other original material, periodicals and newspapers, examples of teaching aids, and information gained during discussions with visitors. The subjects covered include: principles, policy and administration of community development, as well as descriptions of actual programmes carried out at all levels from the village to the whole country; selection and training of workers; analysis and evaluation of programmes; adult education and vocational training; literacy work, literature bureaux and follow-up materials; ways of communicating ideas and information; work with women; health, hygiene and nutrition; co-operatives and agricultural extension; school and community; social welfare; community centres, clubs and discussion groups; youth work and work camps.

Its quarterly journal, the *Community Development Bulletin*, contains both original articles and extracts from other journals describing policy and administration, programmes and projects, and methods and techniques, as well as book reviews, notices of and reports on conferences, and descriptions of audio-visual and other teaching aids. Some 4,600 copies of each issue are distributed to more than eighty different countries and it is available on subscription for five shillings per annum, post free.

A French language edition of the *Bulletin* is produced under a programme extending the Clearing House facilities to Member Governments of the Commission for Technical Co-operation in Africa (C.C.T.A.), and 1,500 copies of this edition are distributed each quarter.

### CORONA CLUB

The Corona Club was founded by Joseph Chamberlain in 1900 to provide an annual opportunity for officers on leave from the Colonies to meet each other and members of the Colonial Office and retired officers of the Colonial Service.

To further this idea, an Annual Dinner is held, usually about the third week in June, under the presidency of the Secretary of State for the Colonies. The dinner ends with a short speech by the Secretary of State, after which those present can move freely about and converse with the Secretary of State and with each other.

Membership of the club is open to all past and present members of the government service in the dependent territories and of the Colonial Office itself and the Office of the Crown Agents for Oversea Governments and Administrations. It includes many officers who served prior to independence in former dependent territories.

The annual subscription to the club is 5s., which goes towards printing, clerical assistance and other necessary expenses, any balance being devoted to reduction of the cost of the dinner. Membership can be secured without annual subscriptions by a single compounded subscription of £2 2s.

By courtesy of the Committee of the West Indian Club, 4 Whitehall Court, London, S.W.1, arrangements have been made by which serving annual or life members of the Corona Club who are on leave in the United Kingdom can be admitted as Special Temporary Members of the West Indian Club.

The Chairman of the Corona Club Committee is Sir John Macpherson, G.C.M.G.

Full particulars of the Club may be obtained from the Hon. Secretary, Mr. A. R. Thomas, C.M.G., Department of Technical Co-operation.

### COUNCIL FOR TECHNICAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING FOR OVERSEAS COUNTRIES

Eland House, Stag Place, S.W.1.

Telephone: VICTORIA 3665.

F. J. Pedler (*Chairman*).

A. P. Blair.

G. Bosworth.

Sir Christopher Cox, K.C.M.G.

Miss I. S. Gibson, O.B.E., J.P.

E. M. Hyde-Clarke, C.B.E.

Sir Willis Jackson.

J. C. Jones, C.B.E.

N. Leach.

Major-General C. Lloyd, C.B., C.B.E., T.D.

J. Marsh.

J. P. Martin-Bates.

R. A. Phillips, O.B.E.

J. A. R. Pimlott, C.B.

J. E. Richardson, C.B.E.

E. Thompson.

P. Trench, O.B.E., T.D.

G. E. Watts, C.B.E.

D. Winnard.

R. E. Wood.

H. M. Collins (*Secretary*).

V. H. Moulton (*Deputy Secretary*).

Miss J. Pearson (*Appointments Secretary*).

The Council was set up by the Secretary for Technical Co-operation in 1962 with the following terms of reference:—

To give advice and expert assistance to Her Majesty's Government and others as may be required with a view to promoting technical and commercial education and training for developing countries, and for this purpose, *inter alia*:

(a) to furnish advice and information and to promote contacts between those concerned with such education and training in the United Kingdom and in developing countries;

(b) to promote and where appropriate to undertake the recruitment of staff for service overseas in this field; and

(c) to facilitate the training and education in the United Kingdom of trainees, teachers and others from developing countries.

The Council took over the functions of the Council for Overseas Colleges of Arts, Science and Technology, which was concerned with assisting the development of certain technical institutions overseas, and also those of the Advisory Committee on Facilities for Commonwealth Trainees in United Kingdom Trade and Industry.

### CROWN AGENTS FOR OVERSEA GOVERNMENTS AND ADMINISTRATIONS

4 Millbank, London, S.W.1.

Telephone: ABBey 7730.

*Senior Crown Agent*—Sir Stephen Luke, K.C.M.G.

*Assistant Crown Agent*—W. G. Bawden, C.B.E.

*Assistant Crown Agent and Engineer-in-Chief*—  
Sir James Farquharson, K.B.E.

The Crown Agents are the officially appointed business and financial agents of a large number of Governments and public authorities. These include all the territories overseas for which the Secretary of State for the Colonies is ultimately responsible, as well as independent Governments such as Bahrain, Ceylon, Cyprus, Ghana, Jamaica, Jordan, Kenya, Libya, the Federal and State Governments of Malaysia, the Federal and Regional Governments of Nigeria, Sierra Leone, Somali Republic, Tanganyika, Trinidad, Uganda, West Cameroon and Western Samoa. Other authorities for whom they act include the United Nations, municipalities, universities, and public utilities such as railway, electricity, broadcasting and water undertakings. The Office is not a Department of the United Kingdom Government, and no vote for it comes before the United Kingdom Parliament. It is self-supporting, its funds being derived from fees charged to Principals from whom instructions are received direct.

The work of the Crown Agents' office includes the purchase, inspection, shipment and insurance of engineering plant and equipment and of stores of all kinds; the design of engineering structures; the issue and management of loans and the investment of funds; the payment of salaries to officers on leave; the engagement of staff for certain overseas government appointments; the booking of passages for Government officers and their families; and many other functions.

### DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN NUTRITION

London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, Keppel Street, W.C.1.

Telephone: MUSeum 3041 and LANgham 7621.

Telegrams: Hygower, London, W.C.1.

*Professor-in-charge*—Professor B. S. Platt, C.M.G.

This Department receives a small proportion of its funds from colonial territories. The main functions of the Department are (i) teaching of nutrition mainly to post-graduate students; (ii) to study and exchange information on nutrition and food technology; (iii) to provide assistance in field work and investigations.

The Department is administered by the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, and whilst not primarily concerned with fundamental nutritional research, it is closely linked with the work of the Medical Research Council's Human Nutrition Research Unit in London.

### EMPIRE COTTON GROWING CORPORATION

12 Chantrey House, Eccleston Street, London, S.W.1.

Telephone : SLOane 4239.

*Chairman*—Sir Geoffrey Nye, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.

*Director*—D. F. Ruston.

*Secretary*—M. H. White.

The Corporation is an independent inter-territorial research organisation, which, since it was established under Royal Charter in 1921, has collaborated with the Departments of Agriculture of many overseas countries to encourage the production of cotton and to improve its yield and spinning characteristics.

At present officers of the Corporation are working in East, West and Central Africa, the Sudan, Swaziland, Aden and Thailand. These countries grow a total of some 1½ million bales of cotton a year, worth upwards of £80 million.

The Corporation has its own 2,000-acre Cotton Research Station at Namulonge in Uganda, where, in addition to work on the problems of the Uganda crop, longer range work is carried out, much of which is of assistance to other territories. Elsewhere, Corporation officers work on Government stations, where houses, laboratory equipment and junior staff are provided for them.

The work is financed by income on the original capital endowment from the British Government, by contributions from the Governments of the overseas territories and by the Department of Technical Co-operation.

### INCORPORATED LIVERPOOL SCHOOL OF TROPICAL MEDICINE

Pembroke Place, Liverpool, 3.

Telephone : Liverpool, Royal 7611.

Telegrams : Malaria Liverpool.

*Dean*—Professor B. G. Macraith.

*Secretary*—Lt.-Col. P. G. R. Burford, T.D.

*Administrative Secretary*—Mrs. L. Proctor.

(All enquiries with regard to the Diploma in Tropical Medicine and Hygiene should be made to the Administrative Secretary, School of Tropical Medicine, Pembroke Place, Liverpool, 3.)

The School was founded in 1898 by the late Sir Alfred Jones, K.C.M.G., a prominent Liverpool shipowner. Its objects are to train medical practitioners proceeding to the tropics, to conduct original research into tropical disease, and to deal with clinical tropical medicine.

Courses of instruction for the Diploma in Tropical Medicine and Hygiene (D.T.M. & H.) of the University of Liverpool are held twice yearly during the autumn and Lent terms. Each course lasts approximately three months and comprises lectures and demonstrations on tropical medicine and pathology, bacteriology, parasitology, applied biology, tropical hygiene, practical sanitation, vital statistics, epidemiology and meteorological observations. The Milne medal in tropical medicine and the Warrington Yorke medal in tropical hygiene are awarded on the results of the examination for this diploma. Medical practitioners of any nationality holding qualifications acceptable to the University of Liverpool, are admitted to the courses of instruction and examination for the D.T.M. and H. Instruction is also given in applied biology and parasitology to students taking the Diploma in Public Health (Liverpool), and in veterinary applied biology and parasitology to undergraduate students working for the B.V.Sc. degree.

Facilities are available to those wishing to carry out research. Clinical facilities are available in the Sir Alfred Jones Ward at the Liverpool



Royal Infirmary and in the Tropical Diseases Centre, Sefton General Hospital. These clinical units are visited daily by members of the staff of the School in a consultant capacity.

The School publishes the *Annals of Tropical Medicine and Parasitology*, which has now reached its fifty-seventh annual volume.

### INSTITUTE OF COMMONWEALTH STUDIES (UNIVERSITY OF LONDON)

27 Russell Square, London, W.C.1.

Telephone: LANgham 5876.

*Director*—Professor Kenneth Robinson.

*Secretary*—T. E. Smith, O.B.E.

The Institute was established in 1949 to promote advanced study of the Commonwealth. Its field of interest is primarily, but not exclusively, that of the social sciences and recent history. It encourages collaboration at postgraduate level between workers who are employing different techniques of research in the study of Commonwealth problems. It provides a meeting place both for postgraduate students and members of the academic staffs of Universities and research institutions in the United Kingdom and overseas countries of the Commonwealth. Seminars are held for advanced students (including members of the Overseas Service Course "B") during the University terms. Admission to them is on recommendation by supervisors of studies or at the discretion of the Director of the Institute.

The library, containing some 35,000 books and papers, places particular emphasis upon primary material relating to government, economic and social development, race relations and demography; and with this object it regularly acquires official publications, statistics, guides to archives, etc., of the United Kingdom and Commonwealth countries. Secondary works on the development of the Commonwealth during the past century are also obtained and a strong bibliographical section has been assembled.

Particulars of admission and forms of application may be obtained from the Secretary.

### INSTITUTE OF COMMONWEALTH STUDIES, OXFORD UNIVERSITY

Queen Elizabeth House, 21 St. Giles, Oxford.

Telephone: Oxford 57541 and 59831.

*Director*—Dr. A. F. Madden.

*Secretary to the Committee*—Dr. T. P. Soper.

*Secretary to the Institute*—Miss J. Brown.

*Librarian*—Miss M. Robins.

This Institute of Commonwealth (formerly Colonial) Studies had its origins as a centre for colonial research in Nuffield College under the direction of Miss Margery Perham. The post-war plans for the training of Colonial Service Officers in Oxford and the increasing interest in comparative overseas studies led in 1947 to the creation by the University of the Committee of Colonial (now Commonwealth) Studies which became responsible for the Institute; the Institute is now largely financed by an annual grant from the General Board.

The Institute is a teaching centre for Commonwealth administrative and foreign service officers and post-graduate students of the University and in collaboration with senior members of the University undertakes research and bibliographical work in Commonwealth affairs with special emphasis on the history, politics and economics of the tropical Commonwealth.

There is a small library complementary to the Rhodes House Library (Bodleian), which consists of approximately 7,500 items, including periodicals and newspapers and unpublished materials; it also files cuttings from the daily press. The Library is open to all members of the University and to other recommended readers, on application to the Librarian.

The Institute works closely with Queen Elizabeth House (q.v.), and occupies part of its premises in St. Giles.

### INSTITUTE OF RURAL LIFE AT HOME AND OVERSEAS

Headquarters : 59 Bryanston Street, Marble Arch, London, W.1.

Telephone : AMBassador 0091.

*President*—The Rt. Hon. The Lord Tweedsmuir, O.B.E.

*Treasurer*—The Hon. Sir Geoffrey Gibbs, K.C.M.G.

*Secretary*—Philip Eastman.

The Institute was established in 1949 to encourage the wider study and understanding of the countryside and to gain the acceptance of Christian values by those engaged in administration, agriculture, education and social development in rural areas throughout the world. It makes available the knowledge and experience of individuals and organizations concerned with rural life.

Its members receive a quarterly review—*Rural Life*—and publications dealing with various aspects of rural life. Its programme includes an annual conference and lectures in London. These are designed to interest non-members in this country in colonial affairs, particularly in the rural context, and to be of use to Government servants, missionaries, and others visiting England from colonial and other overseas territories.

The Institute is in correspondence with over 200 other Societies in this country, Europe and North America, whose interests lie with one or more of the many aspects of rural life. It has appointed Overseas Correspondents in territories all over the world, with the task of keeping it informed about local rural life problems and developments.

The Institute's income is derived from grants made by the larger missionary societies, and from Trusts and Foundations. The minimum membership subscription is £1 0s. 0d. per annum. The Rules of the Institute provide for individual, and corporate or affiliated membership.

### INTERNATIONAL AFRICAN INSTITUTE

London Office : St. Dunstan's Chambers, 10-11 Fetter Lane, E.C.4.

Telephone : FLEet Street 4751/52.

*Administrative Director*—Professor Daryll Forde.

*Secretary*—Miss Ailsa Currie.

The Institute was founded in 1926, under the chairmanship of the late Lord Lugard, for the purpose of providing an international centre for the promotion of research and the dissemination of information relating to the cultures, languages and social institutions of African peoples.

With the assistance of grants from the Rockefeller and other foundations, the Institute has carried out extensive researches, more particularly into problems arising from the impact of western civilizations on African societies. It has undertaken investigations at the request and with the support of the British Colonial Office and the governments of the British African territories. Financial support for research projects and for publications has also been received from the French and Belgian Governments, the Carnegie Corporation of New York, the Ford Foundation, the Rockefeller Foundation and from U.N.E.S.C.O. The Institute publishes monographs on African ethnology, sociology and linguistics, a series of short accounts of African peoples under the general title *Ethnographic Survey of Africa*, a series of volumes comprising the *Handbook of African Languages*, and a quarterly journal *Africa* which contains a comprehensive bibliography. With the assistance of a grant from U.N.E.S.C.O., it publishes a quarterly review of Abstracts of current periodical literature concerned with African studies. Its library may be used by students and research workers at the discretion of the Librarian, and provides bibliographical and other information on request. It includes on its Executive Council representatives of African countries and those having cultural and administrative interests in Africa.

## THE INTER-UNIVERSITY COUNCIL FOR HIGHER EDUCATION OVERSEAS

33 Bedford Place, London, W.C.1.

Telephone : MUSEum 8916.

Telegrams : Interuniv London.

Sir Charles Morris, K.C.M.G. (*Chairman*).

J. S. Fulton (*Vice-Chairman*).

Sir Robert Aitken.

Professor W. C. Atkinson.

Professor C. P. Beattie.

Professor G. H. Bell.

Professor J. W. Blake.

Professor J. H. F. Brotherston.

Professor A. H. Bunting.

Sir Sydney Caine, K.C.M.G.

Sir Alexander Carr-Saunders, K.B.E.

D. G. Christopherson, O.B.E.

Sir James Cook, F.R.S.

Sir Christopher Cox, K.C.M.G.

Sir James Duff.

W. W. Grave, C.M.G.

Professor J. P. Hudson.

T. C. Hunt, C.B.E.

Professor C. T. Ingold.

Sir Willis Jackson.

D. G. James.

Brynmor Jones.

Sir John Lockwood.

J. A. Manché, C.B.E.

K. Mellanby, C.B.E.

Sir Philip Morris, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.

Sir Keith Murray.

Professor F. H. Newark, C.B.E.

T. A. Fraser Noble.

A. L. P. Norrington.

Dato Sir Alexander Oppenheim, O.B.E.

J. H. Parry, C.M.G., M.B.E.

Miss Margery Perham, C.B.E.

Professor S. G. Raybould.

Sir Lindsay Ride, C.B.E.

Lord James of Rusholme.

Sir Folliot Sandford, K.B.E., C.M.G.

Sir Roger Stevens, G.C.M.G.

Frank Thistlethwaite.

Sir Arthur Thomson, M.C.

Professor C. W. Wardlaw.

Professor E. G. White.

C. H. Wilson.

Professor E. M. Wright.

Professor F. G. Young.

I. C. M. Maxwell (*Secretary*).

D. V. Lawford (*Assistant Secretary*).

The Inter-University Council for Higher Education Overseas (entitled until 1955 The Inter-University Council for Higher Education in the Colonies) was constituted in 1946 at the invitation of the Secretary of State, by the universities of the United Kingdom and of the Colonial territories. The Council consists of one representative of each of these universities, co-opted members and the Educational Adviser to the Secretary for Technical Co-operation.

Its general purposes, as recommended initially by the Asquith Commission on Higher Education in the Colonies, and subsequently revised in 1963 are (a) to encourage co-operation between the Universities in the United Kingdom and university institutions in East, West and Central Africa, the High Commission territories in Southern Africa, the Sudan, the West Indies, Hong Kong, Malaya, Singapore and Malta, and such other countries as may be determined; and (b) to take such other action as will give effect to the principles recommended by the Commission as appropriate for the promotion of higher education, learning and research in the countries aforesaid.

## LOCAL GOVERNMENT ADVISORY PANEL

R. S. Hudson, C.M.G. (*Chairman*).

C. A. G. Wallis, O.B.E. (*Vice-Chairman*).

W. C. Anderson.

Sir Harold Banwell.

L. F. Cheyney, O.B.E.

C. W. G. T. Kirk.

Sir James Lythgoe, C.B.E.

Professor W. J. M. Mackenzie.

R. S. McDougall, C.B.E.

A. H. Marshall, C.B.E.

C. J. Pearce.

G. E. Fane Smith, C.M.G.

J. C. Swaffield.

H. Symon, C.B.

G. A. Wheatley, C.B.E.

D. A. Pott, O.B.E. (*Secretary*).

In 1961 the former Colonial Local Government Advisory Panel was reconstituted in the Department of Technical Co-operation to advise on local government questions referred to it, including training for local government and the provision of technical aid.

# LONDON SCHOOL OF HYGIENE AND TROPICAL MEDICINE

University of London (Incorporating the Ross Institute).

Keppel Street, Gower Street, W.C.1.

Telephone : MUSEum 3041 and LANGham 7621.

Telegrams: Hygower, London, W.C.1.

Dean—E. T. C. Spooner.

Registrar—Mrs. M. G. Young.

## ROSS INSTITUTE OF TROPICAL HYGIENE

Director and Professor of Tropical Hygiene—G. Macdonald, C.M.G.

Organizing Secretary—L. G. Ponsford.

The School was opened in 1929 as a post-graduate Medical School of the University of London. In its constitution it represents the union of the London School of Tropical Medicine, which had been actively engaged in teaching and research since 1899, with the University teaching departments for the Diploma in Public Health. In 1934 the Ross Institute of Tropical Hygiene, which had been founded in 1926 in honour of Sir Ronald Ross, was incorporated with the School.

The School's Charter of Incorporation was granted in 1924 and supplemental charters were granted in 1931, 1934 and 1947.

## COURSES

**Diploma in Public Health (London):** The course, which commences at the beginning of October each year, lasts for nine months. It is designed primarily for qualified medical practitioners who intend to enter any branch of public health work.

**Diploma in Bacteriology (London):** The course commences at the beginning of October each year and lasts for nine months. It is intended to give advanced instruction to graduates in medicine, science (including veterinary science) or pharmacy who intend to follow a career in bacteriology. Application for admission must be received not later than 1st March preceding the course concerned. The number of places is strictly limited.

**Diploma in Clinical Medicine of the Tropics (London):** The course, which begins at the end of September each year, lasts for nine months. It is designed to give advanced training in tropical medicine, primarily for clinicians. Applications for admission must be received not later than 1st March.

**Diploma in Applied Parasitology and Entomology (London):** The course, which commences at the end of September each year, lasts for nine months and is designed for graduates in medicine, veterinary medicine, veterinary science and science, who wish to take up research or laboratory appointments abroad. Applications for admission must be received not later than 1st April preceding the course concerned. The number of places is strictly limited.

**Diploma in Tropical Public Health (London):** Commencing in October, the School will offer a course of lectures and practical instruction for a new University of London Academic Post-graduate Diploma in Tropical Public Health. The course is intended for medical graduates proposing to work in the fields of preventive and social medicine, including administration, in tropical countries. Applications for admission must be received not later than 1st April preceding the course concerned.

**Diploma in Occupational Hygiene (London):** If numbers permit, a whole-time course will be held at the beginning of October each year and will last for nine months. It is open to graduates—particularly in physics, chemistry, engineering, or medicine. In special circumstances non-graduates with the necessary previous education and experience will be accepted.

**Diploma in Tropical Medicine and Hygiene (England):** A five months' course for the Conjoint Board's Diploma is held once a year commencing at approximately the end of February. It is open to applicants with approved medical qualifications.

**Occupational Health:** A whole-time course will be held from the beginning of October to mid-December. It is for registered medical practitioners who desire training or a refresher course on this subject. For those who hold the D.P.H. it will provide the additional requirements for entry to the D.I.H. (England). Applications for the subsequent session must be received not later than 1st April.

## OTHER COURSES not leading to a qualification:

**Medical Services Administration:** A ten weeks' course in Medical Services Administration will be held at the end of April each year. Subjects of study will include (a) elements of business management and administration, (b) organization of central and local medical services, (c) relationship of administrative services with the community, (d) the work and the administration of professional and lay organizations associated with medical care, and (e) review of trends of management in medical and health affairs.

**Short Course in Medical Statistics:** A course in Medical Statistics will be held annually on two mornings and two afternoons a week, from the beginning of January to the middle of April. The course is intended primarily for medically qualified research workers but those with appropriate scientific qualifications are also eligible. Applications must be received by 1st September preceding the course concerned.

**Combined Course in Medical Statistics and Epidemiology:** A course in Medical Statistics and Epidemiology will be held annually from the beginning of January to the middle of April, for two full days and two mornings a week. The course is designed for medical practitioners, and only a small number of students will be accepted. Applications must be received by 1st September preceding the course concerned.

**Environmental Control:** A fifteen weeks' course is held once in each academic year, commencing at the beginning of October. Although intended primarily for health inspectors from abroad, the course is so planned as to be of value to medical officers and others interested in the health aspects of environmental control both at home and abroad. Applications for admission must be received not later than 1st March.

**Medical Mycology:** A course lasting a fortnight is offered to graduates in medicine and allied subjects at the beginning of July each year. Applications must be received by 15th May.

## SCHOLARSHIPS AND RESEARCH FUNDS

A list of scholarships and research funds is available on application to the Dean.

## MEDICAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Following the publication in March, 1963, of the Government Statement on the report of Sir Arthur Porritt's Working Party on medical aid to the developing countries, the Secretary for Technical Co-operation set up a Medical Advisory Committee, consisting of prominent members of various branches of the Medical profession in Britain, of the Dental, Nursing and Auxiliary services, and of the government organisations concerned with technical assistance in medicine. The Committee, of which Sir Arthur Porritt is the Chairman, has the following terms of reference:

(a) To review at appropriate intervals the technical assistance provided by the Department in medical and allied fields, and to make recommendations to the Secretary for Technical Co-operation;

(b) By means of sub-committees and panels to assist the Department in the various aspects of its work in these fields, and to advise on particular problems put to it by the Department.

The membership of the Medical Advisory Committee is—

Sir Arthur Porritt, Bt., K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., C.B.E. (*Chairman*).

Mr. N. Leach (*Deputy Chairman*).

Professor H. Barcroft.

Sir John Bruce, C.B.E., T.D.

Professor G. M. Bull.

Professor S. D. M. Court.

Sir Kenneth Cowan.

Professor C. M. Fleming.

Professor A. C. Frazer.

Sir George Godber, K.C.B.

Professor F. Goldby.

Professor F. R. G. Heaf, C.M.G.

Professor I. G. W. Hill, C.B.E., T.D.

Professor K. R. Hill.

Sir Harold Himsworth, K.C.B.

Surgeon Rear-Admiral W. Holgate, C.B., O.B.E.

Dr. J. M. Liston, C.M.G.

Professor G. MacDonald, C.M.G.

Professor B. G. Maegraith.

Dr. F. F. Main.

Dr. J. H. Middlemiss.

Sir John Peel, K.C.V.O.

Sir George Pickering.

Professor M. L. Rosenheim, C.B.E.

Sir James Paterson Ross, Bt., K.C.V.O.

Professor H. J. Seddon, C.M.G.

Professor A. B. Semple.

Dr. E. T. C. Spooner.

Dr. Margaret Suttill.

Miss F. N. Udell, C.B.E.

Professor C. A. Wells

Sir Brian Windeyer.

The Committee has established permanent panels to consider technical assistance problems in the following fields:

Postgraduate Medical Education.

Undergraduate Medical Education.

Overseas Visitors and Consultants.

Recruitment of Medical Staff.

Nursing Services.

Ancillary Medical Services and Medical Equipment.

Preventive Medicine and Pathology.

Dental Services.

## OVERSEA SERVICE

Headquarters: The Castle, Farnham, Surrey.  
Telephone: Farnham 3488.

Registered Office: 2 Eaton Gate, S.W.1.  
Telephone: SLOane 9611.

*General Secretary*—N. B. Thornton.

Oversea Service was incorporated in 1958 as a non-profit-making company, limited by guarantee, with the following objects:—

“(a) To educate persons going out to appointments or holding appointments which necessitate their visiting or going to live in places overseas in a knowledge of the lands they will be entering and the races, peoples, environments, cultures and religions they will be living among, such education being intended to fit them as representatives of Western Christian civilization.

(b) To do all such other things as a corporation established for charitable purposes only may lawfully do as necessarily incidental or conducive to the attainment of the above objects or any of them.”

The Board of Governors includes nominees of the British Council of Churches, the Conference of British Missionary Societies, and Her Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom, as well as elected members.

The basic activities of the Association are the provision of short introductory courses for men and women going to East, West and Central Africa, the Middle East, India, Pakistan, South-East Asia, Latin America and the Caribbean, and the organization of study conferences for people who already have experience of work in those areas.

The Association is financed by course fees and by contributions from trusts, business firms, Colonial Governments and Her Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom.

Under the auspices of Oversea Service, information and advice concerning appointments and opportunities in public and private employment and in voluntary work overseas are disseminated to potential candidates through various channels, notably by the publication of a guide entitled “*Work Overseas*”.

## OVERSEA VISUAL AIDS CENTRE

31 Tavistock Square, London, W.C.1.

Telephone: EUSton 8455-6.

Telegraphic Address: Visaudia, Westcent  
London.

*Director*—G. H. Rusbridger, O.B.E.

The Centre was established in London in 1958, sponsored by Government and the Nuffield Foundation. The primary object is to give advice and help on all aspects of audio-visual aids to teachers, community development workers and others from overseas countries, both inside and outside the Commonwealth. It aims to encourage a wider, more varied and efficient use of these aids.

OVAC is anxious to co-operate with persons and organizations overseas in research into problems connected with visual and aural aids in education and all forms of training. Manufacturers are kept informed of reports and suggestions received from overseas on their equipment and material.

A large range of aural and visual aids is displayed at the Centre and many examples of equipment are demonstrated. Facilities for study and reference are provided in the library and material of interest and assistance is published. Training courses are held at the Centre in the making and use of audio-visual aids. Details of courses can be obtained from the Director.

### OVERSEAS AUDIT DEPARTMENT (formerly Colonial Audit Department)

Central Establishment : Queen Anne's Chambers,  
3 Dean Farrar Street, London, S.W.1.  
Telephone : WHIttehall 8307.

Director General of the Overseas Audit Service—  
F. E. L. Carter, C.B.E.

Deputy Director General of the Overseas Audit Service—(Vacant).

Assistant Directors—R. J. S. Orwin, O.B.E. ;  
G. C. Jarvis.

The accounts of most of the Colonies and Protectorates are audited, on behalf of the Secretary of State, by officers acting under the supervision of the Director General of the Overseas Audit Service, who is assisted in London by a central establishment connected with, but not forming part of, the Colonial Office. A number of posts in independent territories are also filled by officers of the Overseas Audit Service at the request of the Governments concerned. The officers, who are selected by the Secretary of State, as well as the higher staff of the Central Office, form one service, known as the Overseas Audit Service. The expenses of the Department are defrayed by the Governments concerned.

#### *Heads of Establishments Overseas*

##### Aden :

Director of Audit—C. R. Reid.

##### British Guiana :

Director of Audit—D. W. Dunlop.

##### British Honduras :

Principal Auditor—N. B. Stalker.

##### Falkland Islands :

Auditor—(Vacant).

##### Fiji :

Director of Audit—K. A. W. Johnson.

##### Gambia :

Principal Auditor—J. W. Adshead.

##### Gibraltar :

Principal Auditor—J. A. Frost.

##### Hong Kong :

Director of Audit—W. J. D. Cooper, C.B.E.

##### Leeward Islands: Senior Auditors—

(Antigua and Montserrat)—W. D. Cribbs.  
(St. Kitts and Virgin Islands)—J. F. Stratfull.

##### Mauritius :

Director of Audit—D. G. Britton, O.B.E.

##### St. Helena :

Auditor—(Vacant).

##### Seychelles:

Principal Auditor—W. A. Peel, M.B.E.

##### Western Pacific High Commission :

Principal Auditor (British Solomon Islands Protectorate)—F. Cherry ; Senior Auditor (Gilbert and Ellice Islands)—M. W. Adams.

Windward Islands: Senior Auditors—  
(Dominica)—D. M. McGovern.  
(Grenada)—G. O. Whittaker, M.B.E.  
(St. Lucia)—G. A. Noon.  
(St. Vincent)—Local.

Head of Establishment in the High Commission Territories (*Basutoland, the Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland*):

Director of Audit—D. E. Bragg.

### OVERSEAS NURSING ASSOCIATION

1 Sanctuary Buildings, (Rooms 127-129), Great  
Smith Street, London, S.W.1.

Telephone : ABBeY 5486.

*President*—Sir Charles Belgrave, K.B.E.

*Secretary*—Mrs. G. M. Hamblin, S.R.N.

*Executive Committee*—Miss E. G. Antrobus, O.B.E., Mrs. M. Batchelder, M.B.E., Miss M. O. C. Bonthron, O.B.E., Miss D. C. Bridges, C.B.E., R.R.C., Lady Clauson, Maj.-Gen. F. S. G. Piggott, C.B., D.S.O., Miss Juliet Piggott, Miss E. M. Smith, Dame Katherine Watt, D.B.E., R.R.C., D. A. Wilson, O.B.E., Miss D. M. Wolfe, O.B.E., J. A. Wright.

*Department of Technical Co-operation Members*—Miss F. N. Udell, C.B.E., Miss M. A. Evans.

*Ex Officio*—President, Vice-President, Hon. Secretary, Hon. Treasurer and Chairman of the Nursing Selection Committee.

The Association, founded in 1896, recommends nurses and other officers at the request of the Department of Technical Co-operation for appointment to the service of Overseas Governments. A total of 7,991 have been recommended, of which 143 were appointed during the year 1962-63. In addition to Nurses, Physiotherapists, Radiographers, Dieticians and Occupational Therapists are recruited. The Association also undertakes recruitment for private European Nursing Homes, and for Overseas Government various services where the Committee can be assured of reasonable conditions of employment.

### OVERSEAS RESEARCH COUNCIL

The Colonial Research Council was dissolved in 1959 when its functions were taken over by the Overseas Research Council created in the same year.

The terms of reference of the Overseas Research Council are:—

“To advise the Privy Council Committee on Overseas Research:—

(a) on the formulation of United Kingdom policy in respect of (i) scientific research undertaken in or for overseas territories both within and outside the Commonwealth, (ii) methods of making the results of research available in these territories and (iii) assistance to the scientific services of those territories;

(b) on the co-ordination of the activities of United Kingdom Government organizations in the development of science in the civil sphere in overseas territories; and

(c) on co-operation within the Commonwealth, with other countries and with international agencies in promoting such development".

The Privy Council Committee on Overseas Research consists of the Lord President of the Council and the Secretaries of State for Commonwealth Relations, the Colonies and Foreign Affairs.

#### OVERSEAS SERVICES RESETTLEMENT BUREAU

Elard House, Stag Place, S.W.1.  
Telephone: VICTORIA 2377.

*Director*—H. A. S. Johnston, C.M.G., O.B.E., D.F.C.

*Deputy Heads*—J. S. A. Lewis; J. A. Macdonald, C.B.E.; M. J. B. Molohan, C.M.G., M.B.E.; M. R. D. Langley, O.B.E., M.V.O.

*Liaison Officer (Part-time)*—Sir Anthony Abell, K.C.M.G.

*Deputy Liaison Officer*—N. F. Cooke.

*Midland Regional Officer*—J. D. Stringer, C.M.G.

*Adviser*—Sir Humfrey Gale, K.B.E., C.B., C.V.O., M.C.

The Bureau was set up in 1957 to assist in re-stelling officers of H.M.O.C.S. retiring prematurely from the Service as a result of the grant of self-government or independence to dependent territories. Serving officers, once they have exercised their option to retire, may apply to the Bureau for help in finding employment in the United Kingdom or overseas.

The Bureau has established contact with a great number of employers in commerce, industry, government and quasi-government organizations covering administrative as well as professional and technical fields. It puts men and women in touch with them and it also offers advice on training courses, the type of work best suited to given qualifications, and on all matters relating to the search for suitable employment.

#### OVERSEAS TERRITORIES INCOME TAX OFFICE

26 Grosvenor Gardens, London, S.W.1.  
Telephone: SLOane 0300 and 0309.

*Official Representative*—W. M. Wedderspoon, C.B.E.

*Deputy Representative*—F. C. Yandell.

This Office was established in 1942 to act as **Agent** in the United Kingdom, under Colonial Income Tax legislation, for Commissioners of Income Tax in the various Territories. It deals with the assessment and collection of Income Tax payable by companies and pensioners resident in the United Kingdom and with general enquiries relating to taxation, including questions of double taxation relief. It works in close liaison with the Crown Agents for Oversea Governments and Administrations.

The Department of Technical Co-operation is responsible for the recruitment of the senior staff of the Office, but it draws its finances from the Territories which it serves.

#### QUEEN ELIZABETH HOUSE, OXFORD

*Warden*—L. C. Wilcher, C.B.E.

*Sub-Warden*—T. P. Soper.

Queen Elizabeth House was constituted by Royal Charter in 1954, Her Majesty the Queen having graciously consented to the use of her name. The new foundation owed its inception to a gift to the University of Oxford by the late Sir Ernest Oppenheimer for the development of Commonwealth and allied studies. It is centrally situated in Oxford in two adjoining houses on long lease from St. John's College, one of which dates back to the early seventeenth century and has been put into repair for its new role. The acquisition and renovation of these premises was made possible through a grant by Her Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom. An extension built against funds raised by private appeal provides accommodation for, among other things, the Oxford University Institute of Commonwealth Studies, with whose work the House is closely associated.

Under its Charter the House is a corporate body administered by a Governing Body consisting of a President, the Vice-Chancellor *ex officio* and not more than sixteen other members. The President and four members are appointed by Her Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom, the University appoints four, and the remainder are appointed by the Government and the University jointly. The Warden is appointed by the Governing Body with the approval of the Government and the University.

The Charter requires the Governing Body to develop Queen Elizabeth House for the following purposes:

(1) To facilitate and encourage political, economic, legal, administrative, social, cultural and other studies affecting the peoples of the Commonwealth.

(2) To provide a centre to which people of authority or influence in relation to countries overseas, whether inside or outside the Commonwealth, may resort for study and the exchange of information.

(3) To help such people to obtain access to the academic resources of institutions in the University of Oxford and elsewhere and to assist them in maintaining the contacts so made.

Admission to membership, which is open to a limited number of persons, is by invitation from the Governing Body. The general qualification for membership is an informed interest in Commonwealth and allied studies or ability to make a significant contribution to the discussion of Commonwealth affairs, and admission is normally restricted to:

(i) Senior members of the University engaged in advanced study or research or administration;

(ii) Graduate students engaged in advanced study or research;

(iii) Persons visiting Oxford for the purpose of advanced study or research.

Persons of special attainment or experience likely to contribute to, or benefit from, the work of the House may also be admitted either as ordinary or honorary members.

#### Governing Body

*President*: The Rt. Hon. The Viscount Chandos, D.S.O., M.C.

The Vice-Chancellor, University of Oxford (*ex officio*).

Sir Jock Campbell.  
 Sir Christopher Cox, K.C.M.G.  
 J. S. Crossley.  
 Professor J. Gallagher.  
 Sir Saville Garner, K.C.M.G.  
 The Rt. Hon. The Lord Heyworth.  
 Sir Charles Jeffries, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.  
 The Rt. Hon. A. Creech Jones, M.P.  
 Sir Gilbert Laithwaite, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.,  
 K.C.I.E., C.S.I.  
 Sir John Maud, G.B.E.  
 W. F. Oakeshott.  
 Sir Patrick Rennison, K.C., M.G.  
 Sir Paul Sinker, K.C.M.G., C.B.  
 Sir Douglas Veale, C.B.E.  
 K. C. Wheare, C.M.G.  
 E. T. Williams, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.  
*Joint Secretaries:* Sir Folliott Sandford,  
 K.B.E., C.M.G.; A. R. Thomas, C.M.G.

#### ROAD RESEARCH BOARD COMMITTEE ON OVERSEAS ROAD RESEARCH

Sir William Glanville, C.B., C.B.E., F.R.S.  
 (*Director of Road Research, Department of  
 Scientific and Industrial Research (Chair-  
 man).*)  
 T. L. Bowring, C.M.G., O.B.E.  
 R. L. Fitt.  
 A. Goldstein.  
 H. Grace.  
 W. A. C. Mathieson, C.M.G., M.B.E.  
 A. L. McClure.  
 F. W. Parker.  
 J. L. Phipps, M.B.E.  
 Sir Reginald Taylor, C.M.G.  
 Professor Gilbert Walker.  
 J. H. Watts.  
 J. Westacott.  
 R. S. Millard (*Ex officio Member*) (*Head of Tropical  
 Section, Road Research Laboratory*).  
 F. H. P. Williams (*Deputy Head of Tropical  
 Section, Road Research Laboratory*)  
 (*Secretary*).

Representatives are also nominated by Governments within the Commonwealth including Colonial Governments.

The Committee has been established by the Road Research Board with the following terms of reference:—

To advise the Road Research Board on matters of research concerned with problems of roads and road transport overseas.

It replaces the former Committee on Colonial Road Research, which has been disbanded, and extends its usefulness to all territories within the Commonwealth who may wish to participate in its work.

The Secretariat of the Committee is at the Road Research Laboratory, Department of Scientific and Industrial Research, Harmondsworth, Middlesex.

#### ROYAL AFRICAN SOCIETY

18 Northumberland Avenue, London, W.C.2.

Telephone : WHITEhall 6733.

*Secretary*—Miss H. Heather.

*Editor of the Journal*—Alan Gray.

The Society was founded in 1901 in memory of Mary Kingsley and has the following objects :

To foster and encourage interest in Africa, particularly in Territories within the Commonwealth ; to form a link between those who are, or have been, concerned with Africa and to maintain in the United Kingdom a centre for the study of African affairs.

The Society seeks to further these objects by the periodical publication of a journal, *African Affairs*, by lectures, meetings and social functions and by providing access to a reference Library and reading room.

The Society is non-partisan and has no political affiliations. It corresponds with African societies and institutions in and outside the United Kingdom.

Members are entitled to use the Library of The Royal Commonwealth Society and to receive the Society's quarterly journal *African Affairs*, which holds a high place in current literature. In dealing with every aspect of African life and development it endeavours to encourage and facilitate the exchange of information ; and is designed not only to interest those living and working in Africa but also to foster the study of African affairs in all parts of the world. It is non-political ; and, while seeking to maintain a scientific outlook, aims specially at keeping the human interest in the forefront.

#### ROYAL BOTANIC GARDENS, KEW

*Director*—Sir George Taylor.

During its span of over 200 years, Kew has been closely associated with the development of Commonwealth countries. From a small start in 1759 as the botanic garden of Augusta Dowager Princess of Wales and mother of King George III, the Royal Gardens at Kew soon became famed for the unrivalled variety of plants collected from many lands. In 1841 control of the Gardens was assumed by the State and increasingly from that time, under successive Directors, Kew supplied the Commonwealth with plants of economic value and with men trained in horticulture. Since 1902 the Director of Kew has held the title of Botanical Adviser to the Secretary of State for the Colonies.

Kew is renowned as an institution for the study of plants and especially their identification and classification. A large scientific staff is able to avail itself of a herbarium which is without equal in the richness of its collection of preserved plants and its fine botanical library. In addition there is the collection of living plants, some 25,000 species and botanical varieties, which forms the part of the establishment familiarly known to the public as Kew Gardens.

An important task, which has been steadily prosecuted since 1856, has been the compilation of floras of different parts of the Commonwealth. Regional floras now in preparation include those of Tropical East Africa, southern Central Africa and Cyprus, while a revision of the Flora of West Tropical Africa is well advanced.

The identification and classification of plants is aided by a study of their anatomy, cytology, and physiology, and work of this kind is done in the Jodrell Laboratory, a building which was rebuilt and enlarged in 1963-64.

Special interest has always been taken at Kew in the plants of use to man, and much information on the economic properties of plants has been accumulated. Kew has played a notable part in the distribution of useful plants to Commonwealth countries, and this work continues in a modified form to the present. To reduce the risk of carrying harmful pests or disease during the exchange of economic plants, there has been built at Kew a plant quarantine house, financed by Colonial Development and Welfare funds, in which plants in transit from one part of the Commonwealth to another can be grown under supervision for a period of quarantine.

The training of gardeners is a function of Kew and, although most of the students are recruited in this country, some places are taken by men from other parts of the Commonwealth. Men trained at Kew continue to fill a number of posts overseas.

### ROYAL COMMONWEALTH SOCIETY (formerly Royal Empire Society)

Northumberland Avenue, London, W.C.2.

Telephone : WHITEhall 6733.

Telegrams : Recital, Rand, London.

Cables : Recital, London, W.C.2.

*Secretary-General*—D. K. Daniels, C.B.E.

The Royal Commonwealth Society was founded in 1868 as the Colonial Society, and received its Royal Charter in 1882.

The Society has a dual role, both cultural and social. Its Headquarters provides complete social and residential amenities, with excellent bedrooms (43 single, 12 double), full catering services, with a dining-room to seat 200 and snack buffet, bars, lounges, billiards and card rooms, etc. There are also extensive programmes of a social nature. The Assembly Hall, which seats 400, is fitted with film projectors, microphones and tape recording equipment and may be hired for conferences, film shows and social engagements, with or without catering services. Weekly Lunch-time and Evening Meetings are held in the Assembly Hall, when addresses are given by prominent speakers on subjects of topical interest and importance. There is also an Overseas Discussion Group and an Open Forum for young people and Commonwealth students.

The Society's unique possession is the Commonwealth Library containing over 350,000 books and pamphlets, as well as full sets of the transactions of many Learned Societies and of the *Gazettes* and other official publications of Commonwealth Governments. It possesses very many valuable works and documents including early editions of Richard Hakluyt, Ogilby, Peter Martyr; the famous Westall drawings; and various collections of drawings, manuscripts and letters relating to many parts of the Commonwealth. Frequent exhibitions are arranged of its most noteworthy possessions.

The Library issues bibliographies of the literature on Commonwealth subjects and handles a large correspondence with students and others who seek advice in research work. It is also responsible for the *Commonwealth Diary*, containing day-to-day entries, political, social and constitutional, of the Commonwealth's story.

The Information Bureau provides up-to-date information and papers on conditions and emigration prospects overseas, particularly in Colonial territories, giving facts and figures on such matters as health, housing, education, recreation, local taxation and wage rates, etc. in individual territories. The Bureau also conducts a loan service of visual aids for schools and helps in the arrangement of exhibitions of a Commonwealth character.

The Commonwealth Studies Committee holds Summer Schools at University Centres, Study Conferences at Headquarters, and extensive programmes of lectures for schools, clubs, Institutes, etc. It organizes the Commonwealth Essay Competition for children of all ages in schools in the United Kingdom and throughout the Commonwealth. The Committee also publishes the Imperial Studies Series of Monographs.

The Society provides its members with a bi-monthly *Journal* containing reports of meetings, general information, etc. The proceedings of the Society were formerly published in the name of the *Proceedings of the Royal Colonial Institute*, and later *United Empire*, the whole series providing a unique record of Imperial and Commonwealth history and development since the Society's inception.

There are over 31,500 members of the Society, of which 21,000 are overseas. All British subjects and Commonwealth citizens are eligible for membership provided they are proposed and seconded by two Fellows. There is a special rate for Companions (17 to 24 years of age) who form a flourishing part of the Society.

*Local Branches* are established at Bath, \*Bournemouth, \*Bristol, Cambridge, Edinburgh, \*Hove, \*Liverpool and Oxford, and at \*Adelaide, \*Auckland, Bermuda, \*Brisbane, Bulawayo, Canberra (A.C.T.), Cape Town, Christchurch (New Zealand), Colombo, Darwin, Dunedin, Guernsey, Hobart, Jersey, Kuala Lumpur, Lagos, Launceston, \*Melbourne, \*Montreal, \*Nairobi, Ottawa, Perth, Port Elizabeth, Salisbury (Southern Rhodesia), \*Sydney, Toronto, Vancouver, Victoria (B.C.), \*Wellington (New Zealand) and Winnipeg. The Society also has over 80 representatives in many other centres overseas.

Further particulars may be obtained from the Secretary-General.

(\*Premises or offices exist at these centres.)

### ROYAL COMMONWEALTH SOCIETY FOR THE BLIND

Windsor House, 46 Victoria Street, London, S.W.1.

Telephone : TATE Gallery 3228/9.

Telegrams : Besblind, Sowest, London.

*Director*—John Wilson, O.B.E.

The Royal Commonwealth Society for the Blind, under its previous name of British Empire Society for the Blind, was set up as an independent corporation in January 1950, following the report of a joint Committee of the Colonial Office and the National Institute for the Blind entitled "Blindness in British African and Middle East Territories". Its objects are to stimulate official and voluntary action and to take the lead in a movement "to promote the welfare, education and



employment of the blind, and to prevent blindness". Its area of operation originally included any British Colonies not possessing responsible government, British Protectorates, Protected States, United Kingdom Trust Territories and the High Commission Territories of South Africa, but provision was made for this area to be extended by the Executive Council of the Society to include British territories possessing responsible government, and territories administered under a Condominium to which the British Government is a party. Its area was further extended in 1957 to enable the Society not only to continue its work in former colonial territories which have become members of the British Commonwealth but also to empower the Society to undertake central activities for the benefit of organizations for the blind throughout the Commonwealth. The Society is under the direction of a Council to which three members are appointed by the Secretary of State for the Colonies.

Since the Society's inception, local organizations for the blind have been established in 33 territories, Regional Officers have been stationed in East, West and Central Africa, the West Indies and Mediterranean territories, and ophthalmic surveys have been conducted in East, Central and West Africa. Other activities in which the Society has assisted have been the establishment of some 106 schools and training centres, registration of the blind, Braille production, and training in welfare work amongst the blind. It is also working with Governments and organizations in various territories in the prevention of blindness, in the experimental development of new types of training for blind farmers, peasant cultivators and village craftsmen, and in projects of 'open' education whereby blind children are educated in ordinary primary schools.

It has established a Commonwealth Scholarship Fund to assist those wishing to obtain special qualifications in ophthalmology, to help defray the cost of training blind welfare workers and to provide financial assistance in other deserving cases, e.g. to meet the cost of attendance at a useful international conference or to finance a publication or investigation.

### ROYAL OVER-SEAS LEAGUE

(Incorporated by Royal Charter)

World Headquarters: Over-Seas House, Park Place, St. James's Street, London, S.W.1.

Telephone: HYDe Park 5051.

Telegrams: Ovazeleag, London, S.W.1.

*Director-General*—Philip Crawshaw, C.B.E.

Principal United Kingdom Branches—Edinburgh, Glasgow, Belfast, Cardiff, Nottingham, Torquay.

Principal League Branches Overseas—Adelaide, Brisbane, Melbourne, Perth, Sydney, Hobart, Edmonton, Toronto, Vancouver, Victoria, Auckland, Christchurch, Dunedin, Wellington, Cape Town, Johannesburg, Nairobi, Calcutta, Colombo, Salisbury, Singapore, Malta.

The Royal Over-Seas League was founded in 1910 by Sir Evelyn Wrench to promote friendship and understanding between the peoples of the British Commonwealth, and to maintain its traditions by individual service. Membership is open to all British subjects and Commonwealth citizens.

The League conducts various Commonwealth Essay Competitions, maintains a special interest

in looking after Commonwealth music students in London, is keenly interested in migration and publishes a quarterly journal *Overseas*.

At World Headquarters first-class residential club facilities and bedroom accommodation for about 100 members are available. In addition, accommodation for about 40 members is available at the Beresford House Annexe, 1 St. James's Place, a short distance from World Headquarters. This accommodation can be obtained for a longer period than is normally possible at Over-Seas House. A travel and theatre bureau is provided for members, and a special *secretarial service* for overseas businessmen who are members is also available, including accommodation and secretarial assistance for conferences. A comprehensive programme of social and cultural activities is arranged for the benefit of members and their friends.

Accommodation is also available at Edinburgh, Glasgow and Belfast.

### ROYAL SOCIETY NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON ANTARCTIC RESEARCH

Burlington House, London, W.1.

Telephone: REGENT 3335.

*Chairman*—Sir Miles Clifford, K.B.E., C.M.G.

Since the International Geophysical Year more and more countries have become actively interested in the Antarctic. This increase in international activity has led to a review of the arrangements for providing scientific advice to the British Antarctic Survey, by which name the former Falkland Islands Dependencies Survey is now known.

In June 1962 the Falkland Islands Dependencies Scientific Committee was disbanded and its commitments vested in the Royal Society's National Committee on Antarctic Research. Its terms of reference are:—

To advise the High Commissioner, British Antarctic Territory, through the Director, British Antarctic Survey, on:—

- (i) Scientific aspects of the annual programme of work of the British Antarctic Survey as proposed by the High Commissioner of the British Antarctic Territory;
- (ii) scientific aspects of any other proposals or activities arising from the British occupation of British Antarctic Territory;
- (iii) the use to be made of scientific specimens and data accumulated during previous season's work by the Survey and to be accumulated in the future.

### SCHOOL OF ORIENTAL AND AFRICAN STUDIES

University of London, W.C.1.

Telephone: LANGham 9021.

Telegrams: Soasul, Phone, London.

*Director*—Professor C. H. Philips.

*Secretary*—Lt.-Col H. Moyse-Bartlett, M.B.E.

The School was established in 1916 by Royal Charter and its purposes are to further research in, and to extend the study and knowledge of, the languages of Eastern and African peoples ancient and modern and the literature, history, religion, law, customs and art of those peoples.

The Governing Body of the School includes *inter alia* a member appointed by the Secretary of State for the Colonies and members nominated for appointment by certain Commonwealth Governments who are Contributing Bodies.

The School is organized in ten Departments, viz., Anthropology and Sociology; Economic and Political Studies; History; Law; Phonetics and Linguistics; and Languages and Cultures of: India, Pakistan and Ceylon; South-East Asia and the Islands; Far East; Near and Middle East; Africa. Instruction is provided for first and higher degrees of the University of London in many of the principal languages and cultures of Asia and Africa. Short courses of instruction for students not wishing to read for degrees are also provided. Language instruction is provided for Cadets of the Overseas Civil Service in those languages for which there is no provision at the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge; and also for those Cadets whose Governments require them to take the short intensive course of preliminary training instead of the full sessional course. Courses are also provided for other members of the Overseas Civil Service home on leave and for members of Government Departments. Special provision may be made for members of commercial and industrial firms about to proceed to the East or to Africa.

Publications of the School are *The Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies*, the *Calendar* and the *Annual Report of the Governing Body*.

### TROPICAL DIVISION, BUILDING RESEARCH STATION

Department of Scientific and Industrial Research,  
Garston, Watford, Herts.

Telephone: Garston (Herts.) 4040.

*Head of Tropical Division and Adviser to  
Department of Technical Co-operation—  
W. M. Woodhouse.*

A Colonial Liaison Section was established at the Building Research Station in 1948. It was expanded in 1953 to deal with planning and housing matters. A Tropical Paint Research Fellow was attached in 1957. The Division was renamed in 1958. The whole cost is met from the overseas research vote of the Department of Technical Co-operation.

A Tropical Building Advisory Committee (a sub-committee of the Building Research Board) was established in 1963. It replaces the former Colonial Housing and Town Planning Panel. The main functions of the Division are:

(i) To collect from and supply to overseas territories information on building, housing and planning matters including that on relevant developments in the United Kingdom and elsewhere;

(ii) to assist with the solution of specific technical problems and to answer enquiries on building and housing;

(iii) to advise the Secretary for Technical Co-operation on overseas building, housing and planning matters.

Information is disseminated through *Overseas Building Notes*; *Notes on Building, Housing and Planning in Tropical and Sub-Tropical Countries*; and by occasional monographs *Tropical Building Studies*, published by Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

### TROPICAL MEDICINE RESEARCH BOARD

Sir Harold Himsworth, K.C.B., F.R.S.  
(*Chairman*).

Professor A. C. Frazer, C.B.E. (*Vice-Chairman*).

Brigadier Sir John Boyd, O.B.E., F.R.S.

Professor P. C. C. Garnham.

Professor W. E. Kershaw.

R. Lewthwaite, C.M.G., O.B.E.

Professor G. Macdonald, C.M.G.

Professor B. G. Maegraith.

Professor B. S. Platt, C.M.G.

Professor M. L. Rosenheim, C.B.E.

Sir H. J. Seddon, Kt., C.M.G.

Professor E. T. C. Spooner.

Professor A. W. Woodruff.

B. S. Lush (*Secretary*).

#### *Assessors to the Board*

(Department of Technical Co-operation formerly  
*Colonial Office*)—

The Chief Medical Officer—*ex officio*.

The Head of the Research Department—*ex officio*.

(Commonwealth Relations Office)—

The Medical Adviser to the Secretary of State  
for Commonwealth Relations—*ex officio*.

An official of the Commonwealth Relations  
Office.

In 1960 the arrangements made in the United Kingdom for the provision of advice on the co-ordination and promotion of research in tropical medicine, and the functions of the Colonial Medical Research Committee, were reviewed. Since 1945 the Colonial Medical Research Committee had, under their terms of reference, advised the Secretary of State and the Medical Research Council on all matters of medical research in, or for, the benefit of the Colonies. Developments in the overseas territories called for review of the advisory machinery, and the Medical Research Council put forward proposals to meet the changing circumstances. The proposals were approved by Her Majesty's Government and as a result the Tropical Medicine Research Board was established in 1960 by the Medical Research Council with the following terms of reference:—

To advise—

(a) the Secretary for Technical Co-operation, through the Medical Research Council, on all medical research overseas or in the United Kingdom financed from the funds of the Department of Technical Co-operation;

(b) the Medical Research Council on all medical research in or for tropical or sub-tropical countries financed from their own budget.

The Tropical Medicine Research Board took over the work of the Colonial Medical Research Committee and that Committee was accordingly dissolved.

### TROPICAL PESTICIDES RESEARCH COMMITTEE

Professor P. C. C. Garnham (*Chairman*).

Professor G. E. Blackman.

J. R. Busvine.

J. D. Fryer.

Major-General J. L. Gordon, O.B.E.

P. T. Haskell.

G. V. B. Herford, C.B.E.

E. S. Hiscocks, C.B.E., F.R.S.  
 J. C. F. Hopkins, C.M.G.  
 Professor H. G. H. Kearns, O.B.E.  
 R. Lewthwaite, C.M.G., O.B.E.  
 A. B. P. Page.  
 E. O. Pearson.  
 C. Potter.  
 D. Rhind, C.M.G., O.B.E.  
 Professor R. L. Wain, F.R.S.  
 Professor V. B. Wigglesworth, C.B.E., F.R.S.  
 F. Wilson.

#### *Ex Officio Members*

The Medical, Agricultural, Animal Health and Forestry Advisers, Department of Technical Co-operation.

H. S. Hopf (*Scientific Secretary*).

A. K. Russell (*Secretary*).

Often in attendance:

A. B. Hadaway.

K. S. Hocking.

The Committee was constituted in 1962, following the disbandment of the Colonial Pesticides Research Committee.

Under the general aegis of the Tropical Pesticides Research Committee, and within the ambit of the Department of Technical Co-operation's Research Vote, the Secretary and Scientific Secretary are responsible for the management, co-ordination, and propagation of research—both within the United Kingdom and overseas—on problems concerning pest control in the developing parts of the world.

#### TROPICAL PRODUCTS INSTITUTE (formerly Colonial Products Laboratory)

56-62 Gray's Inn Road, London, W.C.1.

Telephone: CHAncery 5412-9.

Telegrams: Tropodros Westcent London.

*Director*—E. S. Hiscocks.

*Deputy Director (Division "A")*—

P. C. Spensley.

*Assistant Director (Division "B")*—

E. M. Thain.

*Assistant Director (Division "C")*—

W. D. Raymond.

*Assistant Director (Division "D")*—

R. H. Kirby.

The Institute has its roots in two bodies, namely the Plant and Animal Products Department of the Imperial Institute and the Colonial Products Research Council. The former of these two bodies came into existence in 1893 to provide a scientific advisory service dealing with the plant and animal products of the British Empire. The Colonial Products Research Council was set up in 1942 to advise the Secretary of State for the Colonies as to the more fundamental research that should be conducted on the renewable resources of the colonial territories to help bring about their greater use.

In 1953 the work of these two bodies was combined and in 1957 the organization moved from the Imperial Institute Building to its present premises, whereupon the name Tropical Products Institute was adopted.

By agreement with the Lord President of the Council, the Tropical Products Institute became a station of the Department of Scientific and Industrial Research with effect from 1st April

1959, although from 1st April, 1963, financial responsibility has been assumed by the Department of Technical Co-operation.

The Tropical Products Institute is charged with the investigation of, and provision of information about, the renewable resources of tropical and sub-tropical countries, particularly British Colonial and Commonwealth Territories.

Laboratory examinations are made and information supplied on plant and animal products such as essential oils, spices, gums and resins, oils and oilseeds, waxes, foods and feeding-stuffs, drugs and insecticides of vegetable origin, fruit and fruit products, vegetables, fish, fibres, pulp, and board making and papermaking materials. Information is also supplied about sources of raw materials, cultural conditions, methods of production, marketing and commercial possibilities of products. Specifications and estimates of cost are obtained for plant, machinery and equipment which may be required for production and processing. Commercial valuations and assessments of the suitability of materials are also obtained and factory tests are arranged when necessary.

In addition to laboratory investigations arising out of samples received for examination, the Institute conducts more fundamental studies of tropical plant and animal products with a view to discovering materials which might form the basis of new industries, and facts about existing products or by-products which might benefit industries already in operation. It is particularly concerned at present with studies on toxic metabolites produced by moulds, physiologically active constituents of plants, the composition of various fixed oils and essential oils, the analysis of pesticides used in the tropics and the production of building materials from waste products.

The Institute's economists are concerned with the various economic problems arising from existing, or in the development of new industries. They conduct market surveys and collect statistical information about tropical plant and animal products and work with other sections of the Institute on the economic aspects of enquiries received.

The development work of the Institute involves selecting from work conducted in the Institute or elsewhere (Universities, etc.), ideas which might beneficially be developed to production scale in tropical areas. Where appropriate pilot scale examination of the selected projects is carried out and if results are favourable full scale production in tropical regions is encouraged.

In addition the Institute awards extramural research contracts to Universities, one of which is in a Colonial territory (Hong Kong).

The quarterly journal *Tropical Science* (formerly *Colonial Plant and Animal Products*), is issued by Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

#### TRYPANOSOMIASIS PANEL

Col. H. W. Mulligan, C.M.G. (*Chairman*).

R. N. T. W. Fiennes.

Professor P. C. C. Garnham.

L. G. Goodwin.

F. Hawking.

Professor D. L. Hughes.

Professor W. E. Kershaw, V.R.D.

R. Lewthwaite, C.M.G., O.B.E.

K. E. S. D. MacOwan, C.B.  
L. Harrison Matthews, F.R.S.  
W. H. Potts.  
B. Weitz.

A Tsetse and Trypanosomiasis Committee was set up in 1944 by the Secretary of State. From 1st January 1949 its terms of reference had been "to consider and advise on the co-ordination of action, including research and reclamation, directed against human and animal trypanosomiasis". Following on the establishment of the Department of Technical Co-operation that Committee was re-constituted into a Trypanosomiasis Panel advisory to that Department.

### UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST INDIES, FACULTY OF AGRICULTURE (formerly Imperial College of Tropical Agriculture)

Secretary's Address: St. Augustine, Trinidad,  
The West Indies.

Telegrams: Stomata, Port of Spain, Trinidad.

*Pro-Vice-Chancellor*—H. D. Huggins.

*Secretary*—V. A. A. Archer.

Professor of Botany—J. W. Purseglove.

Dean of Agriculture—P. N. Wilson.

Professor of Zoology—G. L. Underwood.

Head of Soil Science and Chemistry Department—  
(Vacant).

The College was established in 1921, as the outcome of recommendations made in the Report of the Tropical Agricultural College Committee appointed by Viscount Milner in 1919. It was incorporated by Royal Charter in 1926.

The main objects of the Faculty are to provide instruction, and to conduct research, in tropical agriculture. It is the recognised centre in the British Commonwealth for post-graduate training in tropical agriculture and the agricultural sciences for officers destined to serve in the Colonial Agricultural Service. Caribbean agriculture is taught at undergraduate level.

As from 1st August 1960 the Imperial College of Tropical Agriculture was merged with the University College of the West Indies and became its Faculty of Agriculture. Following on this merger a three-year course leading to a pass B.Sc. degree in agriculture was instituted in October 1960. The University College became a full University in 1962.

Almost all Colonial Governments and the United Kingdom Government contribute to the income of the Faculty of Agriculture. The University is also responsible for the administration of the Regional Research Centre for the British territories within the Caribbean area. These are financed in whole, or in part, by Her Majesty's Treasury from Colonial Development and Welfare funds and by industry. The buildings, at St. Augustine, near St. Joseph, Trinidad, are on land granted by the Government of Trinidad and Tobago.

The academic year extends from the beginning of October to the end of June. The following courses and facilities for study are available:

1. Post-Graduate Courses.—Diploma in Tropical Agriculture—Open to holders of a degree or diploma of any British university, university college or other academic institution specifically approved by the Governing Body of

the Imperial College of Tropical Agriculture. Special facilities are available for such graduates to extend their knowledge of, or undertake investigations into, subjects pertaining to tropical agriculture.

Candidates are also accepted for the M.Sc. and Ph.D. of the University of the West Indies.

2. Special Courses.—Open to officers of agricultural departments in the tropics, or similar institutions. Details are arranged on application.

3. A Three-Year Degree Course in agriculture open to candidates satisfying the entry requirements of the University.

The tuition fees are as follows:—

(a) Post-Graduate Course £75 per academic year.

(b) Special Course £75 per academic year.

(c) Degree Course £60 per academic year.

### VICTORIA LEAGUE FOR COMMONWEALTH FRIENDSHIP (Founded 1901)

Victoria League House, 38 Chesham Place,  
Belgrave Square, London, S.W.1.

Telephone: BELgravia 2201-5.

*General Secretary*—J. V. Shaw.

The Victoria League is a voluntary organization to promote individual friendship, knowledge and understanding among people of the Commonwealth, irrespective of their race, creed or political opinion. It has branches and correspondents throughout the Commonwealth, with a membership of over 33,000.

The League helps, in any way they may need, all visitors from the Commonwealth overseas. Its activities include the arranging of hospitality in private homes.

A literature department despatches books and newspapers overseas, arranges lectures to schools and other organizations and links school-children by correspondence.

In addition there is a Students' Hostel which is for the benefit of students of both sexes from all countries of the Commonwealth. The address is: 55 Leinster Square, London, W.2. Telephone: Bayswater 3961.

### WEST INDIA COMMITTEE

40 Norfolk Street, London, W.C.2.

Telephone: TEMple Bar 8922 (4 lines).

Telegrams: Carib Estrand London.

Cables: Carib, London.

*President*—Sir Jock Campbell.

*Chairman*—J. A. J. Murray.

*Secretary*—Lt.-Col. M. R. Robinson, D.S.O.

The Committee, which was established about 1750 and incorporated by Royal Charter in 1904, is an association of British subjects, wherever resident, who are personally interested in The West Indies, the Bahamas, British Guiana and British Honduras. The object of the West India Committee is to promote the interests of the agricultural and manufacturing industries of those territories, to further their trade and advance the general welfare of their peoples.

Members receive *The Chronicle of the West India Committee*, published monthly.

The Committee's Rooms contain a comprehensive West Indian reference library. Reading and writing rooms, etc., are also available to West Indian visitors to London.

#### WEST INDIAN CLUB, LIMITED

4 Whitehall Court, London, S.W.1.

Telephone : WHitehall 1906.

Telegrams: Arawaks London.

*Secretary*—E. A. St. C. Davson.

The main object of the Club is to further the interests of the West Indies and British Guiana by providing headquarters for associated action, not political, but social.

#### WOMEN'S CORONA SOCIETY

2 Sanctuary Buildings, Great Smith Street, London, S.W.1.

Telephone: VICToria 2377, Ext. 580.

*Organizing Secretary*—Mrs. J. A. Macdonald, M.B.E.

*Hon. Treasurer*—Mrs. F. Davidson.

*H.Q. Secretary (including Bureau)*—Miss Bonthron, O.B.E.

*Personal Assistant*—Miss Guest.

The Women's Corona Society is a voluntary and non-political association of women of all races. Originally its members were all connected with Her Majesty's Overseas Civil Service and the public services in Colonial territories, but it is now open to any women in active sympathy with the aims of the Society.

These are: to be a link between its members throughout the Commonwealth; to be of service to them and, through them, to the wider com-

munity, with particular emphasis on helping to promote friendship between the people of the Commonwealth. In Britain this is done by giving help to members and other women going overseas or visiting the United Kingdom, not only by the Headquarters Office in London but also in Scotland, West of England, Oxford and Guildford where groups have been formed. If those going overseas are too far from any of these centres, Headquarters will put them in touch by post with a member on leave from the country in which they are interested and will supply them with up-to-date information on living conditions overseas.

Further help over problems of living in a new country is provided by three-day conferences held in spring and autumn, and shorter ones in intervening months. These meetings, for which no charge is made, are open to anyone who may be interested; besides lectures and films, they provide a chance for women of many countries to meet informally. For overseas visitors hospitality is arranged in members' homes as well as classes in cookery etc., and escorts are provided for sight-seeing and shopping. For members there are other social occasions such as the annual dinner and garden party, lunch meetings and evening parties, which serve as a link between those who carry on the work of the Society. This includes services such as the meeting of and looking after children in transit through London; the compiling of information about holiday homes for children and a register of temporary accommodation.

A Newsletter is circulated twice a year reporting the activities of the Society in Britain and the thirty-five Corona Bodies overseas where local representatives welcome newcomers, helping them to get to know the women of the country and to take part with them in giving voluntary service wherever there is most need.

The subscription is 10s. a year or £4 for life membership. For further particulars, apply to the Organizing Secretary.

## **PART II**



## STATE OF MALTA, G.C.

### Area

The total area is 122 square miles made up of the three main islands as follows : Malta 94·876 square miles, Gozo 25·899 square miles and Comino 1·075 square miles. Filfla and Cominotto are mere islets.

### Population

The population of Malta is European; on the 31st December 1962 the total population was estimated to be 329,326 divided as follows: Malta 302,144, Gozo and Comino 27,182.

It is the policy of the Government to encourage and assist emigration. From 1946 to 1962, 84,021 persons emigrated; the figure for 1962 was 3,641.

### Principal Towns

			Estimated Population
Valletta (capital)	..	..	18,170
Rabat	..	..	13,131
Sliema	..	..	23,949
Hamrun	..	..	16,715
Birkirkara	..	..	17,855
Paola and Tarxien	..	..	19,674
Qormi	..	..	15,241
Zabbar and Marsaskala	..	..	12,468
Marsa	..	..	10,773

### Geographical Features

Malta consists of a plateau with a hard core of coralline limestone on the west side which descends by gentle steps to a plain composed of a thick stratum of soft globigerine limestone on the south-east. The highest point on the Island, situated near Dingli, is just over 800 feet above sea level. The Grand Harbour and Marsamxett Harbour are excellent ports of call, while safe anchorages are also provided by Marsaxlokk Bay, St. Paul's Bay and Mellieha Bay. There are no rivers, lakes or forests. In low-lying places the soil, which contains a high percentage of lime and is rich in phosphates, is deep, but elsewhere it is shallow. Cultivation is mainly in terraced fields where the soil is held by rubble walls.

### Climate

Malta has a healthy and fairly typical Mediterranean climate, in which extreme heat and cold are modified by the smallness of the islands and the nearness of the sea.

Mean annual rainfall is about 22 inches, which is about the same as London, though there are three almost rainless summer months.

Winters are mild, the lowest temperature recorded in the year being on average 5° C, that is 41° F; and the summers fine and sunny with maximum temperatures in August (which is the hottest month) averaging 30° C or 86° F. Only occasionally is extreme heat experienced, when a southerly wind called the Scirocco blows, as for instance in July 1962, when a temperature of 41° C, that is 106° F, was reached.

### History

From Roman times until 1530 Malta was subjected successively to Arab and Sicilian domination. In 1530, the Emperor Charles V

gave the Island to the Knights of St. John of Jerusalem, who held it until 1798, when Napoleon Bonaparte invested it on his way to Egypt, having prepared the ground by intrigue and revolutionary propaganda. On 12 June 1798 Ferdinand de Hompesch, the last Grand Master in Malta, capitulated without any resistance and the Order was dispersed. The French installed themselves in the islands, but their interference with Maltese laws and customs brought about a sharp reaction, and the Maltese drove the French troops within the fortified towns and, with the help of the British fleet, held them closely blockaded for two years, after which the French, reduced to extremities, surrendered to the British in 1800.

The representatives of the Maltese people, freely elected, unanimously approved a declaration of rights in 1802 in which, *inter alia*, they requested the protection of His Majesty the King of Great Britain and Ireland, recognised him as their Sovereign Lord, whilst maintaining that the power to establish the Constitution of the Islands, which His Majesty was bound to keep inviolate, was vested in the General Congress elected by the people.

Malta was a vital point in allied strategy in the Second World War and the Island was subjected to heavy enemy air attacks between the entry of Italy into the war in 1940 and the liberation of North Africa in 1943. In 1942, Malta was awarded the George Cross in recognition of the part she had played in the War.

### Constitution

After the war Malta was granted a measure of Self-Government (subject to the reservation of certain powers to the Governor) under a Constitution introduced by Letters Patent dated 5th September 1947. On the resignation of the Government led by Mr. D. Mintoff on the 24th April 1958, and the disturbances that followed, a state of emergency was declared on 30th April and the direct administration of the Island was assumed by the Governor. On the 15th April 1959, the state of emergency was brought to an end, the 1947 Constitution was revoked and replaced by an interim Constitution established by the Malta (Constitution) Order in Council, 1959, and the Malta Royal Instructions, 1959.

Under this Constitution all legislative and administrative powers were vested in the Governor acting, except in certain specified cases, in consultation with the Executive Council. The Executive Council was composed of three ex officio members (Chief Secretary, Legal Secretary, Financial Secretary), three other nominated official members, and four nominated unofficial members.

Following the report of a Constitutional Commission under the chairmanship of Sir Hilary Blood, a new Constitution for Malta was introduced by the Malta (Constitution) Order in Council, 1961, under which the Island is now known as "the State of Malta". The Constitution provides *inter alia* for the protection of fundamental rights and freedoms of the individual. The Malta Government enjoys concurrent legislative powers with the United Kingdom Government on matters of defence and external affairs (however, in August 1962, the Government of Malta was granted the power to negotiate directly with the "Six" for the eventual association of Malta with the Common Market and to deal directly with other countries for the purpose of obtaining financial and technical aid). The Governor and Commander-in-Chief is required to consult with



the Cabinet composed of a Prime Minister and seven Maltese Ministers, in exercising all his powers, with certain exceptions; a United Kingdom Commissioner is appointed to represent the Government of the United Kingdom in Malta. A Consultative Council is also appointed composed of the Governor as Chairman, the Prime Minister, the United Kingdom Commissioner, three members appointed by a Secretary of State and three members appointed by the Prime Minister, providing for consultation on policy relating to defence and external affairs, and on any matters affecting the relations between the United Kingdom Government and the Government of Malta as may be referred to it by either Government.

Elections for the fifty seats in the Legislative Assembly, as opposed to forty seats under the 1947 Constitution were held on 17th, 18th and 19th February 1962. The state of the parties in the Legislative Assembly now is: Nationalist Party twenty-six seats, Malta Labour Party sixteen seats, Christian Workers Party four seats, Democratic Nationalist Party three seats, Progressive Constitutional Party one seat. The Nationalist Party Leader Dr. Giorgio Borg Olivier, who had been Prime Minister from 1950 to 1955, was entrusted with the formation of a Government and the Cabinet was sworn in on the 5th March 1962.

On 20th August 1962, Dr. Borg Olivier made a formal request for independence within the Commonwealth. A constitutional conference was held in London in July 1963, and on the 1st August 1963, Her Majesty's Government announced their intention that Malta should become independent not later than 31st May 1964.

#### Land Policy

There is no restriction on the alienation of land to non-Maltese but the Mortmain Law restricts the alienation of land to religious bodies or institutions under certain circumstances.

#### Taxation

The principal forms of taxation are income tax, import duties, excise duties, stamp duties, entertainment duties, tombola duty, licence duties and succession and donation duties.

Income tax, introduced in 1949, is levied on all personal incomes, with certain exceptions, at the following rates:—

- 2s. for every £ of the first £200.
- 3s. for every £ of the next £300.
- 4s. 6d. for every £ of the next £400.
- 6s. 6d. for every £ of the remainder.

The tax on companies is at the rate of 5s. on every £ of the chargeable income.

A surtax is also levied on incomes exceeding £2,500 at the following rates:—

- 2s. for every £ of the first £500.
- 3s. for every £ of the next £500.
- 4s. for every £ of the next £500.
- 5s. for every £ of the next £500.
- 6s. for every £ of the next £500.
- 6s. 6d. for every £ of the remainder.

Personal deductions:—

	£
Single persons .. ..	240
Husband and wife .. ..	420
Children .. ..	80 per child.

There are also deductions for dependants and allowances in respect of contributions to pensions funds, insurance policies and medical expenses.

#### Public Finance

	Revenue	Expenditure
	£	£
1958-59 ..	12,835,983 (a)	14,645,175 (b)
1959-60 ..	15,342,731 (c)	15,646,476 (d)
1960-61 ..	16,567,754 (e)	16,870,086 (f)
1961-62 ..	16,986,626 (g)	16,768,734 (h)
1962-63 ..	16,735,805 (i)	16,802,887 (j)

(a) Includes contribution by Her Majesty's Government of £3,102,000 and £100,000 transferred from Reserve Fund.

(b) Includes £368,222 recoverable loans and also War Damage and Reconstruction Expenditure.

(c) Includes £2,699,177 Colonial Development and Welfare grants, £893,892 other grants, £1,113,728 local loan revenue and £266,934 from War Damage funds.

(d) Includes £218,391 recoverable loans.

(e) Includes £2,412,798 Colonial Development and Welfare grants, £729,744 other grants, £1,300,272 local loan revenue and £172,126 from War Damage Funds.

(f) Includes £280,672 recoverable loans.

(g) Includes £1,590,392 Colonial Development and Welfare grants, £860,969 from Colonial Services Vote funds, £1,481,066 local loan revenue, and £172,805 from War Damage funds, but excludes £524,951 Colonial Development and Welfare assistance towards the Dockyard.

(h) Includes £175,395 recoverable loans.

(i) Includes £1,616,668 Colonial Development and Welfare Grants, £705,674 from Colonial Grant and Loan funds, £1,342,426 loan revenue and £168,200 from War Damage funds, but excludes £839,873 Colonial Development and Welfare assistance towards the Dockyard.

(j) Includes £155,770 recoverable loans.

In 1962-63 the main items of revenue were:—

	£
Customs and Excise .. ..	5,802,925
Licences, taxes, etc. .. ..	2,404,614
Sale of water and electric current	1,144,713
Lotteries .. ..	530,290
Posts and Telephones .. ..	502,517
Note Security Fund .. ..	1,224,440

During the same year, the following were the main heads of expenditure:—

	£
Medical and Health and Social Services including emigration	3,963,191
Food Subsidies .. ..	1,058,011
Police .. ..	747,346
Pensions .. ..	590,748
Public Works .. ..	1,920,141
Education including Public Libraries and Museums ..	2,569,037
Agriculture and Fisheries ..	445,211
Water and Electricity .. ..	1,384,333
Posts and Telephones .. ..	736,419
Tourism and Industrial Development .. ..	975,150
War Damage Compensation ..	163,663

Interest at 2½% is paid by the Government on £78,281 outstanding balance on 31st March 1963 of the debt known as "Massa Frumentaria" incurred by the Municipality of Valletta under the Government of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem, in connexion with the monopoly of the wheat trade. The funds of the "Massa Frumentaria" were in 1798 appropriated by the French Government then in occupation of the Island.

Under the Malta Treasury Bills Emergency Ordinance, 1958, the Government may raise up to £1,500,000 by the issue of Treasury Bills. The amount of such bills outstanding on 31st March 1963 was £1,300,000.

The Government is also empowered to raise up to £4,000,000 under the Local Loans (Registered Stock and Securities) Ordinance, 1959, and up to £5,000,000 under the Development Loans (United Kingdom Government) Ordinance, 1962. Under the first Ordinance three issues have been made, one of £1,300,000 6% Stock at £98 in December 1959, the second of £1,200,000 6% Stock at £95 in October, 1960, and the third of £1,670,000 6% Stock at £95 in November, 1961. Under the second Ordinance a loan of £1,200,000 was made in March, 1963.

### Currency

The currency of Malta consists of notes of £5, £1 and 10s., issued by the Board of Commissioners of Currency, together with British coins, including silver, cupro-nickel and bronze coins and local notes in denominations of 5s., 2s. 6d., 2s. and 1s. Bank of England notes ceased to be legal tender in the Island in 1949. Maltese £5, £1 and 10s. notes are on a par with sterling and £ for £ coverage is maintained at the Bank of England. The amount of local currency in circulation on 31st March 1963 was £24,423,000.

### Development Plans

Since the end of the War, direct aid by way of free grant from Her Majesty's Government to Malta has amounted to over £54 million, mainly in respect of capital expenditure including War Damage and Reconstruction grants.

A Five-Year Development Plan for the Maltese Islands covering the period 1959-64, was published in October 1959. This was reviewed towards the beginning of the third year. The Reviewed Plan was published in July 1961 and provides for an expenditure of over £35½ million of which £29½ million was made available by Her Majesty's Government in loans (£12.48 m.) and grants (£16.77 m.), including £19½ million from Colonial Development and Welfare Funds. In December 1962, negotiations were finalized for a long term loan of £2.67 million from the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development to finance in part the cost of a new power station and distillation plant.

The Plan aims at diversifying the Maltese economy which has hitherto been largely sustained by the expenditure of the fighting Services; this expenditure is declining because of changing defence policies and concepts. The measures contemplated in the Plan to achieve this end may be summarized as follows:—

(a) The Harbour, which is Malta's leading natural asset, is to be developed by the conversion of the Dockyard to commercial use and by the construction of modern deep water quays and other port facilities. A £7½ million loan from Colonial Development and Welfare sources is

being made for the Dockyard operation which has been entrusted to a United Kingdom firm of ship repairers. The new quays have been completed. The few outstanding works are expected to be completed shortly.

(b) Funds are provided for the building of a fully serviced industrial estate at Marsa and the construction of factories in other parts of the Island. It is expected that some seventeen factories will have been built by March 1964. Capital loans and grants are also offered to industry, in addition to an income tax "holiday" and Customs duties easements available under the Aids to Industries Ordinance. An extensive publicity campaign undertaken by an Aids to Industries Board has drawn the attention of industrialists in the United Kingdom, on the Continent and elsewhere to the wide range of aid offered. The results have been satisfactory and some 37 projects for different industries have been approved. Besides these direct aids, the Plan also sets out to provide the basic services necessary for industrialization apart from the port already referred to above, i.e., the expansion of the water and electricity supplies and the modernization and expansion of the telephone services. Technical Education is also to be developed in order to meet industry's increasing need for skills. The construction of a College of Arts, Science and Technology is well advanced and a grant of £100,000 has been secured from U.N.E.S.C.O. towards furniture and equipment.

(c) The tourist industry is being built up to take advantage of Malta's climatic, scenic and historical assets. The Capital loans and grants to industry referred to above will also be made available for hotels. The extension of essential services to hotel resort sites is being undertaken by the Government.

(d) The two indigenous industries, agriculture and fisheries, are being assisted towards greater efficiency.

(e) Although the greater share of the funds is allocated to these economic objectives, substantial provision is made for the social services—primary and secondary education, health, housing, sewers and public buildings.

(f) During the financial year ended 31st March 1963, a total of £3,719,752 was spent on development and other capital works, bringing the total expenditure for the first four years of the Development Plan to just over £17 million. Among the projects brought to completion may be mentioned the Deep Water Quay and the Grain Silo and most of their ancillary works; the construction of several factories and the provision of essential services to the Industrial Estate; the formation of housing estates in several localities and the building of a Fisheries Station. Moreover, the bulk of the school building programme is now completed, whilst good progress has been made on the erection and equipping of hospitals, the formation of roads and the mechanization of the telephone exchanges.

### Education

Compulsory education was introduced in 1946. Primary education is carried on principally in free Government schools which are Roman Catholic. There are 112 Primary schools, where Maltese and English are the only languages of instruction and where Italian and French have recently been included in the curriculum, with an enrolment of 51,885 pupils; and six Grammar schools with 3,717 pupils. The Royal University of Malta, founded

in 1592 and raised to University status in 1769, has an average attendance of 330 students and grants degrees and diplomas in theology, law, medicine and surgery, architecture, engineering, dental surgery, pharmacy, arts, science and awards diplomas of notary public, legal procurator, architect and civil engineer and public administration. The number of Maltese studying in United Kingdom Universities or colleges during 1962 was 84. There are 210 evening classes for languages, technical and commercial subjects with an attendance of 3,988 and 67 literacy classes for illiterates and semi-illiterates with an attendance of 900. There are three Secondary Technical Schools providing seven-year courses leading to G.C.E. Ordinary and Advanced level for 2,074 pupils of whom 745 are girls. A Technical Institute is being built to provide three to five year craft and technician courses for 725 pupils between 14 and 17 years. This Institute is to incorporate the various technical schools which are spread over different areas. An apprentices school provides five-year courses for 310 apprentices on the day release system. The College of Arts, Science and Technology founded in temporary premises in 1961 at the Old Dockyard School while permanent buildings were being erected has continued to expand. In addition to the technician level courses in engineering, a part-time professional level course was started leading to the examinations of the British Engineering Institutions. The average number of students attending the College is 140. St. Patrick's Residential School has 111 boarders, age 9 to 15. The School of Art provides seven evening classes attended by 250 persons of all ages. 228 persons are undergoing accelerated full-time technical training in various trades, at two Government Industrial Training Centres in Malta and one in Gozo. These centres were started under the vocational training scheme for prospective migrants. There is a Government home for girls with an average total of 54 inmates. The total number of private (primary and secondary) schools is 86 with an attendance of about 17,750 pupils.

In 1962-63 ordinary expenditure on education was £1,968,271; capital expenditure was £509,068. Expenditure on education in 1935 was £149,521.

#### *Libraries, Museums, etc.*

The Royal Library including the Juvenile Library has a stock of 69,290 works, the Gozo Public Library has 18,210. There are also 46 district circulating libraries in the various towns and villages (35 in Malta and 11 in Gozo), with a total book-stock of 88,640.

The pre-historic, historic and artistic heritage of the Islands is cared for by the Museum Department which continually adds to present knowledge in all three fields through excavation, research and selective buying. The following Museums and monuments are open to visitors:—

#### *Malta:—*

- The National Museum, Valletta.
- Ghar Dalam, the Cave and Museum, Birzebbuga.
- Hal Saffieni Prehistoric Hypogeum, Paola.
- Tarxien Prehistoric Temples, Tarxien.
- Hagar Qim Prehistoric Temples, near Qrendi.
- Mnajdra Prehistoric Temples, near Qrendi.
- Museum of Roman Antiquities and Roman Villa, Rabat.
- St. Paul's Catacombs, Rabat.
- The Palace Armoury, Valletta.

#### *Gozo:—*

- The Gozo Museum, The Citadel, Victoria.
- Ggantija Prehistoric Temples, Xaghra.

#### *Health*

There are seven Government hospitals in Malta with a total of 2,600 beds and five in Gozo with 289 beds. During 1962 in-patients numbered 17,528, out-patient attendances amounted to 75,791. There are in addition 42 District Medical Officers, 48 Health Visitors (district nurses) and five subsidized Midwives. In the Government dispensaries the number of attendances by the public in 1962 was 95,488.

The principal infectious diseases during 1962 were:—

	<i>No. of Cases</i>	<i>Deaths</i>
Influenza .. .. .	104	—
Scarlet Fever .. .. .	10	—
Diphtheria .. .. .	20	1
Typhoid Fever .. .. .	51	—
Undulant Fever .. .. .	90	—
Murine Typhus .. .. .	12	—
Acute Anterior Poliomyelitis .. .. .	—	—
Pulmonary Tuberculosis .. .. .	75	12

There were 53 cases of pneumonia with 10 deaths and 164 cases of broncho-pneumonia with 45 deaths.

Vaccination of all infants against smallpox is compulsory on attaining the age of two months.

During 1962-63 expenditure by the Medical and Health Department was £1,890,109, as compared with £1,883,652 in 1961-62.

#### *Communications*

The international airport of Malta is Luqa Airfield, which is also a Royal Air Force Station. There are other Service airfields at Hal Far and Ta' Qali. British European Airways operate the following scheduled services:—(a) Twelve services a week to London. These call at Palermo or Naples or Alghero or Ajaccio or at Rome; (b) two services a week to Catania; (c) six services a week to Tripoli, and (d) two services a week to Benghazi.

Skyways Limited, under a pooling agreement with British European Airways operate a scheduled service between Malta and London direct twice weekly. British United Airways operate freight services between Malta and East, Central and South Africa, and between Malta, Frankfurt and London.

During the year 1962 there were 3,805 civil aircraft movements. 50,593 passengers were set down and 53,646 picked up, while 22,291 passengers passed through Malta in transit.

The size of Malta does not provide scope for internal air services and the only railway line ceased to operate in 1931.

Sixteen miles of roads have been resurfaced with hot-laid bitumen macadam. Surfacing for main roads remains penetration macadam (semi-grout-ing) and 495.36 miles are paved in this method using limestone aggregate and bituminous emulsion; 171.3 miles of country and estate roads are paved in water-bound macadam.

The number and tonnage of ships which entered the Grand Harbour during 1962 are:—

1,987 Steamships, tonnage 3,865,839.

94 Sailing ships, tonnage 3,710.

There is no regular passenger line between Malta and the United Kingdom. The Italian Tirrenia Line runs a regular passenger service between Malta and the Continent calling at Syracuse, Catania and Naples. (Frequency: (1) July-September every three days; (2) October-June every 5 days.)

### Broadcasting

Under the Broadcasting Ordinance, 1961, broadcasting services in Malta were made the responsibility of the Malta Broadcasting Authority, established on 29th September 1961. The Authority has entered into agreements with Rediffusion (Malta) Limited granting an extension of their existing licence to provide a wired sound service up to 1986, and with the Malta Television Service Limited (a new company constituted in Malta and within the Rediffusion group of Companies) to provide Television and Wireless Sound Services for a similar period. In the case of Wireless Sound, the company has been allowed a period of five years within which to decide whether or not to take up this concession: if it has not done so by then the concession will lapse.

Local television transmissions were inaugurated on 29th September 1962. The service is in English and Maltese and operates on the 625 line standard. In addition, Italian Television transmissions can be received from R.A.I. (Radio Television Italiana).

Television sets number 19,876 with another 10,577 licences for wireless receiving sets; as on 31st July 1963 the subscribers to Rediffusion's wired sound service numbered 41,526.

### Principal Occupations

The gainfully-occupied population (86,820) was engaged in 1962 in the following occupations: agriculture (7,280), fishing (640), stone quarrying and clay pits (580), manufacturing and mechanical (15,700), construction (6,450), commerce (12,100), communications (4,240), community, recreation and personal services (8,230), Government (16,900), dockyard and Service Departments, including local servicemen (14,700).

On 30th June 1963, there were 67 registered trade unions with a total membership of 34,360 whereof 39 associations of employees with a membership of 30,047, 19 of employers with a membership of 1,953 and 9 combinations of employers and employees with a membership of 2,360.

### Main Crops and Products

The main crops are potatoes, onions, grapes, wheat, barley and forages. Fresh vegetables and potatoes are the main cash crops.

According to the last available census, the livestock population was: Cattle 8,090; horses 1,906; donkeys 2,388; mules 1,599; sheep 11,603; goats 31,012; pigs 16,392; poultry 360,008; rabbits 53,295.

During 1962, 26,343 cwt. of fish were landed by local fishermen (mainly during the months between May and November) selling at a retail value of £362,411.

Malta has to import nearly all the raw materials required for industry.

The two leading industries are the ship-repair yard—formerly a Royal Naval establishment privately operated since April 1959—and the building industry.

Besides a number of light industries produce, flour, macaroni, edible oil, tomato paste, canned fruits and vegetables, beer, soft drinks, wine; buttons, footwear, gloves, ladies' handbags, knitwear, homespun lace, nylon socks and stockings, shirts and pyjamas, textiles, leather goods; cigarettes, pipes and other smoking requisites; candles, matches, paints, bituminous emulsion, mirrors, crown corks, nails and screws, neon-signs, refrigerators, boats, brooms; flowers and seeds.

Following the grant of assistance under the Aids to Industries Scheme, these new industries have been set up, namely: automobile assembly; bacon; carnation and chrysanthemum cuttings; cutting and polishing of rough diamonds; detergents; expanded plastics materials; hand-made jewellery; infants' wearing apparel; iron and steel products; knitwear; light engineering; marine paints; plastic articles; spring interior mattresses; synthetic rubber seals; synthetic yarn processing; textiles; conversion of synthetic fibre tow into top; toilet paper rolls.

The Malta Trade Fair Corporation holds yearly International Exhibitions in July. In recent years the Malta Trade Fair has attracted the participation of various countries.

### Trade

	Total Imports (a)	Re-exports	Domestic Exports
	£	£	£
1958 ..	28,720,444	2,599,811	995,461
1959 ..	27,779,019	2,851,819	1,183,556
1960 ..	29,510,743	2,450,619	1,374,308
1961 ..	29,326,579	2,713,656	1,932,079
1962 ..	28,499,648	2,251,207	2,062,512

(a) Excluding gold bullion.

In 1938 28% of total imports came from the United Kingdom, 10% from other Commonwealth countries and 62% from foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1962 were:—40%, 9% and 51%.

In 1938 45% of domestic exports went to the United Kingdom, 4% to other Commonwealth countries and 51% to foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1962 were:—44%, 8%, 48%.

### Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

	1938	1961	1962
Potatoes 000 kilos	—	9,892	6,071
£ 000	117	384	372
Beer 000 litres	—	372	481
£ 000	8	46	59
Hides and Skins 000 kilos	—	466	394
£ 000	18	60	41
Scrap Metal 000 kilos	—	13,680	5,557
£ 000	5	566	236

Practically all the needs of the population are imported, chief amongst which are:—foodstuffs, spirits, tobacco, textiles, chemicals, vehicles, electrical goods, petroleum and coal.

### Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

The marketing of agricultural produce is controlled by the Agricultural Produce (Marketing) Regulations 1952.

Fresh fruit and vegetables are sold by wholesale auctions under Government supervision at 6 Marketing Centres run by 23 "Pitkali" or middlemen and by Co-operative marketing societies. The former charge a commission of 6½% whilst the latter charge only 4-7/12%. Government makes a contribution to the Co-operative marketing societies at the rate of 3½%.

In 1962 there were 15 registered agricultural producers co-operative societies, 10 of them specialising in marketing and represented by a central society. There were also 2 milk producers, 2 agricultural equipment, 1 wine producer and 3 consumer co-operative societies. 3 other non-agricultural and 3 agricultural producer societies were in course of liquidation.

#### Government Publications

The following, issued recently, are of special interest:—

*Review of Development Plan for the Maltese Islands, 1959/64.*

*Report of the Malta Constitutional Commission 1961.*

*Malta Constitution, 1961.*

*Statements Regarding the Malta (Constitution) Order in Council 1961. 3rd March 1962—20th April 1962.*

*Malta—A Developing Economy.*

*Malta Independence Conference, 1963 (H.M.S.O. publication).*

#### GOVERNORS

- 1799 Captain A. J. Ball, R.N. (*Civil Commissioner*).
- 1801 Sir Charles Cameron (*Civil Commissioner*).
- 1802 Vice-Admiral Sir A. J. Ball, Bt. (*Civil Commissioner*).
- 1810 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Hildebrand Oakes, G.C.B. (*Civil Commissioner*).
- 1813 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Thomas Maitland.
- 1824 Francis, Marquis of Hastings, K.G.
- 1826 Major-Gen. Sir F. C. Ponsonby (*Lieut.-Governor*).
- 1836 Major-Gen. Sir H. F. Bouverie.
- 1843 Lieut.-Gen. Sir P. Stuart.
- 1847 Rt. Hon. R. More O'Ferrall.
- 1851 Major-Gen. Sir W. Reid.
- 1858 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Gaspard Le Marchant, G.C.M.G.
- 1864 Lieut.-Gen. Sir H. Storks, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.
- 1867 General Sir Patrick Grant, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.
- 1872 General Sir Charles Van Straubenzee, G.C.B.
- 1878 General Sir Arthur Borton, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.
- 1884 General Sir John Simmons, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.
- 1888 Lieut.-Gen. Sir H. D'O. Torrens, K.C.M.G.
- 1890 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Henry Smyth, K.C.M.G.
- 1893 General Sir Arthur Fremantle, G.C.M.G., C.B.
- 1899 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Francis Grenfell (later Lord Grenfell of Kilvey), G.C.B., G.C.M.G.
- 1903 General Sir Charles Mansfield Clarke, Bt., G.C.B., G.C.V.O.
- 1907 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Henry Grant, G.C.V.O., C.B.
- 1909 General Sir Leslie Rundle, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., D.S.O.

- 1915 Field-Marshal Lord Methuen, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.
- 1919 Field-Marshal Lord Plumer, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., G.B.E.
- 1924 General Sir Walter Congreve, V.C., K.C.B., M.V.O., A.D.C.
- 1927 General Sir John Du Cane, G.C.B., A.D.C.
- 1931 General Sir David Campbell, G.C.B., A.D.C.
- 1936 General Sir Charles Bonham-Carter, K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., A.D.C.
- 1941 Lieut.-Gen. Sir William Dobbie, K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.
- 1942 Field-Marshal The Viscount Gort, V.C., G.C.B., D.S.O., M.V.O., M.C.
- 1944 Lieut.-Gen. Sir Edmond Schreiber, K.C.B., D.S.O.
- 1946 Sir Francis Douglas, K.C.M.G.
- 1949 Sir Gerald Creasy, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.
- 1954 Major-Gen. Sir Robert Laycock, K.C.M.G., C.B., D.S.O.
- 1959 Admiral Sir Guy Grantham, G.C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.
- 1962 Sir Maurice Dorman, G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.

#### THE CABINET

- Prime Minister and Minister of Economic Planning and Finance*—Hon. Dr. G. Borg Olivier.
- Minister of Industrial Development and Tourism*—Hon. Dr. G. Felice.
- Minister of Education*—Hon. Dr. A. Paris.
- Minister of Agriculture, Power and Communications*—Hon. Dr. C. Caruana.
- Minister of Justice*—Hon. Dr. T. Caruana Demajo.
- Minister of Works and Housing*—Hon. Dr. J. Spiteri.
- Minister of Labour and Social Welfare*—Hon. Dr. A. Cachia Zammit.
- Minister of Health*—Hon. Dr. P. Borg Olivier.
- Secretary to Cabinet*—Chev. E. Cassar.

#### LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

- Speaker*—The Hon. Paolo Pace.
- Deputy Speaker*—The Hon. Dr. Philip Saliba.
- 50 Elected Members (from ten Electoral Divisions).
- Clerk*—J. Said Pullicino.

- GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF**
- His Excellency Sir Maurice Dorman, G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.
- Secretary to Governor*—F. Amato Gauci, M.B.E.
- Aide-de-Camp*—Major A. Gera, R.M.A.

#### CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

- Administrative Secretary*—E. Cuschieri, C.B.E.
- Financial Secretary*—A. Salomone, O.B.E.
- Under Secretaries*—C. J. Mallia; A. Wirth; E. Cassar; A. A. Falzon, O.B.E.
- Public Relations Secretary*—V. E. Ragonesi.
- Assistant Secretaries*—G. H. Ferro, M.V.O., M.B.E.; R. A. Chalmers, M.B.E.; G. A. Craig J. Mercieca; L. Sammut Briffa, M.B.E. J. Mamo Dingli.
- Accountant-General*—R. Soler.
- Assistant Accountant-General*—V. Pandolfino.
- Director of Agriculture*—V. J. Castillo, E.D.
- Assistant Director*—J. Amato Gauci.
- Director of Audit*—O. Calleja Mangion.
- Chief Examiner*—C. Naudi.
- Director of Civil Aviation*—L. E. Hicks.
- Commissioner of Civil Defence*—Lt.-Col. J. V. Abela, O.B.E.

Comptroller of Customs—A. Camilleri, O.B.E.  
 Assistant Comptrollers—J. Farrugia; A. Laurenti.  
 Director of Education—J. P. Vassallo, O.B.E.  
 Assistant Directors—S. J. Gatt; Miss M. Mortimer.  
 Director of Emigration, Labour and Social Welfare—J. Rossignaud.  
 Assistant Director—J. Lungaro Mifsud.  
 Director of Industrial Development—S. Mizzi.  
 Assistant Director—J. Schranz.  
 Director of Information—P. J. Naudi, M.B.E.  
 Commissioner of Inland Revenue—J. Mifsud Bonnici, M.B.E.  
 Assistant Commissioners—A. Agius Ferrante; M. Busietta.  
 Registrar, Superior Courts, Courts of Judicial Police and Courts of Gozo—E. Buhagiar.  
 Assistant Registrar—V. Borg Grech.  
 Assistant Registrar, Courts of Judicial Police—J. Micallef.  
 Assistant Registrar, Courts of Gozo—J. Cefai.  
 Commissioner of Land and Chief Land Registrar—E. Mizzi.  
**Law Officers:**  
 Attorney-General—J. J. Cremona.  
 Deputy Attorney-General—M. Caruana Curran.  
 Librarian, Royal Malta Library—V. A. Depasquale.  
 Chief Government Medical Officer—C. Coleiro.  
 Senior Health Officer—J. C. Attard.  
 Senior Medical Officer—A. Cuschieri.  
 Manager, Milk Marketing Undertaking—E. Firman, M.B.E.  
 Assistant Manager—C. Montebello.  
 Director of Museum—C. G. Zammit.  
 Notary to Government—V. Miller.  
 Assistant Notaries—A. M. Attard; H. Borg.  
 Commissioner of Police—V. De Gray, M.V.O., M.B.E., B.E.M.  
 Deputy Commissioner—J. L. Xuereb.  
 Assistant Commissioner—E. S. Attard.  
 Postmaster-General—I. Xuereb.  
 Assistant Postmaster-General—(Vacant).  
 Director of Prisons—J. W. Attard.  
 Director, Public Lotto—W. F. Leaver.  
 Director, Public Registry—V. Formosa.  
 Assistant Director—M. Said.  
 Secretary, Public Service Commission—H. Miller.  
 Director of Public Works—S. J. Mangion, O.B.E.  
 Assistant Directors—J. P. Savona; J. S. dei Conti Manduca.  
 Principal Government Statistician, Electoral Registrar, etc.—M. J. Abela, M.B.E.  
 Secretary, Reconstruction and Housing—W. Podesta, M.B.E.  
 Manager, Water and Electricity—(Vacant).  
 Assistant Manager—C. Schranz.  
 Commissioner for Gozo—H. Fiteni.

Commissioner General for Malta in London—J. F. Axisa, M.B.E.  
 Commissioner for Malta in Australia—G. F. Stivala, O.B.E.

### JUDICIARY

Chief Justice and President of the Court of Appeal—Sir Anthony J. Mamo, O.B.E., Q.C.  
 Judges—W. Harding, C.B.E.; T. Gouder; A. V. Camilleri; J. Caruana Colombo; J. Flores; J. H. Xuereb; A. P. Gauci Maistre.  
 Magistrates—J. M. Formosa; G. F. Gouder; J. Salomone Reynaud; G. O. Refalo; J. Soler; J. Debono; F. Mizzi; C. Schembri; J. Anastasi.

### ECCLESIASTICS

Mgr. M. Gonzi, K.B.E. (*Metropolitan Archbishop of Malta*).  
 Mgr. Can. E. Galea (*Vicar-General*).  
 Mgr. J. Pace (*Bishop of Gozo*).

UNITED KINGDOM COMMISSIONER—Sir Edward Wakefield, Bt., C.I.E.  
 Deputy Commissioner—I. B. Watt.

## STATE OF SINGAPORE

(See under MALAYSIA on page 136.)

Basic information about the State of Singapore can be found in the 1963 edition of the *Colonial Office List*.

## ADEN

### Area

Aden is situated about 100 miles east of the Straits of Bab el Mandeb on the south coast of Arabia. The area is 75 square miles.

### Population

At the census taken in 1955 the total population recorded was 138,441 :—

	Per cent.
Arabs .. .. .	75.2
Indians and Pakistanis .. .. .	11.4
Somalis .. .. .	7.7
Jews .. .. .	.6
Europeans .. .. .	3.2
Others .. .. .	1.9

Since the census was taken, the population of Aden has increased considerably and is now estimated at about 220,000.

### Principal Towns

	Population
Aden (including Tawahi, Maala, Crater, Khormaksar) .. .. .	99,285
Sheikh Othman .. .. .	29,879
Little Aden .. .. .	9,277

### Geographical Features

The territory consists of two extinct volcanic craters forming rocky peninsulæ joined by a flat sandy foreshore, comprising :—

(a) The peninsula on which are situated the main town known as Crater, the wharf and shipyard area of Maala, the modern harbour suburb known as Tawahi, adjacent to which is an area leased to the Air Ministry for R.A.F. and military purposes and known collectively as Steamer Point.

(b) The isthmus known as Khormaksar where a large R.A.F. station and the Civil Airport are situated.

(c) The strip of mainland between the two peninsulæ which encloses the modern harbour and contains the township of Sheikh Othman and the villages of Hiswa and Imad.

(d) The Little Aden peninsula where a modern refinery has been constructed by the Aden Petroleum Refinery Limited and where the two fishing villages of Bureika and Fukum lie.

### Climate

The climate is not unhealthy, though the heat and humidity are trying between April and October. During the north-east monsoon, i.e. between the latter part of October and April, the climate is generally cool and pleasant. The rainfall is extremely scanty and in some years non-existent, but as much as eight inches has been known to fall in a year.

### History

The plundering of an Indian ship on the coast near Aden led to the capture of Aden by a successful expedition sent from Bombay by the East India Company in 1839 under Major Bailey and Captain Haines of the Indian Navy.

The need to establish coaling stations on trade routes because of the replacement of sailing ships by steamers was one of the reasons which led to the occupation of Aden by the British. Little Aden was obtained by purchase in 1868. The coastal strip between the two peninsulæ was secured by purchase in 1882 and 1888.

Under the provisions of the Government of India Act, 1935, and the Aden Colony Order, 1936, the Chief Commissioner's Province of Aden ceased to be a part of British India and was constituted as the Colony of Aden from 1st April 1937.

Aden, a free port, owes its modern commercial prosperity largely to the fact that it is a refuelling station situated closer to the oil production centres of the Persian Gulf than any other great port on the main Eastern Trade routes. The opening of the B.P. Oil Refinery at Little Aden in July 1954 has added further to its prosperity and strengthened its position.

### Constitution

By Additional Royal Instructions issued in November 1958, the following changes in the composition of the Executive Council of the Colony became effective:—

The Executive Council consisted of five *ex officio* members including the Chief Secretary, the Attorney-General, the Financial Secretary, and a representative of the Senior Officer of the Forces stationed in the Colony, with five elected members or nominated members of the Legislative Council, not less than three of whom were to be elected members, selected and appointed by the Governor. These five unofficial members were initially styled "Members in charge" but in February 1961, their title was changed to "Ministers". There was provision for the Governor to assign the individual Ministers responsibility for matters at his discretion.

Under the provisions of the Aden Colony (Amendment) Order, 1944, a Legislative Council was constituted consisting of the Governor as President, four *ex officio* members, and not more than eight unofficial members. The Aden Colony (Amendment) Order, 1955, provided for the introduction of an elected element into the Legislative Council. Under this Order, the Council consisted of the Governor as President, four *ex officio* members, not more than five nominated official members, not more than five nominated unofficial members, and four elected members.

The Aden Colony (Amendment) Order, 1958, provided for a Legislative Council consisting of a Speaker, five *ex officio* members, twelve elected members, and six nominated members. The first elections under the provisions of this Order took place on the 4th January, 1959.

In accordance with the provisions of the Federation of South Arabia (Accession of Aden) Order, 1963, Aden, while remaining under British sovereignty, became the twelfth Member State of the Federation on 18th January 1963 (see page 59). The title of the Governor was changed to High Commissioner for Aden and the Protectorate of South Arabia.

On the same date there was brought into operation a more advanced constitution for Aden, prescribed in the Aden (Constitution) Order in Council, 1962. The Executive Council was replaced by a Council of Ministers, which consists of a Chief Minister and not less than six other Ministers (appointed by the High Commissioner on the advice of the Chief Minister), in addition to the Attorney-General. The High Commissioner is normally bound to act upon the advice of the Council of Ministers, subject to the retention of his general reserved powers, but he is responsible for external affairs, defence, internal security, Police, and the Aden Public Service. The Legislative Council now consists of 16 elected members, six nominated members, and the Attorney-General, as well as a Speaker.

The Federal Constitution having been given the force of law in Aden by the Accession Order in Council, the Government of the Federation of South Arabia has the power to legislate for Aden State on matters under its exclusive authority or under the concurrent authority of the Federation and the State. In any conflict of laws, Federal law will prevail over State law. The High Commissioner, however, retains over-riding powers in respect of security in Aden.

The new Constitution for Aden also includes a Code of Human Rights to which Federal legislation which applies to Aden will be subject.

### Land Policy

Under the Crown Lands Ordinance, 1945, the High Commissioner is empowered to grant leases, or alienate, on Her Majesty's behalf, any Crown Land for building, agricultural or any other purpose, on any terms and conditions, as he may think fit.

The administration of the Crown Lands Ordinance is under the charge of the Commissioner of Lands, who is appointed by the High Commissioner.

### Taxation

Aden is a free port and there is no general customs tariff, although certain items bear Federal customs duty.

Income tax is a State matter and in Aden the Income Tax Ordinance, 1961, provides for the payment of a graduated tax by individuals ranging from Sh. 1/- to Sh. 15/- in the £ on chargeable income. Companies pay at the rate of Sh. 6/50 in the £.

### Public Finance

	Revenue	Expenditure*
	£	£
1959-60 .. ..	3,888,459†	3,833,284†
1960-61 .. ..	4,366,603†	4,334,569†
1961-62 .. ..	4,697,110	4,713,818
1962-63 .. ..	5,552,563	5,475,281
1963-64 .. ..	3,841,217†	3,806,022†

\* Includes transfers of £550,000 in 1959-60, £550,000 in 1960-61, £900,000 in 1961-62, £900,000 in 1962-63 and £750,000 in 1963-64 from surplus balances to a Development Fund.

† Excludes figures for Public Utilities.

‡ Excludes figures for Departments transferred to Federation after Aden's accession.

In 1962-63, £1,515,231 was derived from direct taxes (mainly income tax) and £1,623,272 from indirect taxes (mostly Customs and Excise). In the same year, the main heads of expenditure were:

	£
Education .. ..	753,844
Medical .. ..	590,331
Public Works .. ..	559,048
Public Debt .. ..	545,562
Police .. ..	545,252

Expenditure on Development projects amounted to £1,514,686.

### Electricity

During the latter part of 1963, legislation was introduced to establish a statutory Electricity Corporation to exercise the functions previously fulfilled by the Government Electricity Department. For the current period of the Development Plan (1960-64) there is a project to spend £550,000 from Electricity Funds on increased generating capacity.

### Development Plans

A Development Plan for the period 1960-64 was approved by the Legislative Council during 1960 and provides for expenditure as follows:—

Social Services	£
Education .. ..	£550,000
Medical and Public Health .. ..	£866,469
Communications and Public Utilities excluding Electricity .. ..	1,416,469
Land and Housing .. ..	1,222,557
Miscellaneous .. ..	2,127,000
Residual 1955-60 Schemes .. ..	694,000
	484,974
	£5,845,000

The Development Plan is being financed through the Development Fund which obtains its resources by transfers from General Revenue, loans and Colonial Development and Welfare grants. For the period 1960-64 it is planned that £1,450,000 will come from General Revenue, £1 million from Colonial Development and Welfare grants, £274,000 from contributions from other authorities, £2,626,000 from loans and there is an opening balance of nearly £500,000.

### Libraries

The Lake Library, administered by the Aden Municipality, contains 25,989 books in English, Arabic and Urdu and has 1,310 members.

There are well-stocked and expanding libraries at Aden College, the Technical Institute, the Boys' Secondary School and the Girls' College. Amenities for the teaching profession include a club with a library of over 2,000 volumes.

### Roads

Aden has a total of 122 miles of roads, of which approximately 110 miles have a bitumenous surface. There are no railways.

### Port

Vessels of the principal steamship companies call regularly at Aden and the number of vessels which entered the Port of Aden during 1962, exclusive of country craft, was 5,929, with a net registered tonnage of 28,835,835. The number of country craft which entered the port during the same period was 1,365 with an aggregate net registered tonnage of 134,128. There are 20 first class berths and 7 second class berths. The first class berths are suitable for ships of from 350 to 800 feet in length.

At present three of these berths are being modernised by the installation of dolphin mooring facilities, one of which was brought into commission during 1963. The second class berths are suitable for ships of about 300 feet in length. Thirteen of the first class berths are fitted with submarine pipelines for fuelling ships. There is also an 800 feet long quay with a depth alongside of 18 feet suitable for coasting vessels of up to 2,500 tons gross. Transit and storage sheds on the public wharves provide a total covered space of 400,000 square feet. The approach channel is dredged to 36 feet and three of the largest fuelling berths are dredged to 39 feet. The oil harbour at Little Aden has four jetty berths, the approach channel being dredged to 38 feet and the oil harbour to 40 feet.

### Principal Occupations

Of the estimated local labour force of 77,089 some 7,456 are engaged in Port activities such as bunkering, handling of cargo, ship repairing, manning harbour vessels, etc.; 12,646 in building and construction which includes 1,559 men employed by the Services' Works Department and 1,422 by the Aden Government and Aden Municipality; 1,367 in oil refining, 12,495 in industrial undertakings, 10,082 in retail and wholesale trades, 16,297 in Government and Services Departments, 1,113 in miscellaneous trades, and 17,000 in the hotel and catering trade and in private domestic service.

### Main Products

There is no agriculture in Aden State and the only important local product is salt which is made from sea water by solar evaporation. The future of the industry is, however, uncertain because of the difficulty in finding suitable markets for it. Production in 1962 was 78,000 tons.

The Oil Refinery at Little Aden produces refined petroleum from imported crude oil. In July 1962 the Refinery had been in commission for eight years and in that time had processed over 31 million tons of crude oil. The products were exported either by tanker or as fuel for ships' bunkers: a small percentage was retained in Aden to meet local demand.

Because of its favourable geographical position and its efficient service to ships, Aden has become one of the busiest oil bunkering ports in the world.

There are small factories in Aden which provide a variety of items: soap, carbon dioxide, recombined acetylene milk, soft drinks, aluminium pots and pans, cigarettes, dyed and printed cloth, wooden furniture, bricks, tiles and retreaded tyres. There is a small but flourishing industry for the blending and packing of perfumes, hair oil and toilet waters; a modern mechanical mill crushes oil seeds. Some Aden produce is sold locally and some is exported to neighbouring territories.

## PROTECTORATE OF SOUTH ARABIA

(Previously known as the Aden Protectorate)

### Area

The total area is approximately 111,000 square miles, including the Island of Soqatra. The Protectorate is divided into Western and Eastern Areas.



Population is estimated at :—

Western Area .. ..	550,000
Eastern Area .. ..	318,000
	<hr/> 868,000

### Towns

There are no large towns in the Western Protectorate but in the Eastern Protectorate Mukalla, the sea port, has a population of some 25,000.

### Geographical Features

The Protectorate of South Arabia is bounded on the east by the Sultanate of Muscat and Oman, on the north and west by the Ruba' al Khali (or Empty Quarter) and the Yemen, and on the south by the Gulf of Aden and the Indian Ocean.

The Western Protectorate is divided into (a) the littoral belt which varies between 4 and 40 miles in depth; (b) the maritime ranges, about 1,000–2,000 feet above sea level; (c) the intramontane plains, over 3,000 feet high; and (d) the highland plateau ranging from 5,000 to 8,000 feet high and which falls away into the Empty Quarter with a mean altitude of 2,500 feet. The country between the littoral belt on the one hand and the intramontane plains and the plateau on the other is a tangle of mountains, ravines and valleys.

The Eastern Protectorate also has a littoral belt, which is backed by a rock plateau rising to a height of 7,000 feet and continuing inland for about 100 miles, where it breaks up into a system of wadis, some fertile, leading into the main Wadi Hadhramaut. Beyond, to the north, are the sands of the Empty Quarter.

### Climata

The altitude, which ranges from sea level up to 8,000 feet, is responsible for considerable variations in temperature, humidity and rainfall. On the coastal plain torrid tropical conditions of great heat and humidity exist in the summer months. During the same period in the mid-altitude zones it is hot but less humid, while at the highest altitudes the climate is warm and temperate but dry; in the winter it can be extremely cold. In the Wadi Hadhramaut, although the range of summer temperature is high, the air is dry and far less humid than on the coastal plain. The whole area falls within the influence of the north-east and south-west monsoons. Rainfall in the coastal areas averages approximately two inches a year; in the most favoured areas of the Western Protectorate highlands it may average ten inches; in the coastal areas of the eastern part, on the other hand, rainfall averages approximately two inches a year. In general, rainfall decreases from west to east until, in the north-east section, conditions of extreme aridity are encountered.

### History

For a time in the eighteenth century, the Western Protectorate formed part of the domain of the Imam of Sana'a in the Yemen and several of the rulers of the tribal districts were the Imam's "wakils" or governors until his power declined and they declared their independence.

After the occupation of Aden by the British in 1839, some of the neighbouring chiefs entered into protective treaty relations with Her Majesty's Government. Others followed suit as time went on, the last to do so being in 1954.

In July 1915, during the first World War, the Turks, who had conquered the Yemen in the course of the previous century, occupied the Abdali, Haushabi and Amiri districts of the Protectorate until the Armistice of 1918.

In 1934 a Treaty of Friendship was signed between Her Majesty's Government and the Kingdom of the Yemen. There was an Exchange of Notes in 1951 when it was agreed to establish reciprocal diplomatic missions and to set up a Frontier Commission.

In 1944 and 1945 five Western Aden Protectorate chiefs (the Fadhli, the Lower Aulaqi and the Lower Yafa'i Sultans, the Sharif of Beihan and the Amir of Dhala) entered into closer relations with Her Majesty's Government by new treaties in which they agreed, *inter alia*, to abide by the advice of the Governor of Aden in the improvement of their administrations. Treaties were signed by the Upper Aulaqi Sheikh and the Audhali Sultan in 1952, and by the Sheikh of Shu'eib in 1954. The Wahidi Sultan of Balhaf signed an Advisory Treaty in 1949, and in 1952 the newly elected Sultan of Lahej accepted a political officer as adviser.

The most important aspect of recent history in the Eastern Protectorate has been the decline of the traditional power of the Kathiri Sultans and the rise of the Qu'aiti—a new Yafa'i dynasty which gained power and wealth from military and other services rendered by its members abroad to the Nizam of Hyderabad. The Qu'aiti rulers first entered into a treaty with Her Majesty's Government in 1882. This was strengthened in 1888 by the conclusion of a Protectorate treaty in the common form of the treaties with other Protectorate chiefs. In 1918 the Kathiri Sultan made an agreement with the Qu'aiti Sultan acknowledging this treaty as binding on him also. In 1937 and 1939 respectively the Qu'aiti and Kathiri Sultans signed treaties undertaking to accept the advice of a British Resident Adviser in all matters except those concerning Mohammedan religion and customs. An advisory treaty was signed by the Sultan of Qishn and Soqatra in 1954.

### Administration

Her Majesty's Government does not administer the Protectorate directly but the British Advisory Staff advise the local rulers on the administration of their areas.

In the Western Protectorate the States nominate their own heads, who have subsequently to be recognized by Her Majesty's Government. Not all the heads of the States and tribal chiefs have complete control over their subjects but, since 1943, the authority of some of them has been greatly increased by the introduction of simple administrative machinery and in several States an efficient administration is now functioning. There are now State Councils in Lower Yafa'i, Amiri, Lower Aulaqi, Shu'eibi, Dathina, Beihan, Upper Aulaqi and Wahidi and there are Legislative Councils in Lahej and Fadhli. In 1937 the Aden Government raised a force called the Government Guards for police duties in the Western Aden Protectorate.

In the Eastern Protectorate the principal States are the Qu'aiti and Kathiri which are administered by their Sultans as constitutional rulers and have State Councils. The island of Soqatra is linked administratively with the mainland territory of Qishn under the Sultans of Qishn and Soqatra. Provincial administration of the Qu'aiti and Kathiri States is marked by a

well developed system of local government based on town and village councils. Mukalla enjoys municipal elections to its council. Both States maintain efficient technical services of a modern pattern in the fields of health, education and finance.

#### Public Finance

The following is a summary of Her Majesty's Government's expenditure in the Protectorate for the years 1962-63 and 1963-64:—

	1962-63 £	1963-64 £
Contribution to Aden towards Services provided by the Aden Government ..	160,842	103,213
Secretariat and Miscellaneous Services .. .. .	68,437	93,644
Fisheries .. .. .	8,504	—
Protectorate Health Services	35,895	21,496
Advisory Staff and Services, Western Protectorate ..	220,894	231,795
Education, Western Protectorate .. .. .	5,729	—
Agriculture and Veterinary ..	40,651	19,105
Advisory Staff and Services, Eastern Protectorate ..	84,891	91,626
Hadhrami Beduin Legion ..	303,993	362,118
Equipment for Local Forces, Eastern Protectorate ..	5,570	—
Bedouin Schools, Mukalla ..	10,776	11,835
Intelligence .. .. .	25,596	27,119
Public Works, Non-Recurent	85,630	93,941
Subsidies to States .. .. .	247,787	210,594
Federation .. .. .	3,739,080	5,138,864
Works Services .. .. .	4,794	—
Co-operative Marketing ..	6,262	—
	<u>£5,055,331</u>	<u>£6,405,350</u>

#### Currency

The currency generally in use is the East African shilling, though Maria Theresa dollars are also to be found. The East African currency, which is issued by the East African Currency Board, is in various denominations—in notes (Shs. 100, Shs. 20, Shs. 10 and Shs. 5) and in coins (Sh. 1, Cts. 50, Cts. 10, Cts. 5 and Cts. 1).

The Federation, which is responsible for currency matters, is planning the issue of a new South Arabian currency based on the dinar; 1 dinar is equivalent to E.A.S. 20s. or £1 and is comprised of 1,000 fils. Legislation to create a new South Arabian currency authority is expected to be enacted during 1964.

#### Development

Between 1945 and 1963 the Protectorate of South Arabia received allocations totalling £3,400,000 under the Colonial Development and Welfare Acts. Under the 1963 Act a further £2,250,000 has been allocated for the three-year period up to 1966.

#### Principal Occupations

With the exception of Aden, the people of the Protectorate of South Arabia depend largely on agriculture for their livelihood, cotton, dates and coffee being the most important cash crops.

In the Wadi Hadhramaut, with the assistance of a pump irrigation scheme, large quantities of dates, cotton and wheat are grown.

Livestock are raised with the related industry of preparation of hides and skins as well as dyeing and weaving. The principal occupation of people in the coastal region is fishing.

#### Main Crops and Products

The main crops are cotton, sorghum bulrush millet, wheat, barley, sesame and dates; other crops include finger millet, tobacco, lucerne, a wide variety of temperate vegetables, citrus and both tropical and temperate-zone fruit trees.

Long-staple cotton is the major export crop. It was first introduced into the Abyan area in 1949 and is now widely grown. The cotton crop is now expected to produce some 5,000 to 6,000 tons of cotton lint and some 9,000 to 10,000 tons cotton seed annually to a value of some £2,000,000.

Fruit and vegetables are produced in increasing quantities each year and nearly all are sold in Aden through the Central Wholesale Produce Market. The annual total of fruit and vegetables passing through the Central Wholesale Produce Market amounts to some 19,000 tons, worth up to £750,000.

The annual production of hookah (hamami) tobacco from the Eastern Aden Protectorate is about 700 tons and worth some £210,000; most of it is exported.

Cotton production figures in statistical bales of 400 lbs. cotton lint are:—

#### Season

1949-50 .. .. .	100
1950-51 .. .. .	1,587
1951-52 .. .. .	9,890
1952-53 .. .. .	11,161
1953-54 .. .. .	21,736
1954-55 .. .. .	22,140
1955-56 .. .. .	30,700
1956-57 .. .. .	28,310
1957-58 .. .. .	29,000
1958-59 .. .. .	18,806
1959-60 .. .. .	34,524
1960-61 .. .. .	21,554
1961-62 .. .. .	28,000
1962-63 .. .. .	34,700

The estimated livestock population is:—

Camels .. .. .	200,000
Cattle .. .. .	200,000
Goats .. .. .	} 2,500,000
Sheep .. .. .	
Donkeys .. .. .	100,000

#### Fisheries

The amount of fish caught in Aden waters is very closely linked with the effect of the monsoon winds and consequently tends to be erratic. However, in a good season total landings may reach 5,000 tons, of which about 1,500 tons is consumed locally, the surplus being sold overseas through a group of exporters in the Salt and Dried Fish trade. Mechanisation of the local fishing boats and improvements in equipment have helped to maintain the supply of fresh fish in Aden in spite of the fact that a number of fishermen were drawn to employment ashore in the construction of the Oil Refinery. The increase in landings at fishing villages outside Aden has also helped to steady the local supply. Foreign interests have sent representatives to the area to investigate the possibility of starting an export trade in frozen fish to Europe. There has been a 90% changeover to nylon netting and the use of synthetic ropes and floats along the entire coast. Present policy is to develop the Ring net method for enclosing schools of surface fishes of the following types: Kingfish,

Indian Mackerel, Indian Longtail Tunny and various types of Jack Mackerel. Recent assistance from the United Nations Technical Assistance Bureau is designed to develop Floating Longline methods for the capture of Yellowfin Tunny and adapt this method to local fishing vessels. The Crawfish Industry has been advanced in the last eighteen months, following active and successful marketing efforts. Cold storage facilities are provided from C.D. & W. funds.

The Co-operative and Marketing Department has introduced co-operation to the fishermen for fishing requisites in Aden waters and two societies have been formed.

The annual catch of wet fish has been estimated at 51,183 tons for the Eastern Aden Protectorate. Most of this fish is used for local consumption.

Crawfish have been discovered in commercial quantities in the Eastern Aden Protectorate and various methods of catching are being tested.

There is a market interest in the use of nylon fishing nets and this new knowledge is disseminated along the Protectorate coast by migrant fishermen and by demonstration by the staff of the Fisheries Department.

#### *Co-operative and Marketing*

The Co-operative and Marketing Department was established in mid-1955 and started field work towards the end of 1956. It has introduced and spread co-operative ideals and principles mainly among the farmers, fishermen and school students of Aden and the Protectorate of South Arabia.

The following is a list of the Co-operative and Marketing organisations in Aden and the Protectorate:—

Type	No.
Cotton Producers' Associations (Marketing) .. .. .	6
Co-operative Marketing Societies (other type) .. .. .	1
Farmers' Co-operative Credit Societies .. .. .	7
Thrifts and Loans Co-operative Societies .. .. .	2
School Co-operative Canteens ..	6
Employees' Co-operative Canteen (Staff) .. .. .	1
Consumers' Co-operative ..	1
School Co-operative Thrift Societies .. .. .	28
Co-operative Pharmacy ..	2
Fishermen's Co-operative Credit Societies .. .. .	1
Fishermen's Fishing New Supply Co-operative Societies ..	1
Total:	56 Societies

The total membership of these societies is about 16,000.

The Central Wholesale Produce Market, which opened at Khormaksar in November, 1959, is administered by a statutory Marketing Authority under the provisions of the Produce Marketing Ordinance of Aden. Its purpose is to rationalise the wholesale of fruit and vegetables in the interests of both the producers in the Protectorate and the consumers in Aden. It is a self-financing organisation with a turn-over of 21½ million shillings.

In the Eastern Protectorate the Co-operative Marketing Department has introduced co-operation among fishermen in the Qu'aiti State for the marketing of crawfish and turtles and among farmers in the Wadi Hadhramaut for the sale of dates and the rearing of chickens. A number of societies have also been formed particularly in the pharmaceutical trade, and thrift organisations exist among Junior Secondary and Secondary schools. Cold storage, fumigating and marketing facilities are establishing an export market for crawfish and for dates.

#### THE STATES OF THE EASTERN PROTECTORATE

The Eastern Protectorate consists of the Qu'aiti Sultanate of Shihr and Mukalla, the Kathiri Sultanate, the Mahra Sultanate of Qishn and Soqatra.

#### *Land Policy*

Land ownership is subject to tribal law and Mohammedan Law. Except for a fractional area, land is held by the indigenous inhabitants. The local State Governments are, in some cases, important owners of land. Land is held in absolute ownership and in trusts (waqfs).

#### *Taxation*

A small Income Tax is levied in the Qu'aiti and Kathiri States. An import tax tariff is levied on products of every kind except those intended for agricultural or marine use. This tax varies between 17% and 22%. A tax of indigenous origin analogous to a "tithe" is applied to agricultural produce, but it varies with local agricultural conditions and is not an important source of revenue. In some areas, a tax is applied to each fertilised date-palm tree each season.

Rates are collected also by municipalities and councils on market transactions, irrigation pumps, cars, bicycles and wirelasses in most areas.

#### *Public Finance*

The latest figures of estimated revenue and expenditure of State administrations which have adopted regular accounting methods are as follows:—

	1961/1962		1962/1963	
	Revenue	Expenditure	Revenue	Expenditure
	£	£	£	£
Qu'aiti State	694,003	682,835	713,103	703,642
Kathiri State	65,505	64,144	68,427	64,546

#### *Development Plans*

The E.A.P. Development Plan 1963–68 provides for a total expenditure of £1,743,939 over a five-year period from C.D. & W. sources. Of this sum, £476,205 has been allocated to economic projects; £942,564 to the social services; and £237,670 to communications and public utilities. There is a general reserve of £87,000. Towards these projects the Qu'aiti State makes a considerable contribution each year (between £20,000 and £30,000). The education and health services, of necessity, represent the bulk of expenditure (the expenditure on education constitutes by far the largest single head—£634,527—and is almost double any other single service).

The Qu'aiti State has allocated a total of £350,000 to its own Development Plan which is dovetailed with the E.A.P. Development Plan.

Of this sum, the largest amounts are for education (£90,000), health (£92,000) and roads (£70,000). Water supply and fisheries are other important heads of expenditure. Up to the 31st March, 1963, the state had spent a total of £248,373 (£126,020 in 1962-63). Since 1950, considerable allocations, £153,000, have been made to agricultural development.

### Communications

There are no railways in the Eastern Protectorate. A coastal road runs from Reidat al Abdal Wadud in the east through Shihr, Mukalla, Bir Ali and Balhaf to connect with the Western Protectorate. Roads run inland from Shihr and Mukalla to the Wadi Hadhramaut and from Balhaf to Azzan and Habban. The approximate total mileage of motorable tracks in the Eastern Protectorate is 2,680 miles. The desert between the Wadi Hadhramaut and Beihan is also traversed by motors. Where these cannot yet penetrate the traffic is carried on camel caravans, which still travel to Mukalla and Shihr from other parts of the Protectorate in large numbers. Donkeys are also employed for both passengers and goods. Sea communications along the coast are mainly by dhows, some of which have auxiliary engines. Small powered craft and coastal steamers make occasional and irregular visits to Mukalla and Shihr from Aden and ocean going vessels of the conventional type call at Mukalla from time to time.

### THE STATES OF THE WESTERN PROTECTORATE

The principal States in the Western Protectorate are Abdali (i.e. Lahej), Alawi, Amiri, Aqrabi, Audhali, Upper Aulaqi, Lower Aulaqi, Aulaqi Sheikhdum, Baihan, Dathina, Dhala (including Qutaibi), Fadhli, Haushabi, Lower Yafai, Upper Yafai, Sha'ib and Wahidi.

These along with the five small States in the Upper Yafai area (Bu'si, Dhudhai, Maflahi, Mausatta, Hadhrami) comprise the States of this part of the Protectorate.

### Land Policy

Land ownership is subject to tribal law and Mohammedan Law. Except for a fractional area, land is held by the indigenous inhabitants. The local State Governments are, in some cases, important owners of land. Land is held in absolute ownership and in trust (waqfs). Land settlement is in progress in the Abyan area.

### Public Finance

The latest figures of estimated revenue and expenditure of state administrations which have adopted regular accounting methods are as follows:—

	1961-1962		1962-1963	
	Revenue	Expenditure	Revenue	Expenditure
	£	£	£	£
Fadhli	166,358	185,400	234,525	221,701
Lower Yafai	84,615	95,771	110,938	93,399
Dathina	53,148	52,723	63,607	53,926
Lower Aulaqi	59,551	54,980	55,214	53,227
Amiri	58,497	61,099	63,305	68,373
Audhali	87,730	83,431	100,887	92,137
Upper Aulaqi				
Sheikhdum	59,548	50,720	56,611	53,997

Shaib	8,533	8,954	10,212	9,864
Upper Aulaqi				
Sultanate	27,722	26,278	55,214	53,244
Beihan	63,344	61,608	62,505	63,545
Lahej	234,020	104,903	223,735	216,549
Wahidi	—	—	15,287	61,173
Haushabi	—	—	46,025	50,679

### Communications

A system of undeveloped but motorable roads links the principal towns and villages of the Protectorate, suitable for heavy lorries and vehicles of the landrover type. Surfaces vary widely from tarmacadam, as yet only in short stretches in the Abyan and Lahej areas relatively close to Aden, to open desert in the north towards Beihan. The principal route eastwards from Aden into the Protectorate lies for the first forty miles along a sand beach, where the going, at low tide, is excellent. For much of the area, the principal routes traverse mountain areas following the lines of seasonally filled water courses. There is an ambitious programme for road building, the pace of execution of which depends on funds being available. Despite the natural handicaps to easy land communication, the flow of passengers and goods is maintained with rare interruption. Apart from trunk routes, which are a Federal responsibility, local routes are maintained by the member States of the Federation from State sources. Donkey and camel caravans are still used.

Regular air services connect Aden with the main centres of population in the Western Protectorate—Dhala, Mukeiras, Beihan, Dathina, Ataq, Mahfid.

Sea communications along the coast are mainly by dhow.

There are no railways in the Western Protectorate.

### FEDERATION OF SOUTH ARABIA

#### Population

The population of the Federation, including Aden, is currently estimated at 700,000, and the area at 22,000 square miles.

#### History

On the 11th February, 1959, a Federation of six States in the Western Aden Protectorate, called the Federation of Arab Amirates of the South, was inaugurated and a treaty was signed between the United Kingdom and the Federation. The six federated states were the Amirates of Beihan and of Dhala, the Fadhli, Audhali and Lower Yafai Sultanates and the Upper Aulaqi Sheikhdum. The treaty extended Her Majesty's protection to the Arab Amirates of the South and provided for military and financial assistance for it. The treaty also contained a provision for the accession of other states to the Federation (see Cmnd. 665). The Sultanate of Lahej acceded to the Federation in October, 1959, and three further accessions occurred in February, 1960—the state of Dathina, the Lower Aulaqi Sultanate and the Aqrabi Sheikhdum. In April, 1962, the Wahidi Sultanates joined the Federation. The Federation of the Arab Amirates of the South became known as the Federation of South Arabia on the 3rd May, 1962. Aden acceded in January, 1963, followed subsequently by the Haushabi Sultanate and the Shaib Sheikhdum in March of that year. There are now 14 member states of the Federation.

### Administration

The legislative body of the Federation is the Federal Council, which consists of 94 members, each state being entitled to be represented by 6 members with the exception of the Aqrabi Sheikdom (1 member), Aden (24) and the Sheikdom of Shaib (3). Each state is free to select its representatives to the Federal Council by whatever means it considers appropriate.

The executive of the Federation is the Supreme Council consisting of 15 Ministers elected by and from Members of the Federal Council for a period of office not exceeding 5 years. The chairmanship of the Supreme Council is held by Ministers in rotation.

For internal security within the Federation, the Government Guards and the Tribal Guards of the Federated States have now been amalgamated into one force known as the Federal Guard. The Federal Minister of Internal Security is responsible to the Supreme Council for the control of this force.

In November, 1961, the Aden Protectorate Levies became the Federal Army which constitutes the defence force of the Federation.

### Taxation

The levying and collection of customs dues is a Federal responsibility and receipts from customs dues represent the largest individual item in the Federal revenue. Taxes are levied on alcoholic beverages, tobacco and manufactures thereof, non-potable alcoholic mixtures, qat, aerated waters and petroleum products.

### Public Finance

The revenue and expenditure figures for the Federation of South Arabia for the period 1960-63 are:—

			Revenue	Expenditure
			£	£
1960/61	..	..	1,462,851	1,183,015
1961/62	..	..	1,522,264	1,545,578
1962/63	..	..	3,734,530	3,697,868

### Development

The Federal Government is engaged in the preparation of a development plan which is not yet completed but which will cover education, agriculture, fisheries, communications, health, marketing and information services.

The Federation of South Arabia, which is an administering authority for C.D. & W. Schemes, has been allocated £1,250,000 from C.D. & W. Funds for the period 1963-66.

In the past the largest development scheme has been that in Abyan; this was initiated in 1947 with the aim of achieving a better use of land and water resources and has developed at a satisfactory rate in all fields, where adequate staff, machinery and materials could be mustered. The scheme is administered by the Abyan Board, which consists of representatives of the two States in the Abyan area, with Governmental advice available, and which works in partnership with landowners and owner-occupiers or tenant farmers. Cotton is grown as a main crop and marketed by the Board.

An area of approximately 50,000 acres is now controlled for irrigation farming out of an estimated gross area of 120,000 acres.

### Education

The Federal Ministry of Education is divided into two parts—Aden and the States.

In Aden the Education system consists of 4 years Primary, 3 years Intermediate and 4 years Secondary schooling, with facilities for a two-year "A" level course. Primary and Intermediate education is provided free for Adeni boys and girls; moderate fees are charged for Secondary education, with remission granted to poor pupils, while allowances are made to teachers in training. In addition, generous grants are made to Grant-in-aid schools. There are 21 Government Primary schools, 12 Grant-aided and 5 Private schools, providing education for 7,857 boys and 4,003 girls. Intermediate education is provided at 7 Government, 10 Grant-aided and 4 Private schools for 3,968 boys and 1,924 girls. Secondary education is provided mainly at 4 Government schools (3 for boys and 1 for girls) and the Technical Institute in Maalla with its branch at Little Aden (providing a total of 2,184 places), a new Men's Teacher Training Centre (78 men were enrolled in 1962) and a modern Women's Teacher Training Centre was opened in 1961, with 23 students (65 women were enrolled in 1962). Adult education is provided by part-time and evening classes at the Technical Institute, by evening and G.C.E. classes, special classes for the Police, Arabic language courses for non-Arabs and various courses for women at the Government Secondary School and at the Besse Centre. The expenditure on Aden education has risen from £6,600 in 1936 to £784,090 in 1962-63. There is a provision under the current Development plan (1960-64) for capital expenditure estimated at £550,000.

In the States there are 21 Primary schools providing education for 10,538 boys and 1,025 girls and 10 Intermediate schools providing education for 1,094 boys. In addition, secondary education is provided for 35 boys now in their first year at the new Al Ittihad College and teacher training is provided at a new Men's Teacher Training Centre for 40 students.

The Federal Ministry also undertakes a considerable amount of administration for the Overseas Studies Board. In January, 1960, an Aden Students' Office was established in London, with a Students' Liaison Officer. At the end of 1962, there were 88 scholars taking courses in higher education abroad; of these, 40 were provided for by the Government, the remainder being privately sponsored students. In addition, there is a considerable number of private students.

### Health

The Federal Ministry of Health contains three main divisions—Curative, Port Health and Public Health.

The Curative Services are based on the Queen Elizabeth Hospital, two maternity clinics, three rural hospitals, five general dispensaries and over forty health units. The latter are satellites of the rural hospitals. Specialist facilities for surgery, medicine, ophthalmology, oto-rhino-laryngology and dermatology are based on the main general hospital in Aden. A mental hospital and infectious diseases hospital are now being constructed and four rural hospitals and many new health centres are to be built in the near future.

The following hospital beds are available:—

Queen Elizabeth Hospital	495 (including tuberculosis)
Maternity Clinic, Crater	84
Maternity Clinic, Sheikh Othman ..	20
Home for aged persons ..	56
Rural hospitals ..	165
Keith Faulkner Hospital (Church of Scotland) ..	40
BP Refinery Hospital ..	70

In 1962, the following number of patients attended Government institutions:—

	In-Patients	Out-Patients
Queen Elizabeth Hospital	<div> <div>Male</div> <div>Female</div> </div> 5,188 1,991	270,747
Maternity Hospitals ..	4,624	21,796
Rural Hospitals ..	1,578	46,853
Out-patient Dispensaries	—	<div> <div>Male</div> <div>Female</div> </div> 122,573 70,451
Health Units ..	—	198,965
Seamen's Clinics (2) ..	—	<div> <div>Male</div> <div>Female</div> </div> 3,947 33

In the State of Aden, Public Health is under the control of the Aden Municipality and the townships of Sheikh Othman and Little Aden. In the rural areas, Public Health comes under the State Councils and small township authorities. In 1962, surveys were carried out in the fields of malaria, bilharzia and malnutrition. Malaria control is now being organised on a pre-eradication basis but the eventual eradication depends on the co-operation of neighbouring territories.

The estimates of the Ministry of Health for 1963-64 show a total expenditure of £780,555.

### Civil Aviation

Aviation matters in the Federation, aerodromes and ancillary services, including the safety of aircraft, are under the exclusive authority of the Federal Government.

The main Civil Air Terminal is located at Khormaksar in Aden some 7 miles from the seaport and the aerodrome lies across the isthmus between the upper reaches of the inner harbour and the shore of the Gulf of Aden. The aerodrome is jointly used by the Royal Air Force and the Federal Department of Civil Aviation. The main runway, which is 10 feet above sea level, is bitumenised and has a length of 8,386 feet; its form of construction permits its use by the heaviest of modern aircraft. Navigational services for the common use of military and civil aircraft are jointly provided by the Royal Air Force and the Federal Department of Civil Aviation.

Twelve airlines operate scheduled services from, to and through the airport: Aden Airways, Air-India International, Alitalia, B.O.A.C., East African Airways Corporation, Ethiopian Air Lines, Ghana Airways, Middle East Airlines, Saudi Arabian Airlines, Sudan Airways, United Arab Airlines and Yemen Airlines. Seven of these airlines operate Comet or Boeing 707 jet aircraft.

Operating a fleet of six DC 3 and two Viscount aircraft the local airline, Messrs. Aden Airways Limited, an associate of B.O.A.C., maintains a

domestic network of regular services to destinations in the Federation of South Arabia and the Protectorate as well as scheduled services on international trunk routes to East Africa, Ethiopia, the Somali Republic, Saudi Arabia, Sudan, Bahrain and Egypt.

### Broadcasting

The South Arabian Broadcasting Service, which till 1963 was known as the Aden Broadcasting Service, and as such was inaugurated in 1954, now transmits for 11 hours daily in Arabic with 7½ KW on 5,060 Kc/s and 5 KW on 785 Kc/s. It is estimated that about 200,000 receivers are in use in the Federation. These numbers are increasing rapidly with the advent in recent years of inexpensive transistor-type radios. Programmes in English are also broadcast daily on the network operated by the official Forces Broadcasting Service and the voluntary Aden Forces Broadcasting Association. Primarily for Service personnel and families in the Middle East Command, these broadcasts, which are of increasing popularity, provide a valuable complementary service to those operated by the Broadcasting Service in Arabic.

The South Arabian Broadcasting Service is now under the exclusive authority of the Federal Government which may shortly enact legislation making the service into a public corporation which will broadcast 3 to 4 hours television nightly in both Arabic and English. Both sound and vision will be commercial.

### Trade

Commerce and Industry are concurrent subjects in the Federal Constitution—i.e., matters in respect of which both the Federation and the State have legislative and executive authority, but there is a Federal Ministry of Commerce and Industry to provide general co-ordination and direction.

The principal imports are grain, flour, rice, dates, sugar, sesame oil, tea, kerosene, spice, cloth, cotton piece-goods, tobacco, cigarettes, soap and glassware.

The principal exports are cotton, coffee, skins and hides, lime, Hamami tobacco, cattle, ghee, sheep, goats and fish.

The bulk of the trade with the Eastern Aden Protectorate goes by sea to the port of Mukalla. No reliable figures are available.

The trade of Aden is mainly transshipment and entrepôt, the port serving as a centre of distribution to and from neighbouring territories. Traditional trade is mainly in textiles, gums and resins, grains and flour, coffee, tea, hides and skins, raw cotton and cottonseed and cheap consumer goods. There is also trade in dates, sugar, spices, oils, tobacco and shells and a flourishing trade in luxury goods such as cameras, watches, binoculars and cosmetics, which are sold to passengers coming ashore from ships refuelling in Aden harbour.

*Value of Trade (excluding bullion and specie) through Aden.*

	Imports	Exports*
	£	£
1957 ..	73,133,441	65,300,543
1958 ..	71,771,662	63,497,937
1959 ..	72,370,247	61,216,902
1960 ..	76,580,601	60,032,136
1961 ..	82,886,404	64,920,298
1962 ..	85,809,865	66,641,211

\* Including ships' stores and bunkers.

## THE ISLANDS

## KAMARAN

The island of Kamaran in the Red Sea (area 70 square miles) has been in British occupation since 1915. The High Commissioner for Aden has direct legislative powers over the island provided for in the Kamaran Order in Council, 1963, and the Kamaran Royal Instructions, 1963. The island is administered by the Commissioner for Kamaran and Perim. Until 1953, a quarantine station was situated in Kamaran for pilgrims on their way to Jedda by sea; this has been closed. Expenditure on the administration of Kamaran in 1962-63 was £38,172.

## PERIM

Perim Island was first occupied by the French in 1738. In 1799, the British took formal possession but evacuated the island the same year. It was reoccupied by the British in January, 1851, and was later used as a coaling station.

The Perim Order in Council, 1963, and the Perim Royal Instructions, 1963, vest the High Commissioner for Aden with legislative powers, and the island is administered by the Commissioner for Kamaran and Perim. Expenditure on the administration of Perim in 1962-63 was £22,123.

## KURIA MURIA

The five Kuria Muria Islands were ceded to the United Kingdom in 1854 by the Sultan of Oman for the purpose of a cable station. The Kuria Islands Order in Council, 1963, and the Kuria Muria Islands Royal Instructions, 1963, vest the High Commissioner of Aden with legislative powers over the Islands but administration is carried out through the Political Resident, Persian Gulf.

## GOVERNORS OF ADEN

- 1937—Sir Bernard Reilly, K.C.M.G., C.I.E., O.B.E.  
 1940—Sir John Hathorn Hall, G.C.M.G., D.S.O., O.B.E., M.C.  
 1944—Sir Reginald Champion, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., C.I.E., O.B.E.  
 1951—Sir Tom Hickinbotham, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., C.I.E., O.B.E.  
 1956—Sir William Luce, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.  
 1960—Sir Charles Johnston, K.C.M.G.

HIGH COMMISSIONERS FOR ADEN AND THE PROTECTORATE OF SOUTH ARABIA  
 1963—Sir Charles Johnston, K.C.M.G.  
 1963—Sir Kennedy Trevaskis, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.

## OFFICE OF THE HIGH COMMISSION FOR ADEN AND THE PROTECTORATE OF SOUTH ARABIA

## CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

HIGH COMMISSIONER—Sir Kennedy Trevaskis, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.  
 Aide-de-Camp—Capt. J. A. Wright, R.T.R.

Deputy High Commissioner—T. Oates, C.M.G., O.B.E.  
 Assistant High Commissioner—A. F. Watts, C.M.G., O.B.E.  
 British Agent and Assistant High Commissioner (Western Protectorate)—I. F. Baillie, O.B.E.

Resident Adviser and British Agent (Mukalla)—V. E. F. Eyre, O.B.E.  
 Legal Adviser—W. G. Bryce, Q.C., C.B.E.  
 Adviser (Special Duties)—L. J. Hobson, O.B.E.  
 Principal Adviser—(Vacant).  
 Senior Advisers—W. E. Wise; B. Lewis; P. K. Booker; R.H. Daly; R.G.C. Young; J. H. C. Lanfear.  
 Chief Intelligence Officer—H. Colville-Stewart, O.B.E.  
 Commandant, Hadhrami Beduin Legion—Qaid J. W. G. Gray.  
 Commandant, Kamaran and Perim—F. A. H. Wilson, D.S.O., T.D.

## GOVERNMENT OF ADEN

## COUNCIL OF MINISTERS

Seiyid Z. A. Baharoon (*Chief Minister*).  
 M. A. Abdo (*Minister for Local Government and Prisons*).  
 A. S. Basahi (*Minister of State for Ministerial Affairs*).  
 H. A. Bayoomi (*Minister of State*).  
 Al Haj A. H. M. Ghanem (*Minister of State for Waqf Affairs*).  
 H. I. Khodabux-Khan (*Minister for Works and Water*).  
 J. A. Salole (*Minister for Lands and Antiquities*).  
 M. T. Maloney (*Attorney General*) (*Ex officio*).

## LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

*Speaker*—A. E. S. Charles, C.B.E.  
 16 *Elected Members*.  
 6 *Nominated Members*.  
 The Attorney General (*Ex officio*).  
*Clerk*—Ahmed Ali Ahmed, M.B.E.

## CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Administrative Officers (Superscale)—R. H. J. Thorne, O.B.E.; G. P. Wall, M.B.E.; I.E. Snell, O.B.E.; K. M. Khalil; A. H. Khalifa, M.B.E.; I. Luqman, M.B.E.  
 Attorney General—M. T. Maloney.  
 Commissioner of Police—A. E. Wiltshire, C.P.M.  
 Deputy Commissioner of Police—H. E. Gould, K.P.M., C.P.M.  
 Director of Tourism—A. C. Bartter.  
 Government Printer—R. S. Horrill.  
 Chief Accountant—B. F. May.  
 Commissioner of Income Tax—J. F. Waterfall.  
 Assistant Commissioner of Income Tax—R. E. Hoey.  
 Controller of Immigration—M. A. Musaid, R.V.M., C.P.M.  
 Commissioner of Labour and Welfare—C. Spencer-Cooke, C.B.E.  
 Deputy Commissioner of Labour and Welfare—H. D. M. Sutton.  
 Director of Antiquities—D. B. Doe.  
 Commissioner of Lands—V. C. W. Kenyon.  
 Assistant Commissioner of Lands—J. K. Black.  
 Superintendent of Prisons—M. A. W. Chowdery.  
 State Engineer—J. P. Coree.  
 Deputy State Engineer—A. G. Kulaib.

## JUDICIARY

## Aden

Chief Justice—R. L. LeGallais.  
 Puisne Judges—E. G. Blandford; W. H. Goudie, M.C.

THE GOVERNMENT OF THE FEDERATION  
OF SOUTH ARABIA

SUPREME COUNCIL

The Chairman: *One of the Members, by rotation.*  
Sultan Nasser bin 'Aidrous al-'Aulaqi (*Minister for Supreme Council Affairs*).  
Sultan Nasser Bin 'Abdullah al-Wahidi (*Minister for Agriculture and Fisheries*).  
Abubaker Koadel (*Minister for Civil Aviation*).  
Seiyid Ahmed Abdul-Illah al-Darwish (*Minister of Commerce and Industry*).  
Sultan Fadhl bin Ali al-'Abdali (*Minister of Defence*).  
A. M. Girirah (*Minister of Education*).  
Sheikh Mohammed Farid al-'Aulaqi (*Minister of External Affairs*).  
Abdulla Salem Basendwah (*Minister of Finance*).  
Sheikh Ali Atif al-Kaladi (*Minister of Health*).  
Sherif Hussein bin Ahmed al-Habili, C.M.G., O.B.E. (*Minister of the Interior*).  
Sultan Saleh bin Hussein al-'Audhali, C.M.G., O.B.E. (*Minister of Internal Security*).  
Said Muhammed Ashal (*Minister of Justice*).  
Sultan Ahmed bin Abdullah al-Fadhli, O.B.E. (*Minister of National Guidance and Information*).  
Sultan Faisal bin Souror al-'Haushabi (*Minister of Posts and Telecommunications*).  
Seiyid Z. A. Baharoon (*Minister without Portfolio*).

FEDERAL COUNCIL

The Chairman: Appointed from among the Members.  
94 Members appointed to represent the States of the Federation and selected by the State Authorities by whatever means are appropriate in, or under the Constitution of, each State.  
*Secretary*: A. A. Musaid.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Permanent Secretaries/Deputy Permanent Secretaries—J. J. Gunn, M.B.E.; D. C. Treffry; D. S. Foster; J. N. Ellis; A. M. Bashrahil, M.B.E.; M. S. Naji; M. S. Affara, M.B.E.  
Advocate General and Legal Secretary—R. J. Holmes.  
Deputy Advocate General and Deputy Legal Secretary—Awadh bin Awadh Mubgar.  
Director of Agriculture—(*Vacant*).  
Deputy Director of Agriculture—Z. Horn, M.B.E.  
Commissioner for Co-operative Development & Marketing and Registrar of Co-operative Societies—(*Vacant*).  
Chief Fisheries Officer—V. T. Hinds.  
Permanent Secretary and Director of Civil Aviation—G. J. Rayney (*Ag.*).  
Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Commerce and Industry—O. H. R. Beadles, O.B.E.  
Commissioner for Customs and Excise—P. B. Sweeney.  
Deputy Commissioner for Customs and Excise—Nagib A. Habib.  
Permanent Secretary for Defence—Colonel J. B. Chaplin, D.S.O., O.B.E.  
Permanent Secretary for Education—J. E. Brady.  
Deputy Permanent Secretary for Education—A. R. Luqman (*Ag.*).  
Regional Directors of Education—I. Robleh (*Ag.*); Sheikh Hasson Freijoon. (*Ag.*).  
Accountant-General—S. J. Walton, O.B.E.  
Deputy Accountant-General—Hussain Hadi.  
Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Health and Director of Health Services—C. R. Jones, M.B.E.  
Deputy Director of Health Services—(*Vacant*).

Director of Public Works—W. J. Deal, C.B.E., M.V.O.  
Deputy Director of Public Works—K. L. Hardaker.  
Commandant, Federal Guard—T. James, O.B.E.  
Public Relations Officer—A. M. Zokari.  
Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Telecommunications and Postmaster General—I. M. Jack.  
Deputy Postmaster General—(*Vacant*).

JOINT ORGANISATIONS

(*High Commission, Aden and Federation*)

Public Service Commissioner—A. E. S. Charles, C.B.E.  
Deputy Public Service Commissioner—H. G. W. Turner.  
Director of Establishments—F. N. M. Puisnelli, O.B.E., M.C.  
Deputy Director of Establishments—J. W. Laidlaw.  
Director of Audit—C. R. Reid.  
Deputy Director of Audit—H. V. Barnard.

GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS

Census Report 1955.  
Aden Report for the years 1955/56 and 1957/58.  
Report of the Qat Commission of Enquiry (1958).  
Report of the Adenisation Committee (1959).  
Report of the Salaries Commissioner (1956).  
Report of the Salaries Commissioner (1960).  
Report of the Public Service Commission (till December, 1962).  
Constitutional Talks and Agreement.  
White Paper on the Accession of Aden to the Federation of South Arabia.  
Report on the Finances of Aden Colony by Professor Tress (1960).  
Aden Development Plan, 1952-57.  
Aden Development Plan, 1955-60.  
Aden Development Plan, 1960-64.  
Statement of External Trade (1959-60-61).  
Report of the Trade Development Committee on the state of Aden's Trade (1962).  
Land Development and Housing Committee Report (1960).  
Report of the Select Committee on Disposal of Crown Land (1956).  
Report by Representatives of C.D.F.C. (1961).  
Report on the Possibilities of Marine Fish Farming near Aden, by Dr. C. V. Kulkarni (1961).  
Report of Municipality Inquiry Commission (1962).  
Tourism Survey of South Arabia (1962/63).

ANTIGUA

Area

The area of Antigua is 108 square miles, the Dependency of Barbuda 62 square miles, the Dependency of Redonda (uninhabited) half a square mile. Barbuda lies 25 miles to the north, Redonda 25 miles to the south-west of the main island.

Population

The population at the 1960 census numbered 54,304.

Principal Town

St. John's, the capital, had a population of about 21,600 at the census.



### Geographical Features

The western part of the island of Antigua is composed entirely of volcanic rocks (highest point Boggy Peak, 1,330 feet). The eastern and northern parts are of limestone, below 500 feet above sea level, and a central plain stretches diagonally across the island. Barbuda is very flat with a large lagoon on the west side. There are no rivers.

### History

The first settlers were a few English who arrived in 1632. In 1663 Charles II made a formal grant to Lord Willoughby, who at once proceeded to send out large numbers of colonists. For a short time the island was in French occupation, but in 1667 it was declared an English possession in terms of the Treaty of Breda and has remained British from that date.

### Constitution

Following decisions taken at a Constitutional Conference in London in June 1959, a new constitution came into force on 1st January 1960. The main features are:

(a) The post of Governor is abolished and the Administrator has become Her Majesty's Representative in the Territory. The Administrator is now appointed by Her Majesty and exercises such of the former powers of the Governor as have been retained under the new constitution (these powers are considerably reduced under the new constitution);

(b) The Executive Council has the general control and direction of the government of the Territory. It is presided over by the Administrator and there are one *ex officio* member (the principal law officer) and five unofficial members (including the Chief Minister and three other Ministers). Of these the four Ministers are appointed from the elected members of the Legislative Council and the other unofficial member is appointed from either the elected or the Nominated members of the Legislative Council. The Administrator appoints as Chief Minister the member of the Legislative Council who, in his judgment, is most likely to command a majority in the Legislative Council. The other unofficial members are appointed by the Administrator on the advice of the Chief Minister. Ministers are assigned responsibility for any Government business (including financial matters) except criminal proceedings, internal security, the audit of public accounts and the public service;

(c) The Legislative Council is composed of one *ex officio* member (the principal law officer), two Nominated members appointed by the Administrator in his discretion and ten members elected by universal adult suffrage. It is presided over by a Speaker elected by the Council either from within or without the Council; and having only a casting vote. There is a Deputy Speaker elected from within the Council;

(d) The appointment, dismissal and disciplinary control of public officers is vested in the Administrator in his discretion acting after consultation with an advisory Public Service Commission. The Administrator is also responsible in his discretion for appointing the Head of the joint Police Force of Antigua, Montserrat and the Virgin Islands, and for appointing gazetted ranks of the joint Police Force after consulting the single advisory Police Service Commission which has been established

to serve the territories of Antigua, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, St. Kitts, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Virgin Islands. Further details about the Police Service Commission and about the Judiciary are given on page 196.

### Land Policy

Land may not be alienated or leased to aliens without the consent of the Administrator in Council. Except in a few cases, alien occupation of land is confined to leases for not more than 99 years. There is a small amount of Crown land which, when not used for public purposes, may be leased or sold.

### Taxation

The main forms of taxation are income tax, trade tariffs and excise duties. The rates of individual income tax range from 2½ cents to 65 cents per \$ of chargeable income. Company tax is 40% of chargeable income.

Provision has been made for double taxation relief with the United Kingdom, Canada, New Zealand, Sweden, Denmark, Norway and the U.S.A., and consideration is being given to extending the arrangements to other countries.

### Public Finance

	Revenue	Expenditure
	\$000 B.W.I.	\$000 B.W.I.
1958 ..	8,788	8,446
1959 ..	7,511	7,863
1960 ..	9,620	9,620
1961 ..	9,400	9,400
1962 ..	10,703	10,703

In 1962 \$532,238 of revenue was derived from fees of court, etc. and \$2,745,000 from Customs duties.

The main heads of expenditure were: Agriculture \$312,154, Health \$1,189,957, Public Works Recurrent \$661,300 and Education \$807,902.

Provision was made for a grant by Her Majesty's Government in aid of the Colony until 1962. No provision was made in 1963.

### Currency

The currency is issued by the Board of the Commissioners of Currency, British Caribbean Territories (Eastern group) consisting of Barbados, British Guiana, the Leeward Islands, Trinidad and Tobago and the Windward Islands. Currency notes are of denominations \$1, \$2, \$5, \$10, \$20 and \$100, and coins of 50 cents, 25 cents, 10 cents, 5 cents, 2 cents and 1 cent. The West Indian \$ has a fixed equivalent value of 4s. 2d., that is \$4.80 to £1 sterling.

### Development Plans

Antigua was originally allocated £499,000 under the Colonial Development and Welfare Act of 1945. There were further allocations of £210,000 between 1952 and 1955, of £680,000 in 1955, £95,000 in 1958, £680,000 in 1959, and £60,000 in 1963 making £2,224,000 in all. The current development planning period ends in 1964.

### Education

There are 33 Government elementary (primary and post-primary) schools and nine recognized private schools, with a total enrolment of 13,808 pupils. The ten secondary schools—four grant-

aided, two Government and four private—have a total enrolment of 2,923 pupils. A Teachers' Training College accommodates 30 resident female teachers and 15 resident male teachers. The graduation standard from this college approximates to that of the Teachers' Training Colleges of the larger British Caribbean Colonies. There are 246 students studying abroad. Government expenditure on education in 1962 was \$807,902.

### Libraries

The Public Library in St. John's has a book stock of 30,645 volumes. Library services have recently been established in the rural areas.

### Health

The expenditure on medical and allied services in 1962 was \$1,189,957 compared with \$86,318 spent in 1935. In 1962 the Hospital (180 beds) treated 3,425 cases. Apart from the dispensaries maintained at the residences of District Medical Officers, there are three health centres and 16 dispensaries.

### Communications

Coolidge Airfield, which was constructed by the American Army Air Force as a military airfield in 1942, is now used by the local Government as a civil airfield. It is used mainly by Pan American Airways, British West Indian Airways, Trans-Canada Airlines and B.O.A.C. with direct services to other West Indian Islands and to the United States of America. Travel to other parts of the world is made by connexions from Trinidad, Jamaica and America. One runway was extended in December 1961 to accommodate a jet service.

There are 68 miles of main roads and 90 miles of secondary roads.

### Principal Occupations

The principal occupations are agricultural. In 1962 about 20% of employed persons were engaged in sugar production.

### Main Crops and Products

The main crops and products are sugar and cotton.

### Trade

	Imports	Domestic Exports	Re-exports
	\$000 B.W.I.	\$000 B.W.I.	\$000 B.W.I.
1958 ..	13,437	5,416	285
1959 ..	14,048	4,818	379
1960 ..	15,627	3,756	517
1961 ..	19,526	3,882	670
1962 ..	21,638	4,343	936

### Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

		1938	1961	1962
Sugar	.. tons	20,844	19,399	17,498
	\$000	829	3,475	3,764
Cotton	.. lb.	174,842	198,282	337,714
	\$000	57	186	319
Molasses	gals.(000)	1,054	1,213	984
	\$000	55	121	113

The chief imports are food, apparel, cotton piece-goods, timber and non-edible oils.

### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Administrator.

W. L. Macintyre (*Attorney-General*).

V. C. Bird, *Chief Minister (Minister of Finance)*.

L. Hurst (*Minister of Trade, Production and Labour*).

E. H. Lake (*Minister of Social Services*).

E. E. Williams (*Minister of Public Works and Communications*).

McC. B. George. (*Member without portfolio*).

### LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Speaker—D. W. Hurst.

Attorney-General. *Ex officio*.

10 Elected Members.

2 Nominated Unofficial Members.

Clerk—E. T. Henry.

### CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Administrator—D. J. G. Rose, M.B.E. (Designate).

Secretary to Administrator—O. W. Flax.

Senior Auditor—W. D. Cribbs.

Superintendent of Police—E. J. Blaize.

Attorney General—W. L. Macintyre.

Registrar & Provost Marshal—O. W. Jack.

Magistrate—H. Burrowes.

Additional Magistrate—D. Cenac.

Financial Secretary—J. F. Booth, M.B.E.

Administrative Secretary, Chief Minister—J. V. Hodge.

Accountant General—A. A. Caines.

Collector of Customs—E. O. Pestaina.

Commissioner of Income Tax—E. G. O. Berridge.

Superintendent, Government Printing Office—R. Lindsay.

Administrative Secretary Trade, Production & Labour—J. Carrott.

Director of Agriculture—H. A. L. Francis.

Veterinary Officer—L. A. Thomas.

Administrative Secretary Social Services—O. M. Bird.

Senior Medical Officer—K. H. Uttley, I.S.O.

Medical Supt., Holberton Hospital—C.E.S. Bailey, M.B.E.

Surgeon, Holberton Hospital—K. I. M. Heath.

Education Officer—C. O'Mard.

Supt. of Prisons—J. O. M. Swift.

Librarian—(Mrs.) P. Mayers.

Administrative Secretary, Public Works & Communications—A. E. L. Williams.

Director of Public Works—H. B. Thompson.

Director of Electricity—(Vacant).

Supt. of Telephones—G. A. Thibou.

Postmaster—(Vacant).

Labour Commissioner—C. A. Rodgers.

Chairman, Public Service Commission—F. R. Anjo, O.B.E.

### BAHAMA ISLANDS

#### Area, etc.

The total land area of the Colony is 4,404 square miles. It is separated on the west from Florida by the Straits of Florida and on the south from Cuba by the Old Bahama and Nicholas Channels.

#### Population

The population at the end of 1962 was estimated at 112,556. Except for about 20%, the inhabitants are of the negro race. English is universally spoken.

### Principal Town

Nassau, the capital, is the chief port and the only town of any size. It is situated on the island of New Providence, the population of which is estimated to be 57,858.

### Geographical Features

The Colony consists of an archipelago of about 700 islands, of which only 20 are inhabited and over 2,000 rocks. The islands are generally long, narrow and low-lying and are of aeolian limestone formation. The soil, except in small pockets, is shallow and overlies hard rock. On the whole, it is suitable only for peasant farming. Conditions are sub-tropical and both temperate and tropical trees grow literally side by side. It is probable that at one time all the islands were thickly wooded but little forest now remains except on Abaco, Andros and Grand Bahama, where there are extensive pine forests.

### Climate

The winter climate is delightful. Frost is unknown, the average temperature is 70°, the rainfall is slight and cool breezes prevail. In July, August and September the heat ranges from 80° to 90° and though the islands are never unhealthy, the change in temperature throughout the 24 hours is so small that those who remain in the Colony for the whole year may find the long summer somewhat enervating.

The rainfall averages about 40 inches a year. The rainy months are May, June, September and October.

### History

San Salvador, one of the islands composing the Colony, and identical with Watling's Island, was the first land discovered by Columbus on his voyage in 1492. A few years later all the Arawak inhabitants were transported to work in the Hispaniola mines. It does not appear that the Spaniards had settlements on any of the islands of the group at any time. In 1649 Parliament, on the petition of William Sayle, a former Governor of Bermuda, and others, passed "An Act for the Adventurers for the Eleutherian Islands" which constituted Sayle and his associates the proprietors of the islands. Notwithstanding an earlier Royal Grant in 1629 and the Cromwellian Act of 1649, Charles II in 1670 granted the islands to six of the Lords Proprietors of Carolina. Before the 1670 Grant the inhabitants of the islands had organized the settlement and instituted a form of government, which included an elective House of Assembly, and had selected their Governor. His appointment was later confirmed by the Lords Proprietors and a regular system of government was established including a parliament, the lower house of which was elective, and this was continued with several breaks until the civil and military government of the islands was resumed by the Crown in 1717.

The settlement on New Providence was sacked by the Spaniards on several occasions between 1680 and 1684. In 1684 all the inhabitants were driven away, and it was not until 1686 that the settlement was re-formed by their return, principally from Jamaica. By 1703 it had reached some importance, when it was almost annihilated by the French and Spaniards. However, a year or so after this the dispersed inhabitants returned once more. The islands became a regular rendezvous for pirates and this finally determined

the Crown to resume the civil and military government of the place; since 1717 there has been a continuous line of Royal Governors. The islands were surrendered to a fleet of the American rebels in 1776, and again to the Spaniards in 1782, but were re-taken by a British force under Colonel Deveaux and British possession was confirmed by the Peace of Versailles, 1783. After the American Revolution a number of loyalists settled throughout the Bahamas group and received substantial assistance from England, and in 1787 the Lords Proprietors surrendered all their proprietary rights to the King for the sum of £12,000, which was provided by Parliament.

The constitution of the Bahamas was eventually settled in 1729, when the Crown assumed direct control of the colony. The government was modelled upon that of England in the early days, the Governor representing the Sovereign, and the nominated Legislative Council and the elected House of Assembly representing respectively the Houses of Lords and Commons.

Up to January, 1964, representative, but not responsible government existed. The executive government was in the hands of a Governor, appointed by the Crown, who had the power of veto, and was advised by an Executive Council of not more than nine members of whom six were unofficials. Various executive powers and the right to enact certain subsidiary legislation were vested by law in the Governor in Council. A Legislative Council was created as a separate Council by Royal Letters Patent in 1841; and in 1963 it consisted of eleven members nominated by the Crown, of whom nine were unofficials.

The General Assembly Elections Act of 1959 provided for, *inter alia*, adult male suffrage, and a limited second vote in respect of ownership and/or rental of real property, the latter to be exercised only in a constituency other than that in which the elector resided. The Act also provided for the creation of two additional seats for the Southern and Eastern Districts of New Providence and the redistribution of the New Providence seats after by-elections to fill the new seats. Accordingly from 1960 the House of Assembly was composed of 33 members.

A law was promulgated with effect from mid-1962 extending the franchise to women and making women eligible for election to seats in the House of Assembly.

### Constitution and Administration

At the Bahamas Constitutional Conference held in London in May, 1963, the Secretary of State agreed to further constitutional changes, and these were embodied in a new Constitution which came into effect on the 7th January, 1964.

The bicameral Legislature has been reconstituted to consist of an Upper House called the Senate and a Lower House called the House of Assembly.

The Senate consists of fifteen members of whom eight are appointed by the Governor after consultation with the Premier and such other persons as he may in his discretion decide to consult, five by the Governor on the advice of the Premier, and two by the Governor on the advice of the Leader of the Opposition.

The House of Assembly remains unchanged until it is dissolved in the ordinary course. Thereafter the House of Assembly will consist of thirty-eight elected members, of whom not less than eighteen nor more than twenty-two members will represent Out Island constituencies, and not

less than sixteen nor more than twenty members will represent New Providence constituencies. The next General Election will be contested on the basis of twenty-one seats for the Out Islands and seventeen for New Providence.

The Cabinet will consist of the Premier and not fewer than eight other Ministers. The Governor appoints as Premier the person who appears to him to be best able to command a majority in the House of Assembly. The remaining Ministers are appointed by the Governor on the advice of the Premier.

### Land Policy

The Status of Aliens Act 1950 empowers an alien to acquire and hold property within the Colony.

### Taxation

There is neither income tax nor excise duty. The general Customs duty is 20% *ad valorem* plus 7½% *ad valorem* emergency tax. Staple foodstuffs pay a low specific duty and no emergency tax; spirits and tobacco are taxed at higher rates than the general and gasoline pays a specific duty with additional sales tax. Preferential margins are designed to implement the Ottawa and Anglo-American trade agreements.

### Public Finance

		Revenue	Expenditure
		£	£
1958	..	5,198,975	5,434,533
1959	..	6,456,795	6,420,512
1960	..	7,988,620	8,337,188
1961	..	8,563,582	8,574,914
1962	..	8,689,155	9,042,292

The main sources of revenue are Customs dues and receipts from fees, Post Office, Licences and public utilities. In 1962 £5,338,857 of the revenue was derived from import duties. For the same year the main heads of expenditure were :—

Development Board (£1,004,132), Medical Department (£972,066), Public Works (£1,095,032), Education (£770,962) and Telecommunications (£636,459).

In December 1962 the outstanding amount of the authorized Public Debt was £1,610,526.

### Currency

The legal tender currency is British sterling, although United States and Canadian currencies are also generally accepted in the Colony. Currency notes of the denominations of 4s., 10s., £1 and £5 are issued by the Bahamas Government. Accounts are kept in sterling. There are branch banks of the Royal Bank of Canada, Bank of Nova Scotia, Canadian Bank of Commerce, Barclays Bank, D.C. and O., Bank of London and Montreal, First National City Bank of New York and Chase Manhattan Bank in Nassau.

### Development

The development of a Free Port in the island of Grand Bahama offers excellent prospects for employment in the future. The proposed development, financed by American capital, embraces the construction of a large deep-water harbour at Hawksbill Creek. The Free Port Authority has acquired 50,000 acres of land and plans have been drawn up for zoned areas in the

vicinity of the proposed harbour, for industrial projects of all kinds and town planning on the most up-to-date lines. This large-scale project is not a Government scheme but was approved by the Bahamas Legislature. Licences to operate within the Free Port area are granted by the Free Port Authority.

The Bahamas Government has undertaken to supply administrative, police, customs and immigration staff which will remain under its control. The Free Port Authority will provide its own medical and educational facilities but there is provision for inspection of these services by Bahamas Government medical and education officers. In general the closest liaison has been established between the Government and the Authority.

### Education

A new comprehensive Education Act known as the Education Act 1962, and modelled in principle on the 1944 Education Act in the United Kingdom, came into effect on 1st September, 1962. The new Act places all government effort in the field of education under one authority, the Board of Education, and provides the machinery for the development of a modern system of education in the future. Under the Act, education is compulsory between the ages of 5 and 14. Of a total of 144 Government primary schools, 130 are rural, all-age schools.

Secondary education is provided by the Board of Education and by independent religious authorities. Of a total of 15 Secondary Schools, 5 are owned by the government and 4 are grant-aided; 6 of them (all independent) have their own primary departments.

There is one reformatory school for boys under the Industrial School Act and one for girls.

No local provision is made for Higher Education and students seeking this type of training must go abroad. Bahamians studying abroad in 1962-63 session were:

116 in the United Kingdom
9 in Canada
160 in the United States of America

Total 285

The Teachers' Training College which was temporarily closed in 1957 was re-opened in September 1961. In addition, the Board now has a scholarship scheme for:

- Refresher courses for experienced teachers.
- Degree courses.
- Specialist Diploma courses. All these scholarships are tenable in the U.K.

The following table shows the number of schools and of the children attending them in 1962:

	Primary		Secondary	
	Schools	Roll	Schools	Roll
Government ..	144	14,400	5	5,362
Others ..	50	6,700	11	2,150
Total ..	194	21,100	16	7,512

The expenditure on Education in 1962 was £770,962.

*Libraries*

There are three Public Libraries in Nassau and 27 in the Out Islands.

*Health*

The medical needs of the Colony are met by the Princess Margaret Hospital (General), Prospect Hospital (Isolation and Geriatrics), the Sandilands Mental Hospital, Out Island Clinics on every major island, Cottage Hospitals at Eleuthera and Inagua, and the private Rassin Clinic. There are also District Medical Officers in Out Islands. In addition there is a Public Health Nursing Service.

Hospital services are chargeable at sub-economic rates and provided free to needy persons. Clinics of all kinds are held and there is a schools medical service.

In 1962 the in-patients numbered 11,408 with 240,773 in-patient days' treatment, and out-patients 63,296. The principal diseases are tuberculosis, respiratory complaints, general abdominal complaints, hypertension and malnutrition.

Expenditure in 1962 was £972,066, compared with £25,695 in 1936.

*Communications*

Nassau International Airport is the main airfield in the Bahamas. It provides 24-hours service for long range international and local airlines. In addition, there are 23 landing strips completed in the various Out Islands. Scheduled international air services are operated into Nassau by B.O.A.C. from London via New York and Bermuda, and from Montego Bay, Jamaica. Pan American World Airways operate daily flights from Miami and New York, Trans-Canada Airlines from Montreal via Tampa, Florida, Mackey Airlines from Tampa, Fort Lauderdale and Palm Beach. Bahamas Airways Limited operates between Miami and Nassau several times daily.

Internal air services are run by Bahamas Airways Limited, and by Out Island Air Services with a fleet of amphibian aircraft.

During 1962 16,040 landings were recorded at the main airport.

The following mileage is of roads in New Providence, practically all of which may be used by motor traffic :

*Maintained by Public Works Department*

1962

*Total Miles*

Bituminous surface .. ..	147.5
Waterbound macadam .. ..	22.00
Earth surface .. ..	20.00

*Maintained by Private Owners*

Bituminous surface .. ..	29.5
Waterbound macadam .. ..	34.63
Earth surface .. ..	20.00

On Eleuthera there is an asphalt main road 60 miles in length covering the greater part of the Island and on Grand Bahama, 65 miles of motor road has been built. Asphalt roads are under construction at Andros, Exuma, Eleuthera, Cat Island, Spanish Wells and San Salvador, where previously only rough tracks existed.

There are no railways in the Colony.

There are regular freight services between the Colony and New York and Florida; Halifax and Montreal (Canadian National Steamship Line); and the United Kingdom (Royal Mail Line and Pacific Steam Navigation Company). West India Steamships Ltd. operate a service between Nassau and Inagua with intermediate stops.

In 1962 6,162 ships entered and 4,843 were cleared at Nassau. Their total tonnage was 10,319,086, of which 1,288,218 tons was British.

Ships also call at Inagua and Pine Ridge to take on salt and lumber exports.

*Sound and Television Broadcasting*

Government owns, and the Bahamas Broadcasting and Television Commission operates, a broadcasting station located in Nassau. The power of its transmitter is 5kW., frequency 1,540 kc/s, and call sign ZNS. Commercial operation began in 1950, though a broadcasting station has existed since 1936. The Commission took over on 1st January 1957. The broadcast receiver licence fee was abolished in 1954. At that time there were 5,990 licence holders. Government supplied and maintains 60 community receivers in school-houses in the Out Islands where there may be as many as 200 listeners in the evenings.

*Principal Occupations*

The tourist traffic continues to be the main industry of the Colony and is the chief source of revenue and of dollars.

The following table shows the number and nationality of visitors to New Providence during the years 1957-62:

	Visitors	Nationality—per cent.			
		U.S.A.	Canada	U.K.	Others
1957	194,618	91.4	4.8	1.5	2.3
1958	177,867	89.4	5.4	1.9	3.3
1959	244,258	88.6	6.7	1.7	3
1960	305,553	88.3	6.6	2.1	3
1961	314,126	86.7	8.0	2.2	3.1
1962	335,993	83.4	10.4	2.2	4.0

Agricultural work in the United States provides employment for an average of 1,195 unskilled Bahamian labourers and their earnings in 1962 amounted to \$2,925,765.

*Main Crops and Products*

The main crops are fresh vegetables, tomatoes, okra, pineapples, peas, citrus, bananas, avocados and sisal.

The estimated livestock population is: horses and mules 3,520, cattle 3,000, sheep 22,000, goats 14,000, swine 10,500, and poultry 600,000.

Exports of timber in 1962 totalled 17 M. ft., valued at £625.

Crawfishing and scale fishing are extensively carried out during the open season (October 1st-March 15th). The bulk of the catch is exported to the United States. The following marine products are also exported:—sponges, salt, turtle shell, beach shells and marine curios.

There are four canning plants in the Colony which are engaged principally in canning tomatoes and pineapples. Straw products are manufactured as cottage industries and the raw material for this work is obtained chiefly from palm fronds and sisal fibre. Most of the canneries' output is consumed locally.

## Trade

	Total Imports*	Re- Exports	Domestic Exports
	£	£	£
1958 ..	16,475,204	603,209	1,107,855
1959 ..	24,831,362	591,783	1,556,761
1960 ..	23,411,894	788,912	1,294,501
1961 ..	30,409,491	1,253,290	1,706,429
1962 ..	24,524,492	1,208,835	2,013,778

\* Excluding Bullion and Specie.

## Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

	1938	1961	1962
Tomatoes '000 bushels	67	166	11
	£ 25,366	115,797	5,256
Lumber '000 feet	1,303	—	17
	£ 8,934	—	625
Crawfish cwt.	9,727	11,269	8,730
	£ 8,255	159,707	135,591
Pulpwood cords	—	114,088	158,100
	£ —	996,148	1,286,706
Cucumbers bushels	—	396,160	544,134
	£ —	144,000	287,532
Tomato Juice cases	—	—	7,160
	£ —	—	7,595
Hides and Skins	—	—	1,672
	£ —	—	353
Cascarilla Bark cwt.	—	—	846
	£ —	—	9,665

In 1938 23·8% of total imports came from the U.K.; 18·5% from other Commonwealth countries and 57·7% from foreign countries. The corresponding percentages in 1962 were 16·6, 11·5 and 71·9.

In 1938 22·6% of exports went to the U.K.; 22·5% to other Commonwealth countries, and 54·9% to foreign countries. The corresponding percentages in 1962 were 4·8, 1·9 and 93·3.

Nearly all the Colony's requirements are imported. The chief imports are apparel, liquors, machinery, motor vehicles, electrical apparatus, petroleum oils and foodstuffs of all kinds.

## Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

The Bahamas Produce Exchange in Nassau handles much of the agricultural produce of the Colony. It assists the farmers in New Providence and Out Islands in disposing of their produce without glutting the market and depressing prices unnecessarily.

There are no co-operative societies in the Colony other than 17 Tomato Growers' Associations on the Islands of Eleuthera and Cat Island and 21 active Farmers' Associations situated throughout the Colony. These associations are assisted by the Board of Agriculture to the extent of advancing seed and fertilizer, etc., for the tomato and other crops. The Board markets the crops and deducts their advances from the proceeds of each consignor.

## GOVERNORS

1671	John Wentworth.
1676	Chas. Chillingsworth.
1677	Capt. Robt. Clarke.
1684	Richard Lilburne.
1687	Thomas Bridges.
1690	Cadwallader Jones.

1694	Nicholas Trott.
1697	Nicholas Webb.
1700	Elias Haskett.
1701	Ellis Lightfoot.
1704	Edward Birch.
1717	Woodes Rogers.
1721	George Phenny.
1728	Woodes Rogers.
1733	Richard Fitzwilliam.
1738	John Tinker.
1759	Maj.-Gen. William Shirley.
1769	Gen. Sir Thomas Shirley, Bt.
1774	Montfort Browne.
1779	John Maxwell.
1784	James E. Powell.
1787	Earl of Dunmore.
1797	Wm. Dowdeswell.
1801	John Halkett.
1804	Charles Cameron.
1820	General Sir Lewis Grant.
1829	Sir J. C. Smyth.
1835	Sir Wm. Colebrooke, C.B.
1837	Sir F. Cockburn.
1844	G. B. Matthew.
1849	John Gregory.
1854	Sir A. Bannerman.
1857	C. J. Bayley, C.B.
1864	Sir R. W. Rawson, K.C.M.G., C.B.
1869	Sir J. Walker, K.C.M.G., C.B.
1871	Sir George C. Strahan, K.C.M.G.
1873	Sir John Pope-Hennessy, K.C.M.G.
1874	Sir W. Robinson, K.C.M.G.
1880	T. F. Callaghan, C.M.G.
1882	Sir C. C. Lees, K.C.M.G.
1884	Sir H. A. Blake, K.C.M.G.
1887	Sir A. Shea, K.C.M.G.
1895	Sir W. F. Haynes Smith, K.C.M.G.
1898	Sir G. T. Carter, K.C.M.G.
1904	Sir W. Grey-Wilson, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.
1912	Sir George Haddon-Smith, K.C.M.G.
1914	Sir W. L. Allardyce, K.C.M.G.
1920	Major Sir Harry Cordeaux, K.C.M.G., C.B.
1926	Sir C. W. J. Orr, K.C.M.G.
1932	The Honourable Sir Bede Clifford, G.C.M.G., C.B., M.V.O.
1936	The Honourable Sir Charles Dundas, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.
1940	His Royal Highness The Duke of Windsor, K.G., K.T., K.P., G.C.B., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O., G.B.E., I.S.O., M.C.
1945	Sir W. L. Murphy, K.C.M.G.
1950	Sir George Sandford, K.B.E., C.M.G.
1951	Major-General Sir R. A. R. Neville, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.
1953	Rt. Hon. Earl of Ranfurly, K.C.M.G.
1957	Sir Raynor Arthur, K.C.M.G., C.V.O.
1960	Sir Robert Stapledon, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.

## CABINET

Premier—Sir Roland Symonette.  
 Ministry of Finance and Tourism—Stafford L. Sands, C.B.E.  
 Minister for the Out Islands—D. d'Albenas.  
 Ministry of Public Works—G. H. Bethell.  
 Minister of Ports and Marine—C. T. Kelly.  
 Ministry of Telecommunications and Posts—R. M. Solomon.  
 Minister of Education—G. T. Kelly.  
 Ministry of Labour and Housing—P. D. Graham.  
 Minister of Health—F. Clark.  
 Minister of Agriculture and Marine Products—G. Baker.  
 Minister of Aviation—F. H. Christie, C.B.E.

## MINISTERS WITHOUT PORTFOLIO

G. A. D. Johnston.  
 J. T. Albury.  
 E. A. P. Dupuch, C.B.E.

## SENATE

15 Nominated Members

## HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY

Sir Robert H. Symonette (*Speaker*).  
 Foster Clarke (*Deputy Speaker*).  
 31 other Elected Members.  
*Chief Clerk*—J. Smith, M.B.E.  
*Second Clerk, Sergeant-at-Arms and Secretary*—G. E. Johnson.

## CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

## GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF

—Sir Robert Stapledon, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.  
 [Sir Ralph Grey, G.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., O.B.E. (Designate).]

*Private Secretary*—Lt. Cdr. N. R. Quill, R.N. (Retd.).

Chief Secretary—W. H. Sweeting, C.B.E. (*Ag.*).  
 Deputy Chief Secretary—O. S. Russell (*Ag.*).  
 Director of Agriculture—F. C. W. Albury (*Ag.*).  
 Deputy Director of Agriculture—T. M. Greensill, M.B.E. (*Ag.*).

Auditor—K. H. E. Albury.  
 Assistant Auditor—M. A. P. Jones.  
 Director of Civil Aviation—H. H. Thompson.  
 Deputy Director—D. A. F. Ingraham.  
 Comptroller of Crown Lands—The Governor.  
 Deputy Comptroller—The Colonial Secretary.  
 Crown Lands Officer—R. E. A. Sweetnam.  
 Comptroller of Customs—E. H. McKinney, O.B.E.  
 Deputy Comptroller and Examining Officer—G. A. Isaacs.

Director of Education—R. E. Bain (*Ag.*).  
 Deputy Director of Education—T. G. Glover (*Ag.*).  
 Headmaster, Government High School—H. M. Davies.

Exchange Controller—W. G. Fowell.  
 Immigration Officer—H. W. S. Hall.  
 Chief Industrial Officer—M. Pounder.  
 Labour Officer—J. V. Brown.  
 Assistant Labour Officer—W. L. L. Parker.  
 Law Officers:

Attorney-General—K. G. L. Isaacs.  
 Solicitor-General—G. D. M. Collett.  
 Chief Medical Officer and Resident Surgeon—E. H. Murcott.  
 Surgical Specialist—L. C. Huggins, O.B.E.

Pathologist—E. F. Duck.  
 Chief Out Island Commissioner—D. H. Burrows, M.B.E.  
 Port Director—(*Vacant*).  
 Commissioner, Police (*and Provost-Marshal*)—N. G. Morris, C.M.G.  
 Deputy Commissioner—W. V. Granger, M.B.E.  
 Postmaster—C. Saunders.  
 Assistant Postmaster—C. A. Bowen.  
 Superintendent of Prison—B. E. Pinder.  
 Deputy Superintendent—A. J. Chad.  
 Director of Public Works—R. G. Rae.  
 Deputy Director—A. C. Langlois, M.B.E.  
 Registrar-General—N. C. Roberts, M.B.E.  
 Assistant Registrar-General—Mrs. J. Bethel.  
 Controller of Road Traffic—F. R. Ashmole.  
 Assistant Controller of Road Traffic—C. J. Knowles.  
 Director of Telecommunications—R. E. Knowles.  
 Deputy Director—H. L. Smith.  
 Superintendent Boys' Industrial School—V. S. H. Lotmore.  
 Assistant Superintendent Boys' Industrial School—L. V. Taylor.  
 Superintendent Girls' Industrial School—Miss D. E. Foster.  
 Receiver-General and Treasurer—(*Vacant*).  
 Assistant Receiver-General and Treasurer—S. B. Archer.  
 Parliamentary Registrar—M. J. Thompson.  
 Imperial Lighthouse Service Inspector—Commander T. A. Pack-Beresford, R.N.

Chairman, Civil Service Commission—J. G. MacKenzie, C.M.G.

## JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—Sir Ralph Campbell.  
 Puisne Judge—J. G. F. Scarr.  
 Stipendiary and Circuit Magistrates—J. Bailly; V. C. A. Barnwell (*Ag.*).

## BARBADOS

*Area, etc.*

Barbados is the most easterly of the Caribbean islands. Its total area is 166 square miles.

*Population*

On the 31st December 1962, the estimated population was 235,132.

*Principal Town*

Bridgetown, the capital, is the only town. At the 1960 census its population was 11,452.

*Geographical Features*

The Island is comparatively flat, rising in a series of tablelands marked by well-defined terraces to the highest point (1,104 feet) at Mount Hillaby. The north-east corner of the Island, the Scotland area, is broken country, much eroded and rather barren. The formation of the rest of the Island is coral limestone. There are no rivers, but deep gullies which fill with water during heavy rain have cut their way through the coral terraces in many places. Indigenous forest covers about 46 acres.

### Climate

The climate is extremely pleasant. North-easterly trade winds blow steadily from December to June but during the remainder of the year, the wet season, the wind moves to the south-east and is less strong, resulting in humid, hotter conditions. The average temperature is 79·8°. The rainfall is very varied : in the high central district the yearly average is 75 inches while in some of the low-lying coastal areas the average is 50 inches.

### History

Uncertainty remains on some points in the early history of Barbados and differing versions have appeared from time to time. The brief account which follows is based on what is taken to be the most authentic version.

As far as is known the original inhabitants were the Arawak Indians who migrated from the mainland of South America. When they arrived is not known, but relics of their occupation down to the latter years of the sixteenth century have been discovered in various parts of the Island. By the time the English settlers came they had disappeared, partly through Carib raids from the neighbouring islands, and partly through the Spaniards who deported them to work in the mines of Hispaniola.

In spite of the belief to the contrary, there is no satisfactory evidence that the *Olive Branch* under Captain Catlin ever touched at Barbados when it was driven off its course from England to the River Wiapoco settlement in 1605 and fetched up at St. Lucia. The first Englishman to visit Barbados may have been Captain Simon Gordan, who claimed that he had landed some time before the discovery of 1627 and had found the Island uninhabited. He may, however, have been on a ship under the command of Sir Thomas Warner that visited sometime between 1620 and 1624 and found the Island suffering from such a severe drought that the latter preferred settlement of his colonists at St. Kitts. In 1624 or early 1625 a ship, belonging to Sir William Courteen and under the command of Captain John Powell, touched at Barbados, when *en route* from Pernambuco to England; some men were landed who erected a cross and on a tree nearby inscribed "James K. of E. and of this Island". On receiving Powell's information about Barbados Sir William Courteen fitted out an expedition to the Island under the command of his informant; but Powell, who carried letters of marque, captured a Spanish or Portuguese prize and returned with it to Cowes in 1626. Courteen then fitted out a second expedition and in February 1627, the *William and John* under the command of Captain Henry Powell—Captain John Powell's younger brother—landed 80 settlers. During 1627 and 1628 the colony grew rapidly and by the end of 1628 it was claimed that Courteen had planted 1,850 settlers. The Earl of Carlisle obtained a grant from Charles I for all the Caribbean islands and landed settlers in 1628. After his death his son leased the Island in 1647 for 21 years to Lord Willoughby of Parham who assumed the government of the Island and during the Civil War held it for the Royalists until his capitulation to the Cromwellian fleet in 1652. A Governor was appointed by the Commonwealth in place of Lord Willoughby and at the Restoration the claims of the Carlisle Patent were revived. An agreement was reached by which the Patent was surrendered to the Crown for compensation in the form of 4½% duty on exports. This duty was a continual

source of complaint but was not abolished until 1838 by Act of Imperial Parliament. The importance of the agreement, however, is that it marked the end of proprietary rule. Since its settlement Barbados has been a possession of Great Britain.

### Constitution

Barbados has one of the oldest constitutions in the Commonwealth and one in which conventions play an important part. Amendments to the constitution providing for full internal self-government came into operation on the 16th October 1961.

The Legislature consists of the Governor; an Upper House—The Legislative Council—consisting of members (usually about 15) appointed by Her Majesty; and a Lower House—the House of Assembly—consisting of 24 members elected by universal adult suffrage. Members of the Legislative Council may be appointed for periods of up to 15 years but are normally appointed for five years at a time. The life of a House of Assembly is limited to five years.

The revised Constitutional Instruments include provision for a change in name of the Executive Council to the Privy Council; formal provision for the Cabinet; and the establishment of Judicial and Legal Service, Public Service and Police Service Commissions with executive powers to deal with appointments, dismissals and disciplinary control of members of the services for which they are responsible.

The Privy Council consists of the Governor, the Attorney-General and other members (at present three, including the Premier) appointed by Her Majesty. It advises the Governor in the exercise of the Royal Prerogative of Mercy and in the exercise of his disciplinary powers over members of the Public Service and the Police Service who may appeal to the Privy Council against disciplinary action taken against them.

The Executive Committee consists of the Governor, the Attorney-General, not less than one member of the Legislative Council (at present one) and not less than four members of the House of Assembly (at present six). Since most of the powers and functions of the Governor-in-Executive Committee have been delegated to Ministers or to the Cabinet, the Executive Committee now survives for a limited number of largely formal functions only.

The Cabinet consists of the Premier and not less than five other Ministers (at present six) appointed by the Governor on the advice of the Premier, and it is the principal instrument of policy.

The Governor appoints as Premier the person who appears to him to be best able to command a majority in the House of Assembly. On the Premier's advice the Governor also appoints other Ministers who become the members of the Executive Committee appointed from the House of Assembly, and a Minister without Portfolio who becomes the member of the Executive Committee appointed from the Legislative Council.

### Land Policy

The systems of land tenure are similar to those of the United Kingdom.

### Taxation

Income tax is the main form of direct taxation. The tax rates range from 3 cents on every complete \$ of taxable income up to \$500, to



75 cents on every complete \$ of taxable income beyond \$24,000. Tax is not paid on incomes below \$800 per annum in the case of single individuals and \$1,400 in the case of married persons. A wife's earned income allowance not exceeding \$300 is granted. Deductions from assessable income of \$270 to \$600 (varying according to the age of the child, and educational establishment at which full time instruction is being received) are allowed for children and \$240 for other dependants, in the latter case not exceeding two. Deductions are also permitted in respect of life insurances paid. Medical expenses may be deducted in excess of \$20 but not exceeding in the aggregate \$100, in the case of a tax-payer of married status, or \$50 in the case of any other person, plus \$25 for each child, not exceeding two. Companies pay a flat rate of 40%. The rate for life assurance companies and building societies is the average paid by an individual with a taxable income of \$4,800.

A non-cumulative system of Pay As You Earn is in operation.

Estate duties range from 1% on estates exceeding \$4,800 and not exceeding \$14,400 to 30% on estates over \$1,920,000. In addition, succession duty ranges from  $\frac{1}{2}$ % between \$96 and \$2,400 to 2% of values exceeding \$9,600 where the successor is a lineal descendant or ancestor 1% to 6% where successor is a brother, sister or their descendants, and from 2% to 10% where the successor is a stranger.

Entertainment tax is charged on certain forms of entertainment.

The other main forms of taxation are the Customs tariffs and excise duty on rum production.

### Public Finance

	Revenue	Expenditure
	\$	\$
1958-59 .. ..	23,761,801	20,723,432
1959-60 .. ..	23,157,771	22,253,481
1960-61 .. ..	26,035,381	22,684,681
1961-62 .. ..	26,209,316	27,157,008
1962-63 .. ..	28,324,718	28,398,654

In 1962-63 \$13,354,484 was derived from Customs and Excise and \$9,811,701 from direct taxation.

The main heads of expenditure for the same year were as follows:—

	\$
Social Services (education, health and old age pensions) .. ..	10,199,731·03
Public Works (including roads and water) .. ..	3,544,213·13
Subventions .. ..	925,360·70
Police and Prisons .. ..	2,492,137·99
Charges of Debt .. ..	2,292,200·18
Agriculture .. ..	1,355,295·38

Expenditure on Capital Account amounting to \$7,930,182·34 was met from loan funds, surplus balances, Colonial Development and Welfare Grants, and Labour Welfare Funds.

The Public Debt at 1st April, 1963 was \$34,398,978·00. Towards this an amount of \$3,324,959·14 was provided by sinking funds.

At 1st April, 1963 the amount of surplus balance was \$2,143,092·54.

### Currency

The currency in circulation is a West Indian currency issued by the Board of the Commissioners

of Currency, British Caribbean Territories (Eastern group) consisting of Barbados, British Guiana, the Leeward Islands, Trinidad and Tobago and the Windward Islands. Currency notes are of denominations \$1, \$2, \$5, \$10, \$20 and \$100. British coin is legal tender but the chief medium of circulation is the new British Caribbean coin in denominations of 50 cents, 25 cents, 10 cents, 5 cents, 2 cents, 1 cent and a  $\frac{1}{2}$  cent. The West Indian \$ is fixed at 4s. 2d., that is \$4·80 to £1 sterling.

### Development Plans

The Legislature has approved a development programme for 1962-65 envisaging a total expenditure of \$50·2 million as follows:

	(\$ million)
Education .. ..	9·4
Development, Industry and Tourism .. ..	8·3
Agriculture and Fisheries .. ..	3·6
Communications, Works and Housing .. ..	20·4
Health and Social Services .. ..	7·3
Premier and General (mainly Research) .. ..	1·2
	<hr/> 50·2

The sources of financing proposed are:

	(\$ million)
Surplus Balances .. ..	12·9
Colonial Development and Welfare Grant .. ..	2·3
Labour Welfare Fund .. ..	3·8
Loan Funds .. ..	31·2
	<hr/> 50·2

The aim of the plan is the promotion of the Island's economic development resulting in increased production and higher national income. Great emphasis is placed on a three-pronged drive for rapid industrial development, agricultural diversification and a bigger tourist trade. In the main, the plan aims at provision of substantial incentives to investment by way of fiscal reliefs, intensification of promotional efforts by the Development Board and the Tourist Board, the creation of a development finance corporation to channel overseas and local capital into manufacturing industry, the expansion of the facilities for technical education and the establishment of a hotel training school, improvement of the basic communication facilities (airport, roads), the continuation of the housing programme and the encouragement of private investment in housing through mortgage insurance and the promotion of building societies, carrying out of research investigation and the exploration of the commercial feasibility of new productive possibilities, completion of the new general hospital and construction of district hospitals, and provision of increased office accommodation.

### Education

Education policy aims at the integration of the primary and secondary systems of education and the eventual introduction of compulsory education for children between the ages of 5 and 14 years.

Education at the primary stage is provided in Government primary schools and in preparatory departments of independent schools. Secondary education is provided in senior departments of primary schools, in Government secondary modern

schools, Government secondary grammar schools and some independent schools. No tuition fees are charged in Government primary or secondary schools.

There are 116 Primary Schools, 5 Secondary Modern Schools and 10 Secondary Grammar Schools which are entirely maintained by Government funds. At the close of the school year 1962-63 the number of children in Primary Schools was 40,952 (20,708 boys, 20,244 girls), in Secondary Modern Schools 5,241 (2,629 boys, 2,612 girls), in Secondary Grammar Schools, 4,523 (2,664 boys, 1,859 girls). Erdiston Training College for teachers provided a one year emergency training course for 82 teachers, including 28 from the Windward and Leeward Islands and in addition, from September, 1962 a two-year course which was attended by 35 students, 6 of whom were from Dominica. 86 students were residential during the period under review.

Under the Barbados Government Training Programme, the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan and the Commonwealth Bursary Scheme, Scholarships and Bursaries are awarded annually to teachers in Government Schools, and other qualified applicants for study in Commonwealth countries, and at the University of the West Indies. Codrington College affiliated to the University of Durham, is a Theological College. There were 26 students in residence during 1962-63.

During the academic year there were 56 Government scholars, exhibitioners and bursars attending universities overseas: 16 in the United Kingdom, 2 in Canada, and 38 at the University of the West Indies. In addition 25 students were advanced loans from the Higher Education Loan Fund; 5 were attending universities in the United Kingdom, 8 were at the University of West Indies and 4 at universities in the United States, Canada, India and Germany.

Evening classes in Academic, Commercial and Technical subjects, Handicrafts and Home Economics are conducted at various centres throughout the island, including the Housecraft Centre and the Evening Institute under the Adult Education programme. Technical Education is provided at the Technical Institute established in 1955. It offers courses at three levels, for craftsmen, for technicians and for those desirous of proceeding to advanced technological studies. The Apprenticeship Board is responsible for the organisation of Industrial training and 48 bursaries are awarded annually for training in various trades under apprenticeship schemes with master workmen.

Expenditure on education services in 1962-63 was \$5,732,397 as compared with \$1,974,725 in 1952-53 and \$568,910 in 1942-43.

### *Libraries and Museums*

A free Public Library (84,038 books) is maintained by Government. The Barbados Museum and Historical Society possesses collections of books, pictures, models, specimens of birds and fishes, and a collection of relics of the original Arawak inhabitants of the island.

### *Health*

The Barbados General Hospital has accommodation for 46 paying patients and 407 non-paying patients. In-patient attendances numbered 10,305, out-patient attendances 154,659 in 1962-63. The Government maintains a mental hospital with accommodation for 307 males and 441 females and

a leper hospital at which there are 12 patients. For the training of midwives the Government Maternity Hospital has accommodation for 20 expectant mothers. The new general hospital is still under construction. Each of the 11 parishes has an infirmary for the care of the destitute sick and for the housing of the aged and poor. These infirmaries provide medical care and in some parishes function as district hospitals. A district hospital at Oistins, Christ Church, was opened in December 1960. It provides 20 beds: 10 for maternity and 10 for ante-natal cases.

Preventive medicine is based on the Health Centre System. Three centres are operating in St. Michael, St. Peter and St. Philip. Two of these centres operate out-station clinics in various parts of the Island.

Estimated expenditure on Health Services amounted to \$3,277,406 in 1962-63 compared with \$206,870 in 1935-36.

### *Communications*

An International Airport is situated at Seawell, 12 miles from Bridgetown. Air France, British Overseas Airways Corporation, British West Indian Airways, Pan American World Airways and Trans-Canada Air Lines operate frequent scheduled services connecting Barbados with the major world air routes.

There are 698 miles of road open to traffic, most of which has a bituminous surface.

Bridgetown is the only port of entry, although some loading of sugar takes place at Speightstown and oil is pumped ashore at Spring Gardens and an Esso installation on the West Coast.

The main shipping companies visiting Barbados are Harrison Line, Elder and Fyffes Line, Royal Netherlands Steamship Company, Compagnie Générale Transatlantique, Saguenay Shipping Ltd., Booth Line, Lamport and Holt Line, Alcoa Steamship Company, M.A.N.Z. Line, Moore McCormack Line, Nourse Line, Caribbean-Hamburg Line (formerly Three Bays Line) and Federal Shipping Service. Occasionally ships of the Linea "C" and Grimaldi Lines visit port.

### *Broadcasting*

A wired system which is now island-wide, is operated by a local company—Barbados Redifusion Service Limited. It has 21,829 subscribers.

### *Principal Occupations*

Most of the population is engaged in the cultivation of the sugar crop and auxiliary occupations connected with the sugar industry. Approximate figures are: 20,000 persons engaged in agriculture, 14,800 in domestic service, 12,500 in the retail trade and 8,500 in construction work. About 1,700 persons are engaged in the fishing industry.

At the end of 1962 there were nine Trade Unions of which 3 were employers' associations with membership totalling about 340 business concerns and six workers' organizations with about 15,300 members.

### *Main Crops and Products*

Sugar cane is the principal export crop grown on all plantations and on nearly all small holdings. In 1963 sugar production was the equivalent of 190,697 long tons.

Yams, sweet potatoes, eddoes, cassava, maize and pigeon peas comprise the main food crops which are grown in accordance with regulations issued annually. Green vegetables and other crops are cultivated on a minor scale and there is a limited production of tree crops and citrus fruit.

A marketing Corporation has been established by statute for the purpose of improving the facilities for marketing in order to encourage an increase in the production of food crops, meat and dairy produce and fish.

The estimated numbers of livestock are as follows:

Cattle, 12,000; Pigs, 88,000; Sheep, 36,000; Goats, 6,290; and Poultry, 125,000.

A Central Livestock Station has been established to investigate the possibility of developing an economic system of animal husbandry, with special attention to dairying.

A Fisheries Section of the Ministry of Agriculture, Lands and Fisheries was established in 1944 for the investigation of more efficient methods of marine fishing and to encourage their use. Large scale mechanisation of the fishing fleet has been practically accomplished with the assistance of loans from Government. Cold storage facilities are available for meat and for fish and a shrimp industry is being developed. The estimated catch of fish during 1962 was 7,377,969 lb valued at approximately \$1,844,092.

Production of natural gas during the year ended 31st March, 1963, was 121.5 million cubic feet. During 1962, 11,042.6 tons of temper, building and manurial limestone were exported.

Manufactures include the production of sugar for local consumption, rum, bread and a variety of biscuits, edible oil, aerated waters, cigarettes, soap, ice and furniture.

#### Trade

	Total Imports	Domestic Exports	Re-exports
	\$	\$	\$
1958 ..	73,373,892	35,497,827	4,581,270
1959 ..	74,862,018	39,821,329	6,913,324
1960 ..	83,299,369	35,016,152	5,895,544
1961 ..	80,262,529	37,062,500	6,189,545
1962 ..	89,097,487	37,022,205*	13,217,663*†

(All figures exclude Bullion and Specie.)

In 1938 40.7% of the total imports came from the United Kingdom, 13% from Canada and 17.6% from other Commonwealth countries. In 1962 the corresponding figures were 33.3%, 9.8% and 17.6%.

In 1938 42.2% of total exports went to the United Kingdom, 37.5% to Canada and 1.2% to other Commonwealth countries. In 1962 the corresponding figures were 50.6%, 9.9% and 15.9%.

#### Principal Domestic Exports by Quantity and Value

	1938	1961	1962†
Sugar .. 000 tons	81	141	137
" \$	3,279	28,039	27,476
Molasses 000 gallons	8,569	9,541	11,185
" \$	2,429	3,564	4,366
Rum .. 000 P. gallons	100	715	690
" \$	45	2,209	1,892
Soap .. 000 lb.	—	1,177	889
" \$	—	246	183
Margarine 000 lb.	—	1,607	1,662
" \$	—	712	740
Edible oil 000 gallons	—	124	168
" \$	—	317	279

\* Port facilities—increase in bunkers.

† Provisional.

The chief imports are animal foods, rice, flour, salted pork, milk, lumber, cotton and artificial silk, piece goods, hardware, machinery, motor vehicles, boots and shoes and iron and steel manufactures.

#### Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

In 1962-63 there were 52 societies registered under the Co-operative Societies Act. Total membership was 3,064.

#### GOVERNORS AND COMMANDERS-IN-CHIEF OF BARBADOS FROM ITS SETTLEMENT IN 1627

1628	Charles Wolferston.	
1629	John Powell.	
1629	Robert Wheatley.	
1629	Sir William Tufton.	
1630	Henry Hawley.	
1640	Sir Henry Hunks.	
1641	Philip Bell.	
1650	Francis, Lord Willoughby.	
1651	Sir George Ayscue.	
1652	Daniel Searle.	
1660	Thomas Modiford.	
1660	Humphrey Walrond ( <i>Deputy Governor</i> ).	
1663	Francis, Lord Willoughby.	
1666	Henry Willoughby	} <i>Joint-Governors.</i>
	William Willoughby	
	Henry Hawley	
	Samuel Barwick	
1667	William, Lord Willoughby.	
1674	Sir Jonathan Atkins.	
1680	Sir Richard Dutton.	
1690	James Kendall.	
1694	Francis Russell.	
1698	Ralph Grey.	
1703	Sir Bevill Granville.	
1707	Metford Crowe.	
1711	Robert Lowther.	
1722	Henry Worsley.	
1733	Viscount Howe.	
1739	Hon. Robert Bing.	
1742	Sir Thomas Robinson.	
1747	Hon. Henry Grenville.	
1753	Charles Pinfold.	
1768	William Spry.	
1772	Hon. Edward Hay.	
1780	James Cunningham.	
1784	David Parry.	
1794	George Poyntz Rickets.	
1801	Lord Seaforth.	
1806	John Spooner ( <i>Acting Governor</i> ).	
1810	Sir George Beckwith, K.B.	
1815	Sir James Leith, G.C.B.	
1817	Viscount Combermere, G.C.B.	
1821	Sir Henry Warde, K.C.B.	
1829	Sir James Lyon, K.C.B.	
1833	Sir Lionel Smith, K.C.B.	
1836	Sir E. J. M. M'Gregor, Bt., K.C.B.	
1841	C. H. Darling.	
1841	Sir Charles Edward Grey.	
1846	William Reid, C.B.	
1848	Sir W. M. G. Colebrooke.	
1856	Sir Francis Hincks.	
1862	Sir James Walker, K.C.M.G., C.B.	
1868	Sir Rawson W. Rawson, K.C.M.G., C.B.	
1875	Sir John Pope Hennessy, K.C.M.G.	
1876	Sir Geo. C. Strahan, K.C.M.G.	
1880	Sir William Robinson, K.C.M.G.	
1885	Sir Charles C. Lees, K.C.M.G.	
1889	Sir Walter J. Sendall, G.C.M.G.	
1891	Sir J. S. Hay, K.C.M.G.	
1900	Sir F. M. Hodgson, K.C.M.G.	

1904 Sir G. T. Carter, K.C.M.G.  
 1911 Sir Leslie Probyn, K.C.M.G.  
 1918 Lieut.-Col. Sir C. R. M. O'Brien, K.C.M.G.  
 1925 Sir W. C. F. Robertson, K.C.M.G.  
 1933 H. S. Newlands, C.M.G.  
 1933 Sir Mark Young, K.C.M.G.  
 1938 Sir John Waddington, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.  
 1941 Sir Grattan Bushe, K.C.M.G., C.B.  
 1947 Sir Hilary Blood, G.B.E., K.C.M.G.  
 1949 Sir Alfred Savage, K.C.M.G.  
 1953 Sir Robert Arundell, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.  
 1959 Sir John Montague Stow, K.C.M.G.

# PRIVY COUNCIL

The Governor.  
 The Attorney-General.  
 Sir Frank Hutson, C.B.E.  
 E. W. Barrow (*Premier*).  
 Sir Frank Holder, C.M.G., Q.C.

# EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

The Governor.  
 The Attorney-General.  
 E. W. Barrow (*Premier and Minister of Finance*).  
 W. A. Crawford—(*Minister for Development, Trade, Industry and Tourism*).  
 J. C. Tudor—(*Minister for Education*).  
 C. E. Talma—(*Minister for Agriculture, Lands and Fisheries*).  
 G. F. Fergusson—(*Minister for Communications, Works and Housing*).  
 A. DaC. Edwards—(*Minister for Social Services*).  
 H. A. Vaughan, O.B.E.—(*Minister Without Portfolio*).  
 (Clerk)—F. M. Blackman.

# CABINET

The Premier and not less than five other Ministers (at present six) appointed by the Governor on the advice of the Premier.

# LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Sir Grey Massiah, C.B.E. (*President*).  
 Other Appointed Members.  
 F. M. Blackman (*Clerk*).  
 (Sergeant-at-Arms) (*ex officio*) The Provost-Marshal.  
 (Chaplain) Rev. W. E. Dash.

# HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY

(Speaker) J. E. T. Branker, Q.C.  
 24 Elected Members (2 each for 12 electoral districts).  
 (Clerk) H. O. St. C. Cumberbatch.  
 (Deputy Clerk) H. L. Thomas.  
 (Marshal) G. Brathwaite.  
 (Chaplain) Rev. S. A. E. Coleman.

*State of Parties: (After election 4th December 1961.)*

# Seats

Democratic Labour Party	..	..	14
Barbados Labour Party	..	..	3
Barbados National Party	..	..	4
Independent	..	..	3

# CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

# GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF

—Sir John Montague Stow, K.C.M.G.

*Aide-de-Camp*—R. Fergusson.

Port Manager—G. H. Reid.  
 Financial Secretary—E. S. S. Burrowes, C.M.G.  
 Permanent Secretaries—J. C. King; F. L. Cozier, O.B.E.; C. B. Williams, O.B.E.; C. A. Burton; V. I. de L. Carrington; F. I. Odle, M.B.E.  
 Assistant Financial Secretary—N. D. Osborne.  
 Chief Personnel Officer—Maj. H. R. Daniel.  
 Chief Establishments Officer—C. A. Ramsay, M.B.E.  
 Chief Education Officer—R. S. Jordan.  
 Deputy Chief Education Officer—R. T. A. Johnson.  
 Auditor General—C. D. Gittens, O.B.E.  
 Bishop—Right Reverend Lewis Evans.  
 Accountant General—M. I. Phillips.  
 Assistant Accountant General—R. McConney.  
 Economist—R. L. Bonnett.  
 Commissioner of Police—R. A. Stoute.  
 Deputy Commissioner of Police—W. A. Farmer.  
 Director of Public Works—K. J. Tomlin, O.B.E.  
 Executive Engineers, Public Works Department—D. C. Imbert; M. A. Rochford.  
 Director of Highways and Transport—A. T. Wason.  
 Chief Agricultural Officer in Ministry of Agriculture, Lands and Fisheries—A. de K. Frampton, C.M.G.  
 Deputy Chief Agricultural Officer in Ministry of Agriculture, Lands and Fisheries—J. M. Cave.  
 Director of Medical Services—(Vacant).  
 Medical Superintendent, Mental Hospital—R. M. Lloyd-Still, O.B.E.  
 Senior Bacteriologist and Pathologist, General Hospital—W. dos Santos.  
 Senior Surgeon Specialist, General Hospital—A. G. Leacock.  
 Senior Specialist Physician, General Hospital—A. C. Graham.  
 Medical Superintendent, General Hospital—H. McD. Forde.  
 Chief Engineer, Waterworks Department—E. C. Parfitt.  
 Mechanical Engineer, Waterworks Department—H. I. Proverbs.  
 Commissioner of Inland Revenue—(Vacant).  
 Town and Country Planning Officer—P. H. M. Stevans.  
 Comptroller of Customs—W. H. C. Weekes.  
 Assistant Comptroller of Customs—L. A. Deane.  
 Principal, Technical Institute—G. B. Hunte.  
 Labour Commissioner—(Vacant).  
 Government Statistician—(Vacant).  
 Assistant Government Statistician—C. G. Alleyne.  
 Local Government Commissioner—A. F. C. Matthews.  
 Director of Civil Aviation—P. D. Lopez.  
 Principal, Erdiston College—H. G. Bayne.  
 Postmaster General—N. W. Legall.  
 Assistant Postmaster General—(Vacant).  
 Harbour Master—Captain G. F. Simpson.  
 Electrical Engineer—C. G. Johnston.  
 Manager, Savings Bank—S. G. Inniss.  
 Controller of Supplies—R. N. Jack.  
 Information Officer—G. A. Holder.  
 Librarian—I. C. McC. St. Hill.  
 Manager, Agricultural Credit Bank—C. M. Thompson.  
 Superintendent of Prisons—T. N. Franklyn.  
 Assistant Superintendent of Prisons—L. C. Banfield.

Government Printer—L. L. Gittens.  
 Superintendent of Markets—(Vacant).  
 Chief Fire Officer—A. G. Bradford.  
 Deputy Chief Fire Officer—St. C. Clarke.  
 Social Welfare Officer—Mrs. Thelma Vaughan.  
 Senior Medical Officer of Health—E. Cochrane.  
 Law Officers:  
   Attorney-General—(Vacant).  
   Solicitor-General—W. E. Jacobs, O.B.E., Q.C.  
   Assistant to Attorney-General and Legal  
     Draftsman—C. S. Husbands.  
   Crown Counsel—(Vacant).  
   Assistant Legal Draftsman—N. V. Nicholls.

### JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—Sir Kenneth Stoby.  
 Puisne Judges—F. E. Field; A. J. H. Hanschell.  
 Registrar, Supreme Court—E. H. A. Bishop.  
 Crown Solicitor—A. W. Symmonds.  
 Deputy Registrar—C. A. Rocheford.

## BERMUDA

### *Situation and Area*

The "Bermudas" or "Somers Islands" are situated in the Western Atlantic Ocean, about 570 miles east of Cape Hatteras in North Carolina, and until 1940 had an area of 19·34 square miles. As a result of work done by the United States authorities since 1940 to unite and extend some of the islands with materials dredged from the sea, their total area is now 20·59 square miles, of which 2·30 square miles are leased to the Government of the United States for naval and military bases, leaving 18·29 square miles available to the civil population. The United States Bases include a large airfield which is used by both military and commercial traffic.

### *Population*

The estimated civil population on the 31st December 1962 was 45,921, of whom 16,683 were white and 29,238 coloured.

### *Principal Towns*

The City of Hamilton, the capital since 1815, with a population estimated at about 2,800, is situated on the main island. The town of St. George on the island of St. George was formerly the capital of the Colony. Its population is estimated at about 1,800.

### *Geographical Features*

The Bermudas consist of about 300 coralstone islands and islets, roughly in the form of a fish-hook, along the southern rim of the oval plateau summit, about 22 miles from east to west and 14 miles from north to south, of a steep submarine volcanic mountain which is reputed to be between 14,000 and 15,000 feet in height. The ten principal islands are connected by bridges and form a chain about 22 miles long between its north-east and south-west extremities. These islands vary in width but the main island, which is about 14 miles long, has an average width of about 1 mile; it contains about 9,000 acres of land, the highest point being only 259·4 feet above the sea. All the other islands and the areas reclaimed for the United States Bases aggregate about 4,240 acres.

### *Climate*

The climate is generally mild and humid with a mean annual temperature of 70° F. and average annual maximum and minimum temperatures of 90° F. and 47° F. respectively. The coldest and hottest months are February and August with mean temperatures of 62° F. and 80° F. respectively. The average annual rainfall is 58·1 inches. The climate shows very little variation throughout the Colony.

### *History*

According to a 17th century French cartographer the islands were probably discovered in 1503 by a Spanish mariner, Juan Bermudez, but the Spaniards took no steps to form a settlement and the islands were still entirely uninhabited when in 1609 Admiral Sir George Somers' ship *The Sea Venture* was wrecked upon one of the sunken reefs while conveying a party of colonists to Virginia. The reports of the beauty and fertility of the land induced the Virginia Company to seek an extension of their charter so as to include the islands within their dominion and this extension was granted by King James I, in 1612 and the first emigrants went out in that year. Shortly afterwards the Virginia Company sold the islands for the sum of £2,000 to a new body of adventurers called "The Governor and Company of the City of London for the Plantation of the Somers Islands", and thenceforward for a considerable time the islands bore that name. In 1684 the charter of the Bermuda Company of London was annulled and government passed to the Crown.

### *Constitution*

Representative government was introduced into the Colony in 1620. Since 1684 the Governors have been appointed by the Crown and the laws of the Colony have been enacted by a local legislature. Until 1888 this legislature consisted of the Governor and the House of Assembly and since then of the Governor, the Legislative Council and the House of Assembly.

The Governor is assisted by an Executive Council consisting of three official members (Colonial Secretary, Colonial Treasurer and the Attorney General and six unofficial members (increased from five in November, 1962) appointed by the Crown.

The Legislative Council consists of three official members (The Chief Justice as President, the Colonial Secretary and the Attorney General) and eight nominated members.

The House of Assembly consists of thirty-six members elected for a term of five years. On the 12th January, 1963 a new Bill entitled *The Parliamentary Election Act, 1963*, received the assent of His Excellency. Under the provisions of this Act the nine parishes, which have always been represented by four members, have now been divided into two electoral districts, each of which will now be represented by two members. The new Act requires that voters must be British Subjects of twenty-five years of age or over at the time of registration, and if not possessing Bermudian status, they must have been ordinarily resident in the Colony for the whole of the period of three years immediately prior to registration, registration being held every year. Candidates for election must qualify as electors and, in addition, must possess Bermudian status. Electors who own the freehold estate in land in Bermuda of an area of not less than 2,000 square feet will now

qualify for an additional vote. Formerly the franchise had been limited to those persons possessing freehold property of not less than £60 in value and, prior to 1944, only males were permitted to vote or to seek election.

At the General Election held on the 16th May 1963 86.5% of the registered electors voted. The Progressive Labour Party, the first political party to emerge in Bermuda, was successful in getting six of its nine candidates elected.

Members of the Executive and Legislative Councils and of the House of Assembly are paid 24s. for each day's attendance.

A number of Government Departments are controlled by Executive Boards which consist of unofficials appointed by the Governor. The head of the Department acts in an advisory capacity. The chairmen of most of the major Boards are members of the House of Assembly.

### Taxation

There is no direct taxation. The revenue of the Colony is mostly raised from Customs duties. The revenue of the corporation of Hamilton is derived from wharfage, shed tax, rents and local taxation assessed at the rate of 16s. on every £100 of real estate and personal property. The corporation of St. George's obtains its revenue in like manner, the rates being 13s. 6d. on each £100. The nine parishes, which administer the general parochial affairs of the poor law, levy rates, and under the Liquor Licence Act licensees pay a certain sum which varies according to the class of licence held.

### Public Finance

	Revenue £	Expenditure £
1958 ..	3,861,226	3,835,321
1959 ..	4,412,602	4,354,826
1960 ..	4,697,132	4,828,245
1961 ..	5,148,022	5,115,759
1962 ..	5,601,641	5,691,315

In 1962 £3,388,743 of revenue was derived from Customs duties.

The main heads of expenditure were :—

	£
Trade Development Board ..	675,670
Education .. ..	647,197
Public Works .. ..	628,036
Board of Trade .. ..	259,011
Agriculture .. ..	211,867
Public Health .. ..	383,511
Police .. ..	404,539
Public Transport .. ..	264,436
King Edward VII Memorial Hospital	266,200
Post Office .. ..	201,480
Colonial Treasury .. ..	170,765
Special Fund Appropriations ..	600,000

### Currency

The coins in circulation are British currency, which is legal tender. There is no limit to the legal tender of British silver. Bermuda Government £5, £1, 10s. and 5s. currency notes to the value of £1,565,945 10s., were in circulation on 31st December 1962.

### Development

**Agriculture.**—The ever increasing density of the population and the corresponding increase in housing to accommodate it continued to encroach on the land available for agriculture which, in 1962, was a mere 1,062 acres.

The re-afforestation scheme, started in 1949 with the object of replacing the dead Bermuda cedars, continued with some 10,000 trees being felled and some 7,000 trees, shrubs and palms being planted in their place.

The Parks Division, formed in 1956, continued to care for the many small wayside parks bordering public roads, gardens, school playing fields and grounds, Government House Grounds and the Botanical Gardens, in all comprising some 295 acres.

**Public Works.**—The Government Hardstone Quarry output during 1961–62 amounted to 67,000 tons.

Maintenance was carried out on all public roads and buildings, etc., and late 1961 work was completed on the Casemates Prison.

Construction commenced in 1961 on a new wing for the Mental Hospital which was completed in 1962 and officially opened by His Excellency the Governor and named St. Brendan's Hospital. The wing has accommodation for over 100 patients.

In 1962 work also commenced on the new Hospital and on an extension to the Nurses Home.

Considerable improvements were made to the Civil Air Terminal and an extensive school building programme was pursued.

### Education

Type of School	Primary Enrol- ment	Secondary Enrol- ment	Technical and Vocation Enrol- ment
Government Schools ..	19 6,406	—	—
Schools receiving aid from Government (not included above) ..	6 1,084	12 1,812	9 325
Unaided Schools ..	26 1,477	4 253	1 30
Totals ..	51 8,967	16 2,065	10 355

There are no post-secondary schools.

Government expenditure on Education in 1962 was £729,128, representing 12.8% of the total Government expenditure.

### Libraries, Museums, etc.

The Bermuda Library, with adult, children's and music departments in Hamilton, was greatly enlarged during 1957 and now accommodates the interesting collection of the Bermuda Historical Society. It has a branch in St. George and a distribution service to the schools of the Colony.

The Bermuda Government Aquarium with adjoining live zoological collection, which was also considerably enlarged and much improved, has a museum of local natural history and other exhibits. The Bermuda Historical Society has a second museum in St. George containing items of local historical interest.

**Health**

The level of health in the Colony continued to be high and Government services are chiefly engaged in preventive measures. The Public Health Department is responsible for the inspection of milk and meat, garbage collection and disposal, rat control, mosquito control, etc. It is also responsible for pre-natal and pre-school health services.

The King Edward VII Memorial Hospital is privately run, but receives an annual Government grant-in-aid, amounting in 1962 to £256,000. The Mental Hospital is attended by Government Medical Officers and Health Officers. On the 1st October, 1960, a Health Insurance Scheme for Government employees and their dependants was inaugurated. The scheme is compulsory for Government employees and optional for their dependants. Contributions are at the rate of £4 per annum for an officer only, £8 per annum for an officer and one dependant and £12 10s. for an officer and two or more dependants. The Government contributes equal amounts into the fund.

During 1962 total government expenditure on Health Services was £383,512 compared with approximately £41,000 in 1937.

**Communications**

The air terminal is at Kindley Field, St. George's Island.

Five airlines, i.e. B.O.A.C.-Cunard, P.A.A., Eastern, T.C.A. and Iberia, provide Bermuda with scheduled services to Britain, Spain, Canada, the United States, the Bahamas, the Caribbean and West Indies, and South America.

Direct and indirect seaborne passenger and cargo services are maintained with varying frequency and regularity with all parts of the world by Bermuda Shipping Company, Booth-Lamport, Cunard, Furness-Bermuda, Holland-America, Independent Gulf, Isbrandsten, MANZ, Pacific and Oriental, Pacific Steamship Navigation, Royal Mail and Saguenay.

The Colony has 132 miles of well surfaced roads with 8½ miles in Hamilton and 4½ miles in St. George's. On the 31st January, 1963, there were 20,576 vehicles licensed in the Colony comprising 7,205 private cars, 595 taxis and buses, 1,144 motor trucks, 11,071 auto and auxiliary cycles and 561 miscellaneous vehicles.

There is no railway in Bermuda.

**Broadcasting**

There are two broadcasting stations, both commercial, one operated by the Bermuda Broadcasting Company Limited, using the call sign Z.B.M., the other operated by Capital Broadcasting Company Limited, using the call sign Z.F.D.

The first named company was formed in 1943 and started broadcasting in 1946 on 1240 kc/s with a power output of 250 watts. In 1953 a second station, Z.M.B.2 was added to the network and in 1962 power on both stations was increased to 1,000 watts and an F.M. station Z.B.M.-F.M. was inaugurated.

The Company have also operated since January, 1958, a television service known as Z.B.M.-T.V.

The latter named company was formed in 1962 and commenced broadcasting the same year with a power output of 1,000 watts.

Neither radio nor T.V. receiving licences are required.

**Principal Occupations**

The tourist trade provides employment for a majority of the population. Estimated numbers in some significant occupations are: Hotels/Guest Houses 2,713; commercial 3,305; construction 1,748; agriculture and gardening 670; general labourers (male) 1,365; transport 927; teachers 426.

The following trade unions are registered under the Trade Union and Trade Disputes Act, 1946:

	<i>Membership</i>
The Bermuda Union of Teachers ..	173
The Teachers' Association of Bermuda .. .. .	102
The Bermuda Civil Service Association .. (approx.)	226
The Association of Scientific Workers .. .. .	40
The Bermuda Industrial Union ..	153
The Bermuda Dock Workers' Union	223
The United Longshoremen of Bermuda .. .. (Not active)	—
The Bermuda Employers' Council ..	57

**Main Crops and Products**

The main crops are vegetables (including potatoes), bananas and citrus fruits. Easter Lilies are cultivated for bulbs, flower buds and stems. There is considerable milk and egg production.

In 1962 production was as follows—

Vegetables, 4,019,750 lbs. valued at £136,637 with potatoes (Irish) accounting for 2,304,000 lbs. Citrus fruit, 153,750 dozen valued at £38,437. Easter lilies, 360,000 bulbs planted. Flowers to the value of £7,359 exported. Eggs, 770,000 dozen to the value of £192,500. Milk, 817,365 gallons to the value of £231,589. Meat, 266,900 lbs. to the value of £22,633.

In 1962 1,350,000 lbs. of fish and 140,000 lbs. of Spring lobsters were commercially landed, together valued at £250,000.

**Trade**

	<i>Total Imports</i>	<i>Re-exports</i>	<i>Domestic Exports</i>
	£	£	£
1958 ..	17,146,958	4,728,425	2,944,767
1959 ..	*19,451,669	8,753,203	874,727
1960 ..	†19,647,353	8,088,811	790,110
1961 ..	‡21,955,457	8,858,914	675,473
1962 ..	§20,305,055	8,796,686	588,683

\*Excluding imports into Ireland Island Freeport amounting to £4,905,607.

†Excluding imports into Ireland Island Freeport amounting to £4,598,372.

‡Excluding imports into Ireland Island Freeport amounting to £3,698,704.

§Excluding imports into Ireland Island Freeport amounting to £3,924,701.

In 1938, 29% of the total imports came from the United Kingdom, 15% from Canada and 44% from the U.S.A. In 1962 the corresponding figures were 21%, 7% and 47%.

In 1938, 13% of the exports went to the United Kingdom, 18% to Canada and 66% to the U.S.A.

In 1962, 11% of exports went to the United Kingdom, 4% to Canada and 8% to the U.S.A.

*Principal Exports by Value*

	1938	1961	1962
	£	£	£
<i>Domestic Exports:</i>			
Drugs and Es-	—	547,431	523,614
ences ..	—	9,544	6,667
Clothing ..	—	10,148	15,337
Beauty Pre-	—	8,002	7,369
parations ..	19,539		
Cut Flowers ..			
<i>Re-exports:</i>			
Bunkers ..	—	2,482,986	2,332,632
Diamonds ..	—	1,489,236	793,272
Household			
Effects ..	—	62,048	45,291
Aircraft Supplies	—	345,642	466,458
Animal Feed			
Supplement ..	—	111,261	77,749
Liquor ..	1,686	138,482	144,883
Personal Effects	—	124,986	95,401
Gas Cylinders	6,481	36,811	37,791
Motor Vehicles			
and Parts ..	—	58,234	43,144

The chief imports are beef, poultry, butter, tinned milk, flour, sugar, malt liquor, whisky, tobacco, etc., timber, leather footwear, cotton, woollen and rayon clothing, hardware, furniture, electrical supplies, motor vehicles, gasoline, diesel oil, drugs and patent medicines, paper, paints and oils.

*Tourist Trade*

The total number of visitors (excluding cruise tourists) in recent years has been:

1958 ..	107,551	1961 ..	127,372
1959 ..	112,953	1962 ..	133,271
1960 ..	113,846		

84 % of the tourists arriving in 1962 came from the United States of America, 12 % from Canada and almost 2½ % from the United Kingdom.

*Marketing and Co-operative Organizations*

The only marketing scheme in operation in Bermuda is the "Planned Production and Marketing Scheme" introduced in 1949 to assist the growers of vegetables to find a suitable outlet for their produce. The growers taking part in the scheme contract to grow a specified acreage of certain vegetable crops. The Department of Agriculture agrees to purchase any produce from the acreage specified at guaranteed minimum prices. In addition to the produce grown on contract the Government Wholesale Agricultural Marketing Centre buys other vegetables, citrus fruit and bananas. This scheme has undoubtedly assisted the farming community as more farmers are applying to join. During 1962 purchases of agricultural produce at the Wholesale Marketing Centre amounted to £50,691. Receipts from the resale of this produce were nearly £51,769.

**GOVERNORS**

1612	Richard Moore.
1616	Daniel Tucker.
1619	Nathaniel Butler.
1622	Captain John Bernard.
1623	Captain Henry Woodhouse.
1626	Captain Philip Bell.
1629	Captain Roger Wood.
1637	Captain Thos. Chaddock.
1641	Captain Wm. Sayle.
1642	Captain Josias Forster.
1643	Captain Wm. Sayle.
1644	A Triumvirate : Wm. Sayle, S. Paynter and W. Wilkinson.
1645	Captain Josias Forster.

1645	The Triumvirate.
1647	Captain Thos. Turner.
1649	John Trimmingham (Elected by the people).
1650	Captain Josias Forster.
1659	Captain Wm. Sayle.
1663	Captain F. Seymour.
1668	Captain S. Whalley.
1669	Sir John Heydon.
1681	Captain F. Seymour.
1683	Col. Richard Coney.
1687	Sir Robt. Robinson.
1691	Isaac Richier.
1693	Captain John Goddard.
1698	Samuel Day.
1701	Captain Benjamin Bennett.
1713	Henry Pullein.
1715	Captain Benjamin Bennett.
1722	Sir John Bruce Hope.
1728	Captain J. Pitt.
1738	Alured Popple.
1745	William Popple.
1764	G. J. Bruere.
1780	George Bruere.
1782	William Browne.
1788	Henry Hamilton.
1794	James Craufurd.
1796	Wm. Campbell.
1798	Sir George Beckwith.
1805	Francis Gore.
1806	John Hodgson.
1811	Sir J. Cockburn.
1819	Sir Wm. Lumley.
1826	Sir H. Turner.
1832	Sir S. R. Chapman.
1839	Lieut.-Col. Wm. Reid.
1846	Sir Charles Elliot, K.C.B.
1854	Col. Freeman Murray.
1861	Col. H. St. George Ord, C.B.
1867	Col. Sir F. E. Chapman, K.C.B.
1870	Col. Sir Thos. Gore Browne, K.C.M.G., C.B.
1871	Major-Gen. J. H. Lefroy, C.B.
1877	Major-Gen. Sir R. M. Laffan, K.C.M.G.
1882	Lieut.-Gen. Thos. L. J. Galwey.
1888	Lieut.-Gen. E. Newdigate-Newdegate, C.B.
1892	Lieut.-Gen. Thos. Casey Lyons, C.B.
1896	Lieut.-Gen. G. Digby Barker, C.B.
1902	Lieut.-Gen. Sir H. L. Geary, K.C.B.
1904	Lieut.-Gen. Sir Robert Stewart, K.C.B.
1907	Lieut.-Gen. Joscelyn Wodehouse, C.B., C.M.G.
1908	Lieut.-Gen. Sir Fredk. Walter Kitchener, K.C.B.
1912	Lieut.-Gen. Sir George M. Bullock, K.C.B.
1917	General Sir James Willcocks, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., K.C.S.I., D.S.O.
1922	General Sir John Asser, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O.
1927	Lieut.-Gen. Sir Louis Jean Bols, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., D.S.O.
1931	Lieut.-Gen. Sir Thomas Astley-Cubitt, K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.
1936	Lieut.-Gen. Sir Reginald Hildyard, K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.
1939	Lieut.-Gen. Sir Denis Kirwan Bernard, K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.
1941	Viscount Knollys, K.C.M.G., M.B.E., D.F.C.
1943	Viscount Burghley (later Marquess of Exeter), K.C.M.G.
1946	Admiral Sir Ralph Leatham, K.C.B.
1949	Lieut.-Gen. Sir Alexander Hood, G.B.E., K.C.B., K.C.V.O.
1955	Lieut.-Gen. Sir John Woodall, K.C.M.G., K.B.E., C.B., M.C.
1959	Major-Gen. Sir Julian Gascoigne, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., C.B., D.S.O.



## EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Governor  
 Colonial Secretary  
 Attorney-General  
 Colonial Treasurer  
 Lt. Col. J. C. Astwood, O.B.E., E.D., M.C.P.  
 J. E. Pearman, C.B.E., M.C.P.  
 A. D. Spurling, C.B.E., J.P., M.C.P.  
 J. E. P. Vesey, C.B.E., M.C.P.  
 E. T. Richards, M.C.P.  
 (Clerk) E. T. Smith, O.B.E.

## LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Chief Justice (*President*).  
 Colonial Secretary } *ex officio*.  
 Attorney-General }  
 8 Nominated Members.  
 (Clerk) A. Saunders.

## HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY

Sir John Cox, C.B.E.—*Speaker*  
 J. C. Astwood, O.B.E., E.D.—*Deputy Speaker*  
 36 Elected Members.  
 (Clerk)—G. S. C. Tatem.  
 (Sergeant-at-Arms)—H. Joliffe.

## CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

## GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF

—Major-Gen. Sir Julian Gascoigne, K.C.M.G.,  
 K.C.V.O., C.B., D.S.O.

*Aide-de-Camp*—Capt. D. Gascoigne.

Colonial Secretary—J. W. Sykes, C.M.G., C.V.O.  
 Assistant Colonial Secretary and Clerk to  
 Executive Council—E. T. Smith, O.B.E.  
 Director of Agriculture and Fisheries—G. R.  
 Groves, O.B.E.  
 Colonial Auditor—C. W. Kempe, J.P.  
 Director of Civil Aviation—Wing-Comdr. E. M.  
 Ware, D.F.C.  
 Collector of Customs—R. L. Gauntlett.  
 Director of Education—D. J. Williams.  
 Curator of Aquarium and Museum—L. S.  
 Mowbray, M.B.E.  
 Director of Health Services—S. M. Frazer.  
 Chief Immigration Officer—A. T. Guest, O.B.E.  
 Labour Relations Officer—H. E. Chudleigh,  
 O.B.E.  
 Law Officers:  
 Attorney-General—J. C. Summerfield, O.B.E.,  
 Q.C.  
 Solicitor-General—H. Barcilon.  
 Registrar of Supreme Court and Registrar  
 General—W. T. Angelo-Thomson, J.P.  
 Librarian and Secretary to Trustees—Miss Mary  
 Gray.  
 Commissioner of Police—G. H. Robins, M.B.E.,  
 K.P.M.  
 Colonial Postmaster—W. A. Manuel, M.B.E.  
 Warden of Prisons—P. Manley, O.B.E.  
 Director of Public Works—J. Smith.  
 Director, Trade Development Board—W. J.  
 Williams, M.V.O.  
 The Director of Marine Services—S. Gascoigne.  
 Warden of Pilots—J. N. Gordon.  
 Executive Officer, Transport Control Board—  
 S. H. Kemsley.  
 Director, Public Transportation Board—J. G.  
 Woodall.  
 Colonial Treasurer—W. W. Davidson, C.B.E.

## JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—M. J. Abbott.  
 Assistant Justice—Sir Allan Smith, M.C.  
 Senior Magistrate—A. W. Sedgwick, J.P.  
 Magistrate—(Vacant).

## BRITISH ANTARCTIC TERRITORY

*Area*

The British Antarctic Territory was created on the 3rd March 1962 and lies bonded between 20 and 80 degrees of west longitude and south of the 60th parallel of latitude. The territory consists of the island groups of the South Shetlands and South Orkneys, all Islands adjacent to the mainland of the Graham Land Peninsula, the Graham Land Peninsula itself and all land masses within the bonded area to the South Pole.

*Population*

The British population of the Territory consists solely of male scientific officers and their assistants, the total number of these during the winter of 1963 was 85. This figure can be expected to double during the summer months on arrival of relief personnel and summer field workers. No exact numbers are known of other nationalities working in the Territory.

*Principal Towns*

There are no towns in the Territory. Scientific and Field Work bases are situated on various islands and parts of the mainland.

*Geographical Features*

The majority of the islands in the Territory are of a wild and rugged feature with many glaciers. The Graham Land Peninsula is mainly very mountainous, with plateau features of heights from 4,000 to 7,000 feet, running the entire length of the Peninsula. The main continental masses are covered by ice caps and fringed by floating ice shelves.

*Climate*

The Territory has a rigorous climate of Antarctic nature.

*History*

The main island group of the South Shetlands were discovered and taken possession of by Captain W. Smith in 1819, whilst the South Orkney Islands owe their discovery to Captain G. Powell in 1821.

The Graham Land Peninsula was discovered in 1820 by Edward Bransfield, R.N., and taken into the possession of Great Britain by John Biscoe in 1832. The penetration of what is now known as the Weddell Sea and the final discovery of the Continental Land Masses to the South and East of Graham Land Peninsula can be attributed to many great explorers—Cook, Weddell, Ross and Bruce to name but a few. Many of the Islands within the Territory were used as temporary bases for the early sealing and whaling expeditions, but at Deception Island of the South Shetlands Island Group a more permanent and more active whaling station was in operation from 1906 to 1931. During this time a magistrate was in permanent residence for the summer months.

In the 1943-44 season, under the code name of "Operation Tabarin", the first of what are now known as the British Antarctic Survey bases were established at Deception Island and Port Lockroy. Since then the occupation of bases has been continuous and the number so occupied now stands at 8; their locations are as follows:—

**SIGNY ISLAND**—South Orkneys 60.43° South 45.36° West.

**HOPE BAY**—Trinity Peninsula, Graham Land 63.24° South 56.59° West. (There is a small field hut at View Point, Duse Bay which is manned periodically by sledging parties in transit from Hope Bay.)

**DECEPTION ISLAND**—South Shetlands 62.59° South 60.34° West.

**GALINDEZ ISLAND** } West Coast of Graham  
**ARGENTINE ISLANDS** } Land 65.15° South 64.16° West.

**ADELAIDE ISLAND**—67.15° South 68.30° West. West Coast of Graham Land.

**FOSSIL BLUFF**—King George VI Sound.

**HALLEY BAY**—Caird Coast 75.31° South 26.36° West.

**STONINGTON**—68.11° South 67.00° West.

Other bases have been established, but are at present unoccupied; they were known as—

**Base A**—Port Lockroy, Wiencke Islands, Palmer Archipelago.

**Base C**—Cape Geddes, Laurie Island, South Orkneys.

**Base G**—Admiralty Bay, King George Island, South Shetlands.

**Base J**—Prospect Point, Graham Coast.

**Base N**—Anvers Island, Palmer Archipelago.

**Base O**—Danco Coast, Graham Land.

**Base W**—Détaille Islets, Loubet Coast, Graham Land.

**Base Y**—Horeshoe Island, Marguerite Bay.

### *Constitution*

The Territory is administered by the High Commissioner resident in Stanley, Falkland Islands (see page 102).

### *Land Policy*

The policy is guided by the Antarctic Treaty.

### *Taxation*

All British Scientific officers and their assistants are taxed under the Falkland Islands Income Tax Ordinance.

### *Public Finance*

For the years 1960-61 (see under *Falkland Islands*). Until the year ended 30th June 1962 British Antarctic Territory finances were embodied in the Dependencies.

<i>Dependencies</i>			
	<i>Revenue</i>	<i>Expenditure</i>	
1960-61 (a) .. ..	£811,500	£799,518	
1961-62 (a) .. ..	£689,691	£700,023	

(a) Includes H.M.G. grants.

In 1962-63, the revised estimate of revenue from the Dependencies totalled £109,864. In addition, the sum of £540,694 was expected to be received from Her Majesty's Government as a contribution towards the cost of running the British Antarctic Survey (ex Falkland Islands Dependencies Survey) Antarctic Bases and Ships.

### *Currency*

Currency (when used) is British coinage and Falkland Islands £5 notes, £1 notes and 10s. notes which are interchangeable with sterling on par.

### *Communications*

Communications between the Territory, the Colony of the Falkland Islands and the United Kingdom are maintained by the British Antarctic Survey's Royal Research Ships the 'John Biscoe' and the 'Shackleton' during the months of November to April/May only.

Between these months the Antarctic Bases are relieved, resupplied and restaffed. Radio communication for the passing of scientific and administrative data is linked between Antarctic Bases and the British Antarctic Survey in Stanley, Falkland Islands.

### *High Commissioner*

1962—Sir Edwin Arrowsmith, K.C.M.G.

## BRITISH GUIANA

### *Area*

British Guiana lies on the north-east coast of the South American Continent. Its area is 83,000 square miles, divided into three counties as follows :

	<i>Square miles</i>		
Essequibo .. ..	61,660		
Berbice .. ..	16,920		
Demerara .. ..	4,420		

### *Population*

At 31st December 1962, the population was 605,212. Estimates of racial groups were:

East Indians .. ..	297,159
African descent .. ..	191,852
Mixed descent (coloured) ..	73,836
Portuguese .. ..	7,263
Europeans other than Portuguese .. ..	3,026
Chinese .. ..	4,236
Amerindians .. ..	27,840

### *Principal Towns*

The City of Georgetown, Demerara, is the capital and with its environs has a population of approximately 162,000. Population in the city proper numbers about 78,000. New Amsterdam, Berbice, has a population of 14,300 approximately.

### *Geographical Features*

The Colony may be divided into three zones, viz., the low-lying coastland, the mountain region and the intermediate region. The coastland comprises a low-lying, swampy strip of marine alluvium which varies in width from about ten miles in the west to about 40 miles in the east. Its flat, grassy savannahs would mostly be inundated during the rainy season but for artificial drainage and sea defences. Almost the whole of the population and agricultural activity of the Colony is concentrated between the Pomeroon River and Corentyne River along this strip. The mountain region, known as the Pakaraima Range, lies along the western boundary of the Colony. Mount Roraima, a plateau 22 square miles in extent and over 9,000 feet above sea level, is the highest elevation. The intermediate region, the

largest area of the Colony, lies mainly to the east and south. It is almost entirely forest clad. The total area under forest is approximately 70,000 square miles.

There are many large rivers which with their numerous tributaries form a vast network of waterways. All the large rivers are impeded above the tideway by rapids, cataracts and falls. Kaieteur, one of the largest single-drop waterfalls in the world, is situated on the Potaro River. It is nearly five times the height of Niagara and has a vertical drop of 741 feet with a further 80 feet of rapids and falls. Its width varies from 350 to 400 feet.

### *Climate*

The climate is pleasant for the greater part of the year; it is hot only in the summer months. The mean temperature is 80°F. with a daily range of about 18°F. on the coast and a slightly wider range inland. There are two wet and two dry seasons in the coastal regions—the long wet season usually from April to August and the long dry season from September to mid-November. This is followed by wet weather until the end of January, and the short dry season until April. The mean annual rainfall is 93 inches, but there are wide variations in the rainfall over the region, ranging from 80 to 100 inches along the coast and falling as low as 60 inches in the savannahs of the interior where the dry season is October to February and the wet season May to August. The nights are uniformly cool.

Slight earth tremors are felt occasionally, but no damage is caused.

### *History*

There have been some discrepancies in dates and other matters in the various historical accounts but the following brief statement is based upon what is taken to be the most authentic version.

In history there are really five Guianas—Spanish Guiana (now Venezuela), Portuguese Guiana (now Brazil), Dutch Guiana (now Surinam), French Guiana and British Guiana. A navigable river was so important to the Europeans who first visited the coastline between the Amazon and the Orinoco that they gave the Amerindian name of the river to the surrounding countryside. Thus the three counties of British Guiana are Essequibo, Demerara and Berbice, and the areas known as Rupununi, Mazaruni, Potaro, Cuyuni, Pomeroun and Corentyne take their names from the rivers that flow through them. Guiana is an Amerindian word meaning "Land of Waters."

The coastline of the country between the Amazon and Orinoco was first traced by Spanish sailors in 1499 and 1500 and the first European settlements were almost certainly Spanish or Portuguese. The Dutch established a settlement on the Pomeroun in 1581 but were evicted by Spanish and Indians (probably in 1596) and retired to Kyk-over-al up the Essequibo. In 1627 Dutch merchants settled on the Berbice. The Dutch West Indian Company, formed in 1621, controlled these settlements.

The first English attempt at settlement in the area lasted from 1604-06, on the Oyapock River (now French Guiana). Fresh ventures in 1609 and 1629 failed to establish a permanent settlement. Lord Willoughby, famous in the early history of Barbados, founded a settlement in Surinam in 1651 but this was captured by the Dutch in 1667. In October of the same year it

was recaptured by a British expedition from Barbados, the leaders being unaware of the signing of the Treaty of Breda in the previous July. It was mid-1668 before the Dutch finally obtained possession of Surinam in accordance with the terms of that Treaty. In effect Surinam was exchanged for New York, though this was not explicit in the terms of the Treaty.

The Dutch retained their hold on the territory with more or less firmness, now yielding to England and now to France or Portugal, until 1796 when during the war of the French Revolution it was captured by a British fleet from Barbados. The territory was restored to the Dutch in 1802, but in the following year retaken by Great Britain and finally ceded to her in 1814, exclusive of Surinam.

### *Constitution*

A new and advanced form of Constitution with universal adult suffrage at the age of 21, a two Chamber Legislature and a ministerial system, based on the recommendations of the Constitutional Commission of 1950-51, was brought into effect in 1953 by an Order of the Queen in Council dated 1st April 1953 made under the British Guiana Act, 1928, and a General Election was held on the 27th April. Late in 1953 Her Majesty's Government concluded that it was necessary to suspend the advanced constitution introduced earlier in the same year; the circumstances in which the suspension occurred are dealt with in the Report of the British Guiana Constitutional Commission, 1954 (Cmnd. 9274).

A Constitutional Commission was appointed by the Secretary of State for the Colonies under the Chairmanship of Sir James Robertson, G.C.V.O., G.C.M.G., K.B.E., with Sir Donald Jackson, then Chief Justice of the Windward and Leeward Islands, and Mr. George Woodcock, C.B.E., Assistant General Secretary of the Trades Union Congress, as members. Its terms of reference were: "In the light of the circumstances which made it necessary to suspend the Constitution of British Guiana to consider and to recommend what changes are required in it".

The Commission's report was published on the 2nd November 1954 and Her Majesty's Government announced their acceptance of its recommendation for a period of "marking time" in the advance towards self-government. In the meantime the affairs of the Colony continued to be administered in accordance with the British Guiana (Constitution) (Temporary Provisions) Order in Council dated 22nd December 1953. This provided for an Executive Council of three *ex officio* Members and not more than seven Nominated Members; and a Legislative Council of a Speaker, the same three *ex officio* Members and not more than 24 Nominated Members.

Constitutional changes were introduced by the British Guiana (Constitution) (Temporary Provisions) (Amendment) Order in Council, 1956, dated 19th December 1956 providing for a Legislative Council of not more than 28 Members (excluding the Speaker) comprising three *ex officio* Members, not less than 14 Elected Members and not more than 11 Nominated Members. At the first elections held under the amended constitution in August 1957 the number of Elected Members was 14, and six other Members were nominated by the Governor. Five members of the majority party in the Legislative Council were nominated by the Governor to serve on the Executive Council with the three *ex officio* Members. The Governor

charged all Members of the Executive Council with responsibility for departments and subjects, Members other than the *ex officio* Members being styled Ministers.

As a result of a resolution passed by the Legislative Council in June 1958, a Constitutional Conference was convened in London in March 1960. Following the decisions of this Conference, the British Guiana (Constitution) Order in Council, 1961 was passed, providing for a new constitution giving full internal self-government to British Guiana.

The new constitution, which came into effect on 18th July 1961, provided for a bi-cameral legislature—a Legislative Assembly of 35 members, elected by universal adult suffrage, and a nominated Senate of 13 members, eight appointed on the advice of the Premier, three after consultation with such persons as can speak for the differing political views of opposition groups in the Assembly, and two by the Governor in his discretion. The life of the Legislature will be four years unless dissolved before this time. The Legislative Assembly is presided over by a Speaker, who may or may not be a Member of the Assembly. The Senate is presided over by a President, chosen by Members from amongst their own number. The Senate has delaying powers only.

The Executive body, called the Council of Ministers, is presided over by the Premier, and consists of not more than nine other Ministers. The Premier is the member of the Legislative Assembly who, in the judgment of the Governor, is best able to command the confidence of a majority of the members of that Chamber. At least one and not more than three members of the Council must be members of the Senate. The Council of Ministers is responsible to the Legislative Assembly.

The Governor must exercise all his powers in accordance with the advice of the Council of Ministers except where otherwise expressly stated (the notable exceptions are in respect of defence and external affairs).

A Bill of Rights incorporated in the Constitution enumerates in detail rights to equality, personal freedom and property and provides for their enforcement by the Supreme Court.

The Constitution also provides for the establishment of Judicial, Public and Police Service Commissions, which will ultimately have executive responsibility for appointments, discipline and dismissals in the Services for which they are responsible. Judges of the Supreme Court may be removed only for inability or misconduct and then only by the Governor on the advice of the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council, which itself can be approached only on the recommendations of a locally appointed Judicial tribunal.

The first elections under the new Constitution were held on 21st August 1961, following which the Governor appointed as Premier the leader of the People's Progressive Party (Dr. Cheddi Jagan) which obtained the majority of seats (twenty) in the Legislative Assembly. Nine other Ministers were appointed and their portfolios allocated on the advice of the Premier. Of these, six have now been drawn from the Legislative Assembly and three from the Senate. Three Members of the Assembly have also been appointed as Parliamentary Secretaries. In accordance with the Constitution, Ministers have been assigned responsibility for all internal matters except criminal proceedings, the audit of public accounts and the public service. External affairs (except

external trade) and defence remain under the control of Her Majesty's Government.

Arising out of a resolution passed by the British Guiana Legislature in October 1961, Her Majesty's Government announced in January 1962 its willingness to hold a Constitutional Conference in London in May 1962 to discuss the date and the arrangements to be made for the achievement of independence by British Guiana. The Conference was held in October, having been delayed to await the report of the Commission of Inquiry on the Disturbances which took place in Georgetown in February. Delegates from each of the three political parties represented in the Legislative Assembly attended the Conference. As no agreement could be reached on the terms of a Constitution for Independence, the Conference was adjourned to allow for further discussions between the parties in British Guiana. Since these discussions did not lead to agreement, the Secretary of State reconvened the Conference in October, 1963.

At the resumed conference the leaders of the three political parties reported that they had failed to reach agreement between themselves on the terms of a constitution for independence, and asked the British Government to settle on its own authority all the outstanding political issues. The Secretary of State announced his decisions on 31st October at the closing session of the Conference. The main decisions were:—

(a) The Constitution must provide the strongest safeguards to protect minorities;

(b) The electoral system would be changed to proportional representation on a party list system;

(c) The voting age would remain at 21 years;

(d) Elections on the new basis would be held as soon as possible under the supervision of a Special Commissioner from outside British Guiana appointed by the British Government;

(e) After these elections a conference could be convened to settle any remaining constitutional issues and to fix a date for independence;

(f) Documents to implement the decisions would be made available in draft to the leaders before receiving the Secretary of State's final approval;

(g) Additional security forces would be raised locally before independence under the direction of the Governor, who would endeavour to ensure that recruits were not drawn predominantly from any one racial group.

#### Land Policy

Land in the Colony falls within three categories—

(i) Freehold : (a) alienated by the Dutch prior to 1803 ; (b) alienated by the Crown ;

(ii) Crown land—about 90% of the area of the Colony ;

(iii) Colony land, acquired from private owners and the Crown for public purposes.

Crown land may be alienated or leased to any individual with the consent of the Governor on the advice of the Minister of Agriculture, Forests and Lands ; in the case of Colony land with the consent of the Council of Ministers. Absentee lessees must have a legal representative in the Colony. Alienation of Crown Land is restricted to leases for periods not exceeding 25 years.

*Taxation*

The main heads of taxation are Customs, excise and licences, income tax, stamp duties, estate duties, acreage tax, duty on transport and mortgages.

Income tax rates range from 6 cents (for the first \$1,200 (£250)) to 70 cents on each \$ of chargeable income in the case of individuals. Companies, other than Mutual Life Insurance companies, pay 45%; Mutual Life Insurance companies 25%.

*Public Finance*

		Revenue*	Expenditure*
		£	£
1957	.. ..	9,532,044	8,962,620
1958	.. ..	10,203,012	9,659,018
1959	.. ..	10,141,591	9,492,683
1960	.. ..	11,686,403	10,477,961
1961	.. ..	12,569,692	11,877,700

\* Total Colony revenue and expenditure.

In 1961, £3,957,075 in revenue came from Income Tax while Customs and Excise produced £6,167,150. In the same year the main heads of expenditure were:

Social Services	.. ..	£3,662,070
Administration including Law and Order	.. ..	£2,817,516
Public Works	.. ..	£1,223,729
Economic Development	.. ..	£1,131,000

The Public Debt at the end of 1962 was £24,375,000.

*Currency*

The currency in circulation is (1) the unified currency notes and coins issued by the Currency Board of the British Caribbean Territories (Eastern Group) brought into circulation on 1st August 1951 and 15th November 1955 respectively. Currency notes are of denominations \$1, \$2, \$5, \$10, \$20 and \$100; coin 50 cents, 25 cents, 10 cents, 5 cents, 2 cents and 1 cent.; (2) note circulation of the two Joint Stock Banks, Barclays Bank (D.C.O.) and Royal Bank of Canada, being gradually withdrawn; (3) United Kingdom silver and copper coins and local silver coins (4d.) being gradually withdrawn. The currency is exchangeable with sterling at par. The West Indian \$ has a fixed equivalent value of 4s. 2d., that is \$4·80 to £.

*Development Plans*

ATwo-Year Development Programme, 1954-55, was launched early in 1954. Expenditure fell short of the estimate of \$44 million but public investment over the period stimulated economic activity throughout the colony. The unexpended balances from the Two-Year Programme were incorporated into a Five-Year Development Programme for the period 1955 to 1960.

That Programme was designed mainly to improve and extend basic developmental facilities, e.g., drainage and irrigation, roads, internal transport services and telecommunications; to provide for the establishment of comprehensive schemes of rural electrification and land settlement and for an improvement and expansion of social services, in the fields of health, housing and education. It was financed partly from Colony funds, derived from loans and accumulated surplus revenue balances and partly from Colonial Development and

Welfare grants. Expenditure on development projects was as follows:—

1962	.. ..	\$18,800,000
1961	.. ..	\$21,659,752
1960	.. ..	\$15,772,569
1959	.. ..	\$18,757,678
1958	.. ..	\$19,877,000

Arising from recommendations made by the International Bank Mission after their visit to the Colony in 1953, for the planning and execution of the Development Programme, a Credit Corporation was established to administer credits for the encouragement and development of agriculture, industry, forestry, fisheries, rural and urban housing. The total amount loaned up to the end of December 1962 was \$23,330,000; repayments totalled \$18,132,000.

Regional Development Committees and Area Sub-Committees have been established in each of the twelve administrative districts to assist in general development activities, especially to promote aided self-help schemes and to advise the Credit Corporation on applications for loans.

An Industrial Development Committee was set up in 1957.

A Five-Year Development Programme for the period 1960-64 is now in progress. Expenditure of \$110·5 million is planned, of which \$91·8 million is allocated for economic and \$18·7 million for social development

*Other Development*

Development is also being undertaken by the Commonwealth Development Corporation. The Corporation has concessions for the large-scale development of timber in the area known as the Bartica Triangle, and operates a mill at Houston valued at over £600,000. The Corporation has also furnished capital on medium and short-term loan for the Rice Development Company.

Technical assistance in many fields of development work is being provided by the United States Agency for International Development (formerly the International Co-operation Administration) whose personnel stationed in the Colony include a Chief A.I.D. Representative and administrative staff, and who have from time to time provided Specialists in Housing, Community Development, Geology, Agriculture, Land Settlement, Drainage and Irrigation, Road Construction, Health and Industrial Development.

Technical assistance for development in various fields has been received also from the United Kingdom, from the Governments of Israel, Puerto Rico and Canada and from the United Nations and its agencies. The scale of United Nations Technical Assistance in 1962 and 1963 has been substantial.

*Education*

There is no standard test for literacy, but using attendance at school for a period of eight years as a criterion for literacy, it is estimated that about 80-85% of the population of British Guiana is literate.

There are 348 primary and all-age schools—Government owned and aided—with a population of 136,133 pupils.

There are 14 Government-aided secondary schools with a total enrolment of 7,744, and 10 separate Government-owned secondary schools with an enrolment of 3,158; this represents an increase of seven new Government secondary schools opened from September, 1963.

### Teacher Training

Government has launched an extended teacher training programme which aims at providing both in-service and pre-service training. In-service training will be provided after 4.00 p.m. and it is estimated that between 18 to 23 hours of lecture courses per week would be arranged for in-service trainees. The course will last for one year and there will be eight training centres catering for 1,800 students throughout the country.

In addition, there will be a two year pre-service training course which will cater for general teaching of 220 students annually including 25 who will receive special training in Home Economics and 15 in Handicrafts.

The Carnegie School of Home Economics will continue to provide training in domestic classes for students who have previously been enrolled in the College. In future, it is hoped to make the Carnegie School of Home Economics predominantly a teacher training institution and training in Domestic Science classes will be provided through Government short-time intensive courses—most likely during the vacation.

The Technical Institute continues to train industrial apprentices though it is centreing its efforts on higher level education rather than craft.

### Students Studying Overseas.

The number of students from British Guiana studying overseas on the 1st January, 1962, was as follows:—

United Kingdom	—	948
Canada	—	49
U.S.A.	—	239
Jamaica, U.W.I.	—	153

The total recurrent expenditure on Education was £1,521,343. In 1938, the expenditure was £94,290.

### Health

During 1962, the sum of £1,526,020 was spent on Public Health and Medical Care. This figure represents 11.4 per cent of total expenditure of the territory.

At the beginning of the year an outbreak of parathion poisoning occurred and in November an epidemic of poliomyelitis commenced and reached its height at the end of the year.

Among the principal causes of death the group "Diseases of early infancy" has the first place, followed by pneumonia and bronchitis, diseases of the heart and gastro-enteritis and colitis. Gastro-enteritis is a very prevalent cause of death of infants one year of age and under.

Prevailing diseases include pulmonary tuberculosis, filariasis due to wuchereria bancrofti, typhoid fever, helminthiasis and minor nutritional disorders attributable mainly to a deficiency in the dietary of B Complex vitamins.

Preventive measures provided by Government consist of activities provided through a Division of Environmental Sanitation, Division of Maternal and Child Health, Public Health Nursing Division, Health Education Division and a Filariasis Unit to combat filariasis.

Twenty-one new health centres have been established between the years 1960-62 bringing the total number to 31. There are 116 Maternal and Child Health Units in the rural areas.

There were in 1962, five general hospitals with 1,235 beds; ten private general hospitals with

490 beds; six cottage hospitals with 156 beds; one Tuberculosis Hospital with 246 beds; one Leprosy Hospital with 354 beds and one Mental Hospital with 700 beds.

### Communications

Government operates one International Airport (Atkinson) and maintains at least twenty other land aerodromes throughout the country. Internal air services are provided by Guyana Airways Corporation (previously known as British Guiana Airways (Govt.)) who are also agents for British West Indian Airways and Cruzeiro-do-Sul. External services making connections with world net-work of air routes are provided by British West Indian Airways, Pan American Airways, the K.L.M. Royal Dutch Airlines, Air France and Cruzeiro-do-Sul (Brazil).

There are two Government owned railway lines (single track) both parallel to the coast and totalling about 80 miles in length. Passengers carried in 1962 totalled 4,043,701 and freight totalled 76,781 tons.

There were in 1962, 239 miles of roads with bituminous surface, 405 miles of burnt earth and other roads and in addition 600 miles of trails.

The chief ports are Georgetown, New Amsterdam and Springlands with sub-ports at Morawhanna and Kaituma.

The number and tonnage of vessels entered and cleared during 1962 from the principal ports are as follows:—

	Entered		Cleared	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
Georgetown	1,326	2,239,598	1,312	2,201,916
New Amsterdam	208	353,061	180	335,171
Kaituma	92	137,839	92	137,839

British Guiana is in direct communication with the United Kingdom, France, Holland, Canada, the U.S.A., the West Indies, Surinam and French Guiana. Services are provided for passengers and cargo principally by Bookers Lines, Harrison Lines, Royal Netherlands Steamship Company, Compagnie Generale Transatlantique, Alcoa and Saguenay Terminals.

The three main rivers, Demerara, Essequibo and Berbice are navigable by ocean-going vessels of moderate draught for about 65, 35 and 100 miles respectively. There are also numerous other rivers which are navigable in their tidal reaches by smaller vessels. There are many long stretches of water in the upper rivers navigable by launches. Ferry services, coastal and river services are also operated by steamers.

### Broadcasting

The commercial broadcasting station, Radio Demerara, operates on short and medium waves with a power of 10,000 watts medium wave, and 2,000 watts short wave; another station—the British Guiana Broadcasting Service—which was officially opened in December 1958 operates a 10 kW transmitter on 560 kc/s (536 metres). There were 43,792 licensed holders of radio receiving sets in 1962.

### Principal Occupations

The greater part of the population is engaged in agriculture. Estimates of average employment for the following industries are:—Sugar planting 13,901; Sugar milling 3,913; Bauxite 3,607; Rice milling 696; Sawmilling 843.

At the end of 1962 there were 41 registered workers' organizations and five employers' associations.

The *Main Crops and Products* are sugar, rum, molasses, rice, bauxite, timber, gold and diamonds. In 1962 production was:

Sugar .. .. .	326,000 tons
Rum .. .. .	2,748,000 proof gals.
Molasses .. .. .	13,387,000 gals.
Rice (milled) .. .. .	128,000 tons
Bauxite .. .. .	3,036,000 tons
Gold .. .. .	2,000 bullion ozs.
Diamonds .. .. .	100,000 metric carats

Timber production (principally greenheart, mora and crabwood) in 1962 was approximately 9.3 million cubic feet.

The estimated livestock population is: cattle 200,000; pigs 40,000; sheep 45,000; goats 15,000; horses, mules and donkeys 7,200; poultry 1,004,000.

### Trade

Year	(1) Imports	(2) Re-exports	(3) Domestic Exports
	£	£	£
1958	24,251,330	277,462	20,078,167
1959	23,124,911	423,308	21,256,150
1960	30,749,242	470,996	26,051,862
1961	30,625,188	482,924	30,530,236

(1) and (2) Include parcel post trade; but exclude non-commercial imports and re-exports of personal baggage and goods on lease such as cinematograph films.

(3) Includes domestic exports by parcel post; but excludes non-commercial exports of personal baggage.

### Principal Domestic Exports by Quantity and Value

	1938	1961
Sugar	tons 183,478	313,000
	£ 000 1,578	11,843
Alumina†	000 tons —	120
	£ 000 —	252
Bauxite	000 tons 376	1,607
	£ 000 421	5,932
Rice	tons 12,888	90,236
	£ 000 120	4,713
Rum	pr. 000 gals. 1,069	1,898
	£ 000 99	637
Diamonds	carats* 33,509	121,000
	£ 000 79	1,070
Molasses	000 gals. 5,892	14,115
	£ 000 63	562
Timber (round and hewn)	cu. ft. 362,879	732,553
	£ 000 38	232
Timber (sawn)	cu. ft. 76,281	459,000
	£ 000 14	337
Balata	lb. 485,394	588,531
	£ 000 34	132
Gold	fine troy ozs. 39,728	—
	£ 000 215	—
Coffee (raw)	lb. 104,803	470,624
	£ 000 1	27

\* Carat = 205.416 milligrams.

† First year of export, 1961.

The following table shows the direction of trade :

Imports	1938	1961
United Kingdom .. ..	50%	38%
Canada .. .. .	15%	7%
Other Commonwealth countries .. .. .	12%	15%
United States of America .. ..	11%	20%
Other non-Commonwealth countries .. .. .	12%	20%

### Domestic Exports

United Kingdom .. ..	34%	25%
Canada .. .. .	53%	26%
Other Commonwealth countries .. .. .	5%	16%
United States of America .. ..	4%	21%
Other non-Commonwealth countries .. .. .	4%	12%

The chief imports are machinery, flour, cotton piece-goods, artificial silk piece-goods, bags and sacks of jute, crude petroleum (including residual oils), motor cars, lorries, vans, trucks and buses, electric goods and apparatus, vegetables, fresh manures, sulphate of ammonia, boots and shoes, fuel oil—distilled (including gas and intermediate oils) and apparel.

### Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

An independent Marketing Board is responsible for the sale of rice.

Investigations into mechanized cultivation and the agronomic problems involved in the cultivation of rice are carried out by the B.G. Rice Development Company.

At 31st December 1962 there were 567 primary co-operative societies with 40,469 members and savings of £398,356.

### GOVERNORS SINCE THE UNION OF THE THREE PROVINCES OF DEMERARA, ESSEQUIBO AND BERBICE IN 1831

1831	Maj.-Gen. Sir Benjamin D'Urban.
1833	Major-General Sir James Carmichael Smyth.
1838	Henry Light.
1848	Sir Henry Barkly.
1854	Sir P. E. Wodehouse, K.C.B.
1862	Sir F. Hincks.
1869	Sir John Scott, K.C.M.G.
1874	Sir J. R. Longden, K.C.M.G.
1877	Sir C. H. Kortright, K.C.M.G.
1882	Sir Henry T. Irving, G.C.M.G.
1887	Viscount Gormanston, K.C.M.G.
1893	Sir Charles Lees, K.C.M.G.
1896	Sir A. W. L. Hemming, K.C.M.G.
1898	Sir Walter J. Sendall, G.C.M.G.
1901	Sir Alexander Swettenham, K.C.M.G.
1904	Sir Frederick Hodgson, K.C.M.G., V.D.
1912	Sir Walter Egerton, K.C.M.G.
1917	Sir Wilfred Collet, K.C.M.G.
1923	Sir Graeme Thomson, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.
1925	Sir Cecil Rodwell, G.C.M.G.
1928	Brig.-Gen. Sir Gordon Guggisberg, K.C.M.G., D.S.O.
1930	Sir Edward Denham, G.C.M.G., K.B.E.
1935	Sir Geoffrey Northcote, K.C.M.G.
1937	Sir Wilfrid Jackson, G.C.M.G.
1941	Sir Gordon Lethem, K.C.M.G.
1947	Sir Charles Woolley, G.B.E., K.C.M.G., M.C.

1953 Sir Alfred Savage, K.C.M.G.  
 1955 Sir Patrick Renison, K.C.M.G.  
 1959 Sir Ralph Grey, G.C.M.G., K.C.V.O.,  
 O.B.E.

## COUNCIL OF MINISTERS

C. Jagan, M.L.A.—Premier (*Portfolio: Development and Planning*).  
 B. H. Bann, M.L.A. (*Portfolio: Agriculture, Forests and Lands*).  
 Ram Karran, M.L.A. (*Portfolio: Works and Hydraulics*).  
 Mrs. J. Jagan, Senator (*Portfolio: Home Affairs*).  
 R. Chandisingh, M.L.A. (*Portfolio: Labour, Health and Housing*).  
 H. J. M. Hubbard, Senator (*Portfolio: Trade and Industry*).  
 C. Jacob, Jr., M.L.A. (*Portfolio: Finance*).  
 C. V. Nunes, Senator (*Portfolio: Education and Social Development*).  
 F. H. W. Ramsahoye, M.L.A. (*Portfolio: Attorney-General*).  
 E. M. G. Wilson, M.L.A. (*Portfolio: Communications*).

## LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

Speaker: R. B. Gajraj.  
 35 Elected Members:—  
 People's Progressive Party —19  
 People's National Congress —11  
 United Force —4  
 (1 seat vacant as a result of a successful Election petition.)  
 Clerk: (Vacant).

## SENATE

President: A. Chase.  
 13 Members appointed by the Governor:  
 On the advice of the Premier—8.  
 After consultation with such persons as can speak for the differing political views of opposition groups in the Legislative Assembly—3.  
 (Note: So far only one of these seats has been filled.)  
 In the Governor's discretion—2.  
 Clerk: (Vacant).

## CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF  
 —Sir Ralph Grey, G.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., O.B.E.  
 [Sir Richard Luyt, K.C.M.G., D.C.M. (Designate).]

Secretary to the Office of the Governor—(Vacant).  
 Secretary to the Treasury—W. P. D'Andrade, C.M.G.  
 Deputy Secretary to the Treasury—H. O. E. Barker.  
 Principal Establishment Officer—C. I. Mongul.  
 Secretary, Public Service Commission—(Vacant).  
 Principal Personnel Officer—W. O. Dow.  
 Permanent Secretaries—A. A. Abraham, I.S.O.; I. H. Seelig, I.S.O.; C. C. Low-ah-chee; P. A. Forte; J. A. S. Douglas; D.A. Farnum; E. S. Drayton; S. N. Selman; H. R. Persaud.  
 Principal Assistant Secretaries—E. D. Ford; A. D. Thompson; L. A. Fonseca; N. L. Franker; L. R. Harewood.  
 District Commissioners—A. A. McK. Learmond; R. Rai; M. N. Fernandes; E. A. Loquan; C. J. E. Barker; P. A. Thierens; L. K. Yhap.  
 Accountant General—C. M. Fraser.  
 Deputy Accountant General—R. P. Farnum.

Chief Agricultural Officer—G. B. Kennard, C.B.E.  
 Deputy Chief Agricultural Officer—H. Paul.  
 Government Analyst—J. E. Ho-Yen.  
 Director of Audit—D. W. Dunlop.  
 Deputy Director of Audit—J. C. Young.  
 Director of Civil Aviation—E. A. Phillips.  
 Chief Social Development Officer—J. I. Fraser.  
 Deputy Chief Social Development Officer—C. R. Jarvis.  
 Comptroller of Customs and Excise—(Vacant).  
 Deputy Comptroller of Customs and Excise—J. R. Hill.  
 Chief Education Officer—F. W. E. Case.  
 Deputy Chief Education Officer—A. H. Moore, M.B.E.  
 Headmaster, Queen's College—(Vacant).  
 Headmistress, Bishops' High School—Miss L. Dewar.  
 Principal, Technical Institute—P. C. A. Pooran.  
 Principal, Carnegie School of Home Economics—(Vacant).  
 Principal, Government Training College for Teachers—F. A. Vaughn-Cooke.  
 Chief Fire Officer—L. F. Watkins.  
 Deputy Chief Fire Officer—(Vacant).  
 Conservator of Forests—L. E. Dow.  
 Deputy Conservator of Forests—G. P. A. Forbes.  
 Director of Geological Survey—P. H. A. Martin-Kaye.  
 Deputy Director of Geological Survey—P. B. H. Bailey.  
 Housing Administrator—L. A. Freeman.  
 Commissioner of Inland Revenue—W. G. Stoll.  
 Deputy Commissioner of Inland Revenue—J. A. Alli.  
 Commissioner of the Interior—(Vacant).  
 Commissioner of Labour—F. G. Taharally.  
 Deputy Commissioner of Labour—E. A. Richards.  
 Commissioner of Lands and Mines—T. C. Stibbs.  
 Director of Public Prosecutions—G. S. S. Gillette.  
 Law Officers:—  
 Solicitor-General—M. Shahabuddeen.  
 Chief Parliamentary Counsel—(Vacant).  
 Principal Legal Advisers—H. O. H. Khan; Mrs. A. Sankar-Adams.  
 Official Receiver, Public Trustee and Crown Solicitor—S. M. A. Nasir.  
 Commissioner of Local Government—L. B. Thompson, M.B.E.  
 Deputy Commissioner of Local Government—E. M. Cossou.  
 Chief Medical Officer—C. C. Nicholson.  
 Deputy Chief Medical Officer—B. B. G. Nehaul.  
 Commissioner of Police—P. G. Owen, Q.P.M.  
 Deputy Commissioner of Police—A. H. Jenkins, Q.P.M.  
 Director of Posts and Telecommunications—E. H. Reis.  
 Deputy Director of Posts and Telecommunications—(Vacant).  
 Director of Prisons—Major R. Aitken, O.B.E.  
 Deputy Director of Prisons—E. H. Kendall.  
 Chief Information Officer—A. J. Seymour.  
 Director of Works and Hydraulics—(Vacant).  
 Deputy Director of Works and Hydraulics—(Vacant).  
 Deputy Director of Drainage and Irrigation—S. S. Naraine.  
 Commissioner of Title—R. S. Persaud.  
 Registrar of Deeds and of Supreme Court—(Vacant).  
 Registrar-General—E. A. Jack.  
 General Manager, Transport and Harbours Department—J. A. E. Young.  
 Officer Commanding, British Guiana Volunteer Force—Lt.-Col. C. L. de Freitas, E.D.



## JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—Sir Joseph Luckhoo.

Puisne Judges—W. A. Date; H. B. S. Bollers;  
G. L. B. Persaud; A. Khan; A. Chung;  
V. E. Crane.

Senior Magistrate—D. Jhappan.

Chairman, Judicial Service Commission—The Honourable the Chief Justice.

Chairman, Public Service Commission—Major I. O. Smith, C.M.G., O.B.E.

Chairman, Police Service Commission—Major I. O. Smith, C.M.G., O.B.E.

## BRITISH HONDURAS

*Note.*—In common with the entries for most of the other territories, the latest annual figures given below usually relate to 1961. Extensive damage was caused in British Honduras by Hurricane "Hattie" which struck on the 31st October 1961. In comparing the 1961 figures with those of previous years, therefore, the dislocation caused by the hurricane in the last two months of that year should be borne in mind. Also, because 1962 was the first year of a planned four-year reconstruction period, it is not yet apparent how far statistical patterns for the years up to 1961 inclusive should serve to indicate the likely figures for 1962 and afterwards.

## Area

British Honduras lies on the Caribbean coast of Central America, bounded on the north and part of the west by Mexico and by Guatemala in the remainder of the west and south. Its land area is about 8,866 square miles, which includes a number of islets, known as "cayes", lying off the coast.

## Population

At the census taken in April 1960 the *de facto* total population was 90,019. The main racial groups are: Creoles, American Indians (Maya) and Caribs. There are also a number of persons of East Indian and Spanish descent. The races are, however, now heavily inter-mixed and a great many persons would have considerable difficulty in deciding to which group they belong.

English is the official language and the language taught in the schools. Spanish is also in common use, chiefly by the Indians, whose language it is tending to replace. The term Creole is now commonly used to denote local negroes and persons of negro extraction; it is also used in respect of persons of mixed Spanish and Indian descent.

Principal Towns	Population
Belize City (capital) .. ..	32,690
Corozal .. ..	3,164
Orange Walk .. ..	2,141
El Cayo .. ..	1,819
Stann Creek .. ..	5,276
Punta Gorda .. ..	1,753

## Geographical Features

The coastline is, for the most part, flat and swampy, but the country rises gradually towards the interior. The Maya Mountains and the Cockscombs, which reach a height of 3,700 feet,

form the backbone of the southern half of the Colony. All of the western (Cayo) District is hilly and includes the Mountain Pine Ridge most of which lies between 1,000 and 2,000 feet above sea level but rises in parts to around 3,000 feet. The northern districts are also hilly except towards the coast but contain considerable areas of low tableland. There are seventeen principal rivers, of which the Belize River is the most important. None is navigable by vessels over five feet draught and few for any notable distance. An estimated 92% of the mainland is under forest.

## Climate

The climate is sub-tropical and on the whole agreeable to non-tropical peoples. In the capital, Belize City, the temperature range during the year is 50° to 96° with an average mean of 78·5°. Most of the year the heat and humidity are tempered by sea breezes. This description applies with small variation along the whole coastal area. Inland the day temperatures, during the dry season, tend to be higher, up to 100°, but drop considerably at night. Rainfall increases from north to south:—

	Annual average
	Inches
Corozal (north) .. ..	51
Belize City (central) .. ..	63
El Cayo (western central) .. ..	52
Stann Creek (upper south) .. ..	147
Toledo (south) .. ..	175

There are two dry seasons, the main one from March to May and the other in August and September (called the Maugre Season).

The Colony has been struck from time to time by hurricanes.

In recent years:—

a hurricane struck Belize City on the 10th September 1931 causing heavy loss of life and property;

on the 27th September 1955 Hurricane "Janet" struck the northern part of the country completely destroying the town of Corozal and damaging dozens of villages in the Orange Walk District. Damage was estimated at over \$4 million. The United Kingdom Government gave assistance totalling \$3,480,000—\$800,000 of this being a loan and the rest a free grant;

on the 15th July 1960 Hurricane "Abby" struck the area of the Sittee River, south of Stann Creek, causing some damage to crops and dwellings;

on the 24th July 1961 Hurricane "Anna" wrought fairly extensive damage to crops and houses in the villages of Seine Bight and Placencia and Sittee River and almost completely destroyed banana plantations at Waha Leaf in the Stann Creek District;

on the 31st October 1961 Hurricane "Hattie" caused 262 deaths and most serious damage to Belize City, Stann Creek and other parts of the country.

## History

The present Settlement was apparently established in 1638 but British sea rovers were frequenting the Bay from long before that year and there is some evidence that a Settlement was formed in or around 1603. Logwood was the attraction,

and the 1638 Settlement was augmented from time to time by sea rovers and—notably after the capture of Jamaica by British forces in 1655—by disbanded British soldiers and sailors. In the Treaty of Madrid, 1670, Spain recognized Britain's sovereignty over the Bay Settlement.

Concurrently another and larger British Settlement was building up on the Mosquito Indian Coast, far to the south of British Honduras. Modern historians frequently confuse the two Settlements; but although they assisted each other on occasion, they were entirely separate organizations with quite different forms of government. The Mosquito Indians stubbornly and successfully resisted Spanish intrusion but welcomed and became loyal allies of the British settlers. The Mosquito Coast settlers were known as the Shoremen and the Bay settlers as the Baymen. In 1786 Britain handed over the Mosquito Coast to Spain in return for a small and comparatively worthless strip of land contiguous to the Bay Settlement. Some of the Shoremen moved to Jamaica and the rest were compulsorily evacuated to the strip, where they became merged with the Baymen.

The Bay Settlement was a piece of purely British pioneering. The Spaniards found plentiful supplies of logwood, and Indians for slaves, in Northern Yucatan and settled there. Southern Yucatan, on the other hand, was by then practically devoid of Indians and its littoral was a wilderness of mosquito-infested mangrove swamps guarded by lee-shore reefs and tricky channels. The Spaniards therefore left this coast alone until the British began to settle around the mouth of the Belize River. The export of logwood from the Bay Settlement broke the highly profitable Spanish monopoly, brought great prosperity to Britain's wool and cloth-dyeing trades and caused Spain to launch attack after attack on the Settlement in an effort to drive out her competitors.

This armed aggression continued until 1798, when the Spaniards invaded the Settlement in strong naval and military force. The Baymen, although badly under-armed and heavily outnumbered, resisted and, after several days of skirmishing, the forces met in sea battle off St. George's Cay. Supported by H.M. Sloop *Merlin*, the Baymen fought with such determination that the Spaniards were forced to retreat. This was Spain's last attempt to dislodge the Baymen by force of arms.

Until 1786 the Baymen governed themselves. In that year, after many petitions from the Baymen, England appointed and sent out a Superintendent, but the office was allowed to lapse in 1791. In 1797 Colonel Thomas Barrow was appointed Superintendent and was also given the title of Commander-in-Chief (held by the Governors of the Colony ever since) to enable him to organize the defence against the obviously impending Spanish attack. Thereafter the office of Superintendent continued until 1862, when it was replaced by that of Lieutenant-Governor, under the Governor of Jamaica and the Settlement raised to the status of a Colony. The Baymen resented being subordinated to Jamaica and in 1884 the Colony was detached from Jamaica and given a Governor.

### Constitution

In 1954 the Legislative Council was replaced by a Legislative Assembly composed of nine elected members, three *ex officio* members and a Speaker and three unofficial members nominated by the

Governor. The status of the Executive Council was changed to that of chief instrument of policy and it was composed of the Governor, as Chairman, three *ex officio* members and six members of the Legislative Assembly. The latter were elected by the Assembly but included not less than two of the nominated unofficial members of that body. Universal adult suffrage was also introduced in 1954, and the first general election under the new Constitution was held on 28th April 1954. The only fully organized party, the People's United Party, gained eight of the nine elected seats. The principle of Steering Members, appointed by the Governor from among the unofficial members of the Executive Council, as the first step towards full ministerial status, was adopted in 1955.

At the general elections which took place on the 20th March 1957 the People's United Party gained all nine of the elected seats.

In February 1960 a Conference was convened in London by H.M. Government to consider *inter alia* proposals for the development of the Constitution of British Honduras. This conference was attended by the Secretary of State for the Colonies and the Minister of State with their Advisers; the Governor of British Honduras and official and unofficial members of the Government; and the leaders of the political parties in the territory.

The Conference decided to adopt a ministerial form of Government based on a revised Legislative Assembly and Executive Council. This revised Constitution was introduced in March 1961 following a general election. The new Legislative Assembly presided over by a Speaker, consisted of 18 members elected by the general public, five nominated members and two *ex-officio* members (the Chief Secretary (formerly known as the Colonial Secretary) and the Attorney General). The normal life of the Assembly was four years. The revised Executive Council under the chairmanship of the Governor, consisted of two *ex-officio* members (the Chief Secretary, responsible *inter alia* for defence, security and external affairs, and the Attorney General) and six unofficial members holding various departmental portfolios as Ministers, of whom at least one was a nominated member of the Legislative Assembly. The leader of the political party obtaining a majority at a general election for the Legislative Assembly seats was appointed First Minister and the remaining five unofficial members of the Executive Council were elected by the unofficial members of the Legislative Assembly from among their own number. As regards the five nominated members of the Legislative Assembly, these were filled by the Governor, after consultation with the First Minister in respect of two seats and after consultation with the leader of the minority party in respect of one seat, the remaining two seats being filled by the Governor after consultation with the leaders of both the majority and minority parties. Further details are set out in a White Paper issued by H.M. Government as Cmd. 984.

At the general election held in March 1961, the People's United Party, led by Mr. George Price, won all the 18 elected seats in the Legislative Assembly. Mr. Price was thereupon appointed First Minister and his Ministry has since held office.

The former post of Financial Secretary was replaced by that of Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Finance, a Ministry which is in the portfolio of the First Minister. The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Finance attends meetings of the

Executive Council but is not a member either of the Council or of the Legislative Assembly.

At a Constitutional Conference held in London in July 1963, it was agreed that the Colony should have a Ministerial system of internal self-government with a two-chamber legislature. Under the new Constitution which was introduced on the 6th January 1964, the Governor has special responsibilities for defence, external affairs, internal security and the safeguarding of the terms and conditions of service of public officers. Further, for so long as the Government of British Honduras continues to receive moneys from the United Kingdom Government in the form of grant-in-aid of the current revenues the Governor has a special responsibility for maintaining or securing the financial and economic stability of British Honduras and for ensuring that any condition attached to any financial grant or loan made by Her Majesty's Government is complied with.

The Executive Council has been replaced by a Cabinet consisting of a Premier and other Ministers. Ministers are appointed by the Governor on the advice of the Premier. The Governor appoints as Premier the person who appears to him to be likely to command the support of the majority party in the House of Representatives.

The bicameral Legislature is known as the National Assembly and comprises a House of Representatives and a Senate.

The House of Representatives consists of 18 members elected under the system of universal adult suffrage. The Speaker may be elected by the House from amongst its own number or from outside the House but the Deputy Speaker is elected by the House from amongst its own number.

The Senate, which will come into existence after the next general election, will consist of 8 members appointed by the Governor. He will appoint 5 on the advice of the Premier, 2 on the advice of the Leader of the Opposition and 1 after consulting such persons as he considers appropriate. The President will be elected by the Senate from amongst its own number or from outside the Senate but the Vice-President will be elected by the Senate from amongst its own number.

### Land Policy

The alienation of Crown land is carefully controlled to prevent, as far as possible, the acquisition of such land for purely speculative, non-productive purposes. No racial discrimination is exercised.

During 1953 and 1954 a land use survey was carried out. A land policy, based on the findings and recommendations of the Survey Team, has been formulated and was published by Government in 1958.

### Taxation

Income tax is levied on a graduated scale rising from 5% on the first \$500 of chargeable income to 45% on all income over \$25,000. Surtax is levied on the first \$2,000 in excess of \$8,000 of chargeable income at the rate of 10%; on the next \$5,000 at the rate of 15%; on the next \$5,000 at the rate of 20%; and on the remainder at 25%. Deductions allowed against income are a personal allowance of \$600, plus allowances for wife, children, dependent relatives, life assurance premiums, earned income and gifts to charity. The rate of tax on companies is 40% of the chargeable income of the company.

*Public Finance* (see also section immediately below)

	Revenue	Expenditure
	\$	\$
1958 ..	9,187,829	9,267,786
1959 ..	10,372,233	10,401,433
1960 ..	8,947,958	9,795,852
1961 ..	10,450,525	9,044,140
1962 ..	12,011,351	13,293,958

In 1962 \$4,780,832 of the true revenue was derived from Customs duties and charges and \$2,790,792 from internal taxation. In the same year the main heads of expenditure were:

Administration \$4,409,092, Public Works \$1,591,319, Social Services \$2,085,323.

The Public Debt of the Colony at the end of 1962 amounted to \$4,549,825. Sinking funds on hand amounted to \$1,165,902, leaving \$3,383,923 as the net outstanding debt.

### Financial Assistance towards Reconstruction after Hurricane "Hattie" (1961)

In May 1962 the Secretary of State announced that, subject to the approval of Parliament, Her Majesty's Government had decided to make available to the Government of British Honduras aid totalling approximately £5 million. Of this amount about £1 million had already been incurred on emergency assistance immediately following the hurricane. Of the balance of £4 million, which would be spread over four years, £2½ million would be towards the general programme of reconstruction, and £1½ million towards the cost of building a new capital, subject to the approval of a satisfactory plan. If during the four-year period it appeared that further funds would be required for reconstruction, Her Majesty's Government would consider making an additional contribution of up to £750,000.

(Note.—Although severe damage was done to Belize City, on the low sea-coast, by Hurricane "Hattie", it was not by any means damaged beyond repair. The building of a new capital inland is being contemplated, however, because it may be preferable for the capital, in future, to be in an area less vulnerable to hurricane damage.)

### Currency

The unit of currency is the British Honduras dollar which is exchanged at four to the £ sterling. Notes of \$20, \$10, \$5, \$2 and \$1 are issued and there is a silver coinage of 50, 25 and 10 cents, a nickel coin of 25 cents (new issue) and one of 5 cents and a bronze 1 cent coin.

### Development Plans

Under the Colonial Development and Welfare Acts of 1945, 1949, 1955 and 1959 British Honduras received allocations totalling £6,200,000, and the territory has received an allocation of £1,200,000 under the 1963 Commonwealth Development Act.

The bulk of the Development funds is being spent on projects which will raise the general economy of the country and so result in a higher standard of living for all. A substantial part of the money is being spent on agriculture, forestry and communications. Considerable sums are also being spent on education, social welfare, medical services and housing.

Under the Development Loan Ordinance, 1952, and the Loans (General Development) Ordinance, 1957, loans totalling \$2,257,441, had been raised by the end of 1961, \$832,525 of this by the issue of Government debentures locally, and the balance by inter-Colonial Loan.

*Other Development*

Two firms, Hercules B.H. Ltd. and Pine Harvesters Ltd. have begun an investment programme of some \$5 million in regard to a project to produce resin from pine stumps. The plant which is situated at Big Creek in the Stann Creek District is nearing completion and will shortly commence operations.

Salada Foods Inc. has acquired the Colonial Development Corporation holdings in the Stann Creek Valley and proposes to plant out extensive acreages of citrus over the next ten years. It also hopes to establish a plant for the production of frozen concentrates at a later stage. The citrus orchards, and the cocoa plantations in the upper region of the Stann Creek Valley were severely affected by Hurricane "Hattie" but are showing promising signs of recovery.

An annual export quota of 10,000 tons of sugar to the United States has been granted to this country. Consideration is being given to when and how this quota will be fulfilled. This is in addition to the 25,000 ton quota under the Commonwealth Sugar Agreement.

An Economic Survey Mission sponsored by the United Nations Technical Assistance Board has completed over two months of inquiry and research in British Honduras; its report which is expected soon may result in a new long-term plan for the future development of the country.

Following an inquiry into the future economic development of British Honduras in October 1959 by Mr. Jack Downie, a Senior Economic Adviser of H.M. Treasury, it was agreed that the central feature of economic policy should be planned immigration aimed at the creation, as quickly as financial, sociological and other considerations allow, of an agricultural economy based on large scale enterprises (i.e. plantations) and individual small holdings. Because of the high cost of settling immigrants, and the shortage of funds to do so, it has not yet been possible to implement this policy.

*Education*

Primary education is compulsory and is principally through subsidized denominational schools controlled by a Board of Education. There were at the end of 1962 two government and 129 grant-aided primary schools with an enrolment of 23,830. In addition there are 23 unaided primary schools with an enrolment of 1,730. There are 13 secondary schools, all unaided and denominational with 2,099 pupils, one government-run Technical College with 129 pupils and two Teacher Training Colleges. There is no provision for education of university standard but scholarships are awarded which carry the recipients to the University of the West Indies (Jamaica) and to universities in the U.K. The University stations an Extra Mural Tutor in Belize City.

Expenditure on education from general revenue during 1962 was \$1,296,109, compared with \$71,175 in 1935.

*Libraries, etc.*

The British Honduras Library Service conducts the public library services of the country. It has a Central Library in modern quarters in Belize City (which includes a National Collection) and two other branches as well as a Children's Library there; and 59 other service-points scattered throughout the country. The majority of the service-points have reading and reference sections. Before the hurricane of October 1961, the Service

had a total of 39,000 volumes. Some 19,000 were lost in the hurricane, but these have been replaced through purchases and presentations from various countries. In 1962 the Service had approximately 40,000 volumes. The Service has approximately 12,000 registered members.

The Central Library is accommodated in the Bliss Institute, which is also the locality of the Extra Mural Department of the University of the West Indies, as well as that of a modern stage and auditorium. Evening classes are conducted regularly as well as dramatic productions.

The British Council has an office and a Representative in Belize City.

*Health*

The Colony is relatively free from endemic disease. Malaria, which was most prevalent, has shown a substantial decrease in incidence owing to the half-yearly spraying with D.D.T. undertaken by Government. The main general hospital is in Belize City and there are small hospitals in each of the five districts, all run by Government. There is also a 25 bed private hospital in the capital. Beds total 345. Some 16 Government and Mission rural dispensaries in the more important villages are each in charge of a qualified rural health nurse.

A tuberculosis hospital, a venereal disease unit, an infirmary and a mental hospital are also maintained by Government in Belize City.

Expenditure on health services from general revenue during 1962 was \$862,802 compared with \$80,071 in 1935.

*Communications*

Stanley Field, about ten miles north-west of Belize City, is the principal airport of the Colony. International air services are operated to the Colony by the following airlines:

Transportes Aereos Centro Americanos, S.A. (T.A.C.A. International).

Servicio Aereo de Honduras, S.A. (S.A.H.S.A.).

Transportes Aereos Nacionales, S.A. (T.A.N.). Maya Airlines.

There are twice-weekly services to New Orleans (U.S.A.), Belize City and San Salvador via Guatemala City and return; Miami, Belize City and San Pedro Sula (Honduras) and return; San Pedro Sula, Puerto Barrios (Guatemala) and Belize City and return; and a thrice-weekly service between Belize City, Merida (Yucatan, Mexico) and San Pedro Sula (Honduras) and return. Maya Airways also operate an internal air service on schedule to district towns and to other parts of the Colony.

There are 500 miles of all-weather main and feeder roads and 174½ miles of cart roads and bush trails maintained by Government. Forty-three miles of new feeder roads have been built to serve the sugar cane industry in the Corozal district. An unknown, but considerable, mileage of dirt roads built by logging contractors and the Forest Department, public use of which is permitted, will take, for example, jeeps and landrovers, in the dry season. A new road linking Punta Gorda and Stann Creek is now under construction and this should be completed in 1964.

The United Fruit Company maintains a weekly passenger and cargo service between Belize City and New Orleans. The T. and J. Harrison and the Royal Netherlands S.S. lines offer a regular fortnightly cargo service between Belize City and the United Kingdom and Europe respectively, the

Royal Netherlands ships offering limited passenger accommodation. The Caribbean line operates an irregular service between New York and Belize City.

In 1961 a total of 35 steam and motor vessels and 28 sailing vessels, 1,200 gross tons in all, registered at the port of Belize City. The tonnage figures of shipping which entered the country in 1961 are not available as a result of loss of records during Hurricane "Hattie".

### Telecommunications

Cable & Wireless Ltd. have been granted a licence to operate the external telecommunications service of the country which also includes radio-telephone facilities with major towns and cities in the U.S.A., the Caribbean and the United Kingdom.

The Belize City telephone system has been taken over also by Cable & Wireless Ltd. and the company has installed a new system.

There is also an internal telecommunications system in operation.

### Information Service

On 1st November 1962, Information and Broadcasting were separated and two new Departments formed. The Government Information Service is now in charge of all Government publicity material, press liaison, campaigns and exhibitions to project the activities and policies of the Government to the people at home and abroad.

### Broadcasting

Government operates a radio broadcasting service (Radio Belize) transmitting from Belize City on the following frequencies and powers: 830 kc/s. (361 metres), 20kW. and 3.3 Mc/s. (90 metres), 5 kW. Programmes are given in English and Spanish and include both local and foreign news, announcements of local interest, local features, transcribed music and plays. Daily time totals about ten hours and will be increased when new stations planned for 1963 are completed. Receiving sets in the Colony total about 2,000.

### Principal Occupations

Most of the working population are engaged in agriculture on their own account.

The estimated numbers engaged in the principal wage earning occupations at the end of 1962 were:—

Agriculture .. ..	2,244
Manufacture and Repair ..	2,115
Forestry .. ..	1,067
Personal services (hotel staff, electricians, etc.) .. ..	301
Commerce .. ..	600
Public Service and Government	3,677
Building and Construction ..	637
Mining (Oil Exploration) ..	87
Printing .. ..	84
Transport, Storage and Communications .. ..	1,865

Membership of trade unions totalled 4,800 (declared nominal membership) at the end of 1962. There are six trade unions in the Colony.

### Main Crops and Products

Indian corn (maize), beans and peas, rice, sugar, cassava and yams are the principal food crops of

the Colony. The main export crops are coconuts, citrus fruits and products, sugar, bananas and maize. Cattle, pigs and poultry are raised throughout the Colony. Timber is the principal export product, mainly mahogany, pine and cedar. Rosewood, banak, Santa Maria and other woods are also exported. Efforts are being directed to building up the Colony's fisheries, and an export trade to the United States, chiefly in lobsters, is growing.

Of industries sawmilling is the most important and a cigarette factory, a soap factory, an aluminium door, window and louvre fabricating factory, a garment factory and several small furniture factories, are operating in Belize City. In different parts of the Colony there are canneries, two operating in the Stann Creek Valley on citrus products and in the Corozal District, there is a large sugar factory.

### Trade

		Imports	Re-exports	Domestic Exports
		\$	\$	\$
1958 ..	18,516,241	1,319,813	7,768,062	
1959 ..	19,561,208	708,569	8,854,469	
1960 ..	18,783,607	1,080,171	10,164,943	
1961 ..	*22,708,464	1,215,769	11,186,533	
1962 ..	31,202,647	2,912,765	8,251,986	

\* This is not a true presentation as certain import records for August, 1961, were destroyed by Hurricane "Hattie".

In 1938 19.1% of total imports came from the United Kingdom, 12.9% from other Commonwealth countries and 68.0% from foreign countries. The corresponding figures for 1962 were: 24.74%, 12.42% and 62.84%.

In 1938 22.5% of exports went to the United Kingdom, 6.3% to other Commonwealth countries and 71.2% to foreign countries. The corresponding figures for 1962 were: 43.09%, 11.13% and 45.78%.

The chief imports are normally vehicles, motor spirits, machinery, cotton and artificial silk piece-goods, beans and peas, condensed, evaporated and powdered milk, flour, butter, margarine and lard substitutes. There are, of course, also likely to be special imports in the four-year reconstruction period (1962-66).

### Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

		1938	1961	1962
Mahogany	cu. ft.	1,042,279*	53,792	33,106
Logs	\$	1,041,000*	62,034	30,536
Mahogany	bd. ft.	(see	5,263,396	5,527,001
Lumber	\$	above)	1,594,460	1,577,072
Cedar Logs	cu. ft.	35,326*	692	1,571
	\$		3,115	1,454
Cedar	bd. ft.	(see	435,158	402,442
Lumber	\$	above)	126,724	100,180
Pine	bd. ft.		2,340,115	606,335
Lumber	\$		366,614	127,507
Rosewood	tons			195
Logs	\$			12,074
Gums	00 lb.	8,804	4,724	901
(Chicle)	\$	290,000	434,501	391,946
Gums	00 lb.		1,966	3,909
(Crown)	\$		141,541	33,071
Coconut	00 nuts		5,918	175
(whole)	\$		30,090	857

	1938	1961	1962
Copra lb.	363,936	94,329	2,000
\$		7,546	140
Cohune lb.		159,845	1,702
Kernels \$		13,144	73
Grapefruits 00 lb. (fresh) \$			88
Grapefruits 00 lb. (segments) \$			123
Grapefruits 00 lb. (juice) \$			28,336
Grapefruits 00 lb. (concentrates) \$			569,686
Orange 00 lb. (fresh) \$			4,114
Orange 00 lb. (juice) \$			43,481
Orange 00 lb. (concentrate) \$			155
Bananas (bunches) \$	766,172	14,192	4,440
\$	283,000	11,621	1,819
Sugar 00 lb. \$		561,198	5,150
\$		4,021,815	63,692
Lobsters (whole and tails) lb. \$		266,320	741,838
\$		164,507	1,700
Hides and Skins \$		36,083	45,127
Fish (fresh, frozen, salted, dried) lb. \$		138,261	13,826
\$		34,000	14,921
Vessels and No. \$		4	7
Boats \$		15,650	8,023
Dairy Produce (all kinds and honey) \$			35,883

\* = logs and lumber.

Note: Blanks above mean figures unavailable, not necessarily 'nil' exports.

#### Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

A Marketing Board is operated by Government; its principal concern is with the purchase of agricultural produce such as rice, beans and corn at guaranteed prices and the marketing of these products both locally and abroad. It also makes seasonal crop loans.

At the end of 1962 there were 42 Credit Unions, one Consumer Co-operative, six Producers' Co-operatives, eight Marketing Co-operatives, one Farmers' Co-operative, nine Housing Co-operatives and one Multi-purpose Co-operative. In addition there were 24 junior and one senior Savings Unions and a secondary society, The British Honduras Credit Union League, Ltd.

#### ADMINISTRATORS OF THE GOVERNMENT OF BRITISH HONDURAS

##### Superintendents

(Previous to 1786 Magistrates were elected annually)

1786	Colonel E. M. Despard.
1790	Colonel Peter Hunter.
1790 to 1797	Magistrates elected annually.
1797	Colonel Thomas Barrow.
1800	General Sir Richard Basset.
1805	Lieut.-Col. Gabriel Gordon.
1806	Lieut.-Col. A. M. Kerr Hamilton.
1809	Lieut.-Col. J. Nugent Smyth.
1814	Major George Arthur.

1822	Major-General A. H. Pye.
1823	Major-General Edward Codd.
1829	Major Alexander McDonald.
1830	Lieut.-Col. F. Cockburn.
1837	Lieut.-Col. A. McDonald.
1843	Col. C. Fancourt, K.H.
1851	Sir Philip E. Wodehouse, K.C.B.
1854	William Stevenson.
1857	Frederick Seymour.

#### Lieutenant-Governors

1862	Frederick Seymour.
1864	J. Gardiner Austin, C.M.G.
1867	Sir J. R. Longden, G.C.M.G.
1870	W. W. Cairns, C.M.G.
1874	Sir R. M. Mundy, K.C.M.G.
1877	Sir F. P. Barlee, K.C.M.G.
1882	Sir R. W. Harley, K.C.M.G., C.B.
1884	Sir R. T. Goldsworthy, K.C.M.G.

#### Governors

1884	Sir R. T. Goldsworthy, K.C.M.G.
1891	Sir C. A. Moloney, K.C.M.G.
1897	Colonel Sir David Wilson, K.C.M.G.
1904	Sir Bickham Sweet-Escott, K.C.M.G.
1906	Colonel Sir E. J. E. Swayne, K.C.M.G., C.B.
1913	Sir Wilfred Collet, K.C.M.G.
1918	W. Hart Bennett, C.M.G.
1919	Sir Eyre Hutson, K.C.M.G.
1925	Major Sir J. A. Burdon, K.B.E., C.M.G.
1932	Sir H. B. Kittermaster, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.
1934	Sir Alan Burns, G.C.M.G.
1940	Sir John Adams Hunter, K.C.M.G.
1947	Sir E. G. Hawkesworth, K.C.M.G., M.C.
1948	Sir Ronald Garvey, K.C.M.G., M.B.E.
1952	Sir Patrick Renison, K.C.M.G.
1955	Sir Colin Thornley, K.C.M.G., C.V.O.
1961	Sir Peter Stallard, K.C.M.G., C.V.O., M.B.E.

#### CABINET

Premier and Ministry of Finance and Development—G. C. Price.  
 Ministry of Labour—D. L. McKoy.  
 Ministry of Internal Affairs and Justice—C. L. B. Rogers.  
 Ministry of Natural Resources, Commerce and Industry—A. A. Hunter.  
 Ministry of Local Government, Social Welfare and Co-operatives—A. E. Cattouse.  
 Ministry of Public Works, Power and Communications—H. D. Silva.  
 Ministry of Education, Health and Housing—J. W. MacMillan, C.B.E., J.P.

#### HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

18 Elected Members.  
 5 Nominated Members.

#### CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF  
 —Sir Peter Stallard, K.C.M.G., C.V.O., M.B.E.

Private Secretary—Miss R. M. Vernon.

Permanent Secretary to the Ministry of Finance—R. A. Fonseca, O.B.E.  
 Principal Establishment Officer—E. W. Fuller, O.B.E.  
 Principal Assistant Secretaries—D. R. B. Gill; C. H. Godden; A. S. Frankson, M.B.E.; C. P. Cacho; S. F. Smith; W. J. Hoy.

Archaeological Commissioner—A. H. Anderson, M.B.E.  
 Accountant General—H. E. C. Cain.  
 Chief Agricultural Officer—E. W. King.  
 Principal Auditor—N. B. Stalker.  
 Chief Civil Aviation Officer—L. C. Balderamos.  
 Airport Manager—R. R. Romero.  
 Registrar of Co-operatives—C. J. Avilez.  
 Comptroller of Customs and Harbour Master—D. R. Bradley.  
 Assistant Comptroller of Customs—B. I. Smith.  
 Chief Education Officer—R. McMurdo.  
 Principal Education Officer—S. E. Daley.  
 Conservator of Forests—A. C. Frith.  
 Senior Assistant Conservator—R. M. Waters.  
 Housing and Planning Officer—E. W. Meighan (Ag.).  
 Assessor of Income Tax—T. C. C. Vernon.  
 Chief Information Officer—R. I. Castillo.  
 Chief Broadcasting Officer—E. Waight (Ag.).  
 Radio Engineer—F. Bedran.  
 Labour Commissioner—K. C. Dunn.  
 Law Officers:  
 Attorney-General—C. F. Henville, Q.C.  
 Solicitor-General—J. K. Havers.  
 Chief Medical Officer—A. E. Perez.  
 Medical Officers of Health—J. A. Reneau; A. W. Mearns.  
 Surgeon Specialist—B. Markowski, O.B.E.  
 Commissioner of Police—B. H. Taylor, O.B.E.  
 Superintendents of Police—R. W. Watson; S. A. Greiff.  
 Postmaster-General—C. B. Hyde.  
 Government Printer—W. A. Hoare, M.B.E.  
 Superintendent of Prisons—S. P. S. Campbell.  
 Chief Engineer, P.W.D.—D. S. Manning, M.B.E. (Ag.).  
 Executive Engineer, P.W.D.—R. Mahler.  
 Registrar-General—C. A. B. Ross.  
 Social Development Officer—Mrs. E. Middleton (Ag.).  
 Surveyor-General—J. A. Waight, M.B.E.  
 Commandant, Volunteer Guard—Lt.-Colonel D. N. A. Fairweather, O.B.E., E.D.  
 Librarian, Jubilee Library—L. H. Bradley, A.L.A.

### JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—Sir Clifford de L. Inniss.  
 Puisne Judge—D. E. G. Malone.  
 Magistrates (Belize City)—A. B. Balderamos; R. H. Barrow (Ag.).

### BRUNEI

From the 13th November, 1963, responsibility for the affairs of Brunei was transferred from the Secretary of State for the Colonies to the Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations.

Basic information about Brunei can be found in the 1963 edition of the *Colonial Office List*.

## CAYMAN ISLANDS

### Area

The Islands consist of Grand Cayman, Cayman Brac and Little Cayman. Their total area is about 100 square miles.

### Population

The corrected 1960 census gives a total *de facto* population of 7,622: Grand Cayman 6,359, Cayman Brac 1,240, Little Cayman 23. The *de jure*

population was 8,511, of which the main groups were African 1,460, European 1,564, Asiatic 30, mixed 5,384.

### Principal Towns

Georgetown and West Bay on Grand Cayman have populations of 2,573 and 2,086 respectively.

### Geographical Features

The principal island, Grand Cayman, is about 178 miles to the west of Jamaica. It is about 22 miles in length, with a breadth varying from four to eight miles: very low-lying, it is difficult to sight from the sea. Little Cayman is geographically similar. Cayman Brac is distinguished from the other islands by a massive central limestone bluff. The coasts are for the most part rock-bound, protected by coral reefs enclosing a few fair harbours. Grand Cayman has a magnificent six-mile beach. There are no rivers in any of the islands.

### Climate

From November to March it is cool, the prevailing winds being from the north and temperatures range from 65° to 75°. In the summer the range of temperature is some 10° higher and during certain periods mosquitoes abound. The rainfall at Georgetown averages 50 inches per annum. Hurricanes occur at intervals, as in 1876, 1903, 1909, 1917, 1932 and 1944. The 1932 hurricane was particularly disastrous to Cayman Brac and Little Cayman. A meteorological station at Georgetown, operated jointly with the Government of Cuba, makes an important contribution to the Caribbean hurricane warning system. During 1956 a combined British and American weather station specifically for hurricane research was established on Grand Cayman.

### History

The islands were discovered by Columbus in 1503. No settlement was made, but they were frequently visited by ships for revictualling purposes. By the Treaty of Madrid in 1670, when Jamaica was ceded to the British Crown the Cayman Islands were also ceded. The earliest record of a grant of land to settlers is dated 1734. Due to their inaccessibility, the islands were for long a favoured refuge for those seeking to escape from justice. The population in 1774 was 176, in 1802 it had risen to 933, of whom 545 were slaves. In the past century the population has steadily risen. In 1863 the administrative arrangements which had grown up for the internal administration of the Islands were ratified by Act of Parliament.

### Constitution

When Jamaica achieved independence on the 6th of August 1962, the office of Governor of Jamaica, and consequently also of Governor of the Cayman Islands, disappeared. The 1959 Constitution was accordingly amended by Order in Council to provide for the assumption by the Administrator of most of the powers and responsibilities formerly exercised by the Governor. The Executive Council consists of two official and three unofficial members, with the Administrator presiding. The Legislative Assembly consists of the Administrator as President, two or three official members appointed by the Administrator, two or three nominated non-official members appointed by the Administrator and twelve members elected on

a constituency basis by universal adult suffrage. The appointments of the official and nominated members to the Legislative Assembly are made in pursuance of instructions given to the Administrator by Her Majesty through a Secretary of State. The Assembly elects a Deputy President who presides in the absence of the Administrator. It also elects two of the three unofficial members of Executive Council. During 1962, the "Membership" system of Government was introduced, under which the three unofficial members of the Executive Council assume a special interest in a range of subjects and advise the Government in the subjects with which they are associated.

On the 6th of August 1962, all Acts, Ordinances, rules, regulations, orders, and other instruments made under or having effect by virtue of the 1959 Order in Council had effect as if they had been made under or by virtue of the 1962 Order. So that, for example, the Jamaica Laws which had been applied to the Cayman Islands became in effect, on the 6th of August, Laws of the Cayman Islands.

#### Land Policy

All land is individually owned. There is no restriction on alienation to non-natives.

#### Taxation

A poll tax of £1 per adult male between the ages of 18 and 60 is collected annually. An *ad valorem* Customs duty of 20% is levied on most imported commodities, with specific duties on alcoholic liquors and tobacco. There is a preferential tariff on certain Commonwealth goods.

#### Public Finance

	Revenue	Expenditure
	£	£
1958-59 .. ..	171,746	173,331
1959-60 .. ..	193,381	166,663
1960 (Apr.-Dec.) ..	151,517	144,664
1961 .. ..	231,042	219,561
1962 .. ..	241,628	231,889

It is estimated that in 1962 £153,005 was derived from Customs receipts and £45,500 from the sale of postage stamps. In the same year the main heads of expenditure were Education £29,774, Medical £32,847, Public Works £18,988, Posts and Telegraphs £23,012.

The Public Debt as at 31st December 1962 was as follows:

Road and Airport Resurfacing loans, 1958: outstanding £73,955.  
Intercolonial Loan, 1981: £25,000.

#### Currency

The currency in circulation is Jamaica notes and British silver of all denominations.

#### Development

The Islands have, under the 1959 Colonial Development and Welfare Act, an allocation of £65,000. A road improvement programme was recently completed, linking the three main centres of population in Grand Cayman, and a new elementary school was opened during 1960 in Georgetown. Other more recently completed works include a new Government House and housing for Government officers. Projects planned include public buildings, road and harbour improvements and improvements of social services.

In the last few years a number of hotels catering for tourists have been opened on Grand Cayman and one on Cayman Brac.

#### Education

There is free and compulsory education for children between the ages of 7 and 14 in 11 Government primary schools and a number of church sponsored schools. Enrolment in all schools in 1962 was 1,200, of which 138 were receiving post-primary education. Expenditure in 1962 amounted to £29,774.

#### Libraries

There is a well-equipped public library in Georgetown, Grand Cayman.

#### Health

Expenditure on Medical and Health services during 1962 was £32,847. The hospital has accommodation for 28 patients. Medical Officers are seconded from Jamaica. A District Surgeon, to whom a retainer from public funds is paid, has been in practice in Grand Cayman since December 1957. A District Surgeon has been appointed to Cayman Brac on similar terms.

#### Communications

Owen Roberts airfield in Grand Cayman is used by B.W.I.A. and Lineas Aereas Costarricenses, S.A. There are regular air services between Grand Cayman and Kingston, Miami, San José (Costa Rica) and Panama City. A 3,250 ft. airstrip has been constructed in Cayman Brac and a regular service by light aircraft is in operation. A private airstrip has also been constructed on Little Cayman capable of taking light aircraft.

A motor vessel service is maintained between Kingston, Tampa (Florida) and all three islands. There is also more or less regular communication with Central American ports by sailing and motor vessels.

Motorable roads connect all districts in Grand Cayman and Cayman Brac; there is a motorable track in Little Cayman.

Wireless stations are maintained by the Government at Georgetown, Grand Cayman, and at Stake Bay, Cayman Brac. Wireless communication exists between Cayman Brac and Little Cayman. There are no broadcasting services.

#### Principal Occupations

The chief industry next to the tourist industry is catching turtle, which are brought to Grand Cayman before export. Some of the inhabitants engage in other fishing pursuits and in agriculture, but the mainstay of the economy of the islands is the fact that Caymanians are first-class seamen and readily find employment with overseas shipping companies. Their remittances to their families enable a standard of living to be maintained considerably higher than the islands' own resources could justify. There are also some excellent shipwrights, though ship construction is now only sporadic. Trade union legislation is in existence, and one union, the Global Seaman's Union, has been registered. There is little unemployment.

#### Crops and Products

The islands are not self-supporting in foodstuffs. The production of food crops and raising of cattle are restricted by the character of the limestone



soil. The main export products of importance are turtle and thatch rope. The manufacture of thatch rope was at one time the mainstay of the poorer people, but the industry is now in decline.

### Trade

		Total Imports	Domestic Exports
		£	£
1958	.. ..	530,000	36,526
1959	.. ..	901,528	39,596
1960	.. ..	750,000	31,807
1961	.. ..	796,845	32,973
1962	.. ..	758,888	27,532

### Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

		1938	1961	1962
Turtles	No.	3,489	2,000	1,810
	£	4,684	10,000	9,350
Turtle Skins	lb.	4,400	7,264	10,680
		382	3,319	8,682
Rope	'000 fath.	1,487	1,324	390
	£	1,858	16,652	4,677
Turtle Shell	lb.	3,200	1,907	4,544
	£	1,281	900	3,794

The trade of the Cayman Islands is mainly with the United States and with Jamaica.

The improved communications have greatly increased the tourist trade.

### Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

There is a small co-operative society at West Bay and another at East End. Credit Unions have been established in Georgetown and West Bay.

### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Administrator.

E. O. Pantón, I.S.O., M.B.E., J.P. (*Assistant Administrator*).

Lt. Col. R. C. Laming, M.B.E. (*Stipendiary Magistrate*).

Captain T. R. Bodden.

E. D. Merren.

T. W. Farrington, J.P.

### LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

*President*—The Administrator.

*Appointed Members*—2-3 official; 2-3 nominated.

*Elected Members*—12 representing six electoral districts and elected triennially.

### CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Administrator (*also Registrar-General*)—J. A. Cumber, M.B.E., T.D.

Assistant Administrator—E. O. Pantón, I.S.O., M.B.E., J.P.

District Commissioner, Postmaster, and Collector of Customs, Lesser Islands (*also Receiver of Wrecks*)—D. H. Foster, J.P.

Treasurer—D. V. Watler, J.P.

Collector of Customs, Grand Cayman—L. A. Ebanks, M.B.E., J.P.

Postmaster, Grand Cayman—C. V. Thompson.

Government Medical Officer—S. I. Williams.

Government Dental Officer—T. H. E. Merren.

Chief of Police—Capt. D. W. Beeden, M.B.E., M.M.

Superintendent of Works—E. C. Tibbetts, B.E.M.

Education Officer—C. A. Hunter.

Stipendiary Magistrate—Lt. Col. R. C. Laming, M.B.E.

Clerk of Court (*also Registrar of Companies and Registrar of Lands*)—A. B. Hunter.

## DOMINICA

### Area and Population

The area is approximately 289·8 square miles, and the population at the last census (7th April, 1960) was 59,916. The estimated population at the end of 1962 was 61,783.

### Principal Town

Roseau is the capital and has a population of about 10,417.

### Geographical Features

Dominica is very mountainous and picturesque. An almost continuous range of mountains rising to 4,747 feet at Imray's View, the culminating point of Morne Diablotin, runs the whole length of the island. The island is well-watered.

### Climate

The climate on the whole is good; during the cool months of the year, from December to March, it is distinctly pleasant. The dry season lasts from about February to May; June to October are generally the wettest months.

### History

Dominica was discovered by Columbus in 1493. It was included in the grant made of sundry islands in the Caribbean Sea to the Earl of Carlisle, by a patent, dated 2nd July 1627; but several attempts to bring the place under subjection to the English proved abortive. By the treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle in 1748, it was stipulated between the English and the French that Dominica and some other islands should remain neutral and that the original proprietors, the Caribs, should be left in possession. During the time that it was thus professedly regarded as a "neutral" island, many French planters and adventurers settled on it and established plantations.

Dominica was captured by the English in 1761, and by the Peace of Paris in 1763 was assigned to Great Britain. In 1778 the French invaded the island, which capitulated after an heroic resistance by the garrison. In 1783 it was again restored to England by the Treaty of Versailles.

Two further attempts by the French at capturing the island were made in 1795 and 1805, but they were both unsuccessful and from the latter date it has remained in undisturbed British possession.

Until 1940 Dominica was grouped with the Leeward Islands.

### Constitution

The constitutional arrangements are the same as for Antigua (*see* page 64) except that provision is made for eleven elected members in the Legislative Council.

### Taxation

The main heads of taxation are income tax and Customs and excise duties. Income tax ranges from 4c for every dollar of the first \$500 to

50c for every dollar over \$10,000 of chargeable income in the case of individuals; companies are charged at the rate of 37½% on every dollar of chargeable income. *Ad valorem* duty is collected chiefly on manufactured goods and varies from 5% to 35% preferential and 3% to 75% general. Specific rates of duty apply mainly to foodstuffs. Export duty, at a varying rate, is payable on most products exported. Excise duty is payable on rum, cigarettes, cigars and black leaf tobacco.

Public Finance	Revenue*	Expenditure
	\$000 B.W.I.	\$000 B.W.I.
1958 .. ..	4,834	5,065
1959 .. ..	5,874	5,406
1960 .. ..	4,972	6,061
1961 .. ..	7,295	6,609
1962 .. ..	6,275	6,369

\* Including grant-in-aid from H.M. Treasury and Colonial Development and Welfare issues.

Of the total revenue in 1962 \$2,480,276 was derived from Customs, \$699,914 from Taxes and \$114,338 from Fees of Court, etc.

In the same year the main heads of expenditure were: Education \$736,623, Medical \$646,041, Police and Fire Service \$392,064, Public Works Department \$888,619, Colonial Development and Welfare \$1,491,650.

#### Currency

(See under Antigua—page 64.)

#### Development Plans

The Colony was allocated \$3,715,776 under the Colonial Development and Welfare Act, 1945 for the ten year period ended 31st March 1956 as well as further sums of \$3,936,000 under the 1955 Act, \$4,800,000 under the 1959 Act, and \$1,680,000 under the Commonwealth Development Act 1963. Development Schemes fall under six main headings as follows:

Agriculture and Forestry.  
Public Works.  
Education.  
Medical.  
Social Welfare.  
Miscellaneous.

In addition to the above, the Colony is engaged upon a programme of Public Works amounting to £405,000 financed from Loan Funds as set out below:

	\$
Ferro-concrete Jetty at Roseau	321,600
	(completed)
Town expansion and slum clearance .. ..	177,600
	(completed)
Roads .. ..	854,400
Prison, Police and Fire Brigade Reorganization .. ..	173,871
	(completed)
Purchase of Packing Plant ..	24,000
	(completed)
Telephone Improvement ..	182,400
Water Supplies .. ..	69,600
Customs Warehouse, Roseau	76,800
	(completed)
Citrus Loading Ramp ..	9,610
	(completed)
Electricity Supply, Portsmouth Reserve .. ..	48,000
	8,831

A fair proportion of the Development and Welfare funds allocated to Agriculture, Education, and Medical programmes is for building construction undertaken by the Public Works Department.

#### Other Development

The Colonial Development Corporation is engaged on development of Melville Hall Estate, in the northern part of the island. The Corporation constructed a hydro-electric plant near Roseau in 1953.

#### Education

There were 49 Elementary Schools with a total enrolment in 1962 of 14,624 pupils and four Secondary Schools with an enrolment of 1,463 pupils. There are also 17 private or temporary schools with an enrolment of 1,089 pupils. There is one technical school but no local institution of Higher Education. The numbers of students from this Colony known to be in Universities or University Colleges abroad are:

United Kingdom .. ..	43
Canada .. ..	14
Jamaica and Trinidad (University College of the West Indies) ..	17
U.S.A. .. ..	12

In 1962 Government expenditure on Education was \$722,822 as compared with \$34,800 in 1936.

#### Libraries, Museums, etc.

There is a free Public Library in Roseau with a total of 2,322 registered readers.

Two branch libraries are also being operated at Portsmouth and Grand Bay, with 602 and 741 readers respectively.

No Museum exists in the Colony, but a collection of Carib stone implements, a few Carib pictures and several specimens of local birds from the old Museum are housed in the Public Library.

#### Health

There are five Government hospitals, including a Leper Home, with a total of 245 beds; 5,027 patients were admitted to these hospitals during 1962. Regular clinics are held throughout the year by District Medical Officers at the 26 dispensaries distributed all over the island. A Maternity, Child Hygiene and School Health Service with its Headquarters in Roseau is operated by a Senior Health Visitor, assisted by five Health Visitors, under the direction of the Senior Medical Officer. As part of its functions the clinic distributes free milk, cod liver oil and food yeast to needy and undernourished children. Under a U.N.I.C.E.F. school feeding programme, all children in primary schools receive a pint of reconstituted milk daily. There are also an Anti-Yaws Campaign and a Dental Service.

The Health Department is under the control of the Senior Medical Officer who is also Chairman of the Central Board of Health. This Board is statutorily constituted and is responsible to Government for the initiation and carrying out of public health measures.

Government expenditure on medical and allied services in 1962 was \$663,470 compared with \$19,243 in 1936.

#### Communications

There is an airfield and terminal building at Melville Hall in the north-east of the island

approximately 30 miles from Roseau. The airfield is restricted to daylight operation. The runway is 5,000 feet long, 150 feet wide with 50 foot shoulder on either side in a 500 foot clearway and takes an isolated wheel load of up to 30,000 lbs. Normal radio communications are available.

An airmail and passenger service is provided by British West Indian Airways.

Sailing and motor vessels connect Dominica with most of the smaller West Indian islands.

The following steamship services call at Dominica: Federal Government Shipping Service, Harrison Line, Saguenay Shipping Ltd., Compagnie Generale Transatlantique Ltd., Royal Netherlands Steamships Ltd., Messrs. Van Geest Ltd., Combined Grimaldi and Siosa Line, Booth American Shipping Corporation, Linea "C" Line, Wall Inter Island Shipping Service Ltd., Lampport and Holt Line.

There are 122½ miles of first class oiled road and 50 miles of secondary oiled road. In addition there are 221½ miles of unoled secondary road of which 159½ miles are motorable only by jeep. There are also 376 miles of tracks and byeways.

#### Broadcasting

(See under Grenada—page 117.)

#### Principal Occupations

Agriculture is the principal occupation and provides employment for about 7,000 wage-earners in addition to about 5,000 peasants. Road and building construction workers are estimated at 3,000. Manufactures employ 2,500, transport 900 and commerce 500. There are four trade unions with a membership of approximately 5,100.

#### Main Crops and Products

The main crops are bananas, limes, coconuts, grapefruit, oranges, cocoa, vanilla, mangoes, avocado pears and various ground provisions for domestic use. The main products are raw and sweetened lime juice, lime oil, copra and rum.

The livestock population consists of about 5,800 head of cattle; 8,800 pigs; 3,500 sheep; 4,700 goats. A Government stock farm has been established in order to stimulate expansion of the livestock industry.

There is some production of timber for local use, but no export trade.

The production of handicrafts from local straws is a widespread minor industry. The annual value of production is estimated at \$64,709.

#### Trade

		Imports	Exports
		\$000 B.W.I.	\$000 B.W.I.
1958	..	8,761	6,772
1959	..	9,936	6,653
1960	..	10,052	6,230
1961	..	10,639	7,268
1962	..	12,798	7,571

In 1938 39.4% of imports came from the United Kingdom, 40.3% from other Commonwealth countries and 20.3% from foreign countries. In 1962 the corresponding figures were 33.4%, 34.9% and 31.7%.

In 1938 15.7% of exports went to the United Kingdom, 62.1% to other Commonwealth countries and 21.8% to foreign countries. In 1962 the corresponding figures were 88.1%, 8.9% and 3%.

#### Principal Exports by Quantity and Value (\$B.W.I.)

		1938	1961	1962
Cocoa, raw	.. 000 lb.	391	217	281
	\$000	16	82	138
Copra	.. 000 lb.	240	3,244	2,835
	\$000	5	493	431
Bananas	.. 000 stems	79	2,384	2,374
	\$000	39	4,784	4,875
Raw Lime Juice	000 gals.	125	365	246
	\$000	29	884	1,169
Lime Oil	.. 000 lb.	16	33	32
	\$000	50	379	329
Vanilla	.. 000 lb.	8	1	1
	\$000	18	14	2
Grapefruit	.. 000 crates	5	29	34
	\$000	8	178	213
Oranges	.. 000 crates	—	7	9
	\$000	—	37	51
Limes	.. Barrels	—	724	437
	\$000	—	13	7
Bay Oil	.. 000 lb.	—	48	32
	\$000	—	236	153

The chief imports are food, beverages and tobacco, chemicals, clothing and footwear, textiles, machinery, transport equipment and metal manufactures.

#### Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

All fresh fruit for export beyond the Caribbean area is required by law to be packed at a licensed packing house. The Government Fruit Packing and Marketing Depot continues to offer facilities for marketing abroad of citrus and other fruit. In 1962 there were the following co-operative societies operating :

Nineteen Credit Unions with 7,000 members;  
Three Marketing and Processing Societies (Lime Juice and Lime Oil, Oranges and Grapefruit) with 128 members.

#### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Administrator.

Attorney-General.

E. O. Le Blanc (*Chief Minister and Minister of Finance*).

N. A. N. Ducreay (*Minister for Trade and Production*).

W. S. Stevens (*Minister for Labour and Social Services*).

L. C. Didier (*Minister for Communications and Works*).

R. P. St. Luce (*Member without Portfolio*).

Clerk—Miss G. Davis.

#### LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Speaker—L. Cools-Lartigue, O.B.E.

Attorney-General.

2 Nominated Unofficial Members.

11 Elected Members.

Clerk—Miss G. Davis.

*State of Parties (January 1961):*

Dominica Labour Party ..	7 seats
Dominica United People's Party ..	3 seats
Independent ..	1 seat
	<hr/>
	11 seats
	<hr/>

**CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT**

Administrator—Colonel A. Lovelace, C.M.G., M.B.E., M.C.  
 Chief Secretary—L. A. Roberts.  
 Financial Secretary—(Vacant).  
 Assistant Secretary, Administrator's Office—Miss E. Nicholls.  
 Principal Secretary (Establishment Officer)—C. A. Sorhaindo.  
 Public Relations Officer—W. O. Severin.  
 Principal Secretary, Ministry of Trade and Production—J. J. Robinson.  
 Principal Secretary, Ministry of Labour and Social Services—N. E. Watty.  
 Principal Secretary, Ministry of Communications and Works—D. K. Burton.  
 Principal Secretary, Ministry of Finance, Planning and Development—C. A. Seignoret.  
 Assistant Secretary, Financial Secretary's Office—J. C. Josephs.  
 Accountant General—L. W. Edwards.  
 Senior Auditor—D. M. McGovern.  
 Senior Examiner of Accounts—E. W. Butler.  
 Comptroller, Inland Revenue—J. McAtamney.  
 Agricultural Superintendent and Curator, Botanic Gardens—(Vacant).  
 Collector of Customs—J. Bulby, M.B.E.  
 Education Officer—O. A. Walker.  
 Head Master, Grammar School—R. L. Clarke.  
 Registrar and Provost-Marshal, Registrar-General—J. A. Marcano.  
 Magistrate, District "E"—J. J. Copland.  
 Magistrate, District "F", and Government Officer, Eastern District—L. I. Austin.  
 Magistrate, District "G", and District Officer Northern District—A. B. Marie.  
 Labour Officer—J. C. Bruney.  
 Law Officer: Attorney-General and Additional Magistrate, District "E"—D. K. McIntyre.  
 Senior Medical Officer and Medical Officer of Health—Colonel W. G. S. Foster, O.B.E.  
 Superintendent of Police—A. G. Cousins.  
 Colonial Postmaster—N. W. Royer.  
 Superintendent of Prisons—G. M. Clarke.  
 Social Development Officer—Mrs. L. Robinson, M.B.E.  
 Director of Works—T. H. Shillingford.  
 Forest Supervisor—(Vacant).

Puisne Judge (*Dominica Circuit*)—E. L. St. Bernard.

## FALKLAND ISLANDS AND DEPENDENCIES

*Area*

The Falkland Islands, situated in the South Atlantic, lie some 480 miles north-east of Cape Horn. The numerous islands of which they are composed cover 4,700 square miles. The Dependencies now consist of only South Georgia, 800 miles east-south-east of the Falklands, and the South Sandwich Group, some 470 miles south-east of South Georgia. Those territories south of

latitude 60°S which were formerly part of the Falkland Islands Dependencies, namely, the South Orkney Islands, the South Shetland Islands, and Graham Land together with that sector of the Antarctic Continent lying between longitudes 20°W and 80°W were constituted a separate Colony on 3rd March 1962 under the name of the British Antarctic Territory. (See page 80.)

*Population*

At the 31st December 1962, the population, excluding the Dependencies, was 2,140, there being rather more males than females. With few exceptions all were of European descent and most were British. The population of the Dependencies at 31st December 1962, was 182.

*Principal Town*

Stanley, the capital (population 1,074 at 1962 census), is the only town. In the Camp, the countryside other than Stanley, the largest settlement is at Goose Green on the East Falkland where there are some 100 residents.

*Geographical Features*

There are two large islands, the East and West Falklands, and numerous smaller islands. The coastline is deeply indented and affords several good anchorages. The surface everywhere, except in Lafonia, is hilly, the maximum height being reached in the East Falkland where Mount Usborne rises to 2,312 feet. There are no large inland waters. A feature of the treeless, moorland scenery is the "stone runs", long "rivers" of angular, quartzite boulders. The island of South Georgia in the Dependencies is a mass of high mountains which are covered with deep snow where they are not too precipitous, and the valleys between are filled with glaciers which in many cases descend to the sea.

*Climate*

The islands are in the same latitude south as London is north, but apart from hours of sunshine which are similar, there are marked climatic differences. The main feature of the Falklands' weather is the strong wind which blows throughout the year, and which some people from Britain find trying. Climatic figures for Stanley are:—

Mean annual temperature ..	42° F.
Mean annual wind speed ..	17 knots.
Mean annual rainfall ..	25 inches.
Annual maximum temperature ..	around 70° F.
Annual minimum temperature ..	around 22° F.

The Dependencies have a rigorous climate of Antarctic character.

*History*

The Falklands are said to have been discovered by Davis in 1592 and were evidently visited by Hawkins in 1594. On the other hand it is claimed by some historians that Vespucci sighted the Falklands in 1502. In 1764 de Bougainville established a small colony at Port Louis in the East Falkland. This French settlement was handed over to Spain in 1767 on the payment of a sum said to have amounted to £24,000. In 1765 Captain Byron took possession of the West Falkland and left a small garrison at Port Egmont on Saunders Island, whence it was driven out by

the Spaniards in 1770. This action on the part of Spain brought that country and Britain to the verge of war. The Spaniards restored the settlement to the British in 1771, but it was abandoned in 1774. The Spaniards also abandoned their settlement at Soledad (Port Louis) in the early nineteenth century.

In 1820 the Captaincy-General of Buenos Aires established a settlement at Soledad which was destroyed in 1831 by the U.S. warship *Lexington* as a reprisal for interference with American sealers.

In 1833 the occupation of the Islands was resumed by the British Government. In 1841 a civil Lieutenant-Governor was appointed, who took over the following year from the naval officer then in charge of the Islands. In 1843 an Act of Parliament placed the civil administration on a permanent footing and the Lieutenant-Governor's title was changed to Governor. In 1844, following a decision taken the previous year, the seat of government was removed from Port Louis to Port William, where the settlement was named Stanley.

A grant-in-aid of the Colony was approved in 1841 and continued until 1880. A grant-in-aid for a mail service continued until 1884-85, since which year the Colony has been self-supporting. The development of the Colony has been closely linked with the growth of the Falkland Islands Company, the largest landowner and trading company, formed in 1851.

Of the Dependencies South Georgia was probably discovered by the London merchant de la Roché in 1675 and formally annexed in 1775 by Captain Cook who in the same year discovered and took possession of the South Sandwich group.

An Administrative Officer and official staff reside at King Edward Point, South Georgia, where there has been a Government Station since 1909.

### Constitution

The Government is administered by a Governor aided by an Executive Council which is composed of three *ex officio* members, and five nominated unofficial members; and a Legislative Council composed of three *ex officio*, four elected, two nominated unofficial and two nominated official members. The present Constitution became effective on 1st January 1949.

There is a Town Council for Stanley.

### Land Policy

All the land is held freehold and mostly by a very few large farms. Certain areas are Crown reserves.

### Taxation

Direct taxation is in the form of income tax, individuals paying a graduated tax ranging from 1s. in every £ of the first £100 of taxable income to 5s. 9d. in every £ exceeding £6,000. Companies pay a flat rate of 5s. 9d. in the £. Arrangements have been concluded with the United Kingdom, New Zealand, Canada, Sweden, Denmark, Norway, Mexico and the United States of America for the avoidance of double taxation.

There is no general Customs tariff, import duties being confined to liquor, tobacco and matches. Export duties are levied on wool, tallow, guano, hides and skins and whale and seal oil.

### Public Finance

#### Colony

#### Revenue Expenditure

		£	£
1958-59 .. ..	..	306,156	298,503
1959-60 .. ..	..	288,721	283,454
1960-61* .. ..	..	266,586	275,173
1961-62 .. ..	..	268,904	301,140
1962-63† .. ..	..	285,635	353,412

\* includes territory now designated British Antarctic Territory.

† estimates.

#### Dependencies

#### Revenue Expenditure

		£	£
1958-59 (a) ..	..	450,070	556,111
1959-60 (a) ..	..	780,640	765,460
1960-61 (b) ..	..	815,196	763,137
1961-62 (c) ..	..	746,287	746,287
1962-63 (c) ..	..	223,689	223,689

(a) includes H.M.G. grants.

(b) includes territory now designated British Antarctic Territory.

(c) estimates.

Revenue from the main sources for the Colony in respect of the year ended on 30th June 1963 were:

	£
Customs .. ..	24,898
Internal Revenue .. ..	127,490
Posts and Telecommunications ..	26,640
Interest .. ..	27,200
Electricity .. ..	21,600

and the main heads of expenditure for the same year were:

	£
Special .. ..	37,410
Public Works (recurrent and other)	36,620
Medical .. ..	35,718
Aviation .. ..	13,608
Power and Electrical .. ..	17,164
Posts and Telecommunications ..	48,770
Pensions and Gratuities .. ..	9,400
Passages under head Miscel- laneous .. ..	22,000
Secretariat and Treasury .. ..	23,745
Education .. ..	40,588

In 1962-63 the revised estimate of revenue from the Dependencies was:—

	£
Customs and Port Dues .. ..	510
Internal Revenue, Fees and Rents ..	31,653
Post Office and Wireless Telegraphy Service .. ..	31,000
Miscellaneous .. ..	2,214

### Currency

The currency is British coinage and local £5, £1 and 10s. notes which are interchangeable with sterling at par.

### Education

In 1962 there were 272 children receiving education in the Colony. There is no system of higher education and no advanced secondary

education. In Stanley the Government schools cater adequately for children between the ages of five and fourteen, though a number stay until their sixteenth year and, in some subjects, reach General Certificate of Education standard. Outside Stanley, education is carried on either in settlement schools, some of which are very small, or by itinerant teachers. A boarding school opened in 1956 at Darwin on the East Falkland accommodates 39 boarders and caters for as many day pupils as may wish to attend. In 1957 a school was opened at Port Howard in West Falkland, catering for 9 boarders and the children of Port Howard as day pupils. Attendance at school in the Camp is compulsory where there is a settlement school or where a travelling teacher calls. In 1962 a maximum of six travelling teachers were employed among the 50 children outside Stanley, but, owing to the remoteness of some houses, there were about 2·2% of Camp children receiving no education at all.

The Colony awards up to two scholarships annually to boarding grammar schools in Dorset, tenable by children with primarily Falkland Islands parents. Eight scholars are in England at present.

The total cost of education in 1962-63 was £40,588 compared with £2,877 in 1935.

### Libraries

There is one lending library in Stanley operated by the Town Council. A Camp Library Scheme was inaugurated in 1961 and is a postal service designed to bring library facilities to residents outside Stanley.

### Health

The commoner ailments in the Colony are the common cold, naso-pharyngitis, bronchitis, gastroenteritis and rheumatism in its chronic form.

There is one General Hospital in Stanley. An extension to the hospital, the Churchill Wing, was completed in 1953. The Colony now has a modern, well-equipped hospital, with 32 beds.

The Government Medical Department employs one Senior Medical Officer and three Medical Officers, one of whom is in Stanley, one at Darwin in Lafonia and the third at Fox Bay, in the West Falkland. A Tuberculosis Officer was employed from September 1953 to November 1954 on a tuberculosis survey of the Falklands. An ophthalmic specialist was engaged from July 1959 to March 1960 on an ophthalmic survey of the islands. The nursing staff of the Hospital consists of the Matron, three Nursing Sisters and six Nurses.

There are two Government-employed dentists in the Colony.

The Government Air Service is used extensively for medical transport to and from Stanley. The m.v. *Philomel* is also at the disposal of the Medical Department for use when the weather does not permit the use of the aircraft.

Total expenditure on the Medical Department in 1962-63 was £35,718. In 1935 the sum spent was £5,225.

### Communications

Communication between the Colony and the mainland of South America is maintained by the Falkland Islands Company's vessel R.M.S. *Darwin* which runs a mail and passenger service at least

12 times a year to Montevideo. Internal communications are maintained by sea with the Government-owned *Philomel*, the *Darwin* and a few small private vessels. There is also a small Government-owned air service. Travellers generally use horses when moving from one settlement to another on the mainland. South Georgia is served by vessels in the whaling industry and the Royal Research Ships *John Biscoe* and *Shackleton* call there and elsewhere in the Dependencies during the southern summer. There are no roads, except in Stanley and no inland waterway or rail service.

### Broadcasting

The Government runs a broadcasting station at Stanley, operating on 585 and 3,958 kc/s, with a power of 5 kW and 500 watts respectively. In 1962 there were 575 wireless licence holders in the Colony. Government also operates a wired broadcasting service in Stanley which in 1962 had 337 subscribers. There is also a Government wireless station on the West Falkland to which most of the farms are linked by telephone. The East Falkland has telephone facilities similar to those on the West. Government operates an inter-island radio-telephone service and daily communication is maintained with Stanley.

### Principal Occupations

In the Camp the main occupation is sheep-farming. In Stanley the population is employed on Government and public services, trading and shipping. The population is almost equally divided between Stanley and the Camp. Local labour is organized in the Falkland Islands Labour Federation which has a 90% membership of eligible labour.

### Main Crops and Products

There is no agriculture in the Colony other than a very small acreage of oats grown for hay. Householders in Stanley and the Camp grow their own vegetables. There are no minerals and the only manufactured product is a small quantity of tallow. The principal products are wool, whale meal, whale oil, other whale products and seal oil.

### Trade

		Colony		
		Total Imports	Domestic Exports	Re-exports
		£	£	£
1958	..	490,792	810,719	13,393
1959	..	415,610	930,852	9,600
1960	..	384,547	934,178	15,404
1961	..	467,655	978,490	5,967
1962	..	412,549	940,433	9,212

		Dependencies		
		Total Imports	Domestic Exports	Re-exports
		£	£	£
1958	..	2,395,833	3,642,733	507,047
1959	..	1,284,887	2,261,318	409,281
1960	..	1,181,193	2,914,897	341,244
1961	..	1,071,801	2,087,633	146,722
1962	..	687,501	593,237	109,234

The following table shows the direction of trade by percentages in 1938 and 1962 :

<i>Colony</i>			
<i>Imports</i>	1938	1962	
From—			
British Commonwealth ..	72·85	79·01	
Foreign Countries ..	27·15	20·99	
<i>Exports</i>			
To—			
British Commonwealth ..	91·81	99·22	
Foreign Countries ..	8·19	·78	
<i>Dependencies</i>			
<i>Imports</i>	1938	1962	
From—			
British Commonwealth ..	14·30	24·34	
Foreign Countries ..	85·70	75·66	
<i>Exports</i>			
To—			
British Commonwealth ..	44·44	49·86	
Foreign Countries ..	55·56	49·68	
High Seas ..	—	·46	

*Principal Domestic Exports by Quantity and Value*

		1938	1961	1962
Wool.. ..	000 lb.	3,618	4,812	4,661
	£000	163	958	913
Whale Meal and				
Other Whale	000 lb.	n.a.	34,139	13,298 (b)
Products	£000	24·8	607	298
Whale Oil and	000 brls.	195	117	39
Seal Oil	£000	397	1,250	294
Hides and	000 cwt.	n.a.	3	3
Skins	£000	19	21	26
Tallow ..	cwt.	167(a)	—	—
	£000	·8	—	—

(a) casks

(b) tons

The chief imports are hardware, foodstuffs, timber, paint and chemicals.

GOVERNORS

(From 1833 to 1842 the Settlement was in charge of a serving naval officer.)

1842	Lieut. R. C. Moody.
1848	George Rennie.
1855	Captain T. E. L. Moore, R.N.
1862	Captain J. G. McKenzie, R.N.
1866	W. C. F. Robinson.
1870	Col. G. A. K. D'Arcy.
1876	T. F. Callaghan, C.M.G.
1880	Thomas Kerr, C.M.G.
1891	Sir R. T. Goldsworthy, K.C.M.G.
1897	Sir Wm. Grey-Wilson, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.
1904	Sir W. L. Allardyce, K.C.M.G.
1915	Sir W. D. Young, K.B.E., C.M.G.
1920	Sir John Middleton, K.B.E., C.M.G.
1927	Sir Arnold Hodson, K.C.M.G.
1931	Sir James O'Grady, K.C.M.G.
1935	Sir Herbert Henniker-Heaton, K.C.M.G.
1941	Sir Allan Cardinal, K.B.E., C.M.G.
1946	Sir Miles Clifford, K.B.E., C.M.G., E.D.
1954	Sir Raynor Arthur, K.C.M.G., C.V.O.
1957	Sir Edwin Arrowsmith, K.C.M.G.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Governor.  
The Colonial Secretary.  
The Senior Medical Officer.  
The Colonial Treasurer.  
A. G. Barton, C.B.E., J.P.  
N. K. Cameron, O.B.E., J.P.  
H. C. Harding, O.B.E., J.P.  
R. V. Goss.  
L. A. C. Bedford.  
Clerk—H. L. Bound.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

The Governor (*President*).  
The Colonial Secretary  
The Senior Medical Officer } *Ex officio*.  
The Colonial Treasurer  
2 Nominated Official Members.  
2 Nominated Unofficial Members.  
4 Elected Members.  
Clerk—H. L. Bound.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF  
—Sir Edwin Arrowsmith, K.C.M.G.

Colonial Secretary—W. H. Thompson, M.B.E.  
Colonial Treasurer—L. C. Gleadell, J.P.  
Auditor—(Vacant).  
Chief Constable—K. W. Gray, M.C.  
Collector of Customs—W. J. Grierson, M.B.E.  
Registrar-General—H. Bennett, J.P.  
Senior Medical Officer—R. S. Slessor, O.B.E.  
Superintendent of Education and Headmaster,  
Government School—D. J. Draycott.  
Superintendent, Posts and Telecommunications—  
J. Bound, E.D., J.P.  
Agricultural Officer—(Vacant).  
Superintendent of Works—L. Picton.

DEPENDENCIES

Administrative Officer, South Georgia—D. J. Coleman.

FIJI

*Area*

The aggregate land area is 7,015 square miles, most of it contained in the two main islands of Viti Levu (4,011 square miles) and Vanua Levu (2,137 square miles). About 100 of the total of 320 islands are inhabited. The dependency of Rotuma (18 square miles) lies some 400 miles to the north of Fiji.

*Population*

The population enumerated in the census of Fiji, 27th September 1956 was 345,737 :

Fijian .. ..	148,134
Rotuman .. ..	4,422
Other Pacific Islanders ..	5,320
Indian .. ..	169,403
European .. ..	6,402
Part-European .. ..	7,810
Chinese and Part-Chinese ..	4,155
Others .. ..	91

The population at the end of 1962 was estimated to be 427,851.

### Principal Towns

The principal centres of population are :

	Population (1956 census)
Suva, the capital city .. ..	37,371
Lautoka, the largest of the sugar mill centres .. ..	7,420
Vatukoula, the site of the gold mining industry .. ..	5,045

### Geographical Features

The islands comprising the Colony straddle the 180° meridian and lie about 1,200 miles south of the equator. Most of them are of volcanic origin but some are of limestone formation. There are no active volcanoes though hot springs occur in isolated places. All the larger islands are surrounded by coral reefs. Mountain ranges of moderate height—the highest peak is 4,341 feet above sea level—lie athwart the prevailing easterly trade winds and there is consequently a marked difference in the heavy forest vegetation on the windward and the light reeds and grasses on the leeward slopes of most islands. The country is well watered and rivers are numerous. The total forest area is approximately 3,486 square miles.

### Climate

The climate is oceanic and tempered by cool east or south-east breezes which blow between May and October. During the rest of the year winds are variable and tropical storms, known locally as hurricanes, may occur. High humidity, which sometimes reaches saturation point, causes unpleasant living conditions while it lasts. Rainfall varies from an annual average of about 120 inches in Suva to 75 inches on the leeward coast of Viti Levu. The diurnal range of temperature at Suva, a few feet above sea level, is about 11°, but recordings between 60° and 90° are not unusual.

### History

The first navigator to discover islands in the Fiji archipelago was Tasman in 1643. Cook charted a small island in 1774 and Wilson discovered others in 1797. Bligh of the *Bounty* recorded most of the Group in 1789 during his memorable voyage in an open boat after being cast adrift by the mutineers.

Christianity was introduced into Fiji by Wesleyan missionaries from Tonga in 1835.

Cakobau (or Thakombau), an influential Fijian chief, offered to cede the sovereignty of the islands to Great Britain in 1858 in exchange for support against his rivals and help in meeting his debts, but the offer was refused. After a further unsettled period, Cakobau renewed his offer of cession. The Deed of Cession was signed at Levuka on the 10th October 1874. In 1882 the seat of government was moved to Suva because of its better harbour and greater facilities for expansion.

Rotuma was discovered by Captain Edwards in H.M.S. *Pandora* in 1791 during his search for the *Bounty* mutineers. In the nineteenth century the principal Rotuman chiefs repeatedly offered to cede the island to Great Britain, in order to prevent the continuance of a succession of religious wars. Rotuma was formally annexed in 1881.

### Constitution

The Government of the Colony is provided for under the Fiji (Constitution) Order in Council, 1963 and Royal Instructions. The Executive Council, presided over by the Governor, consists of the Colonial Secretary, the Attorney-General, the Financial Secretary, as *ex officio* members and six nominated members, including a European, a Fijian and an Indian from the unofficial members of the Legislative Council. The Legislative Council is presided over by the Speaker (first appointed in 1956) and consists of nineteen official members and eighteen unofficial members, of whom six are Europeans (four constituency members and two nominated), six Indians (four constituency members and two nominated) and six Fijians (four constituency members and two elected by secret ballot by the Council of Chiefs, itself consisting of elected and nominated members).

A local government system, first established in 1876, and since 1945 known as the Fijian Administration, has jurisdiction over all Fijians in the Colony, a system based on indigenous institutions. At the apex is the Council of Chiefs, presided over by the Secretary for Fijian Affairs. In executive control is the Fijian Affairs Board, consisting of the Secretary for Fijian Affairs as chairman, the Fijian members of Legislative Council, a Legal Adviser, and a Financial Adviser. The Secretary for Fijian Affairs is the executive officer of the Board and he is assisted, in each of the three administrative divisions into which the Colony is divided, by a Commissioner, who is in charge of the division and responsible to the Governor, through the Colonial Secretary, for the efficient administration of his division, including Fijian affairs. District Officers act as inspectors of the local government units but do not intervene in their management.

In Rotuma, where language and customs differ from those in Fiji, the District Officer is the chief executive authority and he also has limited magisterial powers. A Rotuman Council, consisting of the District Officer and a number of Rotumans, makes regulations of local application. Such regulations shall not have effect unless and until they have been approved by resolution of the Legislative Council.

### Land Policy

Soon after the date of the cession a commission investigated the title to lands claimed by foreigners and as a result freehold titles to some 400,000 acres of Fijian land were granted. The Fijians now own 84% of the land, the unit of ownership being the mataqali or extended family. Surveys of mataqali holdings have been made following determination of boundaries by Native Land Commissions and a complete record of these family units is maintained. Under the Native Land Trust Ordinance of 1940 the control of all Fijian-owned land is in the hands of an independent Board administered on behalf of, and for the benefit of, the Fijian owners. The Board has power to set aside certain areas of land as reserves for the exclusive use of the Fijian owners and to lease land outside such reserves without reference to the owners. The sale of Fijian-owned land is prohibited except to the Crown and then only where it is required for a public purpose. The sale of Crown Land is prohibited except in very special circumstances. Subdivision of land in specified areas is subject to control by a statutory board and development in and around the ten principal urban centres is regulated by Local Authorities in conjunction with a Central Town Planning Board under a Town Planning Ordinance.



**Taxation**

Customs duty and port and customs service tax are levied on most imports. Income tax rates range from 1s. 3d. to 6s. 3d. on each £ of taxable income. Provision is made for personal, married, dependent children and widows' allowances. Companies other than non-Fijian shipping companies are liable for tax at the rate of 6s. 3d. in the £ on profits. Non-Fijian shipping companies are taxed at the rate of 4½d. in the £.

Surtax is chargeable on individual incomes at varying rates. Death and gift duties are also payable.

**Public Finance**

	Revenue £F	Expenditure £F
1958 .. ..	6,775,403	6,734,739
1959 .. ..	7,160,202	6,516,687
1960 .. ..	7,411,115	7,052,874
1961 .. ..	7,445,265	7,412,694
1962 .. ..	8,069,913	8,110,910

In 1962 £5,984,000 of total revenue was derived from Customs and excise duties, licences, income tax and other direct taxation. The main heads of expenditure were:

Public Works Annually Recurrent £1,223,959;  
Medical £938,467\*; Education £1,191,722\*.

\* Including personal emoluments.

**Currency**

Fiji currency notes are issued by the Fiji Currency Commissioners in denominations of £20, £10, £5, £1, 10s. and 5s.; silver coins in denominations of 2s., 1s., and 6d.; and smaller denominations of 3d., 1d. and ½d. The Fiji £ is linked to sterling at the rate of £F.111 — £100.

**Development Plans**

A Development Plan covering the period 1964-68 has been drawn up within an overall planning limit of £F. 15m. The sector allocations within this limit are:—

	£F
Planning, Survey, Census .. ..	250,000
Communications .. ..	3,000,000
Economics .. ..	6,500,000
Social .. ..	3,500,000
Miscellaneous .. ..	1,750,000
	<hr/> £F.15,000,000

**Other Development**

During 1951 at the request of various Fijian Provincial Councils, a Fijian Development Fund was established into which is paid an amount not exceeding £10 a ton from the proceeds of the sale of Fijian-produced copra. Such deposits are credited to the producing group or individual and bear interest at 2%. The money thus accumulated may be expended only on works or schemes which will benefit the Fijians. The fund is administered by the Fijian Development Fund Board and is being used to provide funds for housing, water supplies, schools, domestic appliances, etc.

**Education**

At the end of the school year 1962 there were 87,144 pupils enrolled in schools, 6,780 of them in post-primary institutions. Both primary and

post-primary education was carried on by missions, private bodies and Government. The roll of the Government Training College for Teachers was 226; of the Roman Catholic Training College, 17, and that of the Teacher Training Department of Fulton Missionary College, 29.

There were 573 registered schools where staffing and accommodation were satisfactory and 71 "recognised" schools of a lower standard.

In 1962 there were 2,780 teachers of whom 2,263 were registered. 2,073 of these registered teachers were in Government service.

The number of students studying abroad under scholarship and bursary schemes was 143 :

United Kingdom .. ..	17
New Zealand .. ..	50
Australia .. ..	40
India .. ..	20
Hawaii .. ..	10
Canada .. ..	3
Pakistan .. ..	1
Honiara .. ..	2
	<hr/> 143

During 1962 estimated gross expenditure on education from general revenue amounted to £1,263,144 compared with £43,306 in 1935. When local contributions by school authorities and expenditure from Colonial Development and Welfare funds are taken into account, total expenditure on education during 1962 is estimated to have exceeded £1,700,000.

**Libraries and Museums**

The Fiji Museum at Suva contains a fine historical and ethnological collection relating to Fiji and Western Pacific Territories. The Carnegie Library and British Council Library at Suva and the Shri Ramkrishna Library at Nandi are the main lending and reference libraries in the Colony. The Fiji Society is concerned with subjects of historic, scientific and antiquarian interest to Fiji.

**Health**

The principal infectious diseases in Fiji are : influenza, pertussis, infantile diarrhoea and pulmonary tuberculosis. Malaria does not occur. The total bed capacity of hospitals in the Colony is 2,232, of which 2,189 are in Government institutions; there are also 45 dispensaries in the rural areas in charge of Assistant Medical Officers. Admissions to Government Hospitals in 1962 numbered about 27,399 and the number of out-patients, including those treated at dispensaries, was 697,412. Leprosy is treated at the Fiji Leprosy Hospital, Makogai, with the most modern methods.

The Fiji Medical School (formerly the Central Medical School), founded in 1888, provides a five-year course in medicine and a three-year course in dentistry, together with shorter ancillary courses. In 1962, 168 students from 16 territories enrolled in these courses.

The actual expenditure from general revenue on medical services in 1962, inclusive of expenditure on Pacific Medical services, such as the Medical School and the Fiji Leprosy Hospital, Makogai, was £1,024,759 compared with £78,052 in 1935.

### Communications

The Colony's main airport is the international airport at Nandi, 135 miles by road from Suva. Aircraft on the trans-Pacific route from Canada and the United States to Australia and New Zealand call at Nandi on both northbound and southbound flights. Services on these routes are operated by Canadian Pacific Airlines, Pan American World Airways and Qantas. Qantas operate a seven times weekly service in each direction. During 1962 Overseas aircraft arriving in Fiji numbered 1,868. Tasman Empire Airways with Electra aircraft operated a six times weekly service between Nandi and New Zealand.

The Compagnie de Transport Aeriens Inter-continentaux operate a twice weekly service from Paris to New Caledonia and Tahiti via Nandi Airport.

Services within Fiji and to neighbouring territories are operated by Fiji Airways with a fleet of three D.H. Heron and one D.H. Drovler aircraft based at Nausori (Suva) Airport. There are scheduled services to Nandi and the islands of Vanua Levu and Taveuni; and to Tonga, New Hebrides, the British Solomon Islands and Western Samoa.

There are 440 miles of permanent line on the light railway operated by the Colonial Sugar Refining Company for bringing sugar cane to the crushing mills. The average annual tonnage transported is about 980,000. A free passenger service is run twice weekly on a section of track 120 miles long. The Colony is also served by a widespread and efficient Bus Transport System.

There are some 1,260 miles of road, 1,003 miles of which have an all-weather surface.

The chief ports are Suva and Lautoka. Overseas vessels calling at Fiji ports during 1962 numbered 427, the majority being cargo vessels some of which also carry passengers. A monthly passenger and cargo service is maintained by the Union Steam Ship Company and connects Suva with Auckland, Tonga and Western Samoa. There is a monthly cargo service from the United Kingdom to New Zealand calling at Suva. Regular inter-island cargo, passenger and mail services are maintained by a small number of motor vessels and there are numerous craft up to about 120 tons operating on irregular itineraries to and from the main centres.

At the end of 1962, there were 137 post offices and agencies, 19 telephone exchanges, and 70 telegraph offices operated by the Posts and Telegraphs Department. Telephone and telegraph facilities are available between the principal towns on the main islands of Viti Levu, and Levuka on the island of Ovalau, with 8,636 telephone subscribers.

Radio-phone and telegraph services are maintained to 71 fixed shore stations, mainly on individual islands throughout the group, and Suva Post Office radio (VRO) operates a 24-hour watch for both fixed shore and ship stations. External telegraph and telephone communications are provided and operated by Cable and Wireless Ltd. to all important overseas countries.

### Broadcasting

A broadcasting service is undertaken by the Fiji Broadcasting Commission from Stations VRH, VRH2, VRH4, VRH5, VRH6 and VRH7 at Suva operating on frequencies of 930, 840, 4,756, 4,785, 3,980 and 3,935 kilocycles with powers of 2,000, 400, 10,000, 10,000, 250, and 250 watts respectively.

Station VRH3 broadcasts from Lautoka 890 kilocycles on 2½ kilowatts. There were 26,443 licensed radio receivers in 1962.

### Principal Occupations

The economy of the Colony is based on agriculture and to a smaller extent on mining. The cultivation of sugar cane is almost entirely in the hands of Indian peasant farmers. Fijians produce about three-fifths of the second important export crop, copra, and about 70% of the employees at the mines are Fijians. The bulk of the population is not, however, a wage-earning one.

At the end of 1962 there were 57 registered Industrial Associations.

### Main Crops and Products

Mining is the only substantial non-agricultural industry and the Colony is otherwise wholly dependent upon primary production plus associated industries for coconut oil extraction and processing, cigarette manufacture and butter manufacture. Export income is secured from the sugar industry, from gold and manganese mining and from copra and bananas. Almost the whole of the gold and silver output is produced at Vatukoula, where 1,657 persons were employed in 1962. Production was 87,354 ozs. gold and 38,985 ozs. silver. There were 14 manganese mines in production during that year, the total output being 3,457 tons. Copper production totalled 128 tons and iron ore 6,229 tons.

Production for local consumption only, which normally closely approaches local needs, includes rice, root crops, such as taro, yams and cassava; fish and livestock products including whole milk and butter, beef, pork, goat flesh and eggs, and miscellaneous fruits and pulses.

The livestock population is estimated at: horses 16,164; cattle 112,986; pigs 22,000; goats 24,000; poultry 170,000.

Timber plantation formation continues on a limited scale with some 1,560 acres planted during 1962, mainly with pines and mahogany. Considerable experimental work is being carried out in the satisfactory establishment of plantations. Four large long-term concessions are operating over some 120,000 acres. 48 sawmills were in operation during the year and timber production during 1962 was 12.3 million super feet, compared with the previous record production figure of 10.6 million in 1961. A steady changeover to other sources of fuel continues, particularly in the larger centres.

Reef and coastal fishing is undertaken in a small way by Fijians and Indians but the supply of local fish does not nearly meet the demand.

A geological survey is being undertaken to determine in detail the areas of possible economic mineralization. Upon completion a geological map of the Colony will be issued. The cost of the survey is being met from Colonial Development and Welfare and local funds.

### Trade

	Total Imports £F.	Re-exports £F.	Domestic Exports £F.
1958 ..	17,602,727	2,306,859	12,245,098
1959 ..	16,856,088	2,418,277	11,403,955
1960 ..	16,404,292	2,735,193	12,780,486
1961 ..	17,228,039	2,692,116	10,439,546
1962 ..	17,386,146	3,752,886	12,492,790

In 1938 33·1% of total imports came from the United Kingdom, 49·0% from other Commonwealth countries and 17·9% from foreign countries. The corresponding figures for 1962 were 27·3%, 49·4% and 23·3%.

In 1938 32·9% of total exports went to the United Kingdom, 58·7% to other Commonwealth countries and 8·4% to foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1962 were 36·5%, 35·9% and 27·6%.

*Principal Domestic Exports by Quantity and Value*

		1938	1961	1962
Sugar ..	.. 000 tons	134	136	200
	£F.000	1,338	5,944	8,482
Coconut oil ..	.. 000 tons	—	24	18
	£F.000	—	2,039	1,453
Gold ..	.. fine ozs.	89,354	95,349	84,926
	£F.000	701	1,202	1,189
Fresh Bananas	million lb.	1	15	11
	£F.000	74	240	175
Coconut Meal..	000 tons	—	12	7
	£F.000	—	202	186
Manganese Ore	000 tons	—	2	10
	£F.000	—	16	134

Significant items of food import which is 21% of total imports, are wheat flour and sharps, fish, meats and dairy products. Other chief imports are machinery, petroleum products, cotton and rayon piece-goods, vehicles, cement and building materials and alcoholic beverages.

*Marketing and Co-operative Organizations*

At the close of 1962 there were 111 registered co-operative societies (1 Chinese, 1 Ellice Islanders, 1 European, 54 Fijian, 6 Gilbertese, 25 Indian, 11 Multi-racial and 12 Rotuman). 65 probationary co-operative societies (1 Ellice Islanders, 60 Fijian, 1 Muti-racial and 3 Rotuman) were also operating under the guidance and supervision of the Co-operative Societies Department. By type the registered societies comprised 4 agricultural machinery, 39 consumers', 1 marketing, 41 consumer-marketing, 11 credit societies, 3 grazing societies, 7 landholding societies, 1 agricultural colonization society, 1 better-living society, 2 multi-purpose unions and 1 landholding union. Probationary societies by type comprised 14 consumers' and 51 consumer-marketing. The total membership of the registered societies was 5,825 persons and 49 societies and their total subscribed capital was £94,478. The total membership of the probationary societies was 2,096 persons and their total subscribed capital was £28,713. The principal crop handled was copra and the greater part of it was sold to local crushing mills. The total turn-over of registered and probationary societies in copra, other produce marketed and goods sold in stores was £671,897. Sugar cane which is not handled by co-operative societies, is sold to the South Pacific Sugar Mills Ltd. The export of bananas is controlled by the Banana Marketing Board which issues licences to various shippers including the former licensed buyers, individual growers, co-operative societies and Fijian village organisations.

GOVERNORS

1874	Sir Hercules Robinson, G.C.M.G.
1875	The Hon. Sir Arthur H. Gordon, G.C.M.G.
1880	Sir George William Des Voeux, K.C.M.G.
1887	Sir Charles Mitchell, K.C.M.G.
1888	Sir John Thurston, K.C.M.G.

1897	Sir George O'Brien, K.C.M.G.
1902	Sir Henry Jackson, K.C.M.G.
1904	Sir Everard Im Thurn, K.C.M.G., K.B.E., C.B.
1911	Sir Henry May, K.C.M.G.
1912	Sir Bickham Sweet-Escott, K.C.M.G.
1918	Sir Cecil Rodwell, G.C.M.G.
1925	Sir Eyre Hutson, K.C.M.G.
1929	Sir Murchison Fletcher, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.
1936	Sir Arthur Richards (later Lord Milverton, G.C.M.G.)
1938	Sir Harry Luke, K.C.M.G.
1942	Sir Philip Mitchell, G.C.M.G., M.C.
1945	Sir Alexander Grantham, G.C.M.G.
1948	Sir Brian Freeston, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.
1952	Sir Ronald Garvey, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., M.B.E.
1958	Sir Kenneth Maddocks, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O.
1964	Sir Derek Jakeway, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Governor.
The Colonial Secretary.
The Attorney-General.
The Financial Secretary.
W. B. Rogers, O.B.E. ( <i>Development Commissioner</i> ).
A. C. Reid, C.M.G. ( <i>Secretary for Fijian Affairs</i> ).
J. N. Falvey, O.B.E.
A. D. Patel.
R. G. Kermode.
Ratu E. T. T. Cakobau, O.B.E., M.C., E.D.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

The Speaker (H. M. Scott, C.B.E., D.F.C.)
( <i>President</i> ).
The Colonial Secretary
The Attorney-General
The Financial Secretary
16 Official Members.
12 Constituency Members (4 European, 4 Fijian, 4 Indian).
4 Nominated Unofficial Members (2 European, 2 Indian).
2 Fijian Members elected by the Council of Chiefs.
Clerk—C. A. A. Hughes.

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF
—Sir Derek Jakeway, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.
Aide-de-Camp—(Vacant).

Colonial Secretary—P. D. Macdonald, C.M.G., C.V.O.
Financial Secretary—H. P. Ritchie.
Development Commissioner—W. B. Rogers, O.B.E.
Secretary for Fijian Affairs—A. C. Reid, C.M.G.
Deputy Secretary for Fijian Affairs—Ratu P. K. Ganilau, D.S.O., O.B.E.
Deputy Financial Secretary—R. M. Major.
Assistant Colonial Secretary—K. R. Bain.
Controller of Organization and Establishments—J. B. Claydon (Ag.).
Administrative Officers Class I.—Ratu E. T. T. Cakobau, O.B.E., M.C., E.D.; T. R. Cowell; J. S. Thomson, M.B.E.; R. M. Major; C. A. Seller; K. R. Bain; Ratu P. K. Ganilau, O.B.E., D.S.O.; H. Halstead; Ratu K. K. T. Mara.
Commerce and Industries Officer—R. W. Parkinson.
Accountant-General—J. F. Griffiths.

Deputy Accountant-General—B. J. Smith.  
Director of Agriculture—J. A. Sandys.  
Deputy Director of Agriculture—(Vacant).  
Director of Audit—K. A. W. Johnson.  
Deputy Director of Audit—O. Clark.  
Registrar of Co-operatives—F. E. M. Warner,  
M.B.E.

Comptroller of Customs—E. T. J. Mabbs.  
Deputy Comptroller—J. H. R. Gardner.  
Director of Education—J. G. Rodger.  
Deputy Director—M. J. Bay.  
Conservator of Forests—J. R. Angus.  
Chief Geologist—K. A. Phillips.  
Commissioner of Inland Revenue—D. J. Barnes.  
Deputy Commissioner—B. A. Ferguson.  
Commissioner of Labour—J. P. Amputuch, M.B.E.  
Director of Lands, Mines and Survey—D. T. Lloyd, O.B.E.  
Deputy Director—R. H. Regnault.  
Law Officers:

Attorney-General—J. Lewis.  
Solicitor-General—D. McLoughlin  
Director of Medical Services—C. H. Gurd, O.B.E.  
Deputy Director—D. W. Bookless.  
Commissioner of Police—R. H. T. Beaumont.  
Deputy Commissioner—T. A. Handford.  
Postmaster-General—W. G. J. Cruickshank.  
Deputy Postmaster-General—H. A. Ragg.  
Government Printer—R. L. Gribble.  
Superintendent of Prisons—B. M. Sellers, M.B.E.  
Public Relations Officer—E. J. F. Hackett.  
Director of Public Works—J. H. Common, O.B.E.  
Deputy Director—J. P. Barron.  
Registrar-General and Registrar of Titles—  
(Vacant).  
Controller of Government Supplies—R. H. Baines.  
Chief Veterinary Officer—K. J. Garnett.  
Controller of Transport and Civil Aviation—  
G. Smith.

## JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—(Vacant).  
Puisne Judge—C. J. Hammett.  
Senior Magistrates—R. Knox-Mawer; A. J. Jeddere-Fisher.

## GAMBIA

### Area

The total area, including the water area of River Gambia and its creeks and the adjoining marshes is slightly over 4,000 square miles.

### Population

At the census of population taken in April 1963 the total population was 315,600, of which 27,800 in Bathurst town, 12,400 in Kombo St. Mary (the suburban area of Bathurst) and 275,400 in the rural areas. Apart from some hundreds of Europeans, Lebanese and Mauretanians residing in or near Bathurst, the population is African, mainly of the following tribes:—Mandingoes, Fula, Woloff, Serahuli and Jola. Figures of the tribal distribution are not yet available.

### Principal towns

The only town is Bathurst (27,800) which is the seat of Government, the commercial centre and the chief port. Other centres, none of which exceeds 5,000 inhabitants, are the four divisional headquarters shown below and the river ports of Kaur and Kuntaur.

Division	Population	Headquarters
Western .. ..	55,400	Brikama
Lower River ..	97,200	Mansakonko
MacCarthy Island	64,800	Georgetown
Upper River ..	58,000	Basse

### Geographical Features

The River Gambia, some 700 miles in length, flows into the Atlantic by a wide estuary which narrows to two and a half miles between Barra Point and Bathurst. There are 27 feet of water at the entrance of the river at low tide, and ocean-going steamers drawing not more than 17 feet can at present proceed without trouble to Kuntaur 150 miles up-river. There is no bar to the River Gambia. The country consists of the Island of St. Mary (Bathurst) at the mouth of the River, the adjoining districts of Kombo, and strips of territory on each bank of the River, about seven miles wide for most of their length.

### Climate

Gambia has a long dry season, normally from November to May, which is pleasant with low temperature and humidity due to the effect of the harmattan. Rainfall is confined to the period from June to October and averages about 40 inches on the coast, decreasing inland. The dry season climate near the coast is the best in West Africa. Up-river it is much hotter than on the coast especially during the period February to May, after which the heat gradually decreases with the onset of the rains. The annual mean temperature is about 80°F at Bathurst and 82°F at Georgetown. Rainfall at Bathurst in 1963 to end October was 37½ inches.

### History

The banks of the River Gambia have been inhabited for many centuries. The first known written report is a reference in the account of Hanno, the Carthaginian, of his voyage down the West African coast in B.C. 470, and there are stone circles in the neighbourhood of Kuntaur which may date from the same century.

During the 5th to 8th centuries A.D. most of the Sene-Gambian area was part of the empire of Ghana, whose rulers were of the Serahuli tribe, still strongly represented in Gambia. Ghana was superseded by the kingdom of the Songhais, who were also of the Serahuli tribe.

About the 13th century Mandingoes established themselves in what is now Mali and assumed overlordship of the whole Gambia basin. The Mali rulers' names Keita and Sonko are still prominent names among Gambian Mandingoes.

In the latter half of the 18th century the area was penetrated by Fula invaders, part of the movement which went on to found the Emirates of Northern Nigeria.

European exploration had begun in 1455 when the Gambia estuary was discovered by a Portuguese expedition commissioned by Prince Henry the Navigator. The Portuguese made no lasting settlement.

Between 1588 and 1752 Royal Charters were granted to various English merchants to trade with it. French merchants also plied during that period but the right of trade was abandoned to England by France under the treaty of Versailles in 1763. From 1807 to 1816 the general commerce between Great Britain and the Gambia fell off, in part due to the abolition of the slave trade. In 1816 a new settlement was founded on the

Island of Banjul by English merchants from Senegal. Banjul was renamed St. Mary's and its town named after Lord Bathurst the then Secretary of State.

The settlement was subject to the Government of Sierra Leone and was annexed to that Colony by Act of Parliament in 1821.

In December 1829, the Secretary of State appointed the first Lieutenant Governor "of the settlement of Bathurst and its dependencies in the Gambia". The laws of Sierra Leone remained in force but the Lieutenant Governor was not accountable to the Officer Administering the Government there.

In 1843 the Gambia was created an independent Colony with a Governor and Executive and Legislative Councils for the administration of its affairs.

By the charter of 1866 it became a portion of the West African Settlements and continued to be so under the charter of 1874 until it was made a separate Government in 1888 with its own Legislature.

MacCarthy Island was purchased in 1823; the Ceded Mile was granted by the King of Barra in 1826; and Kombo St. Mary was granted by the King of Kombo in the various cessions of 1840, 1850 and 1853. In 1897 the countries of Foni and Jarra, on the south bank of the river, came under British protection. The rest of Kombo was also annexed by the British Government and is now divided into North, South and Central Kombo.

By 1902 the boundaries of Gambia had been delimited under agreement with the French and the whole country had been pacified. Bathurst and its environs, with some small outlying areas, remained "the Colony"; and the remainder of the country was administered in four Divisions, embracing thirty-five traditional chiefdoms. Latterly six Area Councils have been created as the units of local government in the rural areas.

### Constitution

Under the Gambia (Constitution) (Amendment) Order in Council, 1963, Gambia attained full internal self-government on 4th October 1963.

Executive authority is exercised on behalf of the Queen by the Governor, but in the exercise of his functions the Governor is normally required to obtain and act in accordance with the advice of the Cabinet or of a Minister acting under the general authority of the Cabinet. The Governor retains "special responsibility" for external affairs, internal security and defence, but under the provisions of the Order-in-Council current responsibilities under the first two of these headings have been delegated to the Prime Minister.

The Governor is assisted by the Deputy Governor, who performs the functions of Governor during his absence or incapacity.

The Cabinet consists of the Prime Minister and a number of other Ministers, at present eight, the Prime Minister is the elected member of the House of Representatives who leads the party which commands the support of the majority of members of the House. Ministers are appointed in accordance with the advice of the Prime Minister.

The House of Representatives consists of a Speaker, elected by the House; the Attorney-General, who is a public officer, ex officio; thirty two Elected members, seven from the Colony and twenty-five from the Protectorate; four Elected

Head Chiefs elected by the head chiefs; and two Nominated members appointed by the Governor after consultation with the Prime Minister. The Attorney-General and the nominated members have no vote. A Deputy Speaker is elected by the House from among its own members. The Governor may attend and address the House at any time.

The Governor retains certain legislative reserved powers in respect only of his "special responsibilities".

### Land Policy

Individual ownership of land is recognized in Bathurst and there is no restriction on the acquisition of land by non-natives. Freehold interests in Crown lands are not disposed of except in special circumstances. A grant of Crown lands for a term of years may be made by the Governor. The normal term is 21 years with an option of renewal for a like term.

Land in the Protectorate is held on native customary tenure from the District Authority for the district in which it is vested. In general, land may not be alienated or leased to non-natives without the consent of the Governor. Except in a few cases, non-native occupation of land is confined to leases for not more than 21 years. Leases of small plots suitable for commercial or industrial purposes may be obtained from the District Authority for the district, with the approval of the Governor.

### Taxation

The main source of tax revenue is the customs tariff, which is at present supplemented by a "purchase tax" of 4%.

Company income tax is at the rates of 45% (9/- in the £).

Personal income tax is levied either on total income or on "chargeable" income under the following schedules, tax being paid on whichever schedule yields the higher tax:—

"Total Income" Schedule (not applicable to non-residents)

	Tax payable
From £151 to £200 .. ..	£1 0 0
From £201 to £250 .. ..	£1 10 0
From £251 to £300 .. ..	£2 0 0
From £301 to £350 .. ..	£3 0 0
Exceeding £350 .. ..	3d. per £

"Chargeable Income" Sliding Scale Schedule

	Rate per £
Up to £400 .. ..	0s. 6d.
Between £401 and £800 .. ..	1s. 0d.
Between £801 and £1200 .. ..	2s. 6d.
Between £1201 and £2300 .. ..	5s. 0d.
Between £2301 and £10,300 .. ..	10s. 0d.
Above £10,300 .. ..	15s. 0d.

Chargeable Incomes of single persons up to £200 and of married persons up to £350 are exempt under this Schedule and there are liberal allowances for dependants, life insurance, passages etc.

Local rates are payable to the Bathurst Town Council and to Area Councils in the rural areas.

There is a direct tax on inhabitants of the Protectorate known as the District Rate which accrues to the Area Treasuries. The rate at present varies from 40s. in the more rural villages

to 55s. in the larger towns. It is based on the "yard" of not more than four houses with thatched roofs. Houses roofed with corrugated iron carry a higher tax in most areas. There are additional rates for lodgers in the "yard" and "strange farmers".

### Public Finance

Gambia has received grant-in-aid of administration from the United Kingdom Treasury since 1962. Recent figures of revenue and recurrent expenditure are:—

	Revenue	Grant-in-aid	Recurrent Expenditure
	£	£	£
1959 ..	1,538,000	—	1,816,000
1960 ..	1,572,000	—	1,710,000
1961 ..	2,020,000	—	2,154,000
1962(prov)	1,764,000	536,000	2,299,000

Expenditure of a recurrent character totalling about £200,000 is currently carried by Colonial Development and Welfare grants.

The main heads of recurrent revenue in 1963 were budgeted as follows:—

	£
Customs .. .. .	1,065,000
Direct taxation .. .. .	200,000
Fees, etc. .. .. .	205,000

Development receipts for 1963 were estimated at £1,030,000 (including £200,000 from the recurrent budget and £801,000 from Colonial Development and Welfare Grants). The largest item of expenditure was £334,000 for the South Bank Trunk Road.

The Public Debt at the end of 1962 amounted to £238,760, and the sinking fund to £117,000.

During 1962/63 some expenditure was incurred by advance against a local loan which is being raised in 1963/64.

### Currency

The currency in circulation is issued by the West African Currency Board in London. It consists of notes of £5, £1 and 10s.; yellow metal coins of 2s., 1s., and 6d.; cupro-nickel coins of 3d.; bronze coins of 1d. and ½d. The currency is interchangeable with sterling at par.

### Development Plans

Allocations totalling £3½ million have been made available from time to time under the Colonial Development and Welfare Acts 1945 to 1959.

The major works carried out under these Acts include:

- (i) The Royal Victoria Hospital, Bathurst;
- (ii) Bathurst town drainage and land reclamation schemes;
- (iii) Bathurst new water supply;
- (iv) Bitumenised roads in Bathurst;
- (v) New High School, Bathurst;
- (vi) Armitage School, Georgetown;
- (vii) New primary and post-primary schools;
- (viii) New health centres and rural dispensaries;
- (ix) New veterinary headquarters;
- (x) New staff quarters;
- (xi) Oyster Creek Bridge, length 720 ft.;
- (xii) Ferry terminals at Bathurst and Barra;
- (xiii) First section of the Southern Trunk Road.

Other schemes include research into pest infestation and agronomic problems; agricultural, forestry and veterinary improvements; the rice farm at Sapu; sociological and medical research and reconstruction of roads up country.

A V.H.F. Radio Telephone and Telegraph System was installed between 1961 and 1963. The runway of Yundum airport was completely reconstructed in 1963 under a free gift from the U.K.

A programme of further development schemes was prepared in 1963, and is to be published during 1964.

### Education

*Education policy* provides for a six-year basic primary course, after which about half the pupils are selected by examination either for a Secondary Grammar course leading to School Certificate or a Secondary Modern course of four years.

*Primary education.*—There were about 9,800 pupils attending primary schools in Gambia in 1962/63. In Bathurst there are eleven schools run by Government. Eight are former Mission schools, taken over by Government under a Local Agreement of 1945, and are administered by Management Committees on which the former religious authority is represented. There are also a Catholic school with senior primary classes and two preparatory and Kindergarten schools, one Catholic and one Methodist.

In the suburban areas there are two Government and one Catholic primary schools.

In the rural areas there were fifty-five schools in the 1963/64 year, of which 16 are Mission schools. The remainder, formerly owned by District Authorities, are now Government institutions.

*Secondary Modern education* is provided at Crab Island School in Bathurst and at Latrikunda in the suburban area. Enrolment is 1670. In 1964 it is expected that a rural post-primary school with agricultural bias will be opened.

*Secondary Grammar education* is concentrated in Bathurst, where there are three schools. The Gambia High School, opened in 1959, is a mixed school which absorbed the former Methodist High Schools and the Bathurst School of Science. It is an independent non-denominational school administered by its own Board of Governors. Education is given up to the Advanced Level of the General Certificate of Education. The Catholic Boys' and Girls' Secondary Schools continue to operate separately. Total enrolment in 1962/63 was about 750, and about 60 pupils represented themselves for the West African School Certificate. Armitage School at Georgetown provides post-primary boarding education for boys and girls. It is to be raised to full secondary grammar standard in 1964/65 with some 300 pupils.

*Vocational Education* is provided in the Technical Trade School at Bathurst, training carpenters and metal workers, and in the Government Clerical classes, which it is planned to expand into a commercial school.

*Yundum Teacher's Training College* provides a three-year course for 150 students, preparing for posts as teachers in Government and Mission schools.

**Scholarships.**—There are 41 Gambians holding Government scholarships in the United Kingdom or in West Africa, and about 100 private students following part-time or whole-time courses in the United Kingdom.

**Expenditure.**—Government recurrent expenditure on education in the 1963 estimates was £298,000, representing about 11% of total recurrent expenditure.

### Health

The most important diseases are malaria, leprosy, tuberculosis, trypanosomiasis, ankylostomiasis, ascariasis, filariasis, trachoma, yaws, tetanus, measles, whooping cough, anaemias. The Health Service includes mosquito control units at Bathurst, Cape St. Mary, and Yundum Airport. Health Inspectors are posted throughout the country.

Medical facilities are based upon two hospitals, at Bathurst and at Bansang, in MacCarthy Island Division. The Royal Victoria Hospital at Bathurst is a well-equipped general hospital, opened in 1953 and having 175 beds. Also in the Bathurst area are a small Sanatorium, a mental hospital, and a Home for the Infirm, also used for long stay cases. Bansang Hospital is a rural hospital of 75 beds, and nearby is a small leprosy village settlement.

There are eight Health Centres and 41 dispensaries and sub-dispensaries scattered throughout the country.

Maternity and Child Welfare Clinics are held in Bathurst and at twenty places outside Bathurst.

A dentist is on the staff of the Royal Victoria Hospital at Bathurst.

A nutrition project is being assisted by W.H.O. and UNICEF. It consists of the issue through the M.C.W. clinics of supplementary rations of skim milk and vitamin capsules (vitamins A and D) to pre-school children, pregnant women and nursing mothers.

A Leprosy Control Project is being implemented by the Government with the assistance of W.H.O. and UNICEF. Treatment is on an out-patient basis and is available at 50 clinics throughout the country. Mobile treatment circuits were introduced in 1961. At the end of the year over 4,000 patients were under treatment.

The estimated recurrent Government expenditure on the Medical and Health Services in 1963 is £258,000, representing about 10% of total recurrent expenditure.

### Communications

The international aerodrome is at Yundum, 17 miles from Bathurst, a completely new runway was constructed during 1963 from a gift of £150,000 from the United Kingdom. Airport management services are provided on behalf of Government by International Aeradio Limited and Meteorological services are under the Controller of Civil Aviation. Direct scheduled flights to England are provided once weekly by British United Airways, Ghana Airways (twice weekly) and Nigeria Airways (once weekly) run flights to Dakar and down the West African Coast, connecting with services to all parts of the world. Senegal airways planes also call on their Dakar-Ziguinchor service.

There are approximately 730 miles of road in Gambia, of which 270 are to an all weather standard. During 1963 the trunk road linking Bathurst with the Dakar-Ziguinchor "Trans-Gambian" Highway was completed, but beyond the Highway all season communication has not yet been established. Roads in Bathurst and its environs are bitumenised.

The port of Bathurst is served regularly by Elder Dempster and Palm Lines and, as opportunity offers by ships of several Continental and West African lines. In 1962 import cargoes totalling 60,000 tons were handled at Bathurst and export cargoes amounted to 62,000 tons, mainly decorticated groundnuts, plus over 10,000 transit cargoes. Groundnuts are loaded into ocean-going ships direct from the river ports of Kaur and Kuntaur.

Internal river services are maintained by the Government vessel *Lady Wright*. The second vessel *Fulladu* went out of commission during the latter part of 1962.

There are no railways.

### Broadcasting

A broadcasting transmitter station "Radio Gambia" was inaugurated on 1st May 1962, operating on the 60 metre band. It transmits at present on five days a week from 6 p.m. to 8 p.m.

### Principal Occupations

Most of the population is engaged in agriculture. The estimated numbers in wage employment are:

Government	..	..	2,500
Others	..	..	6,000

There are two general Trade Unions—the Gambia Labour Union and the Gambia Workers Union.

### Main Crops and Products

The main crops are groundnuts for export (75,000 tons of undecorticated nuts were purchased in 1962–63) rice, sorghum and millet; some maize and a little cotton for village weaving are also grown.

The estimated livestock population is: cattle 182,000; sheep 54,000; goats 94,000; pigs 2,000; horses 50; donkeys 2,000.

A fair amount of fish is caught in coastal waters and some in the lower river; very little however is done farther up-river, though fish are fairly plentiful. The value of smoked fish exported to Sierra Leone in 1962 was £35,000.

### Trade

		Total Imports	Re-exports	Domestic Exports
		£	£	£
1958	..	3,908,801	241,468	4,109,118
1959	..	3,148,308	169,286	2,787,331
1960	..	3,221,486	265,332	2,516,297
1961	..	4,572,466	141,991	3,232,330
1962	..	4,481,042	90,739	3,477,933

In 1938, 45·8% of the total imports came from the United Kingdom, 19·4% from the Commonwealth countries and 34·8% from foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1962 were 39·7%, 13·2% and 47·1%.

In 1938 24·3% of exports went to the United Kingdom, 2·3% to other Commonwealth countries and 73·4% to foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1962 were 34·5%, 1·3%, and 64·2%.

*Principal Exports by Quantity (tons) and Value*

	1938	1961	1962
Groundnuts	46,981	51,138	58,256
(decorticated)	£246,691	£3,077,415	£3,320,621
Palm kernels ..	681	1,588	1,835
	£4,535	£79,663	£89,306
Smoked and	—	402	464
dried fish ..	—	£22,127	£34,629

The chief imports are fabrics and apparel, rice, motor cars and lorries, sugar bags and sacks, machinery and metal goods, medicine and tobacco.

*Co-operative and Marketing Organizations*

The Gambia Oilseeds Marketing Board handles the export of all groundnuts and other oilseeds. Its aims are to ensure orderly marketing and to improve the quality of exports. The progressive development of Farmers' Marketing Co-operatives continues. The first society was registered in 1956; there are now 78 registered societies which handled 18% of the 1962-63 groundnut crop.

ADMINISTRATORS

1843	H. F. Seagram.
1843	E. Norcott.
1844	Comdr. G. FitzGerald.
1847	Sir Richard McDonnell, C.B.
1852	Sir Arthur Kennedy, K.C.M.G., C.B.
1852	Colonel L. S. O'Connor.
1859	Colonel G. A. K. D'Arcy.
1866	Admiral C. G. E. Patey, C.M.G.
1871	T. F. Callaghan, C.M.G.
1873	Sir Cornelius Kortright, K.C.M.G.
1875	Sir Samuel Rowe, K.C.M.G.
1877	V. S. Gouldsbury, K.C.M.G.
1884	Sir Alfred Moloney, K.C.M.G.
1886	Sir James Hay, K.C.M.G.
1888	Sir Gilbert Carter, K.C.M.G.
1891	Sir Robert Llewelyn, K.C.M.G.
1900	Sir George Denton, K.C.M.G.

GOVERNORS

1901	Sir George Denton, K.C.M.G.
1911	Lieut.-Colonel Sir Henry Galloway (later Galway), K.C.M.G., D.S.O.
1914	Sir Edward Cameron, K.C.M.G.
1920	Captain Sir Cecil Armitage, K.B.E., C.M.G., D.S.O.
1927	Sir John Middleton, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.
1928	Sir Edward Denham, G.C.M.G., K.B.E.
1930	Sir Richmond Palmer, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.
1933	Sir Arthur Richards (later Lord Milverton), G.C.M.G.
1936	Sir Thomas Southorn, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.
1942	Sir Hilary Blood, G.B.E., K.C.M.G.
1947	Sir Andrew Wright, K.C.M.G., C.B.E., M.C.
1949	Sir Percy Wyn-Harris, K.C.M.G., M.B.E.
1958	Sir Edward Windley, K.C.M.G.
1962	Sir John Paul, K.C.M.G., O.B.E., M.C.

THE CABINET

D. K. Jawara (*Prime Minister*).  
 S. S. Sisay (*Minister of Finance*).  
 A. Kanyi (*Minister of Agriculture*).  
 A. Camara (*Minister of Education*).  
 J. L. B. Daffeh (*Minister of Health*).  
 S. M. Dibba (*Minister for Local Government, Lands and Labour*).  
 A. B. N'jie, M.B.E., J.P. (*Minister of Works and Communications*).  
 Seyfu O. M. M'Baki (*Minister without Portfolio*).  
 Y. Samba (*Minister without Portfolio*).  
 The Attorney-General.

*House of Representatives*

A. S. Jack (*Speaker*).  
 Attorney-General (*without a vote*).  
 36 Elected Members:  
 Colony .. 7  
 Protectorate .. 25  
 Chiefs .. 4  
 2 Nominated Members (*without a vote*).

CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF  
 —Sir John Paul, K.C.M.G., O.B.E., M.C.  
 Deputy Governor—P. A. Gore, C.V.O.  
 Office of the Prime Minister  
 Secretary—K. J. W. Lane, M.V.O. (*also Secretary to the Cabinet*).  
 Economic Adviser—D. A. Percival.  
 Information Officer—G. Peters, M.B.E.  
 Government Printer—S. H. Riley.  
 Superintendent of Prisons—M. J. Forster.  
 Commissioner of Police—J. P. M. Bray, C.P.M.  
 Establishment Secretary—R. L. W. Mansfield.  
 Ministry of Finance  
 Financial Secretary—F. D. C. Williams, C.M.G.  
 Deputy Financial Secretary—E. W. D. Thomas, O.B.E.  
 Accountant-General—H. R. Monday, O.B.E.  
 Collector of Customs—J. G. Forster, O.B.E.  
 Ministry of Agriculture  
 Secretary—S. G. Trees, M.V.O.  
 Director of Agriculture—J. A. Austin, O.B.E.  
 Principal Veterinary Officer—K. O. Gyenning (*on secondment*).  
 Registrar, Co-operative Societies—A. L. Macintosh, M.B.E.  
 Ministry of Education  
 Secretary to Ministry and Director of Education —A. M. Gregory, O.B.E.  
 Ministry of Health  
 Secretary to Ministry and Director of Medical Services—S. H. O. Jones, C.B.E.  
 Ministry for Local Government, Lands and Labour  
 Secretary—M. H. Orde, O.B.E.  
 Commissioner of Labour—(Vacant).  
 Superintendent of Surveys—B. O. S. Janneh, M.B.E.  
 Controller of Census—H. A. Oliver, M.B.E.  
 Ministry of Works and Communications  
 Secretary—I. G. Coghill.  
 Director of Public Works and Controller of Civil Aviation—J. S. Pullinger, O.B.E., G.M.  
 Director of Marine—(Vacant).  
 Manager, Electricity Services—C. J. W. Lusack.  
 Non-Ministerial  
 Attorney-General—H. S. S. Few, Q.C.  
 Solicitor-General—P. R. Bridges.  
 Director of Audit—J. W. Adshead.

JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—J. A. L. Wischam.  
 President, Gambia Court of Appeal—C. G. Ames.



## GIBRALTAR

### Geographical Features and Area

Gibraltar is a narrow peninsula running southwards from the south-west coast of Spain, with an area of 2½ square miles. It consists of a long, high mountain called The Rock and a sandy plain to the north of it, raised only a few feet above the level of the sea, called the North Front. Its greatest elevation is 1,396 feet, its length 2½ miles and its greatest breadth nearly 1 mile.

### Population

The population is European and at the Census of October 1961 numbered 24,075. At the end of 1962 the estimated population was 24,151.

### Climate

The climate is mild and temperate; snow or frost is extremely rare. The mean minimum and maximum temperatures in winter are 45° and 65° respectively. In summer a warm breeze laden with moisture, known as the "Levanter", strikes the eastern face of the Rock, condenses in the sky above and causes a cloud pall to hang over the city and bay. During this period the climate is humid and relaxing. The mean minimum and maximum temperatures in summer are 55° and 85° respectively. The rainy season is spread over the period September to May; the average annual rainfall is 35 inches.

### History

Gibraltar was possessed successively by the Phoenicians, Carthaginians, Romans and Visigoths, but remained uninhabited till the Mohammedan invasion of Spain. It was held alternately by Moors and Spaniards until 1704 when, during the war of the Spanish succession, it was captured by the British forces under Admiral Sir George Rooke and ceded to Great Britain by the Treaty of Utrecht in 1713. The cession was renewed by the Treaty of Versailles in 1763. Many attempts have been made to take Gibraltar, especially during the great siege in 1779-83, when General Eliott (afterwards Lord Heathfield) defended it against the united forces of Spain and France, but all have been unsuccessful and it has remained in British hands since its capture in 1704.

### Constitution

The Gibraltar (Legislative Council) Order in Council, 1950, as amended by further Orders in Council, provides for the establishment of a Legislative Council consisting of the Governor as President, the Speaker, three *ex officio* members, two nominated members appointed by the Governor and seven elected members. The *ex officio* members are the Chief Secretary, the Attorney-General and the Financial Secretary. The Order in Council empowers the Governor to make laws for the peace, order and good government of the Colony with the advice and consent of the Council. The Governor possesses the usual reserved power to pass into law any measure necessary or expedient in his opinion in the interests of public order, public faith or good government (including defence).

The Gibraltar Letters Patent and the Royal Instructions provide that the Governor shall be advised in the exercise of his powers by an Executive Council consisting of four *ex officio* members

and four unofficial members. The *ex officio* members are the Deputy Fortress Commander, the Chief Secretary, the Attorney-General and the Financial Secretary.

In September 1962, the Secretary of State for the Colonies approved a proposal that much of the day-to-day work of the Executive Council should be referred by the Governor in Council to a Council of Members, on the understanding that it would be in the discretion of the Governor to decide what matters should be referred to the Council of Members and that the recommendations of the Council of Members would be referred back to the full Executive Council.

The Council of Members is composed of the four unofficial members of Executive Council under the Chairmanship of the Chief Member.

### Taxation

This is mainly indirect. An Income Tax Ordinance came into force in 1953; the standard rate of tax is 3s. in the £, but rates for individuals range from 6d. to 4s. in the £. There are no excise duties.

The main heads of taxation are :

Customs.  
Income Tax.  
Estate Duties.  
Stamp Duties.  
Licences.  
Fuel Oil Tax.

The items subject to import duty are alcoholic beverages, perfumed spirits, motor spirits, tobacco, coffee, mechanical lighters, motor vehicles, motor vehicle spares and accessories, photographic cameras and cinema projectors, radio sets and spares, razor blades, watches and clocks, fountain pens, including ball-point pens, binoculars, telescopes, sound recorders, sound reproducers and recording media.

The Government lottery yielded £143,556 in 1962.

### Public Finance

	Revenue	Expenditure
	£	£
1958 .. ..	1,463,236	1,452,853
1959 .. ..	1,480,610	1,592,445
1960 .. ..	1,783,080	1,703,630
1961 .. ..	2,144,963	2,134,460
1962 .. ..	2,096,585	2,086,253

In 1962 Customs accounted for £764,298 and licences, excise duties and internal revenue for £316,255 of the Colony's revenue. In the same year the main heads of expenditure were :

	£
Social Services ..	967,000
Public Works ..	282,000
Justice .. ..	165,000

The Public Debt of the Colony at 31st December 1962 consisted of £1,000,000 of 3% Debenture Loan, 1967-72, £400,000 of 3½% Debenture Loan, 1970-75, £250,000 of 5% Debenture Loan, 1967-72, £53,050 of 6% Debenture Loan, 1981-86, and £283,050 of 6% Debenture Loan, 1971-82. In addition there was a balance of £87,500 outstanding on an interest-free loan of £250,000 from Colonial Development and Welfare funds.

### Currency

Gibraltar Government notes and United Kingdom silver and copper coins are legal tender in the Colony. Notes to the value of £1,397,447 were in circulation at 31st December 1962. The issue is governed by the Currency Note Ordinance and is of the following denominations : £5, £1, 10s.

### Development Plans

The new Customs, Police and Immigration buildings at the Frontier with Spain and the 10-acre rain water catchment as well as the new road to Catalan Bay were completed in 1963.

Work on two of the three hotels under construction as well as an extension to another are now well advanced and should be completed by mid-1964. The Air Terminal is being enlarged to deal with the increased tourist traffic. With the assistance of Colonial Development and Welfare funds, progress in the construction of new flats is being maintained. Work on the construction of the Casino is now well in hand and three new Homes for the Aged and the Mackintosh Hall are due to be completed shortly. A concession has been granted to a local firm to set up an Aerial Ropeway to Signal Hill on the top of the Rock where in addition to having an observation terrace it is also proposed to have a restaurant. With the clearance of a site at North Front formerly used for temporary housing a new area is being opened up for industrial purposes.

### Education

There are eight secondary and fourteen primary and infants' schools conducted by the Department of Education, with a total of 3,925 pupils at 31st December 1962. In addition there are three unaided schools with an enrolment of 655. Government expenditure on education in 1962 amounted to £175,021 compared with £9,863 in 1935.

Approximately 40 students of both sexes are undergoing courses of higher education in the United Kingdom.

### Libraries and Museums

A lending library is maintained by the British Council. At the Gibraltar Garrison Library, established in 1793, an extensive reference section and a well-supplied lending library are available to members. The Museum contains exhibits of historical interest connected with Gibraltar.

### Health

Total expenditure on medical and public health services in 1962 was £228,861 compared with £22,966 in 1935. The number of beds available in hospitals was :

St. Bernard's Hospital (General)	
including King George VI Memorial Wing ..	120
King George V Hospital ..	60
Infectious Diseases Hospital ..	10
St. Joseph's Hospital ..	60

The number of in-patients at the St. Bernard's Hospital during 1962 was 2,506 and out-patient attendances numbered 10,387.

### Communications

There is no civil airfield in the Colony, but restricted use of the R.A.F. aerodrome at North Front by civil aircraft is permitted, subject to termination if military considerations so require.

British European Airways operate daily services between Gibraltar and the United Kingdom both direct and via Madrid. Gibraltar Airways operate a daily service (two flights) to and from Tangier.

The length of road open for traffic is 5½ miles in the city, 4 miles in the south district and about 3¼ miles in the area of North Front and Catalan Bay. All roads are suitable for motor traffic.

The total arrivals of merchant vessels during 1962 were 4,389 with a net tonnage of 10,765,623. The majority called for bunkers, the discharge of cargo and passengers, provisions and repairs. The following passenger services were in operation:

Orient Line, United Kingdom/Australia ..	2 monthly
Union Castle Line, United Kingdom/East Africa ..	2 monthly
P. & O. Line, United Kingdom/Australia ..	2 monthly
Anchor Line, United Kingdom/India ..	2 monthly
British India Line to United Kingdom only ..	monthly
Italia Line, Italy/New York ..	2 weekly
National Hellenic America Line, Piraeus/Italy/New York ..	2 monthly
Zim Israel Line, Haifa/Italy/New York ..	3 monthly

Approximately one cargo vessel a week arrived from the United Kingdom. A daily passenger and car ferry service to and from Tangier is operated by the Bland Line. There is also a daily passenger service between Gibraltar and Algeciras.

### Broadcasting

A Government Broadcasting Station (Radio Gibraltar) broadcasts in English and Spanish for approximately 12 hours daily, an average of 30 hours weekly being devoted to commercial broadcasting. In addition to live and locally recorded programmes, use is made of B.B.C. transcriptions and relays. The power of the station is ½kW and it operates on a frequency of 1,484 kc/s, 202.2 metres. Its coverage is about 50 miles. There is also a local wired broadcasting service operated by the Military Authorities for military personnel, which relays programmes from the B.B.C. During 1962, 4,604 radio receiving licences were issued.

### Television

A licence to establish a commercial television station was granted to Gibraltar Television Co. Ltd., and test transmissions began in 1961. On the 1st October, 1962, the Company started to operate for approximately three hours daily on the standard European system of 625 lines on Channel 6. There were over 2,400 licensed T.V. sets at the end of September, 1963.

### Principal Occupations

Almost half of the male wage-earners in Gibraltar, of whom a large proportion are Spaniards entering for work daily, are employed in one or other of the Service Departments, the Colonial Government, or the City Council. Commercial enterprises provide employment for a substantial number of clerical workers in shipping offices and trading agencies. Hotels, catering services, retail distributing trades and stevedoring are the other main sources of private employment.

Other local industries are the processing of tobacco, the roasting and blending of coffee, the canning of fish and fruit and the manufacture of ice, mineral water, sweets and various items of clothing.

At the end of December 1962 the total insured labour force was 16,357. There are 26 registered trade unions in the Colony. The reported total paid-up membership of the 16 employees' unions was 3,750.

### Trade

Actual figures of imports are available only for dutiable articles and the figures given below are therefore largely estimates :

	Total Imports	Re-exports
	£	£
1958 ..	9,925,482	2,829,292
1959 ..	10,098,184	3,854,581
1960 ..	11,601,656	5,150,966
1961 ..	13,176,622	4,841,810
1962 ..	11,578,755	2,231,002

The figures of re-exports are only in respect of goods liable to import duty upon entry.

### Tourist Trade

The value of the tourist trade is estimated at about £2,000,000 per annum.

The number of visitors passing through the Colony continues to increase. To meet this increase two luxury hotels are in course of construction. In addition every possible facility is being given. Places of interest such as the Caves, Galleries, Moorish Castle and the Upper Rock may be visited without permits.

	1961	1962
Sightseeing passengers from ships .. .. .	96,881	110,998
Other tourists in transit and visitors .. .. .	316,395	445,275

### GOVERNORS OF GIBRALTAR SINCE THE GREAT SIEGE OF 1779-1783

1776	Lt.-Gen. Sir G. A. Eliott, K.C.B. (later Baron Heathfield of Gibraltar).	
1784	Major-Gen. C. O'Hara.	
1791	Lt.-Gen. Sir R. Boyd.	
1794	General Sir H. Clinton, K.C.B. ( <i>Lieut.-Governor</i> ).	
1794	General Rainsford.	
1795	General C. O'Hara.	
1801	Major-Gen. Sir T. Trigge, K.B. ( <i>Lieut.-Governor</i> ).	
1802	H.R.H. the Duke of Kent, K.G.	
1802	Major-Gen. Barnett.	
1804	Lt.-Gen. The Hon. R. E. Fox.	
1806	Lt.-Gen. Sir H. Dalrymple, K.C.B.	
1806	Major-Gen. Drummond.	
1809	General Sir J. Cradock, K.C.B.	
1810	Lt.-Gen. Sir C. Campbell, K.C.B.	
1814	Lt.-Gen. Sir G. Don, G.C.B.	
1814	Major-Gen. Smith.	
1820	General J. Pitt, Earl of Chatham, K.G.	
1831	General Sir W. Houston, Bt., G.C.B., G.C.H. ( <i>Lieut.-Governor</i> ).	
1835	Major-Gen. Sir A. Woodford, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.	
1842	General Sir R. T. Wilson.	
1848	Major-Gen. Sir R. W. Gardiner, K.C.B., K.C.H.	

*Lieut.-Governors.*

1855	Lt.-Gen. Sir J. Fergusson, G.C.B.
1859	Lt.-Gen. Sir W. J. Codrington, K.C.B.
1865	Lt.-Gen. Sir R. (later Lord) Airey, G.C.B.
1870	General Sir W. F. Williams of Kars, Bt., G.C.B.
1876	General Lord Napier of Magdala, G.C.B., G.C.S.I.
1883	General Sir J. M. Adye, G.C.B.
1886	General Sir A. E. Hardinge, K.C.B., C.I.E.
1890	General Sir Leicester Smyth, K.C.B., K.C.M.G.
1891	General Sir L. Nicholson, K.C.B.
1893	General Sir R. Biddulph, G.C.B., G.C.M.G.
1900	Field Marshal Sir G. S. White, V.C., G.C.B., O.M., G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E., G.C.V.O.
1905	General Sir F. W. E. F. Forestier-Walker, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.
1910	General Sir Archibald Hunter, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., D.S.O.
1913	Lt.-Gen. Sir H. S. G. Miles, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.B.E., C.V.O.
1918	General Sir Horace Smith-Dorrien, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., D.S.O.
1923	General Sir Charles Monro, Bt., G.C.B., G.C.M.G., G.C.S.I.
1928	General Sir Alexander Godley, G.C.B., K.C.M.G.
1933	General Sir Charles Harington, G.C.B., G.B.E., D.S.O.
1938	General Sir Edmund (afterwards Field Marshal, Lord) Ironside, G.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.
1939	Lt.-Gen. Sir Clive Liddell, K.C.B., C.M.G., C.B.E., D.S.O.
1941	General (afterwards Field Marshal) the Viscount Gort, V.C., G.C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., M.V.O., M.C.
1942	Lt.-Gen. Sir Noel Mason-MacFarlane, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.
1944	Lt.-Gen. Sir Ralph Eastwood, K.C.B., D.S.O., M.C.
1947	General Sir Kenneth Anderson, K.C.B., M.C.
1952	General Sir Gordon MacMillan, K.C.B., K.C.V.O., C.B.E., D.S.O., M.C.
1955	Lt.-Gen. Sir Harold Rednan, K.C.B., C.B.E.
1958	General Sir Charles Keightley, G.C.B., G.B.E., D.S.O.
1962	General Sir Dudley Ward, G.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O.

### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Governor.  
The Deputy Fortress Commander.  
The Chief Secretary.  
The Attorney-General.  
The Financial Secretary.  
Sir Joshua Hassan, C.B.E., M.V.O., Q.C., J.P.  
P. G. Russo, C.B.E., J.P.  
S. A. Seruya.  
P. J. Isola.

### LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

The Governor (*President*).  
The Speaker—(Major Sir Joseph Patron, O.B.E., M.C., J.P.).  
The Chief Secretary  
The Attorney-General  
The Financial Secretary } *Ex officio.*

7 Elected Members.  
2 Nominated Members.  
Clerk of Councils—J. L. Pitaluga.

### State of Parties (Election of 23.9.59.)

	Seats
Association for the Advancement of Civil Rights .. .. .	3
Independent .. .. .	4
	<hr/>
	7

### CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

**GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF**  
—General Sir Dudley Ward, G.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O.

*Assistant Military Secretary*—Major J. Wynne-Potts, R.M.

*Aide-de-Camp*—Captain N. D. Nottley, The Devonshire and Dorset Regiment.

Chief Secretary—J. D. Bates, C.M.G., C.V.O.  
Financial Secretary—C. J. Gomez, O.B.E.  
Chief Assistant Secretary—J. J. Clinton, M.B.E.  
Accountant General—J. H. Romero.

Deputy Commissioner of Income Tax—J. De la Paz.

Principal Auditor—J. A. Frost.  
Inspector of Schools and Planning Officer—M. Campbell.

Director of Labour and Social Security—E. H. Davis, O.B.E.

Commissioner of Lands and Works—C. McGrail, O.B.E.

Law Officer:  
Attorney-General—A. M. Greenwood, Q.C., M.C.

Medical Administrator—R. Scott-Stevenson.  
Commissioner of Police—L. Hannon, M.B.E.  
Deputy Commissioner of Police—L. J. Payas, M.B.E.

Captain of the Port and Shipping Master—R. L. Rickard.

Postmaster—J. A. Giraldi.  
Superintendent of Prison—F. Massetti.

### JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—Sir H. J. M. Flaxman, C.M.G.

Judge of the Court of First Instance, Stipendiary Magistrate, Coroner and Public Trustee—J. E. Alcantara.

Registrar, Supreme Court—(Vacant).

## GRENADA

### Area

The total area of the Colony is 133 square miles. In addition to the island of Grenada it includes certain of the small islands known as the Grenadines, the largest of which, Carriacou, has an area of about 13 square miles.

### Population

The population at the census on 7th April 1960 of 88,677 is for the most part coloured. There is a small white population, a number of Indians and a small community of the descendants of early white settlers. The estimated population at the end of 1962 was 91,000.

### Principal Town

The capital, St. George's, has a population of 7,305.

### Geographical Features

In structure, Grenada is a moderately eroded volcanic pile. In general it consists of a somewhat disordered topography of mountains and fairly deep, steep-sided valleys. A backbone of mountains traverses the whole length, closer to the western than the eastern coastline. The highest points are Mt. St. Catherine (2,749 feet), Fedon's Camp (2,512 feet) and Morne Quaqua (2,412 feet). From the north-east end and along the east and south-east the mountains slope gradually towards the sea. The south coast is deeply indented by numerous natural harbours. The island is well-watered by quick-flowing streams. Approximately 10,000 acres are under forest. A small lake, the Grand Etang (approximately 36 acres), lies at a height of about 1,800 feet in the centre of the Island.

### Climate

Rainfall is low in the coastal areas and high in the mountains of the interior, with an average range of 60 to 150 inches per annum. The months January to May are relatively dry, June to December relatively wet, August being the driest month and November the wettest.

### History

Grenada was discovered by Columbus in 1498. It was originally inhabited by Caribs. A company of London merchants attempted to form a settlement in 1609 but were so harassed by the Caribs that the attempt was abandoned. Grenada was, however, included in the Carlisle Grant of 1627. In 1650, Du Parquet, Governor of Martinique, purchased the island from the French West India Company to whom it had been granted by the King of France and established a settlement at St. George's. This venture did not pay and Du Parquet sold the island to the Comte De Cerillac from whom it was in turn purchased in 1665 by the French Company and passed to the Crown of France in 1674.

Conquered by the British in 1762, the island was formally ceded to the British Crown by the Treaty of Paris in 1763. In 1779, England being preoccupied with the American War of Independence, Grenada was retaken by the French, but restored to Britain by the Treaty of Versailles in 1783 and re-occupied in 1784. In 1795-96 a rebellion against British rule was instigated by a French Republican from Guadeloupe. The rising was suppressed in 1796 and since then there has been peace in Grenada.

### Constitution

The constitutional arrangements are the same as in Antigua (see page 64).

### Taxation

Forms of direct taxation include income tax, estate duties and property tax. Income tax is based on a graduated scale, varying from 5 cents to 65 cents in the \$ for individuals (on chargeable income for the year immediately preceding the year of assessment). Companies pay at the rate of 40%. There is a land tax of 25 cents per acre; and house tax is levied on a sliding scale varying from \$1.20 per house of rental value between

\$24 and \$28·80 per annum to 8% in the case of houses with rental value over \$144 per annum. Other forms of taxation include import, export and excise duties and motor vehicles tax.

<i>Public Finance</i>			<i>Revenue</i>	<i>Expenditure</i>
			\$ B.W.I.	\$ B.W.I.
1958	..	..	5,467,867	5,899,994
1959	..	..	7,482,470	7,005,526
1960	..	..	8,115,021	7,656,046
1961	..	..	8,053,479	8,190,395
1962	..	..	6,620,456	8,030,313

At the end of 1962 the Public Debt amounted to \$12,615,618 (including Hurricane Rehabilitation Loan from the United Kingdom Government of \$7,108,768) and accumulated Sinking Funds to \$1,120,640.

### *Currency*

The currency of the Colony is the West Indian dollar which is linked to sterling at the rate of \$4·80 to the £.

Notes issued by the Eastern Caribbean Currency Board were introduced in 1951 when the Windward Islands joined with the other British territories in the Eastern Caribbean (Barbados, British Guiana, the Leeward Islands and Trinidad) in a common currency.

Notes issued by the Government of Trinidad and Tobago, Barclays Bank (Dominion, Colonial and Overseas) and the Royal Bank of Canada continue as legal tender but are being withdrawn and the banks' powers of note issue have been terminated. Meanwhile United Kingdom coinage has also largely been replaced by the Board's own dollar coinage, though the diminishing United Kingdom coinage continues as legal tender.

### *Development Plans*

Under the 1945, 1950, 1955 and 1959 Colonial Development and Welfare Acts Grenada received allocations totalling £1,736,121; a further allocation of £150,000 has been made under the Commonwealth Development Act 1963.

### *Other Development*

Progress has been made in the direction of attracting external investment for the development of the tourist industry which the Colony is not in a position to finance. A step forward has also been made in setting out Government's policy regarding Morne Rouge development in the interest of tourism.

### *Education*

There were 56 Primary Schools in the Colony with rolls totalling 24,074 pupils at 31st December, 1962. Average attendance in 1962 was 19,566 or 81·2% of the total enrolment. Compulsory attendance is not at present enforced. Eleven of the primary schools are maintained entirely by Government, the remainder are under denominational control and receive grants-in-aid from public funds. Government is at present pursuing a policy for gradual replacement of dilapidated buildings by Government-owned buildings of an approved standard and model. The actual operation of such schools, however, will remain under denominational control by written agreement.

There are four handicraft centres. In addition five schools have well-equipped handicraft rooms. There are also four domestic science centres, with adequate facilities provided at five other schools. A visual education unit serves the whole colony. Six Secondary schools (one Government and five grant-aided) have a total roll of 1,777 (end 1962). Two of the schools are for boys only, three for girls only and one is co-educational. All secondary schools teach up to the School Certificate and G.C.E. standard and the Grenada Boys' Secondary School, the Presentation Boy's College, the St. Joseph's Convent, St. George's and the Anglican High School also prepare pupils for the Cambridge Higher School Certificate examination. The actual cost to Government of primary and secondary education during 1962 was \$1,115,375·83.

The Government awards, among others, two biennial island scholarships one tenable at a University in the British Commonwealth, open to both male and female candidates; and one tenable at the University of the West Indies Faculty of Agriculture.

### *Libraries, etc.*

There is a free public library in St. George's and branch libraries in each parish. In addition there is an island-wide book mobile service.

### *Health*

A WHO Campaign for the eradication of *Aedes Aegypti* was started in 1953 and completed at the end of March 1962 with great success and with only the island of Carriacou still positive. In March 1961 Dr. Van Seventer, a WHO Entomologist, conducted an *Aedes Aegypti* survey in Carriacou for the purpose of finding a proper insecticide to complete the Eradication Phase. Since then regular perifocal treatment has been conducted. There has been no reported case of malaria either from this island or the mainland and Grenada has now been declared free of Malaria.

The WHO-UNICEF also assisted with the B.C.G. campaign in 1954, with follow-up in 1955 and 1956 and subsequent incorporation of the programme into the normal activities of the Health Department; also with a scheme for the supplementary feeding of school children, expectant and nursing mothers: the last is still in progress.

In 1956 a treponematoses campaign was undertaken with the object of eradication of yaws and a reduction in the incidence of venereal diseases. Evaluation and surveillance which have been continuing since then have shown that yaws has been eradicated.

The Colony Hospital of 240 beds is at St. George's. The Princess Alice Hospital, St. Andrew's, is a modern building, recently constructed and provides 32 beds. Addition of a Children's Ward has been completed. The district hospital in Carriacou which was completely destroyed by the hurricane of 22nd September 1955 has been rebuilt and was opened on 16th July 1958. It has been named the Princess Royal Hospital. A Children's Ward will soon be constructed.

There are 26 district Medical Visiting Stations throughout the Colony with resident nurse-midwives in charge. Maternity and child welfare work is carried on in all these stations. There are three main Health Centres at St. George's, Gouyave and St. David's, and in four of the Visiting Stations accommodation has been improved to provide subsidiary Health Centres.

Expenditure on medical and sanitary services in 1962 amounted to \$1,160,128 compared with \$97,987 in 1935.

### Communications

Pearls Airport is located at the North Eastern Corner of Grenada (12 09' N.; 61 37' W.).

Runway—Direction 082/262.

Dimension 4,000 feet × 150 feet (Colas). Stopway 1,200 feet × 150 feet (Grass).

Tower Frequency. 118.1 mc/s.

Non-Directional Beacon. "ZGT". 362 kc/s.

British West Indian Airways Ltd. operates daily scheduled services through Pearls Airport, linking Grenada with other West Indian Islands. These schedules vary with the seasons and are adjusted to ensure regular connections at Trinidad and Barbados to other parts of the world.

There are approximately 476 miles of good roads divided into four classes. Class I—188½ miles, Class II—102½ miles, Class III—90½ miles, Class IV—94½ miles. About 356 miles have an oiled surface. There are no railways.

The St. George's Harbour at the south-west of the island is Grenada's chief port. Its outer harbour is an open roadstead with 5–10 fathoms, sand bottom, good holding ground. The inner harbour or carenage is a well sheltered natural harbour located between Fort George Point and a point about a quarter of a mile to the south-eastward. Berths for two ocean-going vessels with length of 400–500 feet are available on the eastern side of the inner harbour alongside an 800 ft. long pier with a minimum depth of 30 feet alongside. Berths for small craft are available on the Western side of the carenage and also along 400 feet on the eastern face of the pier.

Entrance to the inner harbour is through a channel with minimum width of 600 feet and minimum depth of 45 feet. The channel and entrance are marked with buoys. Leading marks located on shore lead to the pier. Turning basin in inner harbour is 900 ft. × 600 ft. approximately.

No tugs are available or necessary. Pilotage is not compulsory but advisable. Pilots are available and require prior notice. Transit shed on wharf. Cargo is usually handled by ships' gear but two 6 ton mobile cranes are available. Lighters with total capacity of 350 tons are also available. Good potable water is laid on to the wharf. Bunkers are not available except light diesel oil for small craft.

The other ports, Granville and Hillsborough in Carriacou are mostly used by small craft.

Regular cargo services are provided by Harrison Line Steamers and by vessels chartered by Geest Industries Limited from United Kingdom ports; by the Saguenay Shipping Company from Canadian ports; by the Booth, Lamport and Holt and American Defence Lines from the United States ports and by the Royal Netherlands Steamship Company from European ports. The Federal Shipping Service together with several small motor vessels, auxiliary and sailing vessels take care of the cargo services between the islands and also provide a useful passenger service.

Several foreign ships make frequent calls at this port to take immigrants to the United Kingdom. Passenger travel to the U.S.A. and Canada, however, has to be made through Trinidad or Barbados.

During 1962, 660 motor and steam and 497 sailing and auxiliary motor vessels with a total net tonnage of 884,534 and 17,655 respectively called at Grenada.

### Broadcasting

A Broadcasting Service for the Windward Islands, with headquarters in St. George's, Grenada, was inaugurated in 1955. Transmissions take place on short waves from a 5 kW transmitter and cover the Eastern Caribbean.

The capital outlay on these stations, and the running costs for the first few years, have been provided from Colonial Development and Welfare funds.

### Principal Occupations

The following is a summary of gainfully-employed labour for 1962:

#### Agriculture—

(a) Field Workers .. ..	4,425
(b) Spice Curing Stations .. ..	131
(c) Sugar Production (factory):	
In season .. ..	104
Out season .. ..	40

#### Government—

P.W.D. Labour Force .. ..	704
Business Houses .. ..	1,542
	<hr/> 6,946

There are twelve registered trade unions.

### Main Crops and Products

The major export crops on mainland Grenada are cocoa, nutmeg, mace, and banana. Appreciable quantities of raw sugar and copra are produced for local consumption. Limes as lime oil, and cotton are the main crops exported from Carriacou, a dependency.

The approximate livestock population is:

Cattle .. ..	6,000
Equines .. ..	1,000
Sheep and goats .. ..	7,000
Pigs .. ..	5,000
Poultry .. ..	75,000

There is a cigarette factory, a soap and edible fats factory and a sugar factory producing un-refined sugar for local consumption. The sugar factory also operates a continuous rum-distilling plant and together with a number of estates equipped with pot stills, supplies the demand for uncured rum. A lime factory and two estate equipped lime stills deal with the Island's lime crop. There is also a Government-operated cotton ginnery in Carriacou. One estate in Grenada manufactures and exports nutmeg oil. In addition there are two large and three small soft drink factories and a brewery.

### Trade

	Total Imports	Re-exports	Domestic Exports
	\$ B.W.I.	\$ B.W.I.	\$ B.W.I.
1958 ..	11,188,659	137,592	8,209,113
1959 ..	12,505,345	87,086	7,481,166
1960 ..	14,831,753	167,318	6,996,370
1961 ..	16,082,555	159,120	5,770,907
1962 ..	15,318,789	148,509	5,907,354

In 1938 41·8% of total imports came from the United Kingdom, 38·0% from other Commonwealth countries and 20·2% from foreign countries. In 1961 the corresponding percentages were 38·9, 31·8 and 29·3.

In 1938 39·6% of total exports went to the United Kingdom, 36% to other Commonwealth countries and 24·4% to foreign countries. In 1961 the corresponding percentages were 54·6, 11·5 and 33·9.

*Principal Exports by Quantity and Value (\$B.W.I.)*

	1938	1961	1962
Cocoa (raw) cwt.	85,376	46,086	43,238
\$	609,216	2,298,584	2,700,311
Nutmegs .. cwt.	36,269	8,103	11,886
\$	358,200	1,272,966	1,204,825
Mace .. cwt.	5,078	1,563	2,871
\$	187,176	532,834	609,070
Bananas .. stems	106,426	953,969	984,265
\$	53,443	1,498,242	1,217,062
Cotton (raw) cwt.	2,055	944	600
\$	12,422	47,591	30,866

The chief imports are foodstuffs, iron and steel, timber, textiles and cement.

*Marketing and Co-operative Organizations*

A Government-operated Central Marketing Organization was initiated in 1951 for the purchase, sale and, where necessary, storage of surplus quantities of locally grown foodcrops. The nutmeg industry is controlled by the Grenada Co-operative Nutmeg Association which purchases, processes and markets all nutmegs and mace produced in the Colony.

In 1955 a statutory body, the Grenada Banana Co-operative Society, was set up to control the production and marketing of bananas.

One farmers' society and eight fishermen's unions were registered under the Friendly Societies Ordinance in 1954.

A Co-operative Department was established in 1957. It now consists of a Registrar of Co-operatives, a Co-operatives Officer, 2 Junior Co-operatives Officers and two clerks. The Department is responsible for promotion work as well as registration, supervision and audit.

The position of societies registered under the Co-operatives Ordinance at present is:

Marketing Societies .. .. .	14
Credit Unions .. .. .	16
School Savings Union .. .. .	1
Credit Union League .. .. .	1
Farmers' Club Council .. .. .	1

A recent amendment of the Co-operatives Ordinance permits the registration of school savings unions; 42 of these are still unregistered.

**EXECUTIVE COUNCIL (1962)**

The Administrator (*President*).

Attorney-General.

H. A. Blaize (*Chief Minister and Minister of Finance*).

R. M. Bhola (*Minister for Production and Labour*).

McD. C. E. Welsh (*Minister for Social Services*).

W. E. Copland (*Minister for Communications and Works*).

L. A. Purcell (*Member without Portfolio*).

**LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL**

Speaker—F. J. Archibald.

Attorney-General. *Ex officio*.

10 Elected Members.

2 Nominated Unofficial Members.

Clerk of Council—C. V. Strachan.

**CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT**

Administrator—I. G. Turbott, C.M.G.

Secretary to Government—H. H. Williams.

Financial Secretary—E. H. Townner.

Permanent Secretaries—

Chief Minister's Department—(Vacant).

Ministry of Production and Labour—G. F. Hosten.

Ministry of Communications and Works—J. G. St. Bernard.

Ministry of Social Services—Miss L. Rowley.

District Officer, Carriacou—W. A. Redhead.

Accountant-General—L. F. Wilson.

Superintendent of Agriculture—G. A. Southwell.

Cocoa Agronomist—A. M. Cruickshank.

Senior Auditor—G. O. Whittaker, M.B.E.

Education Officer—A. A. La Grenade, M.B.E.

Inspector of Schools—J. N. Morris.

Headmaster, Grenada Boys' Secondary School—K. I. M. Smith, M.A.

Comptroller of Inland Revenue—(Vacant).

Public Relations Officer—F. Rojas.

Chief Registrar, Supreme Court—W. F. Cenac.

Magistrates: Northern and Western—J. A. P. Compton; Southern—S. J. Bain; Eastern—G. A. Redhead.

Labour Commissioner—J. Da Breo.

Law Officers—

Attorney-General—N. A. Berridge.

Assistant to Attorney-General—G. O. N. Emmanuel.

Senior Medical Officer—F. C. Alexis.

Surgeon Specialist—R. D. Venn.

Medical Superintendent—B. A. Rapier.

Medical Officer, Princess Royal Hospital (Carriacou)—L. Alexis.

Medical Officer, Princess Alice Hospital—Orlando Ferreira.

Chief of Police—J. H. Holley, M.B.E.

Colonial Postmaster—M. W. Hayling.

Superintendent of Prisons—P. McLeish.

Director of Public Works—C. E. Belizaire, M.B.E.

Veterinary Officer—E. C. Arthur.

## THE HIGH COMMISSION TERRITORIES

(BASUTOLAND, THE BECHUANALAND PROTECTORATE  
AND SWAZILAND)

Basutoland (a Colony) is administered on behalf of Her Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom by a Resident Commissioner.

The Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland (also a Protectorate) are each administered by an officer holding the title of Her Majesty's Commissioner, responsible directly to the Secretary of State. In all three Territories a general power to give directions is vested in the High Commissioner who since the advent of the South African Republic in May, 1961, has also held the office of Her Majesty's Ambassador to South Africa.

Each of the three Territories is divided into districts in charge of District Commissioners.

## HIGH COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE

(Hill Street, Pretoria; and during the South African Parliamentary Session—approximately January to June—91, Parliament Street, Cape Town.)

HIGH COMMISSIONER: Sir Hugh Stephenson, K.C.M.G., C.I.E., C.V.O., O.B.E.

Chief Secretary—C. R. Latimer, C.B.E.

Attorney-General and Legal Adviser—C. B. O'Beirne.

Administrative Secretary—J. A. Steward, C.B.E.

Secretary for Finance—F. W. Essex, C.M.G.

Private Secretary to High Commissioner—S. J. O. Henn.

Assistant Secretaries—A. Sheen, O.B.E., A. J. Green.

## JUDICIARY

Chief Justice of Basutoland, the Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland—Sir Peter Watkin-Williams.

Puisne Judge of Basutoland, the Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland—I. V. Elyan.

## COURT OF APPEAL

President—Sir Peter Watkin-Williams (*ex officio* as Chief Justice of Basutoland, the Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland).

Justices of Appeal—I. V. Elyan (*ex officio* as Puisne Judge of the High Courts of Basutoland, the Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland); Sir Walter Harragin, C.M.G. (part-time, by appointment); E. R. Roper, D.S.O., M.C., V.D., Croix de Guerre (part-time by appointment); O.D. Schreiner, M.C. (part-time, by appointment).

AGENCY FOR THE  
HIGH COMMISSION TERRITORIES

Agent—F. Fleck (Johannesburg).

Deputy Agents—J. I. J. Matthews (Randfontein); D. K. Graham and W. H. Watson (Johannesburg); N. A. Norval (Springs); E. L. Nicholls (Welkom).

## BASUTOLAND

## Area

Comprises an area of 11,716 square miles of which about one quarter in the west is lowland country varying in height above sea level from

5,000 to 6,000 feet, the remaining three quarters being highlands rising to a height of 11,425 feet in the Drakensberg Range, which forms the eastern boundary with Natal.

## Population

In 1956 (the date of the last census) the population figures for Maseru township were: Africans 5,091, Europeans 590, Mixed Race 57 and one Asian.

A census of all races held in April 1956 gave the following figures for the population present in the Territory: Africans 638,857; Europeans 1,926; Persons of Mixed Race 644; and Asians 247. The census also gave the additional figures of 154,782 as an estimate of the number of Africans temporarily absent from the Colony for work and other purposes. The estimated total population of Basutoland in July 1961 was 697,000 with an additional 130,000 absent from the Territory. (By way of comparison, a census of 1875 gave a total of 469 Europeans and 127,707 Africans in Basutoland.)

## Principal Towns

The capital is Maseru, which has an estimated population of about 10,000. The other principal towns are: Butha Buthe, Leribe, Mafeteng, Mokhotlong, Qachas Nek, Mohale's Hoek and Quthing.

## Geographical Features

The Colony of Basutoland is an enclave within the Republic of South Africa, its boundaries running with those of Natal to the east, the Cape Province to the south and the Orange Free State to the north and west. It lies between latitudes 28° 35' and 30° 40' south and longitudes 27° 00' and 29° 30' east. The mountain ranges run from north to south and those in the central area, named the Maluti, are spurs of the main Drakensberg which they join in the north, forming a high plateau varying in height from 9,000 to 10,500 feet. In this area two of the largest rivers in the Republic, the Orange and the Tugela, and tributaries of the Caledon, have their source.

## Climate

Rainfall is variable and averages approximately 29 inches a year over the greater part of the country. Most of it falls between October and April, but there is normally no month which has less than half an inch. Unfortunately, river discharge statistics show that most of this water is lost to Basutoland in the form of run-off. The deciding factors from an agricultural point of view are whether the rain comes in steady soaking showers at intervals suited to the growth of the staple crops or whether it comes in the form of short and heavy storms, running to waste and eroding the soil. Serious droughts, like the one of 1948-49 are rare and there are a large number of perennial streams, though not so many as existed some years ago. In the lowlands the temperatures vary from a maximum of 90° or more in summer to a minimum that rarely drops below 20° in winter: in the highlands the range is much wider and temperatures below zero are common.



*History*

The Basotho as a nation did not come into prominence until 1818 when Moshesh, a minor chief of the Bakoena tribe in Northern Basutoland, gathered together the remnants of the various clans that had been scattered by the raids of the Zulu and Matebele.

The new nation went through a period of struggle, first with the emigrant Boers of the Great Trek, then with the British. From 1856 until 1868 there was a series of wars with the Orange Free State burghers, Moshoeshoe lost a large portion of his country and repeatedly sought the protection of the British Government.

In 1868 the Basotho became British subjects and the boundaries of the Territory were defined by the Cape of Good Hope Notice of 13th May 1870.

The country remained in a very unsettled condition until it was annexed to the Cape Colony in 1871. The people never took kindly to the Cape Colonial rule and in 1880, after various disturbances, the Governor of the Cape extended to Basutoland the provisions of the Cape Peace Preservation Act of 1878, which included a clause for the general disarmament of the Basotho. They refused to accept the terms, and, after a war lasting nearly a year, the Act was repealed, several chiefs would not submit, and it was decided to hand over the administration to the Imperial Government. This was effected by Order in Council of 2nd February 1884.

*Constitution*

Before the introduction of constitutional reforms in March 1960 Basutoland was governed under a loose-knit system by which the British Administration combined with an hereditary Chieftainship. The Basotho owe allegiance to a single Paramount Chief under whom there is a hierarchy of Chiefs and Headmen. These Chiefs and Headmen are the authorities with whom the ordinary people deal in their daily affairs, and are responsible for the day to day administration of the Territory.

The Head of the Administration is the Resident Commissioner, who works under the direction of the High Commissioner for Basutoland, the Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland.

In 1910 an advisory body known as the Basutoland Council consisting of the Resident Commissioner as President, the Paramount Chief as Chief Councillor and 99 Basotho nominated members, was constituted by Proclamation. The Council evolved gradually and an elected element, 42 in number, was introduced in 1957.

In 1943 District Councils, consisting in the main of nominated members and a small number of elected members, were established as advisory and consultative bodies.

In September 1955 the Basutoland National Council passed a motion requesting "that the Basutoland Council be given power to make laws in all internal matters, such laws to be confirmed by the Paramount Chief". In May 1956 the Secretary of State invited the Council to submit detailed recommendations for an advance in constitutional status. Agreement on a new constitution was reached at the end of 1958 and this was brought into operation in March 1960.

The new constitution provides for an Executive Council, which is advisory to both the High Commissioner and the Paramount Chief, and a Legislative Council known as the Basutoland National Council.

The Executive Council consists of the Resident Commissioner, who acts as Chairman, the Government Secretary, Finance Secretary, Assistant Attorney-General, three persons chosen by the Basutoland National Council from among their own number and one person nominated by the Paramount Chief.

The Basutoland National Council consists of 80 members, divided equally between elected and non-elected members; the former being elected from among the members of District Councils by the District Councils sitting as electoral colleges for that purpose. The non-elected element is made up of the three official members of the Executive Council (excluding the Chairman), the Commissioner for Local Government, the 22 Principal and Ward Chiefs and 14 nominees of the Paramount Chief. The Council has power to legislate for all persons in Basutoland in respect of all matters, save the following, which are the High Commissioner's matters:

External Affairs and Defence; Internal Security; Currency, Public Loans, Customs and Excise; Copyright, Patents, Trade Marks and Designs; Posts (including Post Office Savings Bank), Telegrams, Telephones, Broadcasting and Television; the recruitment, appointment, conditions of service, promotion, discipline and retirement (including pensions) of officers in the Public Service.

In respect of legislation within the High Commissioner's field, the Basutoland National Council will continue to act as a consultative body and all matters will be referred to it.

National elections under the new constitution were held in January 1960 to elect the 162 members of the nine District Councils. The results were:—

Basutoland Congress Party	..	72
Independents	..	52
Basutoland National Party	..	22
Marema-Tlou	..	16
Basutoland Progressive Association		0

*Taxation*

The main forms of direct taxation are Basuto tax, income tax and poll tax (payable by all male adult persons who do not pay Basuto tax).

The principal sources of indirect revenue are customs and excise duties at varying rates. Basutoland is in a customs union with the Republic of South Africa and receives a fixed percentage of the gross revenue collected on imports into the Republic. Licensing exists for many trades and businesses. There are also death duties, stamp duty and a wool and mohair export duty.

*Public Finance*

	Revenue £	Expenditure £
1959-60 .. ..	1,803,900	2,139,302
1960-61 .. ..	1,865,866	2,393,928
1961-62 .. ..	1,999,551	3,204,052
1962-63 .. ..	1,828,500	3,269,332
1963-64 (estimated)	2,030,576	3,693,826

Excluding Colonial Development and Welfare funds.

Revenue is derived mainly under the following headings for which estimated receipts are given for 1963-64:—

	£
Customs and Excise .. ..	1,040,000
Taxes and duties .. ..	520,500
Posts and telegraphs .. ..	114,870

As revenue was expected to be substantially below expenditure and the Territory had no central balance the United Kingdom Government approved grant-in-aid of £1,663,000 for 1963-64.

### Currency

The currency is the same as in the Republic of South Africa. During February 1961 the Territory followed the South African change from Sterling to a decimalized system of Rands and Cents (£1 Sterling = R.2; 1 shilling = 10 cents).

### Development Plans

Under the Colonial Development and Welfare Act 1959 Basutoland received an allocation of £1.2m. in grants and exchequer loans towards development over the period 1959-64. The programme provides for both social and economic projects, the main headings being:—

	£
Soil conservation and agriculture	400,000
Medical services .. .. .	143,000
Education .. .. .	119,000
Roads and airfields .. .. .	104,000
Water and electricity supplies ..	95,000

A further allocation of £418,000 was made in 1961 for development to March 1963. This was to be used principally towards Education, Medical, Agriculture and Veterinary services.

A further allocation of £1.2m. was approved in September 1963, and with the balances available under the earlier allocations, this provides some £1.703m. for development in the period ending March 1966.

### Education

African education is largely in the hands of three missions (Paris Evangelical, Roman Catholic and Anglican), under the direction of the Education Department. Grants-in-aid are paid by Government to the three missions to cover the salaries of all teachers on the approved grant-in-aid list. In many aided schools of the Roman Catholic mission, assistance is given by unaided teachers, particularly Sisters. Small grants are paid from territorial funds to improve the equipment in primary schools. Estimated expenditure on grants-in-aid during financial year 1963-64 is £536,750.

There are 1,102 schools and institutions in the Territory of which all but 13 are under mission control, and of these mission schools 985 are either wholly or partly aided. The total enrolment in primary schools is 151,719, with 2,672 teachers of whom 1,205 have no professional certificate. In secondary schools the enrolment is 2,209, with 104 teachers all with professional training. The enrolment in the teacher training schools is 584, in schools offering a technical course 171 and in housecraft schools 372.

The University of Basutoland, Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland formed by Royal Charter, formally came into existence on the 1st January 1964, and is the independent successor to the Roman Catholic Pius XII College at Roma. It will award its own degrees, and is intended by 1967 to have some 300 students primarily, but not exclusively, from the three High Commission Territories. Students are to be enrolled regardless of race, sex, nationality or religion. The immediate aim of the University is to meet the High Commission Territories' needs for qualified administrators in the Civil Service and the Judiciary, and in the trading profession, and to produce graduates

qualified in Agriculture, Law, Economics and Commerce.

Tuition in primary schools is free, and bursaries are available for the most deserving cases at all stages of secondary, teacher training and University work.

The number of known Basotho students abroad on full time courses of a year's duration or more at the end of 1963 was 87, an increase of some 30 on the figure for the end of 1962.

### Health

The Government Medical staff of the Territory consists of a Director of Health, 22 Medical Officers, one Medical Officer of Health, one Medical Officer for Mental Health and one Surgical Specialist. There are nine Government hospitals, staffed by European Nursing Sisters with subordinate African staff. There is accommodation for 664 patients in the Government hospitals. A 230 bed Government hospital in Maseru, which with the gracious consent of Her Majesty has been named the Queen Elizabeth II Hospital, was officially opened on the 25th July 1957. There are six mission hospitals subsidized by the Government, with a total accommodation of 467 beds. Health centres in mountain dispensaries provide outpatient medical facilities, and, where a trained African nurse is a member of the staff, maternity services to people living in remote areas. During 1962 19,480 patients were admitted to Government hospitals and 7,366 to mission hospitals. During the period 1937 to 1962 the outpatients at both Government and Mission dispensaries and clinics increased from 110,807 to 738,499. The Leper Settlement, four miles out of Maseru, had 326 patients at the end of 1962.

The principal diseases are venereal disease, chronic rheumatism, malnutrition, infections of the respiratory tract and dyspepsia. The heaviest toll of lives in children is due to tuberculosis, malnutrition, diphtheria, whooping-cough and gastro-enteritis. The incidence of nutritional and deficiency diseases is comparatively high and is allied to maize being the staple food. Typhus, plague and smallpox occur only rarely, and then in sporadic form, while diphtheria, typhoid fever, measles and whooping cough are endemic.

### Communications

The Territory is linked with the railway system of the Republic of South Africa by a short branch-line from Maseru, the capital, to Marseilles on the Bloemfontein-Natal main line. One mile of this line is in Basutoland. The South African Railway runs near the boundaries of the Territory and goods are transported by road to the nearest railway station across the border.

The Road Motor Transport Department of the South African Railways runs regular services between Fouriesburg and Butha-Buthe, Zastron and Quthing, Zastron and Mohale's Hoek, and Quthing and Sebapala, and within the Territory in the lowland areas there are a number of bus services owned and operated by Basotho.

The greater part of Basutoland is very mountainous and in this area all transport is by pack animals. A new mountain motor road running eastwards from Maseru into the mountains has been constructed in order to open up the interior and facilitate its development and administration. The road has reached a point 80 miles from Maseru.

On the western side of Basutoland a fairly good road system has been developed in the strip of agricultural country running from north to south. The main roads traverse the whole of this area, with branches leading west to the principal points of exit. From the main roads a number of feeder-roads lead towards the foothills.

### Principal Occupations

Basutoland is a pastoral country without factories or industrial undertakings, and since the produce of the land is insufficient to support the total population, many able-bodied Basotho leave the Territory each year to take up employment in the Republic of South Africa. The Government protects labourers by forbidding recruitment for any mine or other concern where the conditions of work are not good. All labourers recruited by agents in Basutoland for work outside the Territory have to be attested before an official and the contract must be according to Government Regulations.

### Main Crops and Products

So far there has been little evidence of any exploitable mineral deposits in the Territory, but recent prospecting for diamonds has shown encouraging results. For the present, agriculture and animal husbandry are Basutoland's main sources of wealth. The chief exports at present are wheat, wool and mohair. It is estimated that 1,000,000 acres are under cultivation.

The soils in the mountain areas are of basaltic origin, while those in the lowlands are derived mainly from underlying cave sandstone. In the lowlands the soil has been cropped continuously for upwards of 80 years. Due to the absence of fuel, practically all cattle manure is burnt, so that little or no organic matter is returned to the land. Thus with increasing population, both human and livestock, excessive demands have been made on the soil, which has lost its structure and become subject to serious erosion. The soils in the mountains which have been brought into cultivation comparatively recently are rich though shallow. Controlled grazing has brought back a grass cover and has effectively halted the loss of soil by storm water run off in the mountain areas. In 1961 some 1,252,000 trees were planted as part of soil conservation measures.

In 1962 there were 376,740 head of cattle and 1,227,386 sheep in the Territory. Wool, followed by mohair, hides and skins, continue to be the main source of cash income from the animal population.

### Trade

Basutoland has no industries and imports the consumer goods and capital items it needs as well as a certain amount of agricultural produce and livestock. Exports consist almost entirely of agricultural commodities and livestock, the main exports being wool and mohair, followed by wheat, sorghum and cattle. The value of imports usually exceeds the value of exports but the adverse balance is partly offset by the export of labour to the Republic of South Africa.

		Total Imports	Total Exports
		£	£
1958	.. ..	2,947,274	1,444,267
1959	.. ..	2,893,940	1,608,984
1960	.. ..	3,142,873	1,366,360
1961	.. ..	3,059,525	1,415,569
1962	.. ..	3,131,759	1,711,797

### Principal exports by Quantity and Value

		1938	1962
Wool .. ..	lbs.	6,461,852	8,523,299
	£	125,241	869,376
Mohair .. ..	lbs.	870,651	1,511,801
	£	41,584	367,332
Cattle .. ..	head	3,243	8,828
	£	21,358	185,388

### Basutoland National Council

The nine District Councils sitting as an electoral college elected 40 of their members to the 80-member Basutoland National Council. The parties were:—

Basutoland Congress Party .. ..	29
Independents .. ..	5
Marema-Flou Party .. ..	5
Basutoland National Party .. ..	1

The other 40 members of the National Council are:—

- The Government Secretary.
- The Finance Secretary.
- The Assistant Attorney-General.
- The Commissioner for Local Government.
- 22 Principal and Ward Chiefs.
- 14 persons nominees of the Paramount Chief.

### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

- Resident Commissioner—A. F. Giles, C.M.G., M.B.E. (*Chairman*).
- Deputy Resident Commissioner and Government Secretary—G. M. Hector, C.B.E.
- Finance Secretary—E. C. de Chazel.
- Assistant Attorney-General—B. L. O'Leary, M.B.E.
- Paramount Chief's nominee—Chief Leshoboro Majara.

Three members elected from among their number by the National Council—Chief S. S. Matete (*Leader of the Marema-Flou*); B. M. Khaketla (*former Deputy Leader of the Basutoland Congress Party now Leader of the new Freedom Party*); M. Lepolesa (*Leader of Basutoland Progressive Association in the National Council and nominee to that Council of the Paramount Chief*).

### LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

- President—W. P. Stanford, D.F.C.
- 4 Official Members.
- 22 Chiefs.
- 40 Elected Members.
- 14 Nominated Members.
- Clerk—M. T. Tlebere.

### CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

- Resident Commissioner—A. F. Giles, C.M.G., M.B.E.

### SECRETARIAT

- Deputy Resident Commissioner and Government Secretary—G. M. Hector, C.B.E.
- Finance Secretary—E. C. de Chazel.
- First Assistant Secretary (Finance and Development)—(Vacant).
- First Assistant Secretary (Administration)—E. Waddington, M.B.E.
- Assistant Secretaries—D. H. S. Biggs; M. D. R. Irwin; M. F. Sumner; J. M. Leboela; H. Ntsaba.
- Establishment Officer—L. Qhobela.
- Director of Information—U. F. B. Tristram.
- Senior District Officers—G. E. Pott, O.B.E.; R. E. Snowden, O.B.E.

Director of Agricultural and Livestock Services—  
D. D. Campbell, O.B.E., M.C.  
Director of Audit—D. E. Bragg.  
Registrar of Co-operative Societies—  
B. J. Youngjohns.  
Director of Education—G. I. Michael, O.B.E.  
Deputy Director of Education—(Vacant).  
Commissioner of Local Government—R. S.  
Lesenyeh, M.B.E.  
Director of Health—R. E. J. Clarke.  
Law Officers:  
Assistant Attorney-General—B. L. O'Leary,  
M.B.E.  
Legal Secretary—G. Davis, Q.C., D.F.C.  
Commissioner of Police—Lieut.-Col. P. H.  
Kitson, O.B.E.  
Deputy Commissioner—Capt. P. D. Williams.  
Director of Prisons—V. C. D. Farquharson.  
Controller of Posts & Telegraphs—R. Webster.  
Director of Public Works—M. S. Barnes.  
Comptroller of Stores—P. E. Going.  
Treasurer—H. L. Cutting.

#### JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—Sir Peter Watkin-Williams.  
Justices of Appeal—Sir Walter Harragin, C.M.G.;  
E. R. Roper, D.S.O., M.C., V.D., Croix de  
Guerre; O. D. Schreiner, M.C.  
Puisne Judge—I. V. Elyan.  
Registrar of the Court of Appeal, Registrar and  
Master of the High Court, Judicial Commissioner  
and Magistrate—W. A. Ramsden.

### THE BECHUANALAND PROTECTORATE

#### Area

The Protectorate has not been surveyed as a whole, but its area is estimated at 222,000 square miles. The headquarters of the Protectorate Administration is at Mafeking, across the border in the Cape Province of the Republic of South Africa.

#### Population

The last census was taken in 1956 and showed a population of 3,173 Europeans, 676 Coloured, 248 Asians and 316,578 Africans. A further census is planned during the first half of 1964.

The population is not evenly distributed, the bulk of the people living in the eastern part of the Protectorate with one fairly large tribe occupying the north-western corner. The central, western and southern areas of the territory, consisting for the most part of the Kalahari Desert, are extremely sparsely inhabited.

The Bechuana tribes tend to live in large villages or towns. About one-half of the population lives in towns of more than 1,000 inhabitants.

#### Principal Towns

Francistown, Gaborones, Kanye, Lobatsi, Maun, Molepolole, Mochudi and Serowe.

#### Geographical Features

The Bechuanaland Protectorate is bounded on the south by the Province of the Cape of Good Hope, on the south-east by the Transvaal, on the north-east by Southern Rhodesia, on the north by the Caprivi Zipfel and on the west by South West Africa. It lies between latitudes 18° and 37° south and longitudes 20° and 29° 50' east. The Kalahari Desert extends over most of the Protectorate west and south of Ngamiland as far as

latitude 27°S. This is not a desert in the commonly accepted sense of the word, but consists of a vast expanse of undulating sand-belts with outcrops of limestone. In these limestone belts water is sometimes found at depths from 30 to 100 feet and it is possible that under the deep overburden of sand there may exist untapped reservoirs. The northern and south-western corners of the Kalahari have the least vegetation and most sand dunes, but elsewhere the grasses are excellent, and this is the natural habitat of the aboriginal Bushmen. Large areas are wooded like parklands with camel-thorn and other indigenous trees.

In the north-western part of the Protectorate the Okovango River, flowing inland from Angola, widens into a delta from which flood-waters, in seasons of heavy rainfall, flow as far south-east as the Makarikari salt-lake and south and south-west into Lake Ngami. The Chobe River, also flowing from Angola, inundates a large area in the north before flowing into the Zambesi 60 miles west of the Victoria Falls.

The mean altitude of the Protectorate is 3,000 feet and in the eastern portion occasional elevations, e.g. at Kanye, Serowe and Ghanzi, reach 4,000 to 5,000 feet.

The Protectorate as a whole is a natural game-reserve for most species of the fauna of Africa and Government policy aims at their preservation.

#### Climate

The climate is sub-tropical (latitude 22°S. passes through the centre of the Protectorate) but varies with latitude and altitude.

The average annual rainfall is 18 inches, varying from 25 inches in the north to 9 inches or less in the western Kalahari.

In the higher parts, days are pleasantly warm and the nights cold during the winter, but the summer is universally hot. In August seasonal winds blow from the west coast and, desiccated by the Kalahari, carry sand and dust across the whole country.

The atmosphere throughout the year is very dry and this helps somewhat to mitigate the high temperature.

#### History

In 1884 the British Government appointed a Deputy Commissioner to the Bechuana tribes and in 1885 the whole of the Bechuanaland was, with the concurrence of Khama and other principal chiefs, proclaimed to be under the protection of Her Majesty The Queen. The southern part of the territory, which included Mafeking, Vryburg and Kuruman, was at the same time constituted a Crown Colony with the title British Bechuanaland. In 1885 British Bechuanaland was annexed to Cape Colony, subsequently the Cape Province of the Republic of South Africa. The northern part, known as the Bechuanaland Protectorate, has continued to be administered by the Government of the United Kingdom.

The administration of the Bechuanaland Protectorate is governed by various Orders in Council and Proclamations, of which the most important is the Order in Council of Her Majesty Queen Victoria dated 9th May 1891. That Order empowered the then High Commissioner for South Africa to exercise on Her Majesty's behalf all the powers and jurisdiction which Her Majesty had or might have within the Protectorate and to that end authorized him to '... or cause to be

taken all such measures as he might think expedient, subject to such instructions as he might from time to time receive from Her Majesty or through a Secretary of State. Other provisions of the Order empowered the High Commissioner to appoint administrative and judicial officers and to assign their functions to them subject to the preservation of his own powers in their entirety and to provide, by proclamation from time to time, for the administration of justice, the raising of revenue and the peace, order and good government of all persons within the Protectorate, including the prohibition and punishment of acts tending to disturb the public peace.

In issuing these proclamations the High Commissioner was instructed by the Order in Council to respect any Native laws and customs by which the civil relations of any Native chiefs, tribes or population under Her Majesty's protection were at that time (*viz.*, in May 1891) regulated, except in so far as the same might be incompatible with the due exercise of Her Majesty's power and jurisdiction or which were repugnant to humanity.

The Order required the High Commissioner to publish his proclamations in the *Gazette* and reserved to Her Majesty the right to disallow any such proclamation. The Order also provided that, subject to any proclamation lawfully issued by the High Commissioner, any jurisdiction exercisable otherwise than under this Order in Council of 1891, whether by virtue of any Statute or Order in Council, or of any treaty, or otherwise, should remain in full force.

Her Majesty reserved the power to revoke, alter, add to or amend this Order at any time.

### *Constitution*

The Protectorate is administered by Her Majesty's Commissioner, subject to the overriding power of the High Commissioner for Basutoland, the Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland and is divided for administrative purposes into ten districts under District Commissioners who are assisted in the maintenance of law and order by a force of police.

The territory comprises Crown lands, blocks of European farms and tribal Reserves.

In the African areas the method of administration is that generally known as "indirect rule". Tribal administrations were formally established and the powers and rights of African authorities were defined in the African Administration and African Courts Proclamations of 1943 (Caps. 56 and 5 of the Laws, Cap. 56 having now been replaced by Proc. No. 24 of 1956) which replace the original Proclamations 74 and 75 of 1934. In 1938 Tribal Treasuries were successfully established in all Tribal Territories. Government pays 50% of each Tribal Administration's collection of native tax to the tribal treasury concerned; other sources of revenue are a graded tax and standards. The Chiefs and Finance Committees, under the guidance of District Commissioners, are responsible for the preparation of estimates and general management of their treasuries.

On 28th July 1960 the Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations announced his approval of proposals for a new constitution in the Protectorate. These proposals were promulgated by the Bechuanaland Protectorate (Constitution) Order in Council, 1960, and provide for a Legislative Council with power to legislate for the Protectorate, subject to certain reserve powers remaining with the High Commissioner. The

Legislative Council has an elected unofficial majority; there are 21 elected members, of whom 10 are European, 10 African and one Asian; there are also 10 Government officials and four nominated unofficial members. The European elected members are elected by European voters, subject to certain qualifications of age, residence and property or income; the Asian elected member is elected by Asian voters similarly qualified. The African elected members are elected by an African Council consisting of Chiefs of the eight principal tribes, 32 members elected by the tribal or district councils together with the official and appointed members. The Executive Council consists of six officials and four unofficials two of whom are European and two African.

The Bechuanaland Protectorate (Constitution) (Amendment) Order, 1963 created the post of Her Majesty's Commissioner in place of the former post of Resident Commissioner. The new post is equivalent in status to that of a Governor. It also empowered the Commissioner to assent to legislation and made him directly responsible to the Secretary of State.

During the second half of 1963 Her Majesty's Commissioner held discussions with the leaders of political parties and important groups in the Protectorate for the purpose of revising the Constitution. A local White Paper, recording the outcome of these discussions, was published in November 1963. The White Paper proposed a Ministerial form of Government, with a Legislative Assembly constituted on the basis of universal adult suffrage but with a small number of special members elected by the Assembly itself. Her Majesty's Commissioner would retain responsibility for defence, external relations, internal security, the Public Service and finance, as well as general reserve executive and legislative powers. The White Paper envisaged elections for the new constitution if possible in the Autumn of 1964, but in any case not later than the first quarter of 1965. It was envisaged that these proposals would in due course be submitted to the Secretary of State.

### *Taxation*

The main forms of direct taxation are African tax and African graded tax, income tax, personal tax and cattle export tax. The principal sources of indirect taxation are customs and excise duties at varying rates. The Bechuanaland Protectorate is in a customs union with the Republic of South Africa and receives a fixed percentage of the gross revenue collected on all imports into the Republic. Licensing exists for many trades, businesses and professions. There are also death duties.

<i>Public Finance</i>	<i>Revenue</i>	<i>Expenditure</i>
	£	£
1959-60 ..	1,241,459	1,912,786
1960-61 ..	1,283,734	2,288,620
1961-62 ..	1,641,920	2,881,543
1962-63(a)	1,652,245	3,066,738
1963-64(b)	1,858,348	3,139,987

(a) Revised Estimate

(b) Estimate

Excluding Colonial Development and Welfare funds.

Revenue is derived mainly under the following headings for which estimated receipts are given for 1963-64:

	£
Customs and Excise .. ..	405,924
Taxes and duties .. ..	731,315
Posts and telegraphs .. ..	227,750
Revenue from Government property .. ..	224,350

United Kingdom grant-in-aid was £650,000 (1959-60); £970,000 (1960-61); £1,267,289 (1961-62) and £1,102,454 (1962-63).

As revenue was expected to be substantially below expenditure and the Territory had no central balance the United Kingdom Government approved a grant-in-aid of £1,224,926 for 1963-64.

### Currency

During February 1961 the Territory followed the South African change from sterling to a decimalized system of Rands and Cents (£1 sterling = R. 2; 1 shilling = 10 cents). The Standard Bank of South Africa and Barclays Bank (D.C.O.) each have branches at Francistown, Lobatsi, Mahalapye and Gaborones.

### Development Plans

Under the Commonwealth Development Act 1963, Bechuanaland received an allocation of £1.75 m. This, together with a supplementary allocation of £560,000 made earlier in 1963 under the Colonial Development and Welfare Act, 1959, and the unspent balance of previous allocations, gave the Protectorate approximately £2.428 m. towards development over the period 1963-66. The programme provides for both social and economic projects, the main headings being:

	£
Agriculture and veterinary .. ..	697,000
Water supplies .. ..	547,000
Education .. ..	825,000
Roads .. ..	988,000
Headquarters .. ..	2,190,000

### Education

There are eight main tribes in the Protectorate. Communications are primitive, distances great and financial resources far from commensurate with urgent needs. Consequently the administration and promotion of African education are unusually difficult.

Most of the administrative work has devolved upon tribal school committees and in three remote areas education is administered directly by the District Commissioners concerned and the Department of Education.

**Primary Education.** Enrolled in the 235 African primary schools in the Protectorate during 1962 were 46,536 pupils of whom approximately 56% were girls. The disparity between the sexes, caused by the absence of boys at cattle-posts and on the land, has had a retarding influence ever since schools were first established.

**Secondary Education.** Three of the eight secondary schools in the Territory are co-educational secondary boarding institutions offering the Cambridge School Certificate course.

These are Moeng College, founded by the late Mr. Tshekedi Khama, a Catholic Mission school, St. Joseph's College, near Gaborones and the

London Missionary School, Moeding College, which was opened in 1962. All are grant-aided by Government.

The remaining five are day secondary schools which offer three-year courses leading to the Junior Certificate. Three are administered by Tribal School Committees, one is a grant-aided Catholic Mission school in Francistown and one is an independent unaided school in Serowe.

Total enrolment in 1962 was 764.

**Trades Training.** A Trades School, built at a cost of £65,000 from Colonial Development and Welfare funds was opened in 1962.

It offers courses in building, carpentry and motor mechanics.

**Teacher Training.** One Teacher Training College is situated in Lobatsi and a second has been opened in Serowe. Capital cost of the latter, paid for from C.D. & W. funds amounted to approximately £100,000.

Total output from both Colleges will rise to about 100 per annum in about two years time.

**Youth Movements.** There are 4,000 Boy Scouts, divided into 92 groups and 6,106 Girl Guides, in 103 groups. Monthly bulletins are issued to all Scout and Guide officers. A government grant of £150 per year to the Girl Guides and £200 per year to the Boy Scouts is applied chiefly to training and travelling expenses.

The total estimated expenditure on educational service from funds controlled by Government, by Tribal Administrations and by missions during the year 1962 was £559,892. Of this total £96,775 was contributed by Colonial Development and Welfare schemes.

### Health

There are seven Government hospitals and five Government Health Centres, together with 41 dispensaries. Various missions administer six hospitals and two Health Centres and 28 out-station dispensaries. These hospitals, health centres and dispensaries provide 1,081 beds and 295 cots. During 1962 21,730 patients were admitted to hospitals, and attendances for treatment as out-patients numbered 389,850, plus 73,189 attendances for vaccinations, inoculations, etc., making a total of 484,769. Maternity work, including ante-natal and post-natal care, is mainly carried out in the hospitals but there is a special maternity centre administered by the London Missionary Society and supervised by the Government Medical Officer of the District.

The technical staff consists of the Director of Medical Services, Deputy Director of Medical Services, two Medical Officers of Health, fourteen Medical Officers, three Health Inspectors, one Matron, four Sisters-in-Charge, one Sister Tutor and 11 Sisters. There is a subsidiary African staff, trained, semi-trained and untrained. In addition there are six medical missionary centres with European and African staff.

African nurses are trained at both Government and Mission hospitals. Midwives are trained at the Government Hospital, Serowe, at the Maun Maternity Centre and the Molopolole Mission. Nurses undergo a three-year course in general nursing, at the end of which they receive a year's training in midwifery.

African Sanitary Inspectors are trained under the supervision of the Health Inspectors.

*Communications*

The main railway line from Cape Town to the north runs through the Protectorate, entering it at Ramathlabama, 886 miles from Cape Town, and leaving it at Ramaquabane, 398 miles farther north. The line runs roughly parallel to the eastern boundary of the territory at an average distance from it of about 55 miles. The railway within the territory is owned by the Rhodesia Railways and the section Mahalapye/Ramathlabama is operated by the South African Railways Administration as agents. The gauge is 3 feet 6 inches.

The roads are almost exclusively of earth or sand, the only exceptions being short lengths of gravel, and, in two townships, bitumen surfaces over short distances. There is limited bridging over the main rivers.

Thirty-two landing-grounds and emergency strips are maintained in the Protectorate.

*Principal Occupations*

Over 95% of the population is engaged in stock raising. A few Africans are employed as drovers and herdsmen by European farmers but the great majority are themselves owners of livestock, which are cared for on a family or tribal basis. The principal occupations of the small number of African wage earners are:

Government service	..	..	3,300*
Agriculture	..	..	3,500
Building	..	..	500
Trade and industry	..	..	3,500
Domestic service	..	..	2,000

\* This figure includes approximately 1,700 casual labourers.

*Main Crops and Products*

The main occupation of the Bechuana is cattle raising. The number of cattle in 1962 was 1,351,778, of which 18,777 animals and 90,252 carcasses were exported. There were also 430,016 sheep, goats and pigs. Seasonal lack of water and grazing and indifferent animal husbandry are the chief handicaps to the expansion of the industry.

Irregular rainfall and primitive agricultural practices, aggravated by the migration of able-bodied men to work in the Republic are the cause of occasional crop failures. The principal crops are sorghum and beans.

A little gold and some kyanite are mined in the north-east, asbestos near Kanye in the Banwaketse Reserve and manganese in the Bangwaketse and Bamaletse Reserves.

Trade	Total	
	Imports	Exports
	£	£
1957 .. ..	2,731,175	2,411,505
1958 .. ..	3,503,647	2,599,088
1959 .. ..	3,406,560	3,410,313
1960 .. ..	3,282,692	2,716,219

No figures are available for 1961 owing to a change over for submission of traders returns from calendar to income tax year. The figures for 1962/63 have not yet been received.

*Principal Exports by Quantity and Value*

	1938	1961	1962
Cattle head	21,570	12,697	18,777
(live) £	172,730	235,890	314,796
Cattle (carcasses)	—	76,513	90,252
£	—	1,657,997	2,046,058
Abattoir by-products	£	—	139,266
£	—	—	494,334

The chief imports are maize and maize meal, cattle, general merchandise, foodstuffs, textiles, motor vehicles and spares.

## CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

## HER MAJESTY'S COMMISSIONER—

R. P. Fawcus, C.M.G., O.B.E.

## SECRETARIAT

Chief Secretary—A. J. A. Douglas, O.B.E.

Finance Secretary—A. J. Beeby, M.B.E.

Administration Secretary—J. A. Allison, O.B.E.

Development Secretary—N. V. Redman.

Establishment Officer—C. J. Hall

Attorney-General—A. G. Tilbury, O.B.E.

Director of Audit—D. E. Bragg.

Director of Agriculture—J. S. de Beer, O.B.E.

Director of Education—C. J. Hunter.

Director of Geological Survey—C. Boocock, M.B.E.

Director of Medical Services—W. R. Gemmell.

Commissioner of Police and Chief Immigration Officer—J. T. A. Bailey, O.B.E.

Deputy Commissioner—A. D. Clark.

Controller, Posts and Telegraphs—W. Brown, M.B.E.

Superintendent, Prisons—M. G. Hall.

Director of Public Works—W. O. Davies.

Deputy Director—P. J. Powell.

Accountant-General—F. W. Bromfield.

Tsetse Fly Control Officer—I. J. Lewis, M.B.E.

Director of Veterinary Services—J. Falconer.

Deputy Director—P. J. Posthumus.

## JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—Sir Peter Watkin-Williams.

Puisne Judge—I. V. Elyan.

Registrar of the High Court—A. B. Myles.

## SWAZILAND

*Area*

Swaziland, the smallest of the three High Commission territories is bordered on the north, west and south by the Transvaal, on the north-east by Mocambique and on the south-east by Natal. It lies between latitudes 24° 50' and 26° 40' south and longitudes 30° 25' and 32° 5' east. With a total area of 6,704 square miles, it is a country of many diversities and many distinctive characteristics.

*Population*

In mid-1962 it was estimated that the total population was 280,300 comprising 270,000 Africans (an approximation) and, shown by a census of the two groups, 8,040 Europeans and 2,260 Euraficans. This figure includes about 10,300 residents employed temporarily outside the Territory. It is estimated that 26,810 residents were born in countries other than Swaziland (South Africa 19,020; Mocambique 4,070 and British Isles 760). The 1956 census showed that the population of Swaziland was 240,511.

*Principal towns*

The capital is Mbabane (population 8,400) and the next two largest proclaimed townships are Manzini (7,800) and Stegi (3,400). In addition, four new industrial centres have populations between 4,600 and 7,000. They are: Tshaneni/Mhlume (sugar), Big Bend/Ubombo (sugar), Bunya/Mhlambanyati (wood pulp) and Havelock (asbestos).

### *Geographical Features*

Geographically and climatically, it is divisible into four physiographic provinces—the broken mountainous high-veld in the west, with altitudes averaging over 4,000 feet, the middle-veld which is mostly mixed farming country about 2,000 feet lower and the low-veld, a hot woodland region typified by aloes, acacias and pterocarpus, and bounded on the east by the Lubombo mountains, with an average altitude of 1,500 feet. The Lubombo mountains form the fourth physiographic province. Four rivers, the Komati, Usutu, Mbuluzi and Ngwavuma, flow from west to east, cutting their way through the Lubombo mountains to the Indian Ocean. The exploitation of these rivers is particularly important to the agricultural development of the middle and bush veld, where irrigation projects are giving the scenery a different aspect.

### *Climate*

75% to 80% of the rains come in the summer half of the year from October to March. Year to year variability of totals is extremely large, especially in the low-veld. Drought hazard is also most serious in the low-veld. The average rainfall at Mbabane in the high-veld is 54.6 inches, at Manzini (formerly Bremersdorp) in the middle-veld 35.6 inches and at Big Bend in the low-veld 20.8 inches. The mean maximum and minimum temperatures are respectively 72.8°F. and 51.6°F. at Mbabane; 79.2°F. and 56.4°F. at Manzini; and 84.5°F. and 59.8°F. at Big Bend.

### *History*

Swaziland remained nominally independent until 1890. From 1890 to 1894 the United Kingdom and the Transvaal (South African Republic) Governments established a species of condominium which was replaced in 1894 by an arrangement under which the South African Republic was given powers of protection and administration without actual incorporation. After the Anglo-Boer war, the administration of Swaziland was transferred to the Governor of the Transvaal, who was also the High Commissioner of South Africa, but in 1907 responsibility for Swaziland was transferred from the Governor to the High Commissioner for South Africa. Swaziland therefore remained under the control of the United Kingdom when the Transvaal became a province of the Union of South Africa in 1910.

### *Constitution*

In 1902, at the end of the Anglo-Boer war, the British Special Commissioner with a small force of the South African Constabulary was sent into Swaziland to establish a provisional Administration. Shortly afterwards, an Order in Council dated the 25th of June 1903, was issued which established the relationship between Great Britain and the Swazi and constitutes the basic authority under which the Administration has been conducted by Her Majesty's Government.

Swaziland is administered by Her Majesty's Commissioner, subject to the overriding power of the High Commissioner for Basutoland, the Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland. Her Majesty's Commissioner exercises such administration and control and is vested with all such powers, authorities and jurisdiction as are conferred upon him by the Swaziland Administration Proclamation of 1904 and other laws, or by the terms of his Commission. He is assisted and advised by the Chief Secretary and by the heads

of the various Government departments. The Territory is divided into six districts which are administered by District Commissioners stationed at Mbabane, Manzini, Hlatikulu, Piggs Peak, Mankaiana and Stegi. The District Commissioners are the principal executive officers of Government within their districts and directly responsible to Her Majesty's Commissioner for their efficient administration. The Judiciary falls under the Chief Justice of the High Commission Territories.

Her Majesty's Commissioner is advised by the European Advisory Council on matters directly affecting the European residents of Swaziland and on any other matters specifically referred to the Council by Her Majesty's Commissioner. The Territory is divided into ten electoral divisions and each returns one member to the Council, which usually meets twice a year. Urgent matters are, however, dealt with by the Council's Standing Committee. On matters concerning the African population Her Majesty's Commissioner consults the Paramount Chief and through him the Swazi National Council.

A great deal of the structure of the traditional Swazi political system has been retained in the modern pattern of the Swazi National Administration. The Ngwenyama (the Paramount Chief) is the constitutional ruler who is advised by his kinsmen and his chosen Councillors and cannot initiate action without the approval of two formally constituted Councils. The Ligoqo, comprising the more important of Ngwenyama's kinsmen and a number of chosen advisers, and the Libandla, which at its widest extension is a Council of every adult male in the nation. It is recognised as the final body from which approval for any contemplated act or legislation should be obtained.

From the central institutions of the Swazi National Administration, responsibility for the routine administration of the country devolves upon the Chiefs and Indunas.

In May 1963, the Secretary of State published a White Paper outlining a constitution for Swaziland. This constitution was later promulgated in the Swaziland Order in Council, 1963, the main provisions of which came into operation on 3rd January, 1964. It provides for an Executive Council of eight members (four official and four unofficial) and a Legislative Council with four official members, eight Swazi certified by the Ngwenyama-in-Council as elected by traditional methods, eight Europeans (four of whom will be elected on a European roll and four on a national roll), eight persons of any race elected by voters on the national roll, and finally up to three members nominated by Her Majesty's Commissioner. Election on the national roll will virtually be by universal adult franchise. The elections for the first Legislative Council are due to take place in mid-1964.

There are proclaimed townships at Mbabane, Manzini, Stegi, Hlatikulu and Goedgegun. In each of these townships and in Piggs Peak village, an Urban Area Advisory Committee functions under the chairmanship of the District Commissioner and advises him on the administration and welfare of the township and surrounding urban area. These Committees consist of five elected members and Government officials nominated by Her Majesty's Commissioner. There are, in addition, African Advisory Committees which advise the District Commissioner on the needs of the urban African population. Attention is now being given to the question of granting municipal status to the townships of Mbabane and Manzini, and to the establishment



of district councils in the administrative districts of the Territory. As a preliminary step to the establishment of district councils, the Government is reorganizing district administration by reducing the number of administrative districts from six to four with a view to providing a better distribution of population and industrial development, a more efficient administration and a division of boundaries which take better account of communities of common interest. Whilst no formal machinery has been established to effect joint consultation between the different communities in the Territory, Standing Committees of the Swazi Nation and the European Advisory Council, as well as representatives of the Eurafican Welfare Association, meet together to discuss matters of territorial importance. In terms of the Swaziland General Law and Administration Proclamation—Chapter 3 of the Laws of Swaziland—Roman Dutch Law is the common law of the Territory, except where modified by statute. In civil matters Swazi law and custom may be followed where necessary. Statute law consists of Transvaal laws in force at the date of the General Law and Administration Proclamation and all subsequent laws promulgated by the High Commissioner. A Special Court, now the High Court, having the full jurisdiction of a Superior Court, was also established together with Courts of District Commissioners with a limited jurisdiction. A Court of Appeal for Basutoland, the Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland was established in 1955, but the right of further appeal to the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council was retained.

### Taxation

The main forms of direct taxation are African tax, European poll tax and income tax, towards which mining companies contribute the major share. The principal sources of indirect taxation are customs and excise duties at varying rates. Swaziland is in a customs union with the Republic of South Africa and receives a fixed percentage of the gross revenue collected on imports into the Republic. Licensing exists for many trades. There are also death duties.

### Public Finance

	Revenue	Expenditure
	£	£
1959-60 .. ..	1,453,389	1,629,715
1960-61 .. ..	1,493,124	1,803,737
1961-62 .. ..	1,667,628	2,077,628
1962-63 .. ..	1,892,583	2,325,083
1963-64 .. ..	1,955,231	2,818,972

Excluding expenditure from Colonial Development and Welfare funds.

Revenue is derived mainly under the following headings for which estimated receipts are given for 1963-64:—

Customs and Excise .. ..	308,700
Income tax .. ..	887,500
Posts and telegraphs .. ..	173,750

As revenue was expected to fall below expenditure in 1963-64 and the central balance was exhausted, the United Kingdom Government approved a grant-in-aid of £625,000, later increased to about £1m.

### Currency

The currency in circulation in Swaziland is that of the Republic of South Africa. During February 1961 the Territory followed the South African

change from Sterling to a decimalized system of Rands and Cents (£1 sterling = R.2; 1 shilling = 10 cents).

### Development Plans

Under the Colonial Development and Welfare Act, 1959, Swaziland received an allocation of a little over £4m. in grants and exchequer loans towards development over the period 1959-64. The programme provides for both social and economic projects, the main headings being:

	£
Roads .. ..	920,000
Education .. ..	673,000
Water supplies .. ..	500,000
Agriculture .. ..	320,000

A further allocation of £280,000 was made in 1961 for development to March 1963. This is being used principally for Education, Hospital extensions and Electricity supplies.

Under the Commonwealth Development Act, 1963, Swaziland received a further allocation of £2m. towards development in the period 1963-66, which, together with the unspent balance of previous allocations, will permit spending in this period at a markedly higher rate than the average rate of Colonial Development and Welfare expenditure in the territory over the last few years.

A new territorial development plan for the period 1963-66 is in course of preparation.

The construction of the first railway in Swaziland began in mid-1962 and the line should be open for traffic by the end of 1964. The railway will run a distance of 140 miles to the Mozambique border and will eventually link Swaziland with the port of Lourenço Marques. Its construction will make possible the development of large iron ore deposits at Ngwenya and will facilitate the export of wood pulp and sugar.

### Education

African Primary Education is largely the responsibility of a number of Church Missions which receive substantial financial assistance from the Government in the form of salary and equipment grants. Apart from 236 schools falling under the direct superintendence of the Missions there are 20 Government maintained schools, three National schools financed by the Swazi Treasury and 36 tribal schools. Enrolment which stood at 13,797 in 1950 reached 44,802 Swazis in 1963. In addition to the primary schools there are six schools proceeding to G.C.E. "O" level and 19 junior secondary schools, two Teacher Training Centres, a Housecraft Training Centre and a Trade Training Centre which offers courses in building, carpentry, motor mechanics, and electrical wiring and maintenance.

Many bursaries are granted each year to assist students taking secondary school courses leading to matriculation, teacher training courses, post-matriculation courses at University level and various forms of industrial training.

For European children, education is compulsory up to the age of sixteen or the successful completion of Standard VIII. There are two high schools and 11 primary schools with a total enrolment of 1,545 in 1963.

The Coloured, or Eurafican, community is numerically the smallest group in Swaziland and comprises a wide range of types with varying material and cultural standards. The educational requirements of coloured children are met by five Government-aided Mission boarding-schools,

two of which offer secondary education up to G.C.E. "O" level. Total enrolment in 1963 was 840.

There are two Teacher Training Centres offering Primary Lower and Primary Higher training. In addition there is a Housecraft Training Centre at Mbuluzi.

In 1963 the hitherto exclusively European schools admitted African and coloured children to the grades.

### Health

Posts are provided in the Medical Department for the Director, nine Medical Officers, two Medical Officers of Health, two Pharmacists, four Dispensers, two Matrons, thirteen Nursing Sisters, four Health Inspectors, eighty-eight Nurses as well as auxiliary medical staff. Seven Doctors and thirteen Nursing Sisters as well as thirty-seven Nurses are employed at Mission Hospitals, subsidised by Government.

There are four Government hospitals, at Mbabane, Hlatikulu, Mankaiana and Pigg's Peak. At Mbabane there are 150 beds, Hlatikulu 137 beds, Mankaiana 24 beds and Pigg's Peak 39 beds. The Raleigh Fitkin Memorial Hospital (Nazarene Mission) at Manzini has accommodation for 246 patients, the Roman Catholic Mission Hospital at Stegi for 35 patients and the Mahamba Methodist Hospital for 45 patients.

There are 10 Government, 17 Mission and three other clinics, financed by the Swazi National Treasury, in the Territory. The headquarters of the public health staff under the Medical Officer of Health is at Manzini where there is a well-equipped laboratory; in addition a Tuberculosis control administrative building and laboratory has been erected.

### Communications

The road motor-transport services of the South African Railways Administration and the Portuguese East African Administration carry both goods and passengers and operate between Swaziland and the railheads in the neighbouring territories. A railway line to the Mozambique border is under construction.

The Territory is served by a network of roads which are being rapidly brought to good standards. There is an extensive telecommunications system.

### Main Crops and Products

Cattle form the main wealth of the Swazis and the total number owned increased from 146,542 in 1921 to 420,874 in 1962. The number of cattle owned by others increased from 63,748 in 1921 to 122,519 in 1962. In 1962 there were 229,049 goats, 42,775 sheep and 99,604 pigs.

Slaughter cattle are exported to markets in Johannesburg and Durban which are controlled by export quotas allocated by the South African Meat Industry Control Board. The number of cattle exported is increasing. In 1962 it was 21,213. Total production of butter in 1962 was 459,221 lb.

Mining is an important part of Swaziland's economy. The Havelock asbestos mine in the north-western corner of the Territory is one of the largest asbestos mines in the world and is apparently assured of a life of at least 30 years at present rates of output. Rich deposits of iron ore north-west of Mbabane will be developed in 1964 with the completion then of the railway link to

Mozambique. Other deposits of iron ores are known to occur in the Pigg's Peak, Mankaiana and Hlatikulu districts. There is a small tin-mining industry and barytes is being worked in the Mbabane district. There are extensive deposits of low volatile bituminous and anthracitic coal in the lowveld. The bituminous coal deposits will be worked to provide coal for the railway and the sugar mills in 1964. The refractory minerals diaspore and andalusite are being worked in the Mankaiana district, where pyrophyllite is also being exploited. In the same district considerable tonnages of high grade kaolin are mined. There are three small gold mines in production in the Mbabane and Pigg's Peak districts. Recently further rich gold values have been intersected in exploratory work in the Hoho area.

The agricultural potential of Swaziland is considerable and most crops can be grown. There has been an immense improvement in agricultural methods among the Swazi due to the stimulus of the rural development schemes which were inaugurated in 1949.

During the last ten years much has been done to lay the foundations for the development of this potential, both on Title Deed and Swazi Nation land. One of the most important aspects of this work has been the establishment of an agricultural research service in the Territory.

Maize, which is the staple food of the Swazi, is the most important dryland crop. But because of drought in 1962 170,000 bags of maize had to be imported to meet the food requirements of the country.

The most important dryland cash crop is still cotton, although there was a substantial fall in production in 1962, compared with a record crop in the previous year. The 1962 figure was 2,963 short tons valued at £207,000. In 1961 production was 5,297 tons valued at £359,300. Other important dryland cash crops produced in 1962 were: pineapples (2,900 tons worth £20,000); tobacco (592,102 lb. worth £33,900) and bananas (2,064 tons worth £30,000).

Irrigation agriculture is centred on three main schemes; that on the Komati River, developed by the Colonial Development Corporation, commands 30,000 acres of irrigable land; the other two privately run projects extract water from the Great Usutu River and command a total of 27,000 irrigable acres. There are numerous minor irrigation schemes throughout the middle and low veld regions. Principal crops grown on these schemes during 1962 were sugar cane, citrus, rice and tomatoes; the production of other irrigated crops such as cotton and maize is being investigated by the research service. During the 1961-62 season sugar production amounted to 76,889 tons of milled sugar valued at £2,355,000 from 665,000 tons of cane delivered to mills; citrus fruit marketed through the local co-operative amounted to 66,500 export cases and 97,000 pockets, worth a total of £96,400. There were over 410,000 citrus trees in orchards by the end of the 1961-62 season. The 1962 rice crop, worth £320,000, totalled 6,360 short tons and the winter-grown tomato crop for the same year amounted to 2,311 tons—worth £17,300.

The Republic of South Africa is the principal market for the Territory's agricultural produce, viz.: all cotton, tobacco, rice, bananas and canned tomato and some of the sugar produced find a ready market in that country. Rice, citrus and tobacco are marketed through co-operative organisations, the last two named being affiliated

with similar organisations in the Republic of South Africa.

Considerable development has taken place in the forestry industry during the last two decades. The total area afforested by the end of 1962 was 222,000 acres, of which 180,000 acres were pines. The largest of the three main forestry projects, the Usutu Pulp Company, entered the production stage towards the end of 1961. This company, which was initiated by the Colonial Development Corporation aims to export 100,000 tons of unbleached wood pulp annually. Timber and timber products worth £487,000 were exported during 1962.

#### Trade

		Total Imports £	Total Exports £
1958 .. ..		3,311,335	3,758,829
1959 .. ..		3,955,000	4,395,000
1960 .. ..		4,100,000	6,025,000
1961 .. ..		5,120,000	6,335,000
1962 .. ..		7,252,500	7,351,000

#### Principal Exports by Value

	1938 £	1961 £	1962 £
Chrysotile Asbestos .. ..	—	2,535,160	2,469,837
Sugar .. ..	—	1,843,500	2,996,000
Slaughter cattle .. ..	43,420	633,500	636,500
Timber products .. ..	—	323,500	487,000
Seed cotton .. ..	—	359,500	206,500
Rice .. ..	—	195,000	305,000
Canned Fruit (mainly pine-apples) .. ..	—	114,500	107,500
Other minerals .. ..	42,164	37,253	55,335
Other livestock products .. ..	11,783	97,500	67,500
Other agricultural products .. ..	8,174	224,000	258,500

The chief imports are motor vehicles and spares, foodstuffs, general merchandise, building materials, sugar, maize meal, agricultural machinery, petrol and mining spares.

#### CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

HER MAJESTY'S COMMISSIONER—Sir Brian Marwick, K.B.E., C.M.G.; [F. A. Loyd, C.M.G., O.B.E. (Designate)].

#### SECRETARIAT

Chief Secretary—A. C. E. Long, C.B.E.  
 Assistant Chief Secretary—H. J. Steward, O.B.E.  
 Secretary for Finance and Development—J. C. Martin, O.B.E.  
 Secretary for Social and Political Affairs—M. J. Fairlie, O.B.E.  
 Secretary for Local Government—P. R. Forsyth-Thompson.  
 Senior Assistant Secretary (Development)—R. F. Oldham, D.S.O.  
 Assistant Secretaries—R. K. Gaydon; M. Patey; H. M. Jones; I. E. Butler.  
 Senior District Officer—(Vacant).  
 Director of Agriculture—C. A. Venn, O.B.E. (Hon.).  
 Deputy Director of Agriculture (Agriculture)—J. D. Hunter-Smith.

Deputy Director of Agriculture (Veterinary)—J. Schuss.

Senior Auditor—G. B. Stones.

Director of Education—D. R. Day.

Deputy Director of Education—H. A. Esterhuysen.

Establishment Officer—E. Broadbent.

Director of Geological Survey and Mines—D. N. Davies, O.B.E.

Collector of Income Tax—E. D. Osborn, D.F.C.

Labour Officer—J. B. Wilson.

Law Officers:—

Attorney-General—J. J. Dickie.

Legal Draftsman—J. McP. Adams.

Crown Counsel—W. A. Ramsden.

Liaison Officer—S. T. M. Sukati, M.B.E.

Local Government Officer—I. B. Aers.

Director of Medical Services—B. D. Whitworth, O.B.E.

Commissioner of Police—P. C. Temple.

Deputy Commissioner of Police—V. C. Smithyman.

Controller of Posts and Telegraphs—(Vacant).

Superintendent of Prisons—W. E. Newton, M.B.E.

Director of Public Works—P. St. C. Ballenden, O.B.E.

Deputy Director of Public Works—G. L. H. Bott.

Controller of Stores—H. W. Mace.

Treasurer—G. H. O'Farrell.

#### JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—Sir Peter Watkin-Williams.

Justices of Appeal—Sir Walter Harragin, C.M.G.;

E. R. Roper, D.S.O., M.C., V.D., Croix de

Guerre; O. D. Schreiner, M.C.

Puisne Judge—I. V. Elyan.

Registrar and Master of the High Court—G. L. Osocroft.

#### HONG KONG

##### Area

The area of land is approximately 398½ square miles (Hong Kong Island 29 square miles, Kowloon 3½ square miles, Stonecutters Island ½ square mile, New Territories (leased) 365½ square miles). It includes all islands within a rectangular area of some 738 square miles, containing the leased and ceded territory. British waters are bounded on the north by the shores of Deep Bay and Mirs Bay, between which lies the land frontier with China.

##### Population

The population of the Colony at the end of 1962 was 3,526,500. It is not practicable to divide these by race, but over 98% speak the Chinese language or have traditional connexions with China, though more than half are British subjects by virtue of birth in the Colony. At the 1961 Census, out of 3,129,648 residents including Service personnel and their families, only 49,747 gave their place of origin as outside Hong Kong and China; 33,140 of these were of Commonwealth and 16,607 of non-Commonwealth origin.

##### Principal Towns

The overwhelming majority of the population lives on Hong Kong Island or in Kowloon. The capital is Victoria, on Hong Kong Island.

The principal centres of population in the New Territories are Tsuen Wan, which has recently grown into an important industrial centre with large textile, enamel and rubber factories, iron works, etc.; Cheung Chau, a small but densely populated island, important as a market and

fishing centre; Yuen Long, a mainland market town; Tai O, a fishing and market centre on Lantau Island; Tai Po and Shek Wu Hui, both mainland market towns; and Peng Chau, an island fishing port, with some industries.

### Geographical Features

The Colony consists of the island of Hong Kong and a portion of the mainland to the North, together with 235 adjacent islands ranging from Lantau with an area of about 58 square miles, to uninhabited rocky islets. A peninsula, on which Kowloon stands, juts southward from the mainland towards Victoria on Hong Kong island. Between these two lies the harbour, one of the finest natural ports in the world. Much of the built-up area surrounding the harbour has been reclaimed or levelled.

The greater part of the Colony consists of steep, unproductive hillside, in some parts covered with dense scrub, in others seriously eroded as a result of indiscriminate felling of trees during the Japanese war-time occupation. Cultivation is confined mainly to the narrow valleys. The coastline is sharply indented.

A steep range of hills divides Kowloon from the New Territories to the North, in the centre of which is the highest mountain—Tai Mo Shan, 3,140 feet; Lantau Peak is 3,061 feet and Victoria Peak on Hong Kong Island 1,805 feet high.

### Climate

The climate is sub-tropical and governed by monsoons, the winter being cool and dry, the summer hot and humid. The mean monthly temperature varies from 59° F. in February to 82° F. in July. The actual temperature rarely rises above 95° F. or falls below 40° F. The average annual rainfall is 84·76 inches, three-quarters of which falls between May and September. The mean relative humidity exceeds 80% during the summer but in early winter sometimes falls as low as 20%.

### History

Hong Kong was founded as a British Colony in 1841, the cession of the Island to Great Britain being confirmed by the Treaty of Nanking in 1842. The area on which the main urban part of Kowloon now stands, together with Stonecutters Island in the harbour, Ap Lei Chau and Green Island, was ceded by the Convention of Peking in 1860; and in 1898 the New Territories, which consist of the rural area north of Kowloon and the islands around Hong Kong, were leased to Great Britain for 99 years.

The Colony was occupied by the Japanese from 1941 to 1945, and in the following four years made a remarkably rapid recovery.

### Constitution

The Government is administered under Letters Patent of 14th February 1917 by a Governor assisted by an Executive Council and a Legislative Council. The Executive Council, which is consulted by the Governor on all important administrative matters, consists of six officials and six unofficials, three of whom are Chinese and one a member of the Colony's Portuguese community. The Legislative Council consists of nine officials and eight unofficials, five of whom are Chinese and one Indian. There is an Urban Council

with power to make by-laws relating to public health, sanitation and other subjects. It consists of six officials and 16 unofficials, eight of whom are elected.

### Taxation

(1) *Earnings and Profits Tax*.—This tax, introduced for the first time in 1947 by the Inland Revenue Ordinance (Cap. 112), is a substitute for the more orthodox type of income tax. Instead of one comprehensive tax there are four separate taxes, as follows:

(a) Profits Tax (subdivided into Corporation Profits Tax and Business Profits Tax).

(b) Salaries Tax.

(c) Interest Tax.

(d) Property Tax.

The standard rate for 1963–64 is 12½% and this rate is applied in full in the case of Profits Tax and Interest Tax (subject to an exemption limit under Business Profits Tax where tax is normally only charged if the profits exceed \$7,000). Salaries Tax is levied on net income from employment after deducting a personal allowance of \$7,000, and allowances for a wife (\$7,000) and for up to nine children. The rates of tax charged vary from one-fifth of the standard rate on the first \$5,000 of chargeable income to double the standard rate on chargeable income exceeding \$45,000. There is a provision, however, whereby the maximum charge for Salaries Tax shall not exceed tax at the standard rate on the total assessable income without the deduction of any allowances. Property Tax is charged on the net rateable value of all land and buildings situated in the Colony other than in the New Territories. Effective 1963/64 the charge is at one-half of the standard rate (i.e. 6¼%) if the rent receivable is in fact controlled by reference to 1941 rental but at the full standard rate (i.e. 12½%) on all other properties. However, property wholly occupied by the owner exclusively for residential purposes is exempt from Property Tax.

Under all four taxes the charge is limited to profits or income arising in or derived from the Colony. As an alternative to these separate taxes, a resident of the Colony may elect to be personally assessed on his total Hong Kong income. A single assessment is then made by allowing similar allowances and charging similar rates of tax, as is the case under Salaries Tax. A set-off is then allowed for any amounts already paid under the four separate taxes.

(2) *Estate Duty*.—Estate Duty is levied on conventional lines at rates varying between 2% in the case of estates valued between \$50,000 and \$100,000, and 40% in the case of estates valued at over \$15 million.

(3) *Other Sources of Revenue*.—Other sources of revenue are Rates, Stamp Duties, Entertainments Tax, Betting Tax and Business Registration Fees. Excise Duties are also payable on tobacco, hydrocarbon oils, liquor and table waters.

Public Finance	Revenue		Expenditure	
	HK \$		HK \$	
1958–59	..	629,336,662	589,958,367	
1959–60	..	664,635,001	709,953,995	
1960–61	..	859,234,131	845,297,629	
1961–62	..	1,030,447,880	953,205,237	
1962–63	..	1,253,064,583	1,113,276,099	

In 1962-63, \$348,827,301 was raised from direct and indirect taxes, \$199,944,345 from Duties and \$128,454,527 from Rates. For the same year the main heads of expenditure were:

	\$
Public Works .. ..	468,347,022
Police .. ..	69,972,622
Subventions .. ..	130,478,696
Medical .. ..	68,541,015

The Public Debt of the Colony on 31st March 1963 amounted to \$90,031,600 (approximately \$25.38 per head of population). This Public Debt comprises:

3½% Dollar Loan (1940)—\$1,416,000 (1/25th redeemable annually).

3½% Rehabilitation Loan (1947-48)—\$46,666,000 (Sinking Fund of \$20,677,466).

Colonial Development and Welfare Schemes—\$349,600.

U.K. Government Loan for Kai Tak Airport Development—\$41,600,000

### Currency

The value of the Hong Kong dollar is maintained at approximately HK \$1 = 1s. 3d. sterling.

The currency in circulation consists of \$500, \$100, \$10 and \$5 notes issued by three banks of issue: Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, The Chartered Bank and Mercantile Bank, Ltd. respectively. Subsidiary currency consisting of \$1 and 1 cent notes and nickel alloy coins in denominations of \$1, 50 cents, 10 cents and 5 cents are issued by the Hong Kong Government. The \$1 note is gradually being withdrawn from circulation.

### Development Plans

Over the next four years it is proposed to expend about \$2,300 million on development projects, \$200 million of which will be provided from the Colony's Development Loan Fund (mainly on housing), and the balance from general revenues.

The main items to be financed from revenue are as follows:

	\$ million
New Schools .. ..	100
New Hospitals and Clinics ..	100
Public Amenities .. ..	40
Piers and Reclamations ..	160
Waterworks .. ..	400
Housing .. ..	400

### Education

In 1963 education was provided in 2,099 schools for over 771,000 pupils. This figure represents approximately one in five of the estimated total population. School enrolment may be divided as follows:

Primary .. ..	557,000
Secondary .. ..	131,000
Post-secondary .. ..	19,000
Other types of Education ..	64,000

Private schools provided places for some 412,000 children; grant-aided and subsidized schools for 242,000; while 120 Government institutions catered for 117,000. In 1962 there were about 1,800 students in the United Kingdom for higher

studies including those doing technical and vocational courses, while a number pursued their studies elsewhere. Government expenditure on education in the Colony was approximately \$161 million as compared with \$2½ million in 1938 and \$1 million in 1928.

The University of Hong Kong has 1,679 students in the following faculties—arts, science, medicine, engineering and architecture. The annual Government grant to the University totalled £11 million for 1962-63.

### Libraries

Local libraries include an English and Chinese library at the University, a British Council Library and a small educational library at the Education Department. Various clubs have well-stocked libraries for the use of their members.

### Medical and Health

The Health division of the Medical and Health Department undertakes the control of anti-epidemic measures, the care of expectant and parturient mothers, infant welfare work and the inspection and treatment of school children. It is also responsible for port and airport health work, anti-malarial measures, social hygiene, tuberculosis control and a B.C.G. campaign, food and drug control, public health propaganda and pathological, chemical and biochemical laboratory work. The general state of health is good.

The Government maintains and operates fourteen general and special hospitals and provides financial assistance to eleven other hospitals run by voluntary organizations. In addition, there are in the Colony ten private hospitals which do not receive financial help from the Government. The numbers of beds in the three groups (as on 31st March 1963) are 3,428, 4,473 and 1,361 respectively.

In-patients treated in Government and Government-aided hospitals during 1962 totalled over 158,000 and out-patients in the three main Government hospitals were over 1,025,000. There are also a large number of dispensaries and clinics in both urban and rural areas.

Government expenditure on these services during the year 1962-63 amounted to approximately \$94.9 million, compared with \$89.0 million in the previous year.

Capital expenditure on medical projects under the Public Works Non-Recurrent head accounted for another \$28.2 million.

Following on the outbreak in 1961, cholera El Tor reappeared in August 1962. 11 cases with 1 death were recorded, the last case being confirmed on 13th October, 1962; 20 contact carriers without symptoms were discovered amongst 536 contacts. Cholera appeared again in June 1963.

The most serious health problem is tuberculosis; 14,263 cases were notified in 1962 with 13.2% fatalities. Pneumonia (all forms) occasioned over 2,400 deaths; infant mortality was 36.9 per 1,000 live births.

### Communications

Air.—Hong Kong (Kai Tak) Airport with its 8,350 feet of runway continues to expand its role in air travel. Since the opening of the runway in September 1958 together with its modern airport lighting system, regularity of aircraft movements has improved considerably.

An instrument landing system, together with precision approach radar and long and medium range surveillance radar, has been installed and is operating most successfully and being used continually by airlines.

The increase of air traffic is maintained, both aircraft and passenger handling being higher than the previous year. The principal aircraft types are now Boeing 707 and 720, Comet, Convair 880 and 990, Britannia and Electra. During 1962-63, international flights by commercial aircraft carried 606,404 passengers, 7,222.7 tons of freight and 1,601.6 tons of mail, in addition to transit traffic.

**Rail.**—There is a railway 36 kilometres long connecting Kowloon with the Chinese frontier, but there has been no through passenger traffic since October, 1949. Through goods traffic is conveyed in Chinese section wagons. Total goods carried during 1962 amounted to 385,671 metric tons and 7,004,345 passengers were carried.

**Roads.**—There are 526 miles of roadway, 97.5% of which is of metalled construction.

**Shipping.**—43,155 vessels entered and cleared during 1962-63, their net registered tonnage being 44,799,852; 1,399,509 passengers landed or embarked by sea during the same period. Frequent ferry services cross the harbour and link the principal islands to the westward.

#### Sound and Television Broadcasting

Radio Hong Kong is the Government-owned broadcasting service. It transmits programmes on medium wave (2 kW) and VHF/FM (3 kW) from two separate stations, in English and four Chinese dialects. In addition Radio Hong Kong operates a short-wave station of 2½ kW. There were 142,546 licence holders at the end of 1962. Rediffusion (Hong Kong), Limited, operate a wired broadcasting service on a commercial basis with programmes in English and Chinese. At the same time, this organization is required to relay a certain proportion of programmes from Radio Hong Kong. At the end of 1962 there were some 38,507 subscribers to the service. Rediffusion Limited also operate a wired television service. A commercial broadcasting organization, the Hong Kong Commercial Broadcasting Co., Ltd., transmits programmes on medium wave (1 kW) in English and two Chinese dialects.

#### Principal Occupations

Before the war most of the urban population was engaged in commerce but, since 1948, there has been a significant growth of local industries. In June 1963, there were 313,358 employees in 7,851 registered and recorded factories and industrial undertakings: 128,160 of them were women. More than 150,000 were estimated as being employed in smaller cottage-type industries and as out-workers. About 90,000 were engaged in agriculture and fishing and 100,000 in building and construction.

The report of the 1961 census recorded an economically active population of 1,211,999. Only 15,802, mostly men, claimed that they were unemployed and 5,098 stated that they were seeking their first jobs. The main groups of occupations were as follows:

Manufacture .. .. .	476,000
Services .. .. .	265,000
Commerce .. .. .	131,000

Construction .. .. .	100,000
Farming and fishing .. .. .	88,000
Communications .. .. .	87,000
Miscellaneous and unclassified .. .. .	44,000

On 31st March 1963 there were 241 registered workers' unions with a declared membership of 159,498; 60 employers' associations with a declared membership of 7,573 and 15 mixed unions with a declared membership of 8,683.

#### Main Crops and Products

The main crops are paddy, vegetables, sweet potatoes and various fruits.

The estimated number of cattle is 17,190 head and of pigs 429,046 head; there are some 2,592,000 head of poultry, including breeding stock and birds for egg production. There are more than 578,600 head of other types of bird, including ducks, pigeons, geese and quail.

In 1962 55,904 tons of fish were landed, as against 50,854 tons in the previous year.

During 1962 the following were mined :—

Kaolin clay .. .. .	6,374 tons
Iron ore .. .. .	111,537 tons
Graphite (80 % fixed carbon) .. .. .	351 tons
Graphite (50 % fixed carbon) .. .. .	454 tons
Wolfram ore .. .. .	15 tons
Quartz .. .. .	4,156 tons
Feldspar .. .. .	937 tons

Cement produced for export and local use amounted to 208,590 tons in 1962.

#### Trade

Local industries are responsible for approximately 76% of Hong Kong's total export.

The following figures show the main items of exports of Hong Kong during 1961 and 1962.

	1961	1962
Cotton piece-goods .. \$ 000	376,279	353,746
Outerwear .. \$ 000	431,048	370,182
Cotton yarns .. 000 lb.	393,909	585,652
Shirts .. .. dozen	35,510	23,644
Footwear .. .. dozen pairs	\$ 000 108,107	73,823
Household utensils, enamelled .. \$ 000	5,479,840	6,330,839
Gloves and mittens of all materials (except rubber gloves) .. dozen pairs	\$ 000 203,333	249,359
Toys and games .. \$ 000	3,263,165	4,203,013
Electric torches .. dozen	\$ 000 103,711	129,459
Underwear and nightwear (except shirts) .. \$ 000	62,651	63,408
Furniture of vegetable plaiting materials .. \$ 000	3,450,931	4,184,178
Lacquers, varnishes and paints .. \$ 000	62,628	86,697
Linen, embroidered .. \$ 000	134,566	164,527
	2,908,370	2,654,347
	\$ 000 48,030	45,529
	132,720	147,573
	25,110	28,017
	14,968	14,212
	21,994	10,877

	1961	1962
Buttons and studs except those of precious metals	\$ 000 10,283	11,278
Fruit, preserved ..	\$ 000 11,243	9,859
Towels, not embroidered ..	\$ 000 25,828	34,531
Artificial flowers, foliage and fruit	\$ 000 171,838	197,122
Articles of basket ware .. ..	\$ 000 19,305	26,474
Handbags, wallets, and similar articles .. ..	\$ 000 12,097	21,704
Ships and boats ..	\$ 000 13,082	27,231
Brassières .. ..	\$ 000 27,928	32,803
Transistor radios ..	\$ 000 12,704	36,314
Imitation jewellery	\$ 000 30,076	34,236
Iron and steel bars and rounds ..	\$ 000 25,557	22,851
Iron and steel scrap	\$ 000 64,762	22,094

The values of imports and total exports by main groups for 1962 are shown below.

Commodity	Imports \$ H.K. 000	Total Exports \$ H.K. 000
Food, beverages and tobacco	1,757,603	439,520
Crude materials .. ..	747,759	231,024
Mineral fuels and lubricants	235,402	9,810
Animal and vegetable oils and fats .. ..	95,973	21,104
Chemicals and chemical products .. ..	557,978	233,628
Manufactured goods (classified by material) ..	1,994,991	1,135,719
Machinery and transport equipment .. ..	710,872	214,983
Miscellaneous manufactured articles .. ..	535,540	2,070,459
Miscellaneous transactions	21,123	31,082
Gold and specie .. ..	227,830	247,318
Total ..	6,885,071	4,634,647

#### Direction of Merchandise Trade by percentages

Imports from	1939	1962
United Kingdom ..	6.6	11.4
Malaya .. ..	2.2	2.1
China .. ..	37.9	18.2
U.S.A. .. ..	8.7	11.9
Indonesia .. ..	6.6	1.3
Japan .. ..	4.6	16.5
Other countries ..	33.4	38.6

#### Total Exports to

United Kingdom ..	5.2	16.8
Malaya .. ..	7.6	10.3
China .. ..	14.8	1.9
U.S.A. .. ..	23.2	20.7
Indonesia .. ..	2.8	2.8
Japan .. ..	1.2	5.0
Other countries ..	45.2	42.5

#### Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

There are twenty-six Vegetable Marketing Co-operative Societies with a membership of more than 9,000. Twenty-five of these Societies have formed a Federation of Vegetable Marketing Co-operative Societies. In addition, two Irrigation Societies, five Salaried Workers' Thrift and Loan Societies, seven Consumers' and Credit Societies, one Fish Pond Society, 207 Housing Societies, nine Agricultural Credit Societies, nine Better Living Societies and 46 Pig Raising Societies have been formed. Many of the last named have also federated and formed a Federation of Pig Raising Societies. Fishermen are becoming more aware of the benefits of co-operation and there are 52 Fishermen's Thrift and Loan Societies, two Fishermen's Thrift Societies, three Fishermen's Credit and Marketing Societies and two Fishermen's Credit and Housing Societies. Thirty-nine Fishermen's Co-operative Societies have formed themselves into four Federations. The total number of members of Co-operative Societies is more than 20,000.

The Vegetable Marketing Organization transports vegetables to the Central Wholesale Market in Kowloon from co-operative societies, collecting centres and depots in the New Territories. The collecting centres which are run by the farmers have, with the exception of two centres, now developed into co-operative societies.

Five Wholesale Fish Markets are operated by the Fish Marketing Organization. A revolving loan fund with a present temporary ceiling of \$3,300,000 has existed since 1946 and is of great benefit to fisherfolk; over \$13,600,000 has been loaned from it. The Organization also operates schools for fishermen's children and provides education for nearly 3,000 students.

#### GOVERNORS

1843	The Rt. Hon. Sir Henry Pottinger, Bt., G.C.B.
1844	Sir John F. Davis, Bt., K.C.B.
1848	Sir George Bonham, Bt., K.C.B.
1854	Sir John Bowring.
1859	The Rt. Hon. Sir Hercules Robinson (later Lord Rosmead), G.C.M.G.
1866	Sir Richard MacDonnell, K.C.M.G., C.B.
1872	Sir Arthur Kennedy, K.C.M.G., C.B.
1877	Sir John Pope Hennessy, K.C.M.G.
1883	The Rt. Hon. Sir George Ferguson Bowen, G.C.M.G.
1887	Sir William Des Voeux, G.C.M.G.
1891	Sir William Robinson, G.C.M.G.
1898	Sir Henry Arthur Blake, G.C.M.G.
1903	Lt.-Col. Sir Matthew Nathan, K.C.M.G.
1907	The Rt. Hon. Sir Frederick (later Lord) Lugard, G.C.M.G., C.B., D.S.O.
1912	Sir Francis Henry May, G.C.M.G.
1919	Sir Reginald Stubbs, G.C.M.G.
1925	Sir Cecil Clementi, G.C.M.G.
1930	Sir William Peel, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.
1935	Sir Andrew Caldecott, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.
1937	Sir Geoffrey Northcote, K.C.M.G.
1941	Sir Mark Young, G.C.M.G.
1947	Sir Alexander Grantham, G.C.M.G.
1958	Sir Robert Black, G.C.M.G., O.B.E.

## EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Governor.  
 The Commander, British Forces.  
 The Colonial Secretary.  
 The Attorney-General.  
 The Secretary for Chinese Affairs.  
 The Financial Secretary.  
 P. C. M. Sedgwick (*Commissioner of Labour*).  
 Dr. A. M. Rodrigues, O.B.E., E.D.  
 R. C. Lee, C.B.E.  
 Kwan Cho-yiu, O.B.E.  
 J. D. Clague, C.B.E., M.C., T.D.  
 Fung Ping-fan, O.B.E.  
 W. C. G. Knowles.

## LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

The Governor (*President*).  
 The Commander, British Forces  
 The Colonial Secretary  
 The Attorney-General  
 The Secretary for Chinese Affairs  
 The Financial Secretary

} *Ex officio*.

## 4 Appointed Official Members:—

K. S. Kinghorn (*Director of Urban Services*).  
 P. Donohue (*Director of Education*).  
 A. M. J. Wright (*Director of Public Works*).  
 Dr. Teng Pin-hui, O.B.E.  
 (*Director of Medical and Health Services*).

## 8 Nominated Unofficial Members:—

Dhun J. Ruttonjee, O.B.E.  
 Fung Ping-fan, O.B.E.  
 R. C. Lee, C.B.E.  
 Kwan Cho-yiu, C.B.E.  
 Kan Yuet-keung, O.B.E.  
 W. C. G. Knowles.  
 S. S. Gordon.  
 Li Fook-shu, O.B.E.

Clerk of Councils—P. V. Dodge.

## CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

## GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF

—Sir Robert Black, G.C.M.G., O.B.E. [Sir  
 David Trench, K.C.M.G., M.C. (Designate)].  
*Aide-de-Camp*—Capt. G. N. R. Hodges.

Colonial Secretary—E. B. Teesdale, M.C.  
 Financial Secretary—J. J. Cowperthwaite, C.M.G.,  
 O.B.E.  
 Secretary for Chinese Affairs—J. C. McDouall.  
 Deputy Colonial Secretary—G. C. Hamilton.  
 Deputy Economic Secretary—R. M. Hetherington,  
 D.F.C.  
 Deputy Financial Secretary—M. D. A. Clinton,  
 G.M.  
 Establishment Officer—I. M. Lightbody.  
 Principal Assistant Colonial Secretary (Defence)—  
 G. M. Tingle.  
 Principal Assistant Colonial Secretary (General)—  
 A. Todd.  
 Political Adviser—E. G. Willan.  
 Administrative Officers, Staff Grade A—K. M. A.  
 Barnett, E.D.; P. C. M. Sedgwick; D. W. B.  
 Baron; D. R. Holmes, C.B.E., M.C., E.D.;  
 K. S. Kinghorn; D. C. Barty, O.B.E.; G. C.  
 Hamilton.  
 Accountant-General—H. Heys, O.B.E.  
 Deputy Accountant-General—H. Wardle.  
 Director of Agriculture and Forestry, Co-operative  
 Development and Fisheries Department—J.  
 Cater, M.B.E.  
 Director of Audit—W. J. D. Cooper, C.B.E.  
 Deputy Director of Audit—D. G. Britton, O.B.E.

Commissioner for Census and Statistical Planning  
 —K. M. A. Barnett, E.D.

Director of Broadcasting—D. E. Brooks.  
 Director of Civil Aviation—M. J. Muspratt-  
 Williams.

Deputy Director of Civil Aviation—R. Winship.  
 Director of Commerce and Industry—D. R.  
 Holmes, C.B.E., M.C., E.D.

Deputy Director of Commerce and Industry—  
 T. D. Sorby.

Director of Education—W. D. Gregg.  
 Deputy Director of Education—K. J. Attwell.

Director of Fire Services—R. G. Cox, G.M.

Deputy Director of Fire Services—J. Milner.

Commissioner for Housing—J. M. Fraser, C.B.E.,  
 E.D.

Commissioner of Inland Revenue—A. D. Duffy.

Commissioner of Labour—P. C. M. Sedgwick.

Deputy Commissioner of Labour—D. R. W.  
 Alexander, M.B.E.

## Law Officers:

Attorney-General—M. Heenan, Q.C.

Solicitor-General—D. T. E. Roberts, O.B.E.,  
 Q.C.

Director of Marine—J. P. Hewitt.

Director of Medical and Health Services—  
 Teng Pin-hui, O.B.E.

Deputy Director of Medical and Health Services—  
 J. A. B. Nicholson, M.B.E.

District Commissioner, New Territories—J. P.  
 Aserappa.

Deputy District Commissioner, New Territories—  
 D. C. C. Luddington.

Commissioner of Police—H. W. E. Heath, C.M.G.  
 Deputy Commissioner of Police—(*Vacant*).

Director of Immigration—J. Moore.

Postmaster-General—A. G. Crook.

Deputy Postmaster-General—C. G. Folwell.

Government Printer—S. Young.

Commissioner of Prisons—C. J. Norman, C.B.E.

Deputy Commissioner of Prisons—G. R. Pickett.

Director of Information Services—N. J. V. Watt.

Deputy Director of Information Services—  
 M. A. B. Stevenson.

Controller, Public Enquiry Service—  
 W. Yeung Wing-tai.

Director of Public Works—A. M. J. Wright.

Deputy Directors of Public Works—T. O. Morgan;  
 J. J. Robson; G. P. Norton.

Manager and Chief Engineer, Kowloon-Canton  
 Railway—Lam Po-hon.

Commissioner of Rating and Valuation—  
 F. Shanks, O.B.E.

Registrar-General—W. K. Thomson.

Deputy Registrar-General—R. H. Munro.

Commissioner for Resettlement—  
 D. C. Barty, O.B.E.

Director of Royal Observatory—I. E. M. Watts.

Deputy Director of Royal Observatory—  
 G. J. Bell.

Director of Social Welfare—D. W. B. Baron.

Controller of Stores—A. J. Peaker, M.B.E.

Deputy Controller of Stores—G. A. Lemay, E.D.

Director of Urban Services—K. S. Kinghorn.

Chairman, Public Services Commission—  
 E. R. Childe, J.P.

## JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—Sir Michael Hogan, C.M.G.

Senior Puisne Judge—I. C. C. Rigby.

Puisne Judges—A. D. Scholes; W. A. Blair-Kerr;  
 R. H. Mills-Owen.

Registrar, Supreme Court—C. P. d'Almada e  
 Castro, E.D.



## KENYA

The Constitution providing for internal self-government in Kenya was introduced on the 1st June, 1963. It was agreed in June that, subject to the necessary steps being completed in time, Kenya would become independent on 12th December. This was confirmed during the Conference held in London in September and October, 1963, under the chairmanship of the Secretary of State for the Colonies, and Kenya attained independence and became a member of the Commonwealth on 12th December, 1963.

The Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations is now the channel of communication between Her Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom and Her Majesty's Government in Kenya.

Basic information about Kenya can be found in the 1963 edition of the *Colonial Office List*.

## MALAYSIA

In May, 1961, the Prime Minister of the Federation of Malaya, Tunku Abdul Rahman, raised the possibility of an association between the Federation, Singapore, North Borneo, Sarawak and Brunei. The British Prime Minister, Mr. Macmillan, invited the Tunku to London for discussions with the object of reaching an understanding on the broad issues and to prepare the way for consultation with North Borneo and Sarawak, without which no commitments about their joining could be entered into by the British Government. The discussions were held on the 20th to 22nd November, 1961, and a joint statement by the British and Malayan Governments was issued immediately afterwards. This *inter alia* announced (1) the view of both Governments that the inclusion of North Borneo and Sarawak (with the other territories) in the proposed federation was a desirable aim in the interests of the peoples of the territories, and (2) the decision to set up a commission to ascertain the views of the people of North Borneo and Sarawak and in the light of its assessment to make recommendations. The joint statement also announced that the views of the Sultan of Brunei were being sought.

The Commission was appointed in January, 1962, and comprised a Chairman (Lord Cobbold), two members nominated by the British Government and two members nominated by the Malayan Government. The Commission visited North Borneo and Sarawak in February, 1962, and submitted its report (Cmd. 1794) to the two Governments in June. The two Governments after considering the report conferred in London in July. In a joint public statement on the 1st August it was announced that they had decided in principle that, subject to the necessary legislation, the proposed federation should be brought into being by the 31st August, 1963.

The two Governments proposed to conclude a formal agreement which, among other things, would provide for:—

(a) the transfer of sovereignty over North Borneo, Sarawak and Singapore by the 31st August, 1963;

(b) provisions governing the relationship between Singapore and the new federation, as agreed between the Governments of Malaya and Singapore;

(c) defence arrangements as set out in the joint statement by the British and Malayan Governments dated the 22nd November, 1961, Cmd. 1563;

(d) detailed constitutional arrangements, including safeguards for the special interests of North Borneo and Sarawak, to be drawn up after consultation with the legislatures of the two territories. (These safeguards would cover such matters as religious freedom, education, representation in the Federal Parliament, the position of the indigenous races, control of immigration, citizenship and the State constitutions.)

An Inter-Governmental Committee under the Chairmanship of Lord Lansdowne was established in Jesselton, North Borneo, on which the British, Malayan, North Borneo and Sarawak Governments were represented, to work out the future constitutional arrangements and the form of the necessary safeguards referred to at (d) above.

The British and Malayan Governments informed the Sultan of Brunei of the agreement they had reached and made it clear that they would welcome the inclusion of the State of Brunei in the new federation. The Brunei Legislative Council accepted Malaysia in principle subject to the negotiation of satisfactory terms of merger.

The unanimous Report of the Inter-Governmental Committee was published in February, 1963 (Cmd. 1954), and the Committee's recommendations were accepted by all the Governments concerned.

Following meetings in London of representatives of the Governments concerned an agreement was signed on the 9th July, 1963, to form a Federation to be called Malaysia on the 31st August, 1963, comprising the States of the Federation of Malaya, the State of Singapore and the Colonies of North Borneo (to be known as Sabah) and Sarawak. The Sultan of Brunei decided that Brunei would not join Malaysia for the present.

The Malaysia Agreement was published as a Command Paper on the 11th July, 1963, (Cmd. 2094). Under the Agreement, the Federation of Malaya undertook to secure in the Malayan Parliament the enactment of a measure to amend the Malayan Constitution to provide for the admission of the new States. Similarly, the British Government undertook to submit Orders in Council before Malaysia Day to give the force of law to the Constitutions of Sabah, Sarawak and Singapore. Britain also undertook to secure the enactment of legislation providing for the relinquishment of sovereignty over North Borneo, Sarawak and Singapore on Malaysia Day. These measures were duly taken. However, as a result of an Agreement between the Heads of the Governments of Malaya, the Philippines and Indonesia at a meeting in Manila at the beginning of August, the Secretary General of the United Nations, with the co-operation of the British, North Borneo and Sarawak Governments, sent a team of representatives to North Borneo and Sarawak later that month to report whether the people truly wished to enter Malaysia. In consequence it was announced on the 28th August that the Governments of Britain, Malaya, North Borneo and Sarawak had agreed that Malaysia Day would be postponed from the 31st August to the 16th September, 1963. The Secretary-General's report, confirming the wish of the majority of the people of North Borneo and Sarawak to enter Malaysia, was published on the 14th September and Malaysia was duly formed on the 16th September.

The Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations is the channel of communication between the British Government and the Government of Malaysia.

## MAURITIUS

### Area

The area of Mauritius is approximately 720 square miles, that of Rodrigues 40 square miles and the area of the Lesser Dependencies, viz., the Chagos Archipelago (the largest islet is Diego Garcia), Agalega and the Cargados Carajos or St. Brandon Isles, approximately 47½ square miles.

### Population

The estimated population at 31st December 1962 was: Mauritius 692,350, Rodrigues 18,650, Lesser Dependencies 1,100; divided approximately into: (1) general population, comprising Europeans and descendants of Europeans and people of African and mixed origin, 31%; (2) Indo-Mauritians, made up of immigrants from the Indian subcontinent and their descendants, 66%; and Chinese, consisting of immigrants from China and their descendants, 3%.

### Principal Towns

At the \*31st December 1962 the estimated population of the principal towns was:—

Port Louis (capital) .. ..	90,375
Curepipe (new limits) .. ..	35,900
Beau Bassin-Rose Hill .. ..	38,250
Quatre Bornes .. ..	28,775

\* Based on the 1962 Population Census.

### Geographical Features

The island lies in the Indian Ocean, 550 miles east of Madagascar. It is chiefly of volcanic formation but almost entirely surrounded by coral reefs. There are several small chains of mountains, the principal peaks reaching about 2,700 feet. There are numerous rivers and streams; none of them are navigable beyond a short distance from the sea. Some of the larger waterfalls have been harnessed to supply hydro-electric power. The land rises gradually from the coasts and the centre of the island is composed chiefly of a fertile plateau varying in altitude from 1,000 feet to 2,000 feet. Remnants of the native forests of the island cover some 15,000 acres.

### Climate

The south-east trade winds blow during most of the year and the climate is generally humid. The mean temperature varies from 23°C. at sea level to 19°C. at 2,000 feet. The highest and lowest values ever recorded at Pamplemousses at 180 feet are 35°C. and 10°C. and at Vacoas, at 1,394 feet on the western slopes, are 37°C. and 8°C.

Rainfall differs considerably according to the height above sea level. On the highest part of the central plateau an average of 200 inches falls each year but amounts decrease rapidly to 60 and 35 inches on the windward and leeward coasts. There is no marked dry season but in the three months from September to November rainfall is about one quarter of the fall in the three wettest months, January to March.

Tropical cyclones may occur between September and May but by far the greatest frequency is in January and February; March and April are also important months owing to the greater susceptibility to damage of the grown sugar cane. In about 10% of all years, mean wind speed over an hour reaches 50 m.p.h. and gusts 100 m.p.h.; gusts of 80 m.p.h. may be expected about 25 times every century.

### Rainfall for Selected Areas—1962

Stations	Height above Sea level (Feet)	Rainfall (Inches)
Port Louis .. ..	10	32
Pamplemousses (NW plain)	260	65
Curepipe (plateau) .. ..	1,850	136
Plaisance (coastal area SE) ..	190	69

### History

Mauritius was probably first visited by Arab sailors and by Malays during the Middle Ages. During the early sixteenth century Portuguese sailors visited the island several times and the first European to discover it is believed to have been Domingos Fernandez. The Portuguese used it merely as a port of call without making any settlement. The first settlers were the Dutch who landed in 1598 and gave the island the name of Mauritius in honour of their ruler, Prince Maurice of Nassau. Settlements were established from 1638 onwards but did not prosper and the island was abandoned in 1710. In 1715 the island was formally taken possession of by the French. A small first contingent of colonists was sent in 1721 from the neighbouring island of Réunion (then called Bourbon), but it was not actually occupied until 1722 when a small party of colonists was sent out on behalf of the French East India Company. The Island was then named Isle de France. From 1722 till about 1767 it was governed by that Company. From 1767 to 1810, apart from the brief period of independence under the Colonial Assembly during the French Revolution, it was in charge of officials appointed by the French Government.

During the long war between England and France, French men-of-war and privateers based on the Isle de France were a source of great mischief to the English merchant vessels. The British Government decided to capture the island and in 1810 a strong British expedition was eventually successful. The former name of Mauritius was then restored to it, and, with its dependencies, including Rodrigues, it was ceded to Great Britain by the Treaty of Paris in 1814.

### Constitution

The Government is vested in a Governor with a Council of Ministers and a Legislative Assembly. The Mauritius (Constitution) Order 1964 provides for a Legislative Assembly consisting of the Speaker (elected by the Assembly from among its members, other than members who are members of the Council of Ministers or Parliamentary Secretaries) one *ex-officio* member (the Chief Secretary), 40 elected members and such nominated members not exceeding 15 in number as the Governor may appoint.

The Colony is divided into 40 single-member constituencies and every person (male or female) has the right to vote who:—

(a) is a British subject of the age of 21 years or upwards; and

(b) has resided in the Colony for a period of at least two years immediately before the date of registration or is domiciled in the Colony and is residing therein at that date; and

(c) has resided in the constituency in which he is entitled to be registered as a voter for a period of at least six months immediately before the date of registration.

The Council of Ministers consists of the Premier, the Chief Secretary and not less than ten nor more than thirteen appointed members. The Governor acting in his discretion appoints as Premier a member of the Legislative Assembly who appears to the Governor likely to command the support of the majority of members of that Assembly. The appointed members of the Council are persons who are elected or nominated members of the Legislative Assembly and are appointed by the Governor after consultation with the Premier. The Governor may, after consultation with the Premier, appoint such persons from among the elected or nominated members of the Legislative Assembly as he may deem expedient to be Parliamentary Secretaries. The members of the Council and the Parliamentary Secretaries are responsible to the Governor and to the Legislative Assembly for all matters affecting the department with which they are associated.

#### Land Policy

Roughly one-sixth of the area of the island is owned by the Crown and consists of (a) Crown lands proper made up of unconceded lands and lands re-acquired by the Crown, and (b) "Pas Geometriques" being reserved land lying on the sea coast between the high water mark in spring tides and a line drawn parallel to the general contour of the coast at a distance of 81·21 metres. Alienable Crown lands may be sold only by public auction, except in the case of lands required for religious, charitable or educational purposes, or for public utility, when a nominal price is charged. The deeds of sale do not alienate the right of the Crown in respect of any mines of precious stones or metals or any layer of mineral oil or the right of the Crown of entering the property for the purpose of mining or of boring and collecting mineral oil, but no other restrictive clause is inserted in the deed of conveyance. Crown lands and "Pas Geometriques" may be leased by private contract or public auction.

The remaining five-sixths of the area of the island are privately owned lands of which the holders are free to dispose as they think fit.

#### Taxation

Income tax rates for individuals are :—

Chargeable Income	Rate of tax cents
For every rupee of the first Rs. 5,000 ..	10
For every rupee of the next : Rs. 5,000 ..	15
Rs. 5,000 ..	20
Rs. 5,000 ..	30
Rs. 5,000 ..	40
Rs. 10,000 ..	50
Rs. 15,000 ..	60

For every rupee of the remainder of the chargeable income .. .. 70

In ascertaining the chargeable income a number of deductions are allowed.

Company tax is at the rate of 40%.

The other main forms of taxation are the Customs tariff and excise duties.

#### Public Finance

	Revenue Rs.	Expenditure Rs.
1958-59 .. ..	129,019,774	132,524,762
1959-60 .. ..	130,966,184	138,146,160
1960-61 .. ..	146,725,843	147,313,321
1961-62 .. ..	154,565,508	156,045,487
1962-63 .. ..	162,819,688	167,946,017

In 1962-63 Rs. 35,607,768 were derived from income tax, Rs.60,706,240 from Customs duties and Rs.38,621,162 from other indirect taxes. In the same year the main heads of expenditure were:—

	Rs.
Agriculture .. ..	4,809,630
Pensions and Gratuities .. ..	10,449,700
Education .. ..	22,785,860
Health .. ..	18,076,539
Police .. ..	7,868,512
Public Works .. ..	10,988,742
Contributions .. ..	12,000,000
Public Assistance .. ..	26,458,326
Local Government .. ..	4,259,650

The Public Debt at the end of June 1963 amounted to Rs.185,303,680 (approximately Rs.270 per head of population) and comprised :—

	Rs.000
Agricultural Bank Loan (No. 1) 1937 (3½% interest) .. ..	1,480
Agricultural Bank Loan (No. 2) 1937 (3½% interest) .. ..	1,600
Imperial Government (Assistance to the Sugar Industry (free of interest)) .. ..	2,518·8
Development and Welfare Loan 1971-81 (3% interest) .. ..	3,072
Development and Welfare Loan 1965-68 (3½% interest) .. ..	34,866·6
Development (General Purposes) Loan 1964-74 (4½% interest) .. ..	14,448
Development (General Purposes) Loan 1972-77 (4½% interest) .. ..	27,866·6
Mauritius Tap Loan (5% interest) .. ..	55,584·2
Development (General Purposes) Loan 1973-83 (5½% interest) .. ..	15,000
Cyclone and Drought Insurance Board. Interest Free Loan .. ..	500
Her Majesty's Government Loan (Mauritius) 1960 Cyclone Reconstruction Programme .. ..	28,367·4

#### Currency

The currency in circulation consists of notes bearing the effigy of H.M. Queen Elizabeth II of Rs.1,000 (legal tender between banks and Government only), Rs.25, Rs.10 and Rs.5; cupro-nickel coins of R.1, 50 cents, 25 cents and 10 cents and bronze coins of 5 cents, 2 cents and 1 cent. The fixed rate of exchange is 1s. 6d. to the rupee.

#### Development Plans

The current Five-Year Reconstruction and Development Programme for the period 1st July 1960 to 30th June 1965 is estimated to cost Rs.354 million.

The main sources of finance envisaged for the new Programme are set out below:—

	Rs.m
Local resources .. ..	158·1
Colonial Development and Welfare funds (other than Central Housing Authority) .. ..	17·2
Loans and Grants from Colonial Services Vote (other than Central Housing Authority) .. ..	28·7
Loans and Grants from H.M.G. for Central Housing Authority .. ..	72·2
Potential assistance from external sources .. ..	60
Total =	336·2

On the above figures there remains a gap of Rs. 17.8 million, part of which may be financed under the proposed extensions of the 1959 Colonial Development and Welfare Act and part of which will be covered by potential under-expenditure within the planning period. The provision of Rs. 72.2 million for the Central Housing Programme includes a grant of Rs. 6.7 million from Colonial Development and Welfare Funds: the total Colonial Development and Welfare provision is therefore Rs. 23.9 million, excluding any further provision under the extension of the 1959 Act.

The projected expenditure can be broken down into five main sectors:—

	R.s.m
Economic Services .. ..	55.2
Infra-Structure .. ..	112.2
Social Services .. ..	66
Cyclone reconstruction .. ..	99
Miscellaneous .. ..	21.6
<b>Total</b> .. ..	<b>354.0</b>

### Education

On 31st October 1962 there were 834 educational establishments in Mauritius. Of this total, 367 were pre-primary schools, 257 primary schools, 105 secondary, two post-secondary and two Central Schools, one Technical Institute and Trade Centre, with a total of 165,093 pupils. The Government institutions comprised 124 primary schools, two central schools, four secondary schools, one training college for teachers, one post-secondary College of Agriculture and one Technical Institute. Thirteen secondary and 75 primary schools within the total given were State-aided; eight of the State-aided secondary schools had primary sections. There were also a number of private day and evening schools teaching such subjects as the Koran, Urdu and Hindi. The Government awarded six scholarships in 1962 for higher education overseas. Mauritian students overseas numbered 1,080, of whom 855 were in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland Universities, 100 in France and 95 in India and Pakistan, ten in the United States and Canada, eight in Switzerland and twelve in other countries.

Adult education courses provide for post-primary and post-secondary education in Science, Handwork, Art, Typewriting, Book-keeping, Secretarial Training, "Builders Quantities", Economics, Local Government, Telecommunications Mathematics, Telecommunications Practice, Technical Drawing, English Language and Electrical Engineering courses for apprentices.

In the financial year 1962-63 expenditure on education is estimated at Rs. 22.6 million (excluding capital expenditure on new buildings and other development works which cost Rs. 2.2 million). In 1935 expenditure was Rs. 1,347,201.

### Libraries and Museums

There are seven Libraries:—(i) Police Library, Port Louis, (ii) Municipality of Port Louis Library, (iii) Town Council of Beau Bassin/Rose Hill Library, (iv) Carnegie Library, Curepipe, (v) Mauritius Institute Library, Port Louis, (vi) British Council Library, Rose Hill, (vii) Urban Council of Quatre Bornes Library.

The Natural History Museum, Port Louis, and the Historical Museum, Mahebourg, are both run

by the Mauritius Institute. A small art gallery is also annexed to the Port Louis Museum.

### Health

The vaccination of babies with D.P.T. Polio (Quadruple Vaccine) from Canada, inaugurated in 1960, has become a regular feature.

Alterations and improvements to hospitals have continued throughout the year.

The infantile mortality rate (60.1), and the death rate (9.3) are the lowest on record.

Help from the W.H.O. continued in respect of the scheme for the eradication of Malaria and Tuberculosis.

The health inspectorate works from health offices of which there are 13 throughout the island. The total number of beds available in 1962 was 1,566 in general hospitals, of which 205 were in Orthopaedic wards, 141 in Maternity wards and 213 in Tuberculosis wards. There were 780 beds at the Mental Hospital, 61 at the Leper Asylum, 46 in the Prison hospitals and 55 at the Emergency T.B. Hospital. In addition, 25 sugar estates provide each a small hospital with a total of 500 beds for the sole benefit of their employees. There were also five private nursing homes, 50 static dispensaries and out-patient departments of hospitals (excluding two out-patient departments of hospitals and two dispensaries in the prisons) and four mobile dental clinics. The Maternal and Infant Welfare Service provides 29 static centres and one mobile ante-natal clinic. Admissions to hospitals numbered 37,054; attendances at static dispensaries numbered 1,260,307 and at mobile dispensaries 118,817.

The expenditure on medical services during the financial year 1961-62 amounted to Rs. 17,426,995.94 against an actual expenditure of Rs. 1,964,369 in 1929-30.

### Communications

The airport (Plaisance) is operated and managed by the Colonial Government. Air France with "Super Constellation" aircraft operates a scheduled service thrice weekly between Reunion and Madagascar whence connections to Europe and other points can be made. British Overseas Airways Corporation provide a weekly Comet IV service between London and Mauritius via Rome—Khartoum—Nairobi. A weekly service between Australia and South Africa is operated on alternate weeks by Quantas Empire Airways with "Electra" and South African Airways with DC7B aircraft, the route being Sydney—Melbourne—Perth—Cocos—Mauritius—Johannesburg. (S.A.A. do not serve the first two points.) Rhodesian Air Services operate a fortnightly direct service between Salisbury and Mauritius with DC 4 aircraft. No internal services exist.

The railway carried 470,365 metric tons of freight in 1961-62. Track mileage totalled 68 miles on 30th June, 1962.

There are in the Colony about 525.5 miles of main roads, 232 miles of branch roads and 63 miles of streets in villages and extra-urban areas; 543.5 miles of main and branch roads, streets in villages and extra urban areas have been asphalted.

Port Louis, the capital of the island, is also the only port; it can accommodate ten ocean-going vessels at any one time and four small vessels. Regular cargo services are provided from the United Kingdom by the British and Commonwealth Shipping Company and from continental

ports by the French companies Messageries Maritimes Limited and Nouvelle Cie. Havraise Peninsulaire; the Scindia Steamships Company provide a regular cargo service from Bombay and the O.S.K. Line provide a regular monthly cargo service from Japan and the Far East. Passenger services from the United Kingdom direct to Mauritius are infrequent; the French vessels direct from Marseilles to Mauritius provide the better service. The Dutch Royal Inter-ocean Lines vessels call at Port Louis regularly on their Far East-South Africa-South America service, to and from South Africa. During 1962, 519 vessels entered Port Louis giving a total of 1,543,336 net tons.

#### Broadcasting

Government runs the Mauritius Broadcasting Service, which has a monopoly in the Colony. The station at Malherbes operates on 439 metres, 683 kc/s medium wave and 30-90 metres and 61-86 metres, 9,710 and 4,850 kc/s with powers of 10 kW in both cases. In June 1963 there were 53,452 wireless licences in force in the Colony with an estimate of five listeners per receiver.

#### Principal Occupations

Cane plantation and sugar manufacture give employment to approximately 5,300 skilled and 54,000 semi-skilled and unskilled workers. Other Agricultural industries are cultivation of tea, employing some 2,100 workers; tobacco 1,300; aloe fibre 450. About 6,300 workers are in known employment in manufacturing, 4,700 in construction, 2,600 in electricity services and communications, and 22,500 in services, including central and local government but not domestic and hotel services.

In 1962 there were 75 registered trade unions including ten associations of employers and two federations of trade unions with 36 members. Total membership of the employees' unions was 39,526.

#### Main Crops and Products

The main crops are sugar-cane, "aloe" (*Furcraea*) fibre, tea and tobacco. Sugar is produced in 23 factories which have been to a large measure re-equipped with up-to-date machinery in the recent years. Practically all the aloe fibre produced is spun locally and turned into bags for the sugar industry. Tea is being encouraged and the production was roughly 2,800,000 lbs. in 1962, about 1,000,000 lbs. of which were sold locally and the rest exported.

The tobacco produced is blended with imported leaves in the proportion of three to one for the manufacture of cigarettes for local consumption. Of the by-products of sugar cane 110,253 metric tons of molasses were exported and 16,534 hectolitres of high strength alcohol were produced.

The Livestock population is estimated to be roughly: 'creole' milch breed cattle, 44,000; Zebu type, beef herd cattle, 1,500; goats, 54,000; pigs, 5,000; sheep, 100; rabbits, 8,000; poultry and other birds, 415,000.

The catch of fish in territorial waters is approximately 2,000 tons a year of which 1,500 are landed at Controlled Stations.

#### Trade

	Total Imports	Re-Exports	Domestic Exports*
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1958 ..	299,218,253	3,596,844	278,082,387
1959 ..	286,851,725	4,032,277	278,177,914
1960 ..	331,867,047	5,481,080	172,296,575
1961 ..	323,960,507	10,471,013	276,737,097
1962 ..	322,727,118	8,752,059	290,656,050

In 1938, 34.4% of total imports came from the United Kingdom, 41.4% from other Commonwealth countries and 24.2% from foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1962 were 27.9%, 42.2% and 29.9%.

In 1938, 96.9% of total exports went to the United Kingdom, 1.6% to other Commonwealth countries and 1.5% to foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1962 were 83.8%, 9.4% and 6.8%.

#### Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

		1938	1961	1962
Sugar*	metric tons	292,873	505,687	515,144
	Rs. 000	32,777	265,195	275,585
Colonial Spirits	hectol.	1,450	148	193
	Rs. 000	45	14	18
Sugar Molasses	metric tons	—	64,633	110,253
	Rs. 000	—	4,988	9,111
Tea	metric tons	—	792	721
	Rs. 000	—	4,904	3,890

\*Excluding value of sugar quota certificates.

The chief imports are rice, wheaten flour, pulses, cattle and meat, edible oils and fats, coal, petroleum products, timber, textiles, clothing and footwear, motor vehicles and accessories, tyres and tubes, cement, machinery, iron and steel goods, electrical goods, fertilizers, paper and paper manufactures and medicinal products.

#### Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

The whole of the sugar produced is marketed by the Mauritius Sugar Syndicate. In 1962 the exports of sugar totalled 492,296 long tons. Of these 408,908 long tons including 335,748 tons of negotiated price sugar quota were exported to the United Kingdom. The rest of the exportable sugar was exported to Canada, the United States of America, South Korea and Japan.

On the 28th February 1962 there were 330 registered co-operative societies with a membership of 32,042, paid-up share capital amounting to Rs.2,050,925 and General Reserves totalling Rs.3,264,273. The turnover in goods and services for the year was Rs.40,244,230, including Rs.14,393,981 worth of sugar sold through 153 credit societies and Rs.3,251,491 as compensation from Cyclone and Drought Insurance and Rs.50,888 worth of green tea leaves sold through six marketing societies and Rs.63,998 worth of fish sold through six fishermen's societies. No ginger was sold through the Ginger Marketing Society.

#### GOVERNORS

1810	Sir R. T. Farquhar, Bt.
1823	Sir G. Lowry Cole.
1828	The Hon. Sir Charles Colville, G.C.B.
1833	Sir W. Nicolay, K.C.H., C.B.
1840	Sir Lionel Smith, Bt., G.C.B.
1842	Sir W. M. Gomm, G.C.B.
1849	Sir George Anderson, K.C.B.
1851	Sir J. M. Higginson, K.C.B.
1857	Sir William Stevenson, K.C.B.
1863	Sir Henry Barkly, K.C.B.
1871	The Hon. Sir Arthur Gordon, G.C.M.G.
1874	Sir A. Purves Phayre, G.C.M.G., K.C.S.I., C.B.
1879	Sir G. F. Bowen, G.C.M.G.
1880	Sir Fredk. Napier Broome, K.C.M.G. (Lieut.-Governor.)

1883	Sir J. Pope Hennessy, K.C.M.G.
1889	Sir C. C. Lees, K.C.M.G.
1893	Sir H. E. H. Jerningham, K.C.M.G.
1897	Sir C. Bruce, G.C.M.G.
1904	Sir Cavendish Boyle, K.C.M.G.
1911	Sir John Chancellor, G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., D.S.O.
1916	Sir Hesketh Bell, G.C.M.G.
1925	Sir Herbert Read, G.C.M.G., C.B.
1930	Sir Wilfrid Jackson, K.C.M.G.
1937	The Hon. Sir Bede Clifford, G.C.M.G., C.B., M.V.O.
1942	Sir Donald Mackenzie-Kennedy, K.C.M.G.
1949	Sir Hilary Blood, G.B.E., K.C.M.G.
1953	Sir Robert Scott, K.C.M.G.
1959	Sir Colville Montgomery Deverell, K.C.M.G., C.V.O., O.B.E.
1962	Sir John Rennie, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.

## COUNCIL OF MINISTERS

Governor.  
 Chief Secretary.  
 S. Ramgoolam (*Premier and Minister of Finance*).  
 J. G. Forget (*Minister of Health*).  
 V. Ringadoo (*Minister of Education and Cultural Affairs*).  
 A. R. Mohamed (*Minister of Social Security*).  
 S. Boollell (*Minister of Agriculture and Natural Resources*).  
 H. E. Walter (*Minister of Works and Internal Communications*).  
 A. H. M. Osman (*Minister of Information, Posts and Telegraphs and Telecommunications*).  
 J. M. Paturau, D.F.C. (*Minister of Industry, Commerce and External Communications*).  
 S. Bissoondoyal (*Minister of Local Government and Co-operative Development*).  
 M. J. L. M. J. J. Koenig (*Minister Without Portfolio and Attorney-General designate*).  
 R. Jomadar (*Minister of Labour*).  
 L. R. Devienne (*Minister of State (Development, Ministry of Finance)*).  
 C. G. Duval (*Minister of Housing, Lands and Town and Country Planning*).  
 K. Tirvengadam (*Minister of State (Budget), Ministry of Finance*).  
 Clerk—L. A. Désiré.

## PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARIES

P. G. G. Balancy.  
 A. W. Foondun.  
 R. Jaypal.

## LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

*Speaker*—H. R. Vaghjee.  
*Chief Secretary (Ex-officio)*.  
 40 Elected Members.  
 15 Nominated Members.  
*Clerk*—G. T. d'Espaignet (*Ag.*).

*State of Parties (Elected Members)*—at 21.10.63

	Seats
Labour .. .. .	19
Independent Forward Block .. ..	7
Parti Mauricien .. .. .	8
Comité D'Action Musulman .. ..	4
Independent .. .. .	2
	—
	40
	—

## CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF  
 —Sir John Rennie, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.  
 Aide-de-Camp—D. C. Luke.

Chief Secretary—T. D. Vickers, C.M.G.  
 Financial Secretary—A. F. Bates, C.M.G.  
 Deputy Chief Secretary—A. S. Allan, M.B.E.  
 Deputy Financial Secretaries—J. D. Greig; G. Burnwaree (*Ag.*).  
 Establishment Secretary—K. C. Pearson.  
 Civil Commissioner (North)—C. R. Rochecouste.  
 Civil Commissioner (South)—M. H. M. Rousset.  
 Civil Commissioner (Moka-Flacq)—L. P. Toureau.  
 Civil Commissioner (Plaines-Wilhelms-Black River)—J. L. Bradshaw.  
 Anglican Bishop of Mauritius—Right Revd. A. F. B. Rogers.  
 Roman Catholic Bishop of Port Louis—Right Revd. D. Liston.  
 Church of Scotland Presbyterian Minister—(Vacant).  
 Accountant-General—J. E. Hermans.  
 Deputy Accountant-General—F. Blackburn.  
 Director of Agriculture—M. D. French-Mullen.  
 Deputy Directors of Agriculture—S. Staub; M. J. A. Darne.  
 Chief Archivist—M. M. A. Toussaint, O.B.E.  
 Director of Audit—D. G. Britton, O.B.E.  
 Principal Auditor—L. A. W. Heenan.  
 Director of Civil Aviation—F. H. Menham.  
 Manager, Broadcasting and Globe Reuter Service—C. de Chazal.  
 Registrar, Co-operative Societies—R. A. Russell.  
 Deputy Registrar—D. Bhuvance.  
 Comptroller of Customs—H. J. Sabben.  
 Deputy Comptroller of Customs, Landing Surveyor and Commissioner of Excise—R. O. Beehet.  
 Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education and Cultural Affairs—(Vacant).  
 Administrative Secretary, Ministry of Education and Cultural Affairs—L. J. C. Maingard, M.B.E.  
 Conservator of Forests—E. M. Tilbrook.  
 Deputy Conservator of Forests—N. Brouard.  
 Harbour Master—A. G. Booker, D.S.C.  
 Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Housing, Lands, Town and Country Planning—D. A. Kain, O.B.E.  
 Commissioner of Income Tax—H. R. Hurd.  
 Deputy Commissioners—L. R. Dove; R. Ramdass, M.B.E.  
 Director, Central Information Office—K. Hazareesingh.  
 Master and Registrar, Supreme Court—F. Vallet.  
 Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Labour and Social Security—(Vacant).  
 Principal Labour Officer—(Vacant).  
 Law Officers:  
 Attorney-General—J. J. M. Lavoipierre.  
 Solicitor-General—M. Latour-Adrien.  
 Assistant Attorney-General—G. Bouloux.  
 Clerk of the Legislative Council—G. T. d'Espaignet (*Ag.*).  
 Director, Mauritius Institute—J. L. J. Vinson, O.B.E.  
 Commanding Officer, Mauritius Naval Volunteer Force—R. Manton, Lt.-Comdr. R.N.R.  
 Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Health—N. Leitch, O.B.E.  
 Principal Medical Officers—H. Fakim; B. Teelock.  
 Director, Meteorology—E. G. Davy, O.B.E.  
 Commissioner of Police (and *Controller, Fire Services*)—R. M. Desvaux, C.B.E.

Deputy Commissioner of Police—G. B. McCaffery.  
 Postmaster-General—T. Callychurn.  
 Government Printer—J. E. Felix, I.S.O.  
 Commissioner of Prisons—J. M. T. B. Ross, O.B.E.  
 Assistance Commissioner—R. Ramsaha.  
 Deputy Assistance Commissioner—T. Moos.  
 Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Works and Internal Communications—F. L. Simpson.  
 Chief Engineer (Water Development)—J. L. Nairac.  
 Chief Engineer (Civil Engineering)—L. J. De Marassé-Enouf.  
 General Manager, Railways—J. A. R. Closel.  
 Registrar-General—J. F. Nozaic.  
 Deputy Registrar-General—P. Lavoipierre.  
 Social Welfare Commissioner—R. Valadon.  
 Director of Statistics—L. E. Honoré, O.B.E.  
 Director of Telecommunications—F. W. Lovell.  
 Road Transport Commissioner—(Vacant).  
 Manager, Tourist Office—J. Schoonewagen.

Chairman, Public Service Commission and Police Service Commission—W. S. Morgan.  
 London Representative of Mauritius Chamber of Agriculture—A. G. Sauzier, C.B.E., E.D.

### JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—Sir R. Neerunjun, O.B.E., Q.C.  
 Senior Puisne Judge—M. J. J. L. Rivalland, M.B.E.  
 Puisne Judges—J. G. H. Glover; M. J. G. Lalouette.

## MONTSERRAT

### Area and Geographical Features

The area of the island is about 32 square miles. It is entirely volcanic, very mountainous and comprises three main hill masses—Silver Hill in the north (1,285 feet), Central Hills (2,450 feet) and Soufrière Hills (Chance Peak 3,002 feet) in the south. Forest and woodland cover about 10 square miles in the two main ranges and streams are plentiful. The northern hills, however, are almost without trees and in that part of the island there is little cultivation.

### Population

The population numbered 12,108 at the 1960 census, and was estimated to be 12,945 at the end of 1962.

### Principal Town

Plymouth, the only town, had a population of 1,911 at the 1960 census.

### History

The island was colonized in 1632 when a number of Irishmen of Sir Thomas Warner's company made their homes there. It was captured by the French in 1667, restored to England at the Peace of Breda later in the same year, capitulated to the French again in 1782 and was finally ceded to Britain in 1783.

### Constitution

The constitutional arrangements are the same as for Antigua (see page 64) except for the following differences:—

(i) In Executive Council there are four unofficial members (the Chief Minister, two other Ministers and a Member without Portfolio) and two official members (the Crown Attorney and the Financial Secretary). These three Ministers are appointed from the elected members of the Legislative Council.

(ii) The present composition of the Legislative Council is the Administrator, who presides, two official members, one nominated unofficial member and seven elected members.

(iii) Montserrat shares a joint Police Force with Antigua and the Virgin Islands. The head of this joint Force is appointed by the Administrator of Antigua acting in his discretion and gazetted ranks of the Force are appointed by the Administrator of Antigua after consultation with the Police Service Commission.

### Land Policy

Crown land comprises the Government Land Settlement, where occupation is confined to an annual lease, and a small area acquired for public purposes. All other land is privately owned.

### Taxation

The following forms of direct taxation are in force:—

Income Tax (ranging from 6d. to 15s. per £ of chargeable income; companies 6s. 8d. per £ of chargeable income).

Land and House Tax.

Motor Vehicles Tax.

Bicycles Tax.

General Taxes.

The other main forms of taxation are import and export and excise duties.

### Public Finance

		Revenue	Expenditure
		\$000 B.W.I.	\$000 B.W.I.
1958	..	1,725	1,802
1959	..	2,323	2,203
1960	..	1,995	2,016
1961	..	2,017	2,202
1962	..	1,897	1,979

In 1962 approximately 31% of local revenue was derived from Customs duties, approximately 5% from sale of postage stamps, approximately 10% from income tax and approximately 54% from miscellaneous sources. The main heads of expenditure were: Education \$254,850, Medical and Health (including Hospital) \$226,852, Public Works \$272,272, Agriculture \$335,487, Electricity \$156,280.

The Colony receives an annual grant-in-aid of administration.

### Currency

(See under Antigua—page 64.)

### Development Plans

For the period 1960–64 an allocation of £200,000 was made. The 1960–64 Development Plan includes soil conservation, improvement and expansion of the livestock industry, land

clearing, vegetable production and marketing, banana and sugar-cane cultivation, fisheries development, forestry, co-operative development, public works (for example, road construction), social services (for example, health and hospital improvement, sanitation, housing and water supplies). For the triennium 1963-66 a further £75,000 has been allocated and a new development plan is being prepared.

### Education

Primary and secondary education are both controlled by Government. There are 12 Government elementary schools, one aided and one unaided denominational school and two private elementary schools. There is one Government secondary school preparing students up to the Higher School Certificate and a preparatory private school for children between the ages of 5 and 12 years. At the end of 1962 3,025 children were enrolled in Government, aided and private primary schools, with an average attendance of 91%. The enrolment of the secondary school at the end of the same period was 186.

Government expenditure on the Education Department in 1962 was \$251,145.

### Library

The Montserrat Public Library has a membership of 1,583. It has adult, juvenile and reference sections with a total stock of 11,579 books.

### Health

Expenditure on medical and allied services in 1962 was \$229,734. There were 69 beds available at the Glendon Hospital and in-patients totalled 786. There were three health centres and eight outposts at which antenatal and infant welfare clinics were held.

### Communications

There are three main public roads extending over 60 miles and about 58 miles of secondary unsurfaced roads.

Blackburne airfield was opened in 1956. The runway is 3,600 feet long with clear approaches and take-off. Prior notification of arrival is required in order that Customs and other facilities may be provided.

Ships of the Harrison Steamship Company call regularly. The island is linked with other islands of the Leewards group and with Dominica and Barbados, by a locally owned vessel. The West Indies Shipping Corporation also maintains a regular inter-island service by two motor vessels.

### Broadcasting

The local broadcasting service is Government-owned. The transmitter (250W, 1,550 k/cs.) and the studio are located at the Botanical Gardens.

### Principal Occupations

The main occupation is agriculture, chiefly the growing of bananas and sea island cotton. Increased attention is being given to the cultivation of fruit and vegetables for local consumption and export.

There are three employees' trades unions in the Colony: The Trades and Labour Union (membership 312); The Seamen's and Waterfront Workers' Union (membership 200); and The Union of Teachers (membership 78).

### Main Crops and Products

The main crops are sea island cotton, bananas, limes, sugar-cane, sweet potatoes and tomatoes.

### Trade

	Total Imports	Total Exports
	\$000 B.W.I.	\$000 B.W.I.
1958 ..	1,517	394
1959 ..	1,879	534
1960 ..	1,971	272
1961 ..	2,140	307
1962 ..	2,538	546

### Principal Exports by Value (\$B.W.I.)

	1938	1961	1962
Cotton Lint ..	123,307	202,554	200,263
Fruit and Vegetables ..	—	39,781	159,162
Livestock .. ..	—	31,675	37,402

The chief imports are food, apparel, cotton piece-goods, motor vehicles, metal manufactures, electrical equipment and building supplies.

### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Administrator (*President*).

H. A. Besson (*Crown Attorney*).

P. R. Ells (*Financial Secretary*).

W. H. Bramble (*Chief Minister and Minister of Trade and Production*).

B. W. Edwards (*Minister for Social Services*).

D. C. Fenton (*Minister for Public Works*).

J. W. Allen (*Member without Portfolio*).

### LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

The Administrator (*President*).

2 Official Members.

1 Nominated Member.

7 Elected Members.

Clerk of Councils—C. McA. Ryan.

State of Parties (Election 2.3.61)

	Seats
Montserrat Labour Party .. ..	5
Montserrat United Workers' Movement .. ..	2

### CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Administrator—D. A. Wiles, O.B.E.

Administrative Secretary—S. St. A. Meade.

Financial Secretary—P. R. Ells.

Director of Agriculture—J. C. Phillips.

Education Officer—T. E. Ryan, M.B.E.

Law Officer: Crown Attorney—H. A. Besson.

Magistrate, Registrar and Provost-Marshall—

B. W. Prescod.

Senior Medical Officer—(Vacant).

Director of Public Works—A. W. Gain.

Treasurer—T. E. A. Perkins.

## NORTH BORNEO (SABAH)

(See under MALAYSIA on page 136)

Basic information about Sabah can be found in the 1963 edition of the *Colonial Office List* under NORTH BORNEO. The former Colony of North Borneo entered Malaysia as the State of Sabah.



# THE FEDERATION OF RHODESIA & NYASALAND

## History and Constitution

A short account of the events leading up to the establishment of the Federation in September, 1953, and a summary of the Federal Constitution, are to be found in the 1954 and 1955 editions of the *Colonial Office List*. In January, 1962, the British Government granted the right of secession from the Federation to Nyasaland, and in April, 1963, to Northern Rhodesia and Southern Rhodesia. A conference to discuss the problems involved in dissolution was held at Victoria Falls in June, 1963, and dissolution took place on 31st December, 1963.

*Responsibilities of Her Majesty's Government* (see page 6).

## NORTHERN RHODESIA

(See also section on *The Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland* and page 6).

### Area

The Protectorate of Northern Rhodesia lies on the plateau of Central Africa. Its area is 288,130 square miles, including more than 3,000 square miles of inland water.

### Population

The estimated population at June, 1963, was as follows:—

African .. ..	3,411,200
European .. ..	75,000
Other Races .. ..	9,800
	<u>3,496,000</u>

### Principal Towns

The populations of the main towns are as follows:—

	European	African
Lusaka (city) (capital) ..	11,900	100,200
Broken Hill .. ..	4,700	39,000
Chingola .. ..	5,600	50,400
Kitwe .. ..	12,600	101,600

## European African

Livingstone .. ..	3,900	28,800
Luanshya .. ..	5,400	66,200
Mufulira .. ..	6,900	69,300
Ndola .. ..	9,400	76,800

## Geographical Features

With the exception of the valleys of the Zambezi, the Luapula, the Kafue and the Luangwa Rivers the greater part of Northern Rhodesia has a flat to rolling topography with elevations varying from 3,000–5,000 feet above sea level, rising in the north-eastern districts to occasional altitudes of over 5,000 feet. The highest group of hills is the Muchinga Mountains which form part of the great escarpment running down the western edge of the Luangwa River Valley, and of these, individual peaks rise to about 8,000 feet. There are three great natural lakes: Lake Bangweulu in the northern district and Lakes Mweru and Tanganyika on the northern boundary of the Territory. Lake Bangweulu and its swamps cover an area of about 3,800 square miles. On the southern boundary lie the Victoria Falls, the largest waterfall in the world and, Lake Kariba, the largest man-made lake in the world; and on the northern boundary the second highest waterfall in Africa, the Kalambo Falls, 726 feet high. A large proportion of the Territory is covered with deciduous woodlands.

## Climate

There are three distinct seasons—the rainy season from November until April, the winter season from about May to September and the hot season between September and November. The rainfall averages from 25 inches a year in the southern areas to over 50 inches in the north. In the hot season day temperatures may run from 80°–100° but at night there is a very distinct drop in the temperature.

## History

Two early travellers in Northern Rhodesia deserve notice. The first was the Portuguese governor of Sena, Dr. de Lacerda, who led an expedition to Chief Kasembe's capital on the eastern shores of Lake Mweru in 1798. Though he died before reaching his goal, his diaries provide the first authoritative account of what is now north-eastern Rhodesia. The second was Dr. Livingstone who travelled through Barotseland to

Station	Altitude in feet	Mean Annual Temperatures		Mean Annual Rainfall in inches
		Mean Max. °F.	Mean Min. °F.	
Abercorn .. ..	5,474	83·3	59·7	46·08
Broken Hill .. ..	3,902	89·3	64·0	34·90
Fort Jameson .. ..	3,386	89·1	67·0	40·34
Fort Rosebery .. ..	3,759	88·5	59·3	41·42
Kasama .. ..	4,544	87·5	61·7	50·13
Livingstone .. ..	3,246	94·5	66·7	26·15
Lusaka .. ..	4,191	87·9	64·3	32·67
Mongu .. ..	3,475	93·0	65·4	37·16
Mpika .. ..	4,607	85·8	61·4	43·58
Mwinilunga .. ..	4,447	85·9	58·7	52·02
Ndola .. ..	4,163	83·5	58·8	45·66
Petauke .. ..	3,389	91·7	65·6	36·48

Angola in 1851 and returned via Tete to Portuguese East Africa in 1855, discovering the Victoria Falls *en route*. He died at Chitambo, south of Lake Bangweulu, in May 1873. In the early part of the nineteenth century the Territory, sparsely occupied by Bantu tribes, was invaded by the Arabs from the north, the Ngoni branch of the Zulus from the south and the Kalolo who migrated from Basutoland. The Kalolo conquered what is now Barotseland but the indigenous Lozi later revolted and under Lewanika imposed their rule again.

In 1891 Lewanika was informed that the protection of Her Majesty's Government had been extended to his country as he had requested that it should be and on 17th October 1900 the Barotse Concession was signed by him and his indunas and representatives of the Chartered Company. The concession was confirmed in due course by the Secretary of State for the Colonies, and under its terms the Company acquired certain trading and mineral rights over the whole of Lewanika's dominion, while the paramount chief was to receive, among other advantages, an annual subsidy.

The first task of the administration was the eradication of the slave trade conducted by the Arabs. In 1898 the last caravan was intercepted and the slaves freed and by 1906 Lewanika had agreed to the emancipation of the conquered tribes, whose status had been a mild form of slavery.

Before 1899 the whole Territory had been vaguely included in the Charter granted to the British South Africa Company but in that year the Barotseland-North-Western Rhodesia Order in Council placed the Company's administration of the western portion of the country on a firm basis. It was closely followed by the North-Eastern Rhodesia Order in Council of 1900 which had a similar effect. The two territories were amalgamated in 1911 under the designation of Northern Rhodesia and the administration of the Company (subject to the exercise of certain powers of control by the Crown) continued until 1924. The capital was at Livingstone. In that year the administration of the Territory was assumed by the Crown in terms of a settlement arrived at between the Crown and the Company and the first Governor, Sir Herbert Stanley, was appointed on 1st April 1924. In 1935 the capital was moved to Lusaka.

From September, 1953, the Protectorate was one of the three territories comprised in the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland (*see page 144*). This Federation was dissolved on December 31st, 1963. During the ten-year period of the Federation certain Departments and services were taken over by the Federal Government. These included: Audit, Civil Aviation, Military, Prisons, Customs, Income Tax, Posts and Telegraphs, European Education, Health and European Agriculture. During this period an independent Corporation was also set up to control Broadcasting.

### Constitution

A new Constitution for Northern Rhodesia under which the territory will proceed to internal self-government came into effect on 1st January 1964.

The Governor retains responsibility on behalf of Her Majesty's Government for defence and external affairs and can reserve for the signification of Her Majesty's pleasure any Bill which in his view is inconsistent with any obligations imposed on Her Majesty by any treaty, convention or

agreement with any country or international organisation, or is likely to prejudice the royal prerogative.

The Governor is assisted by a Deputy Governor appointed by the Governor on Her Majesty's instructions.

The Executive Council has been replaced by a Cabinet consisting of a Prime Minister and 13 other ministers holding portfolios assigned by the Governor in accordance with the advice of the Prime Minister who presides over the Cabinet. All Cabinet papers and minutes of Cabinet meetings are circulated to the Governor.

The Attorney General continues to be the official legal adviser to the Government, but is not a minister or a member of the Cabinet.

Parliamentary Secretaries are appointed by the Governor on the advice of the Prime Minister.

The Legislative Assembly totals 75 members, 65 elected in main roll (African) constituencies and 10 in reserved roll (European) constituencies. (Asians and coloured persons were allowed to opt on which roll they wished to vote.) Members of any race were eligible to stand as candidates in all constituencies providing they possessed the necessary qualifications to be a voter on either roll.

There is a House of Chiefs.

The Governor retains responsibility for public order and for the use and operational control of the police force, but he may delegate such responsibilities if he thinks fit.

The Constitution contains a Bill of Rights which sets out the fundamental rights and freedoms of the individual and provides protection from discrimination on grounds of race. There is a Constitutional Council whose functions will include that of considering whether Bills referred to it by Members of the Legislature are inconsistent with the Bill of Rights.

The Constitution provides for the establishment of a High Court and of a Court of Appeal. A Judicial Service Commission deals with appointment, disciplinary control and removal from office of the magistracy, and also advises the Governor on the appointment of Judges.

The Public Service Commission and the Police Service Commission will become fully responsible during the course of 1964 for appointments, disciplinary control and removal from office of members of the civil service and the senior members of the police.

At the general election on 20th January 1964, there were 1,401,325 registered voters of whom 1,377,349 were registered on the main roll, and 23,976 on the reserved roll.

The state of the parties in the Legislative Assembly is as follows:—

United National Independence Party ..	55
National Progress Party .. ..	10
African National Congress .. ..	10

### Land Policy

Land in the Territory, apart from Barotseland, is divided into (i) Native Reserves vested in perpetuity in the Secretary of State in trust for the African population; (ii) Native Trust Land also vested in the Secretary of State for the benefit of Africans but which may on certain conditions be temporarily alienated to non-natives; (iii) Crown Land. Crown Land in the City of Lusaka and in the Municipal Townships is alienated by Head Lease to the Local Authority which in turn sub-lets to an approved applicant. Leaseholders may

obtain freehold on completion of the development required under their leases. Crown Land in the smaller townships is alienated by direct lease from the Crown but subject to the recommendation of the Local Authority. Freehold conversion is not obtainable. Crown Land for agricultural purposes is alienated on leasehold tenure to applicants who prove that they have the necessary finance and farming experience to make full use of the land. Under the provisions of the Agricultural Lands Ordinance the lessee of declared agricultural land may obtain a conditional freehold title to his farm on the fulfilment of the conditions laid down by the Ordinance. There is in certain areas freehold land which was granted in the early days.

#### Taxation

At the time of going to press responsibility for the assessment and collection of income tax and customs and excise duties is reverting to the Northern Rhodesia Government.

#### Public Finance

The dissolution of the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland on December 31, 1963, will result in changes in the Territory's financial responsibilities and arrangements.

The main sources of revenue in the financial year ended the 30th June, 1963, were the payments received from the Federal Government, representing 18% of the collections within the Federation on account of taxes on income, and the Territorial Surcharge on Company Income Tax assessments collected by the Federal Government on behalf of the Northern Rhodesia Government. These two taxes represented 56.2% of the actual revenue for 1962-63 and a further 12.2% was derived from mineral royalties. Customs and Excise duties were collected by the Federal Government and, in accordance with the existing fiscal arrangements, these were not shared with the Territorial Governments of the Federation.

During the 1962-63 financial year, the Federal Government continued to have full financial responsibility for the Departments and services it had taken over following the establishment of the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland on the 23rd October, 1953. The principal Departments and services taken over were as follows:—

Audit  
Broadcasting  
Civil Aviation  
Customs and Excise  
European Agriculture  
European Education  
Health  
Income Tax  
Military  
Posts and Telegraphs  
Prisons.

With the dissolution of the Federation, the financial responsibility for these Departments and services, together with their attendant revenues, revert to the Northern Rhodesia Government.

	Revenue £	Expenditure £
1958-59 .. ..	16,652,086	14,804,802
1959-60 .. ..	16,721,765	16,204,820
1960-61 .. ..	18,890,271	18,293,318
1961-62 .. ..	20,507,107	19,665,928
1962-63 .. ..	20,290,453	20,814,988

The following is a summary of receipts and payments on Capital Fund account:—

	Receipts £	Payments £
1958-59 .. ..	7,791,323	8,976,307
1959-60 .. ..	9,405,801	8,384,510
1960-61 .. ..	5,939,279	7,517,474
1961-62 .. ..	10,654,599	7,600,565
1962-63 .. ..	5,935,022	6,518,398

The receipts shown above include the following appropriations from the accumulated surplus:—

	£
1958-59 .. ..	2,500,000
1959-60 .. ..	1,000,000
1960-61 .. ..	1,900,000
1961-62 .. ..	3,150,000
1962-63 .. ..	—

Expenditure in 1962-63 may be classified as follows:—

	£
General Administration .. ..	5,324,295
Law and Order .. ..	3,802,333
Local Government and Social Welfare .. ..	1,095,916
Education .. ..	3,515,995
Agriculture and Natural Resources	2,597,024
Public Works and Stores .. ..	2,339,737
Public Debt Charges .. ..	2,139,688

The Public Debt of Northern Rhodesia at 30th June, 1963, was £34,661,170, made up as follows:—

	£
Territorial Responsibility .. ..	8,823,408
Territorial Proportion of Federal Loans .. ..	25,837,762

Responsibility for the servicing and repayment of a further £18,734,961 was assumed by the Federal Government following the establishment of the Federation.

#### Currency

Up to the 23rd April 1957 the currency normally used was issued by the Southern Rhodesia Currency Board and was common to Northern Rhodesia and Nyasaland. The denominations were 10s., £1, £5 and £10 notes, cupro-nickel or copper halfpennies and pennies and cupro-nickel or silver threepenny pieces, sixpences, shillings, florins and half-crowns.

On the 23rd April 1957 however, the Bank of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, which took over the assets of the Central Africa Currency Board on the 1st April 1956 commenced the issue of new currency notes of the denominations of 10s., £1, £5 and £10. The two types of currency now circulate together, but the new will gradually replace the old as the latter becomes unfit for circulation. As from the 1st January 1955 British coins ceased to be legal tender in Northern Rhodesia and Nyasaland.

#### Development Plan

Work is progressing in accordance with the Northern Rhodesia Government's approved Development Plan for the period from 1st July,

1961 to 30th June, 1965, which envisages the expenditure of £30 million as follows:—

	£
Economic Development—Rural Areas	10,500,000
Economic Development—Crown Land Settlement .. .. .	400,000
Economic Development—Urban Areas and Rural Townships .. .. .	10,388,000
African Education and Staff Training	5,000,000
Administrative and General Services. .	3,712,000
	<hr/> £30,000,000 <hr/>

An extension of the Plan is being prepared to provide for works arising from the transfer of Federal functions back to the Territorial Government.

### Education

Non-African education and all higher education became the responsibility of the Federal Government on 1st July 1954 and only reverted to the Territorial Government at the end of 1963.

In July 1961 there were 58 Government schools and 12 Government-aided private schools providing education for European children. Ten of the Government schools and one private school provided education up to the Cambridge School Certificate standard.

The enrolment in European Government schools was 15,194; in Government-aided private schools, 2,302. Technical education for apprentices is provided at Broken Hill, Lusaka and Livingstone. Government assistance in the form of scholarships, bursaries, grants and loans is available under certain conditions for higher education. European, Asian and Coloured students from Northern Rhodesia attend the Teachers' Training College at Heany, near Bulawayo, and the University College of Rhodesia and Nyasaland in Salisbury.

There were 13 Government primary and secondary schools and one Government-aided private school for Asian and Coloured children. The total enrolment of Asians was 1,712; and of Coloureds, 525.

No exact figures are available for the number of African children in each age group. For the first time a territorial population census was carried out in 1963, but the final figures are not yet available. Of the primary school age group (7–14 years inclusive) the total number in schools was 348,342. There are 8,581 pupils pursuing secondary or undergoing some form of vocational training at schools or colleges aided or maintained by the Ministry of African Education.

The enrolment in the various types of educational institutions in September, 1963, was:—

African schools	No. of schools	No. of pupils, etc
Aided or maintained primary schools .. .. .	1,721	342,105
Unaided primary schools ..	48	6,237
Maintained and aided secondary schools .. .. .	42	6,525
Unaided secondary schools ..	8	525
Aided and maintained teacher training colleges .. .. .	13	1,251
Unaided teacher training colleges .. .. .	1	120
Aided and maintained trades and technical schools ..	16	805
Unaided trades schools ..	2	231

There were three post-secondary courses in operation (with some 194 pupils), namely Sixth Forms at Munali Secondary School, Chipembi Secondary School and Canisius College and two courses at Chalimbana Training College, one for the training of teachers for upper primary schools and one for training junior secondary school teachers. Bursaries are awarded both by the Federal Government and the Northern Rhodesia Government for students to attend various courses of advanced education. The Northern Rhodesia Government also awards bursaries to enable its civil servants to train for promotion within the Public Service. There were 239 persons in receipt of Northern Rhodesia Government bursaries at the 31st August, 1963 taking courses in Africa, Great Britain, Eire, India, Israel, Canada and the United States of America. Some of these bursaries supplement scholarships and bursaries awarded by Commonwealth Governments, the United States of America, the Governments of Israel and India and by the British Council.

Recurrent expenditure on African Education is given below.

	£
1938 .. .. .	32,740
1945 .. .. .	149,450
1953 .. .. .	642,834
1954 .. .. .	853,822
July 1954–June 1955 .. .. .	1,054,675
July 1955–June 1956 .. .. .	1,717,158*
July 1956–June 1957 .. .. .	1,699,816
July 1957–June 1958 .. .. .	1,865,120
July 1958–June 1959 .. .. .	1,843,845
July 1959–June 1960 .. .. .	2,130,047
July 1960–June 1961 .. .. .	2,591,116
July 1961–June 1962 .. .. .	3,028,059
July 1962–June 1963 .. .. .	3,515,995

\* Includes £460,000 for starting the Unified African Teaching Service pension scheme.

### Rhodes-Livingstone Institute, Museum, etc.

The Institute, with headquarters at Lusaka, has conducted social research in British Central Africa since 1938. While emphasis is placed on the study of the reaction of African peoples to modern social and economic conditions, research into the problems of the immigrant races is also undertaken. Since 1st April 1962 the Institute has been incorporated into the University College of Rhodesia and Nyasaland.

The Rhodes-Livingstone Museum at Livingstone is Northern Rhodesia's National Museum and tells the story of the Territory from the Stone Age to modern times. The library contains approximately 6,000 volumes which are available to members of the Northern Rhodesia Society.

The aims of the Northern Rhodesia Society are to promote the study of ethnology, history, geography, natural history and kindred sciences in their relation to Northern Rhodesia.

### Health

Arising from the dissolution of the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, the former Federal Health Services reverted to the control of the Northern Rhodesia Government on 1st December, 1963.

Government medical facilities in the territory include two central hospitals situated at Lusaka and Kitwe and General Hospitals at Livingstone,

Broken Hill and Ndola, offering facilities for all races.

There are also seventeen district hospitals, the majority of which have a medical officer in charge and 33 rural hospitals.

There is a mental hospital accommodating 164 patients.

In addition to the hospital facilities described above, there are 140 rural health centres and 33 urban clinics.

During 1962 a total of 180,042 patients were admitted to Federal Government hospitals and there were 9,487,052 out-patient attendances at Government institutions.

Extensions to the Mental Hospital are being planned and active consideration is being given to the training of state registered nurses in the Llewellyn Central Hospital, Kitwe.

#### Communications

During 1954 the Federal Government assumed responsibility for civil aviation, inter-territorial main roads and certain other aspects of communications. These responsibilities reverted to the Northern Rhodesia Government at the end of 1963.

There are main airports at Livingstone, Lusaka and Ndola with bituminous surfaced runways, and one at Kasama with gravel runway, all of which lie on the north and south corridor through the Territory. Subsidiary airfields serve most of the outlying districts.

The Rhodesia Railways line runs north and south from the Congo border (near Sakania) to the Victoria Falls. Branch lines serve the copper mines from Ndola. The total length of permanent way is 655 miles.

The total mileage of maintained roads in the Territory at the 31st December 1962 was 21,129·8 made up as follows:—

	Miles
Inter-territorial main roads ..	1,923·7
Territorial main roads .. ..	1,922·8
District roads .. ..	13,666·3
Native Authority roads .. ..	3,617·0

There are 788·0 miles of Class 1 (bituminous surface) standard. This total includes main roads through townships.

#### Broadcasting

With the dissolution of the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland the Federal Broadcasting Corporation is being replaced by the Northern Rhodesia Broadcasting Corporation.

#### Principal Occupations

The numbers employed in September 1962, classified by main industrial groups, were as follows:—

	Africans	Other than Africans	Total
Agriculture and Forestry	35,900	650	36,550
Mining and Quarrying	40,800	8,280	49,080
Manufacturing .. ..	16,900	2,220	19,120
Construction .. ..	24,000	1,850	25,850
Electricity, Water, etc.	2,400	290	2,690
Commerce and Finance	15,300	6,810	22,110
Transport and Communications .. ..	9,800	3,130	12,930

Services:—

	Africans	Other than Africans	Total
Private Domestic ..	36,400	9,300	90,900
Other .. ..	45,200		
<b>Total Services</b>	<b>81,600</b>	<b>9,300</b>	<b>90,900</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL :</b>	<b>226,700</b>	<b>32,530</b>	<b>259,230</b>

Particulars of trade unions (employees') as at 31st December 1962 are as follows:—

#### Under 50 members:

Fort Jameson Management Board African Employees Association.

#### 50 to 250 members:

South African Typographical Union.

Amalgamated Engineering Union.

Northern Rhodesia Civil Servants Professional Officers Association.

#### 251 to 1,000 members:

Northern Rhodesia African Printing Workers Trade Union.

Kabwe African Municipal Workers Trade Union.

Northern Rhodesia Mines African Police Association.

Rhodesian Society of Bank Officials.

National Union of Plantation and Agricultural Workers.

Northern Rhodesia Association of Municipal Officers.

Her Majesty's Overseas Civil Service Association of Northern Rhodesia.

Northern Rhodesia African Civil Servants' Association.

Central African Road Services Workers' Trade Union.

#### 1,001 to 5,000 members:

National Union of Hotel, Catering and Domestic Workers.

Northern Rhodesia Union of Teachers.

National Union of Transport and General Workers.

Rhodesia Railway Workers' Union.

Northern Rhodesia Civil Servants' Association.

Northern Rhodesia Mines' African Staff Association.

Northern Rhodesia Mine Officials and Salaried Staff Association.

National Union of Public Services Workers.

National Union of Commercial and Industrial Workers of United T.U.C.

National Union of Building, Wood and Metalworkers.

National Union of Local Authorities Workers.

Northern Rhodesia Mine Workers Union.

Railway African Workers' Union.

#### Over 5,000 members:

Northern Rhodesia African Mineworkers' Trade Union.

Unregistered Trade Unions as at 31st December, 1962:

National Union of Health Employees.

National Union of Mineworkers of Northern Rhodesia.

National Union of Engineering, Construction and General Workers.

National Trades Union Congress.

United Trades Union Congress.

Zambia Trades Union Congress.

### Main Crops and Products

The main cash crops are maize, tobacco and groundnuts. Sorghum, millets and cassava are among the main subsistence crops.

#### Main Crops—Known Sales

African	1961-62
Maize—000 tons .. ..	87.1
Groundnuts—000 tons .. ..	17.8
Tobacco—Turkish—000 lbs. 252.5	
Tobacco—Burley—000 lbs. . .	300
Cotton—000 lbs. .. ..	216

#### European

Maize—000 tons .. ..	128.8
*Tobacco—million lbs. ..	16
Cotton—000 lbs. .. ..	88

\* Includes Western area flue cured Virginia tobacco which is sold unidentified on the Salisbury auction floors.

In 1962 the approximate number of cattle owned by Europeans was 214,704. African owned livestock totalled 1,056,188 cattle, 175,782 sheep and goats and 61,251 pigs. More than 52,640 head of local cattle were slaughtered by licensed butcheries during the year.

The fishing industry is primarily an African concern and plays an important part in the economy of rural areas. Lakes Bangweulu and Mweru and the rivers Kafue, Luapula and Zambezi provide large quantities of fish, most of which is transported to line-of-rail centres, either dry or preserved on ice. Fishing is being stimulated on the Southern Sector of Lakes Tanganyika and Kariba.

Output of sawlogs, poles and firewood amounted to 212,598 tons in 1962.

#### Mineral Production in 1962

	Weight	Approximate Value £
Gold .. ..	3,625 ozs	44,278
Silver .. ..	697,054 ozs.	261,932
Cobalt (Metal) ..	14,305 cwt.	799,959
Cobalt (Other) ..	33,574 cwt.	146,622
Copper (Blister) ..	111,946 tons	21,991,364
Copper (Concentrates) .. ..	539 tons	13,748
Copper (Electrolytic) .. ..	426,448 tons	90,187,244
Copper (Other) ..	707 tons	141,780
Lead .. ..	14,592 tons	639,753
Manganese .. ..	45,983 tons	432,644
Zinc .. ..	39,800 tons	2,310,758
Amethyst .. ..	27,918 lbs.	76,579
Limestone .. ..	452,790 tons	475,263

Also produced were cadmium, selenium, tin and phyllite.

A large variety of manufactured goods are now produced in the Territory. Main manufactures are: Cement products, tiles, steel and wood furniture, steel finishing work, beer, mineral waters, metal castings and nuts and bolts, sugar, plastics, soap, copperware, nails, dry ice, pottery, sweets, cigarettes, edible oils and fats, and boats.

### Trade

Internal trading continues to improve. Higher wages, especially on the Copperbelt, have raised the purchasing power of Africans and this is reflected in increased turnover. The agricultural industry has, overall, experienced favourable conditions and sales of agricultural implements are higher. Exports of such items as blankets and batteries to neighbouring countries have been maintained.

The mainstay of the economy, however, continues to be the primary industries of mining and agriculture, and the principal exports, copper, maize and tobacco. The amount of copper produced or made available for sale is regulated in order to help balance the world supply and demand position of this commodity.

Local industrial products include steel and metal work, cement, soap, furniture, oxygen and acetylene, clothing and blankets, boat building, plastics, and car batteries. There are also in operation an iron-foundry, saw-mills, a recently established pottery, a brewery, a sweet factory, and a sugar refinery. New construction and development continue at a high rate in the mining industry, and Government has made considerable provision in its £30 million Development Plan to assist the development of agriculture in rural areas from a subsistence basis towards commercial operation in a cash economy.

### Co-operative and Marketing Organizations

Co-operative Societies have again enjoyed a successful year in 1962 and the agricultural co-operative marketing sector has continued to progress in spite of a fall in both the price of maize and the export price of F.A.Q. groundnuts. This fall in prices is reflected in the reduced turnover of £7,219,958 compared with £8,453,252 in 1961.

There were ten dissolutions during the year and nine new registrations, leaving a total of 227 societies with a European and African aggregate membership of 35,619. Paid up share capital and deposits amounted to £579,759.

Co-operative Marketing organisations handled 841,646 bags of maize (200 lb. bags), 165,365 bags of groundnuts (180 lb. bags) and 3,744 bags of other produce (200 lb. bags) plus 3,447 lbs. of cotton at a total value of £2,348,023. In addition 9,081,486 lbs. of tobacco was marketed at a value of £1,571,082.

Societies also continued to handle milk, cheese, butter, cream, eggs, coffee and cattle.

### ADMINISTRATORS

#### North-Eastern Rhodesia

- 1900 R. E. Codrington.  
1907 Sir Lawrence Wallace, K.B.E., C.M.G.  
1909 Sir L. P. Beaufort (Ag.).

## North-Western Rhodesia

- 1900 Sir R. T. Coryndon, K.C.M.G.  
 1907 R. E. Codrington.  
 1909 Sir Lawrence Wallace, K.B.E., C.M.G. (Ag.).

## Northern Rhodesia

- 1911 Sir Lawrence Wallace, K.B.E., C.M.G.  
 1921 Sir Drummond Chaplin, G.B.E., K.C.M.G.  
 1923 Sir Richard Goode, C.M.G., C.B.E. (Ag.).

## GOVERNORS

- 1924 Sir Herbert Stanley, G.C.M.G.  
 1927 Sir James Crawford Maxwell, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.  
 1932 Colonel Sir Ronald Storrs, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.  
 1934 Major Sir Hubert Young, K.C.M.G., D.S.O.  
 1938 Sir John Maybin, K.C.M.G.  
 1941 Sir John Waddington, G.B.E. K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O.  
 1948 Sir Gilbert Rennie, G.B.E., K.C.M.G., M.C.  
 1954 Sir Arthur Benson, G.C.M.G.  
 1959 Sir Evelyn Hone, K.C.M.G., C.V.O., O.B.E.

## CABINET

- Dr. K. D. Kaunda (*Prime Minister*).  
 H. D. Banda (*Minister of Housing and Social Development*).  
 J. H. Chimba (*Minister of Labour and Mines*).  
 M. M. Chona (*Minister of Justice*).  
 S. Kalulu (*Minister of Lands and Works*).  
 R. C. Kamanga (*Minister of Transport and Communications*).  
 S. M. Kapwepwe (*Minister of Home Affairs*).  
 E. H. K. Mudenda (*Minister of Agriculture*).  
 N. Munda (*Minister of Local Government*).  
 J. M. Mwanakatwe (*Minister of Education*).  
 M. Sipalo (*Minister of Natural Resources*).  
 A. N. L. Wina (*Minister of Finance*).  
 S. Wina (*Minister of Health*).  
 A. G. Zulu (*Minister of Commerce and Industry*).

## PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARIES

- A. M. Milner; L. Changufu (*Office of the Prime Minister and Cabinet Office*).  
 M. Ngalande (*Ministry of Housing and Social Development*).  
 M. Nallungwe (*Ministry of Labour and Mines*).  
 J. J. Skinner (*Ministry of Justice*).  
 S. C. Mbilishi (*Ministry of Lands and Works*).  
 F. Khitambala (*Ministry of Transport and Communications*).  
 N. Tembo (*Ministry of Home Affairs*).  
 R. S. Makasa (*Ministry of Agriculture*).  
 J. Chisata (*Ministry of Local Government*).  
 W. Nkanza; C. H. Thornicroft (*Ministry of Education*).  
 H. B. Kalanga (*Ministry of Natural Resources*).  
 V. G. Mwila (*Ministry of Finance*).  
 J. K. Chivunga (*Ministry of Health*).  
 A. J. Skoto (*Ministry of Commerce and Industry*).

## CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

GOVERNOR: Sir Evelyn Hone, K.C.M.G., C.V.O., O.B.E.

*Private Secretary*—W. R. Smith (*District Officer seconded*).

*Aide-de-Camp*—J. H. Cribb (*Inspector Northern Rhodesia Police seconded*).

Deputy Governor—F. M. Thomas, C.M.G.

Attorney-General—B. A. Doyle, Q.C.

Administrative Secretary—A. W. Gaminara, C.M.G.

Permanent Secretaries—K. V. Macquire, O.B.E.; W. C. Little, C.B.E.; W. M. McCall, Q.C.; J. R. Brown; L. Bean, M.B.E.; A. E. Lewis; N. C. A. Ridley; R. Philpott, O.B.E.; G. M. Levack O.B.E.

Chief Establishment Officer—A. B. Shone.

Assistant Chief Establishment Officer—R. D. M. Williams.

Chairman of Committees—F. C. Finch, M.B.E., T.D.

Commissioner for Community Development—D. F. H. H. Fast.

Native Courts Adviser—C. M. N. White, M.B.E.

Senior Provincial Commissioner—E. C. Thomson.

Provincial Commissioners—G. C. M. Heathcote; E. L. Button, M.B.E.; P. G. D. Clark; F. M. N. Heath; G. F. Tredwell; Lt.-Col. H. T. Bayldon, M.C.

Under Secretaries—W. A. R. Gorman, O.B.E., M.C.; E. G. Goddard; L. E. Bradbury; S. W. Coleman; K. J. Knaggs, O.B.E.; E. W. Dunlop, M.B.E., D.F.C.; P. M. Chetwynd-Palmer, M.C.; J. E. Madocks, M.B.E.; R. S. Burles; J. H. R. Davies; J. A. Dinwiddie.

Administrator General and Official Receiver—W. R. Cole.

Director of Agriculture—I. S. Hutcheson.

Deputy Director of Agriculture—R. B. Reid.

Director of Marketing and Co-operatives—J. B. W. Wilkinson, M.B.E.

Chief Conservator of Forests—D. G. Cumming.

Deputy Chief Conservator of Forests—J. H. Nelson-Smith.

Director of Game and Fisheries—W. S. Steel, O.B.E.

Director of Geological Survey—A. M. J. de Swardt.

Chief Information Officer—W. G. Ash.

Director, Pneumoconiosis Medical and Research Bureau—A. Gray.

Deputy Director, Pneumoconiosis Medical and Research Bureau—G. H. Fletcher.

Commissioner of Lands—S. G. Burlock.

Deputy Commissioner of Lands—M. I. D. Sutherland.

Law Officers:

Legal Draftsman—J. F. McKeon.

Director of Public Prosecutions—P. H. Counsell.

Government Mining Engineer—L. M. Serfontein.

Deputy Government Mining Engineer—C. R. E. Draper.

Commissioner of Police—E. H. Halse, O.B.E.

Deputy Commissioner of Police—J. C. Day.

Government Printer—W. F. J. Hobbs, O.B.E.

Road Traffic Commissioner—G. E. Whitehouse.

Director of Roads—R. L. Swan.

Deputy Director of Roads—(Vacant).

Director of Works—G. C. W. Baldwin, O.B.E.

Deputy Director of Works—A. Akeroyd.

Director of Mechanical Engineering—S. F. Gauron, M.B.E.

Deputy Director of Mechanical Engineering—E. J. Parker.  
 Chief Electrical Engineer—W. C. Le Page.  
 Controller of Stores—H. E. Carter.  
 Surveyor-General—G. H. H. Quiggin.  
 Deputy Surveyor-General—D. J. B. Copeland.  
 Director of Veterinary Services—J. F. C. Swan.  
 Deputy Director of Veterinary Services—P. J. Sheehy.  
 Director of Water Affairs—A. L. Earle.  
 Deputy Director of Water Affairs—R. W. Grant.  
 Commissioner for Social Affairs—W. Clifford.  
 Director of Social Welfare—V. N. Godfrey.

### JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—Sir D. W. Conroy, C.M.G., O.B.E., T.D.  
 Puisne Judges—J. R. Blagden, O.B.E., T.D.; M. W. Dennison, M.C.; T. Pickett; W. T. Charles.  
 Registrar—High Court—A. R. W. Porter.

## NYASALAND PROTECTORATE

(See also section on *The Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland* and page 6)

### Area

The area is 45,747 square miles of which 9,266 square miles is water. Of this, Lake Nyasa itself covers an area of 8,870 square miles.

### Population

The estimated population at the 31st December 1962 was 2,982,300 divided approximately as follows:—

Europeans .. ..	9,200
Africans .. ..	2,960,000
Other Races .. ..	13,100

The main tribal groups of the Africans are :

	Per cent. (approx.)
Chewa (Chipeta) .. ..	28
Nguru .. ..	19
Nyanja .. ..	15
Yao .. ..	14
Ngoni .. ..	9
Tumbuka .. ..	6
Chikunda .. ..	3
Nkhonde .. ..	3
Tonga .. ..	2
Others .. ..	1

### Principal Towns

	Population (approx.)
Zomba—Administrative capital ..	16,000
Blantyre/Limbe—Chief commercial centre .. ..	100,000
Lilongwe—Headquarters of the Central Province .. ..	9,200

### Geographical Features

Nyasaland may be divided into the following four main zones :

(a) The dominant feature of the deep trough-like depression which is part of the Great Rift Valley of Eastern Africa and the greater part of which is occupied by Lake Nyasa. The

water level is about 1,550 feet above sea level. The deepest part of the Lake is near its northern end and is about 2,300 feet.

(b) The high tableland, separating Lake Nyasa from the basin of the Luangwa River, ranging from an altitude of 4,500 feet in the Central Plateau to 8,000 feet in the Nyika Plateau in the north.

(c) The Southern or Shire Highlands Plateau, bounded on the west by the Shire River and on the south-east by the Ruo River, having a general elevation of 2,000–3,500 feet and rising to the mountain masses of Mlanje (10,000 feet) and Zomba (7,000 feet).

(d) The lowlands of the Lower River Shire Basin in the extreme south. This area contains much marshland and is liable to extensive flooding.

Three smaller and shallow lakes, Lakes Malombe, Chitwa and Chiuta lie to the south of Lake Nyasa.

### Climate

The rainfall divides the year into two seasons, the dry season from May to October and the wet season from November to April. Rainfall figures have been very variable in past years.

Station	Height above sea level	Mean Annual Temperature	Mean Annual Rainfall
	Feet	°F	Inches
Chileka .. ..	2,520	72·2	34·57
Cholo .. ..	2,960	69·5	54·23
Fort Hill .. ..	4,190	69·6	42·36
Fort Johnston ..	1,589	75·4	28·71
Karonga .. ..	1,596	75·8	44·18
Kota Kota .. ..	1,641	74·7	62·09
Likoma Is. .. ..	1,682	77·0	45·19
Mlanje .. ..	2,061	70·6	72·05
Mzimba .. ..	4,433	67·4	33·97
Ncheu .. ..	4,200	67·3	38·50
Nkata Bay .. ..	1,579	73·9	71·87
Port Herald .. ..	190	78·4	37·11
Salima .. ..	1,650	75·6	34·71
Zomba .. ..	3,141	69·7	54·45

### History

The modern history of Nyasaland may be said to have begun with the discovery by David Livingstone of Lake Nyasa in 1859. British interest in the area was sustained by various missionary societies including the Universities Mission to Central Africa (Anglican), the Church of Scotland and Free Church of Scotland Missions. The country during these early years was occupied by migrant tribes warring with one another and selling their prisoners to Arab and half-caste slave dealers. The missionary pioneers were followed by other Europeans—missionaries, traders, hunters and planters—and in 1883 a British Consul resident at Blantyre was accredited to “The Kings and Chiefs of Central Africa”; the second Consul established himself at Zomba, now the seat of Government. Access to Nyasaland from the coast was difficult during the latter part of the nineteenth century. In 1889 a Portuguese expedition under Major Serpa Pinto came into conflict with one of the Makololo Chiefs, in consequence of which the Acting Consul, a pioneer planter named Buchanan, proclaimed a



British Protectorate over the Shire country on the 21st September 1889. In 1891 an Anglo-Portuguese Convention ratified the work of Mr. H. H. (later Sir Harry) Johnston, Mr. (later Sir) Alfred Sharpe and others, and a Protectorate was proclaimed over the countries adjoining Lake Nyasa. In 1893 the name of the Territory was changed to "The British Central Africa Protectorate" but in 1907 a further Order in Council revived the old name of "The Nyasaland Protectorate". The Northern Angoni in what is now the Northern Province did not come fully within the sphere of British administration until 1904.

It has been agreed that Nyasaland shall become an independent state within the Commonwealth on 6th July, 1964.

### Constitution

The Governor is required to consult the Cabinet in the exercise of his functions and normally acts in accordance with the advice he receives. He retains reserved powers in the fields of the economy and finance, public safety and operational control of the police. He is assisted by a Deputy Governor.

### The Cabinet

The Cabinet which is collectively responsible to the Legislative Assembly, is composed of a Prime Minister, normally not more than eight other Ministers and the Financial Secretary, who is *ex officio* Minister of Finance. Provision exists under the Constitution that the number of Ministers can be increased if the Prime Minister considers it necessary and Her Majesty's Government concur and under which, at a time to be agreed between the Nyasaland Government and Her Majesty's Government, the Portfolio of Finance can be assumed by an elected member.

The Governor, on the advice of the Prime Minister, has power to appoint Parliamentary Secretaries to assist Ministers.

The Legislative Assembly consists of a Speaker, the Financial Secretary, so long as he is a member of the Cabinet, and, for the present 28 elected members. Any Minister who is not a member of the Legislative Assembly has the right to attend and take part in the proceedings of the Assembly, but not to vote. The Assembly has a life of not more than five years.

The 28 elected members are elected in single member geographical constituencies on a two-tier qualitative franchise containing members of all races. Twenty of these are elected in one set of constituencies by voters who satisfy the lower qualifications and eight in another set of constituencies by voters who satisfy the higher qualifications. The last general election was held in August 1961. A general election is to be held by May 1964 for an enlarged Assembly of 55 members.

The appointment of a Chief Justice is made by the Governor after consultation with the Prime Minister. Other judges of the High Court are appointed by the Governor on the advice of the Judicial Service Commission. Judges' salaries are prescribed by law.

The Constitution provides for Public, Police and Judicial service Commissions with executive powers.

The Constitution also embodies a Bill of Rights.

### Land Policy

Land policy is controlled so far as African Trust Land, which comprises 87% of the total area of the Protectorate, is concerned, by the Nyasaland

Protectorate (African Trust Land) Orders in Council, 1950 to 1963. Under these Orders in Council Africans may use and occupy African Trust Land not held under lease in accordance with the African law and custom prevailing in the area. The Orders in Council empower the Governor at his discretion to lease trust land for terms up to 99 years, while the Secretary of State's sanction is required for the grant of any greater estate. The remainder of the land is either held in private ownership or is public land, which includes areas of state forest; the disposal of public land is controlled by the Public Land Ordinance 1951, which empowers the Governor to make grants, leases or other dispositions subject to the provisions of any Order in Council or any general or special instruction of the Secretary of State.

### Taxation

The taxation legislation provides, broadly speaking, only for the taxation of income which is derived from a source in Nyasaland. For example, dividends from companies not incorporated in Nyasaland are not liable for Nyasaland income tax, though such dividends may well be effectively taxed in the country of their origin.

Income Tax is calculated under two schemes of taxation, the larger amount so calculated being the amount payable.

#### Scheme 1

No account is taken in this scheme of a taxpayer's personal circumstances (whether he is single or married for example). Tax is calculated upon *taxable income*, which is the income which accrues to a taxpayer less the amounts which he is allowed to deduct under the legislation in production of that income. The tax rates rise from £1 10s. per year to £30 per year in steps dependent upon the amount of the taxable income. If the taxable income does not exceed £61 in the year, the tax applicable is £1 10s. and where the taxable income exceeds £1,200, the tax is £30.

#### Scheme 2

For the purposes of this scheme, a taxpayer's personal circumstances are taken into account, and personal allowances as shown below are deducted from taxable income, before tax at the rates provided is calculated. The amount remaining of taxable income after personal allowances are deducted is known as chargeable income.

The personal allowances are:—

*Single Persons*—£300 reduced by £1 for every £4 by which the chargeable income exceeds £2,000.

*Married Persons*—£720.

*Children*—£144 is allowable for each child (with a maximum of 4 children) for whose maintenance the taxpayer is responsible. The child or children claimed for must be under the age of 18 at the end of the year of assessment, or if over 18 must be in full time attendance at a University, college, school or other educational institution. No allowance is given in respect of any child who has an income of £150 per year (or more) in his own right.

*Life Insurance.* An allowance is given for life insurance premiums paid during the year of assessment in respect of policies on the taxpayer's life, or on that of his wife. The allowance is subject to two restrictions:—

(a) The premium allowable per policy is restricted to 7% of the capital sum payable on death, exclusive of any additional benefits payable such as a bonus or profits.

(b) The total amount allowable is restricted to £144 in respect of all premiums paid.

Tax under this scheme is charged progressively on segments of chargeable income. Each segment consists of £24, and samples of the rates provided are as follows:—

**Chargeable Income**

Exceeding	and not exceeding	Tax for the year	
£	£	£	s. d.
204	228	27	0 0
300	324	39	0 0
900	924	145	6 0

The rates of tax payable proceed to an amount of chargeable income of £6,397, upon which tax of £2,525 12s. is payable, plus 12s. in £ for every £ of additional income over £6,397.

**Pay As You Earn**

As from 1st April 1964 a scheme for PAYE will be introduced, and tax calculated as described above will be deducted by employers in weekly or monthly instalments from salaries and wages as they are earned.

**Tax Concessions made for Industry**

(a) *Premiums paid for the right to use certain assets such as patents, designs, trade-marks and copyright.*—An allowance is granted, the sum allowable per year being the payment made divided by the number of years for which the right of use is granted. If this period is more than 25 years, the allowance is granted over 25 years.

(b) *Research, etc.*—Expenditure on research and experiments, not being of a capital nature, incurred by a taxpayer in relation to his trade is allowable as a deduction.

(c) *New manufacturing businesses.*—In respect of manufacturing businesses which commenced operations on or after 1st April, 1963, expenditure incurred not more than 18 months before commencement of the business can be allowed as a deduction, as long as the expenditure claimed would have been allowed had it been incurred after the commencement of the business.

**(d) Capital Allowances**

(i) *Initial Allowance.*—An initial allowance is granted, if claimed by the taxpayer, on new farm improvements, fencing, industrial buildings, railway lines or on additions or alterations to any of these items at rates as follows:—

Farm improvements, industrial buildings and railway lines	.. 10%
Fencing	.. 33·3%

An initial allowance of 20% can be claimed also in respect of articles, implements, machinery and utensils used for the purposes of the taxpayer's trade.

(ii) *Annual Allowances.*—Annual Allowances are granted as follows:—

Farm improvements, railway lines and industrial buildings	.. 5%
Fencing	.. 10%
In respect of all other items	.. at rates fixed by the Commissioner.

(e) *Investment Allowance: Manufacturers.*—An allowance of 10% of the cost to a taxpayer of new or unused industrial buildings, plant or machinery, which are used for the purpose of manufacture is allowable. Plant and machinery

does not include motor vehicles, but industrial buildings include hotels, and buildings used for the processing and distribution of fish.

The owners of plantations producing tea, coffee or tobacco are regarded as manufacturers for the purposes of the investment allowance.

**Public Finance**

On Revenue Account	Revenue	Expenditure
	£	£
1958-59 .. ..	5,363,277	5,460,273
1959-60 .. ..	5,713,732	6,389,567
1960-61 .. ..	6,330,160	6,940,179
1961-62 .. ..	7,160,800	7,930,900
1962-63 .. ..	8,534,031	8,604,252
July/December, 1963 .. ..	4,459,556	6,961,697*
<b>On Development Account</b>		
1958-59 .. ..	2,083,935	2,283,199
1959-60 .. ..	1,125,347	1,750,928
1960-61 .. ..	2,897,757	3,456,445
1961-62 .. ..	2,919,500	3,393,700
1962-63 .. ..	2,042,141	2,843,039
July/December, 1963 .. ..	1,072,480	1,435,541*

\* Revised estimates.

In 1962/63 revenue of £2,899,505 was received from the Federal Government under the then existing constitutional provisions, as the Nyasaland share of Federal Income Tax. Other main sources of revenue were: Taxes, Licences, etc., £1,412,601, reimbursements from and services rendered to the Federal Government £766,960. Grants from the British Government included £290,624 under the Colonial Development and Welfare Act and £1,682,773 for other purposes.

In 1962/63 the main heads of expenditure on Revenue Account were:—

	£
Works & Transport .. ..	1,561,097
Education & Social Development .. ..	1,419,997
Police .. ..	1,092,943
Natural Resources & Surveys	887,010

In 1963 the Government decided that the financial year which hitherto had run from 1st July to 30th June annually should be changed to coincide with the calendar year. To conform with this decision transitional Estimates on Revenue Account were introduced covering the six months period 1st July to 31st December, 1963, thus enabling Estimates on Revenue Account covering the calendar year 1964 to be introduced on 1st January, 1964.

On Development Account the estimates covering the period 1st July, 1963 to 30th June, 1964, were curtailed on 31st December, 1963, thus enabling the Development Estimates covering the calendar year 1964 to be introduced.

The Public Debt at 30th June 1963 amounted to £10,447,118 composed of the following:—

Nyasaland Government Share of Federal Borrowings 1955-56 ..	£ 900,000
Nyasaland Government Share of Federal Borrowings 1956-57 ..	£ 400,000
Nyasaland Government Share of Federal Borrowings 1957-58 ..	£1,128,799
Nyasaland Government Share of Federal Borrowings 1958-59 ..	£1,048,000
Nyasaland Government Share of Federal Borrowings 1959-60 ..	£ 513,000

Nyasaland Government Share of Federal Borrowings 1960-61 ..	£ 756,433
Nyasaland Government Share of Federal Borrowings 1961-62 ..	£1,108,486
Nyasaland Government Share of Federal Borrowings 1962-63 ..	£ 372,000
Nyasaland Government 4½% Registered Bonds ..	£ 936,000
Loan from Colonial Development Corporation ..	£1,000,000
H.M.G. Interest-free Loan, 1960-61 ..	£ 275,000
H.M.G. Interest-free Loan 1961-62 ..	£ 247,000
H.M.G. Interest-free Loan 1962-63 ..	£ 70,305
H.M.G. Exchequer Loan 1961-62 ..	£1,092,095
H.M.G. Exchequer Loan 1962-63 ..	£ 600,000

### Currency

At present the former Federal Currency issued by Bank of Rhodesia and Nyasaland remains in circulation. Towards the end of 1964 or in 1965 the present currency will be replaced by currency issued by Nyasaland and the old currency will be withdrawn during 1965.

### Development Plan

On 1st January, 1964, with the dissolution of the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland the Nyasaland Government re-assumed responsibility for the various services formerly provided by the Federal Government. The current Development Plan which was prepared in 1962 covered only those services which were the responsibility of the Territorial Government during the period of Federation. With the take-over of former Federal responsibilities the Government has decided that a new Development Plan should be prepared in 1964.

### Education

On 1st January, 1964, with the dissolution of the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland responsibility for educational services provided by that Government became the responsibility of the Government of Nyasaland which is now responsible for all educational matters.

A new Education Ordinance replacing that of 1945 was enacted in March, 1962, and, amongst other things, it established the popularly elected District Councils as Local Education Authorities, making the control and development of primary education a local responsibility. Each Authority through its Education Committee has carried out a survey of local educational needs and is preparing a Development Plan.

Certain very important steps were taken during the years 1962 and 1963 in the re-organisation of education. In primary education, the selection process at the end of the fifth year has been abolished and the aim is that every pupil entering an assisted primary school shall complete the primary course which is now of seven years duration. At the same time the secondary course has been lengthened to five years and the teachers' course has been extended to three years.

The Ministry's three-year Development Plan which forms part of the national Plan for the period 1962-65 lays particular emphasis on Secondary and Higher Education which, between them, account for £1,570,000 of the £2,307,000 allocated to Education.

Local Education Authorities, of which there are 20, are responsible for primary education and in 1963 controlled 928 primary streams with an

enrolment of 146,356 boys and 77,463 girls. The majority of schools are owned by Voluntary Agencies, but more schools are coming into the proprietorship of the local authorities who now directly maintain 191 streams. The Government does not directly maintain or manage primary schools except in the urban areas where there are special problems. There were 17 Government streams in 1963 with 1,404 boy pupils and 1,112 girl pupils.

Priority is being given to the development of secondary education. In 1963 there were 8 streams with 697 pupils in Government Schools, and 27 streams in 17 voluntary schools with 2,528 pupils, a total of 2,377 boys and 848 girls. In 1963-64 as part of a programme of day secondary school development 7 double stream Government day secondary schools are being opened, and a further 8 being built for opening in 1965. This raises the entry to secondary schools from 600 in 1961 to 1,540 in 1964 and to 2,180 in 1965.

In technical and vocational education there were in 1963 183 male and 48 female students in Government schools and 196 male and 280 female in voluntary aided schools. A total of 280 men students were enrolled in part-time courses at Government institutions and 25 men and 3 women at voluntary aided institutions. A Further Education Centre to cater for a variety of technical and general courses including part-time, day release and evening classes was opened in Blantyre in 1963. The building of the Polytechnic commenced in 1963.

Teacher Training is conducted in 2 Government and 11 Voluntary Colleges. The new Government College at Soche Hill, Blantyre, was opened in 1963 and aims at training teachers particularly for the developing secondary schools. There were 1,410 students in training, 1,013 men and 397 women in 1963.

Expenditure on education during 1963 amounted to £1,711,254.

### Libraries

Public libraries exist at Blantyre, to which Government gives financial support. Libraries are also maintained at secondary schools and at various mission stations while the British Council maintains a collection of books on a variety of subjects and makes these available to study-groups and at welfare centres in the Southern Province. The Nyasaland Society maintains a library of books on Africana available for the use of members.

### Health

Public Health reverted from the control of the Federal Government to that of the Nyasaland Government on the 1st November, 1963.

The principal diseases encountered in Nyasaland are malaria, bilharzia, hookworm and relapsing fever. Leprosy is fairly widespread. Epidemics of smallpox rarely now occur, but there has recently been a severe outbreak in the Centre Province. Sleeping sickness, absent from the Protectorate for a number of years, re-appeared in a small way in the Southern Province in 1952 but again subsided.

There is 1 Central Hospital, 2 General Hospitals, 13 District Hospitals, 19 Rural Hospitals and 2 Special Hospitals—1 Mental and 1 Leprosy—with accommodation for 282 and 485 persons respectively.

Each Hospital has a number of satellite health centres of which there are 94.

There are beds for Europeans and Asians in the Central Hospital and the General Hospitals.

Mission Hospitals provide 1,615 beds, inclusive of maternity beds.

The total admissions and out-patient attendances at Federal Government Hospitals for Europeans, Asians and Coloureds and Africans at the end of December 1962 were:—

	<i>In-patients</i>	<i>Out-patients</i>
Europeans .. ..	1,404	18,556
Asians and Coloureds ..	925	7,846
Africans .. ..	63,197	1,927,464

Expenditure on health services during the financial year ending June 1963 was £1,052,887.

### Communications

During 1963 the Nyasaland Government reassumed from the Federal Government responsibility for Civil Aviation, inter-territorial roads, railways, and other aspects of communication.

The total length of line within Nyasaland operated by the Nyasaland Railways is 273 miles. There is only one route, from the southern extremity of Nyasaland via Limbe to Salima in the Central Region. At Chipoka, south of Salima, trains connect with the vessels operating on Lake Nyasa. In 1962 949,391 short tons of freight and 612,574 passengers were carried.

The total mileage of Government maintained and grant-assisted roads is 6,116, of which just over 266 have a bituminous surface.

A lake service is operated by the Nyasaland Railways employing one passenger and cargo ship (the "*Ilala*"), two cargo ships and five barges towed by five tugs. The "*Ilala*" schedule operates between the following lakeshore stations:—

Monkey Bay, Chipoka, Nkota Kota, Likoma Island, Nkata Bay, Usisya, Ruarwe, Mbamba Bay (Tanganyika), Mlowe, Tekero, Manda (Tanganyika), Deep Bay, Kambwe (for Karonga) and Itungi (Tanganyika).

The main airport is at Blantyre from which air services of Central African Airways and East African Airways connect with Salisbury and Nairobi via Dar es Salaam. There is also an airport at Lilongwe and twelve out-station aerodromes, to eight of which aircraft of Air Malawi operate internal scheduled services. The meteorological services are controlled by the Nyasaland Director of Civil Aviation and meteorological briefing is available at Blantyre and Lilongwe airports and Mzimba aerodrome. Air services to, from, and within Nyasaland are under the control of a Higher Authority which is a body represented by Ministers from Nyasaland and the Rhodesias. External services are provided by Central African Airways Corporation and its subsidiary Air Malawi.

### Broadcasting

The Nyasaland Government assumed responsibility for broadcasting from the Federal Government on the 1st September, 1963.

Pending the establishment of the Malawi Broadcasting Corporation on the 1st January, 1964, the service operated until the end of the year as a division of the Information Department.

The transmission facilities available to Radio Malawi on take-over comprised a 10 Kw. short wave transmitter in the 76 metre band and a 300 Watt medium wave transmitter in the 244 metre band. This latter transmitter is located at Blantyre and serves the Blantyre/Limbe area.

Short wave programmes from the Blantyre studio are sent to the transmitter at Mikuyu, near Zomba, by means of a post office circuit comprising a landline link from Blantyre to Limbe and a V.H.F. link to Mikuyu. Broadcasting hours have been increased to seven hours daily since the Nyasaland Government took over on the 1st September. Programmes are in Chinyanja and Tumbuka (for the Northern Province) and English.

Vernacular programmes include daily news bulletins, features, magazine programmes, plays, religious programmes, book reviews, request programmes, variety shows, indigenous folk music, and programmes for particular communities such as farmers. Detailed listener research is not possible at the moment, but judging from the thousands of letters received each month, the programmes greatly increased their popularity with their local audiences during the last quarter of the year.

It is estimated that there are some 30,000 inexpensive transistorised dry-battery sets in Nyasaland, an indication of the popularity of broadcasting, which continues to make encouraging progress.

### Principal Occupations

The principal occupations are in the following trades or professions:—

*Europeans.* Government service, religious missions, tobacco, tea, farming, wholesale and retail trading, engineering contract work.

*Asians.* Wholesale and retail trading.

*Africans.* The bulk of the population is engaged in agriculture; the remainder are employed in Government service, transport services, tobacco and tea industries, retail trading, and building construction.

On 31st October, 1963 there were 18 employees' trade unions and 8 associations of employers.

### Main Crops and Products

The main export crops are tea, tobacco, tung-oil, groundnuts, rice and cotton. Other major crops grown mainly for local consumption are maize, millet, cassava and miscellaneous pulses.

Exotic timber and pole plantations were extended in 1963 to give a total area of 34,519 acres. The most successful trees planted are various species of Pine, Eucalypt and Gmelina arborea. Timber and fuel production for 1962 amounted to 2,548,945 cubic feet.

There is extensive fishing in Lake Nyasa and commercial enterprises are in process of development; fishery research is being undertaken.

No minerals were exported on a commercial scale during 1962 although samples of various minerals were sent out of the country for analysis.

The export of manufactured articles is very restricted but local needs of soap, cigarettes and mineral waters, are largely met from factories in the Protectorate.

**Trade**

During 1954 the Federal Government assumed control of exports and imports.

	Imports*	Re-exports	Domestic Exports
	£	£	£
1958 ..	9,431,979	154,814	7,350,206
1959 ..	7,517,704	95,819	8,034,062
1960 ..	7,427,493	131,677	9,340,089
1961 ..	8,702,059	174,878	9,979,883
1962 ..	8,163,257	94,644	10,515,844

\* Including Government imports, but not bullion and specie.

No records are available of inter-territorial trade within the Federation and the above statistics of imports and exports refer to trade with countries outside the Federation.

The chief imports are metals, metal manufactures, machinery and vehicles; fibres, yarns, textiles and apparel, foodstuffs, oils, resins, waxes, paint and varnishes.

**Marketing and Co-operative Organizations**

The marketing of the principal cash crops grown on African trust land, namely, tobacco, cotton, maize and groundnuts, is handled by a statutory board, whose aim is to ensure a steady price to the producer, as near as possible to world prices, and to secure improvement of the quality of the product. In 1962 Co-operative Societies were appointed as buying agents of the Board in all areas in respect of groundnuts and cotton. Tea and tung, which are mainly European-grown crops, are marketed by the industries themselves, while tobacco, whether grown on African trust land or alienated land, is sold on auction floors, at which buyers representing United Kingdom and other extra-territorial interests bid.

On the 31st December 1962 there were 110 primary and 7 secondary co-operative societies, with 31,133 members and 70 member societies respectively. The products handled exclusively by Co-operatives were rice, coffee and ghee. The other major crops are only handled on an agency basis.

**Principal Exports by Quantity and Value to Countries other than Southern Rhodesia and Northern Rhodesia (see note under "Trade").**

	1938*	1961	1962
Tobacco ..	000 lb. 13,463	27,502	26,165
	£000 393	3,419	4,099
Tea ..	000 lb. 10,219	29,694	27,537
	£000 448	4,347	3,464
Raw Cotton	000 lb. 6,854	1,478	1,646
	£000 100	165	184
Cotton Seed	000 lb. 1,513	n.a.	2
	£000 2	n.a.	0.01
Sisal Fibre ..	000 lb. 294	762	n.a.
	£000 2	25	n.a.
Tung Oil ..	000 gals. —	273	222
	£000 —	223	321
Maize ..	000 lb. 161	47,719	1,188
	£000 2	390	7
Groundnuts	000 lb. —	32,644	74,042
	£000 —	899	1,871
Leguminous seeds ..	000 lb. 477	13,138	12,136
	£000 1	161	155
Rice ..	000 lb. 116	2,085	3,771
	£000 5	23	52

\* 1938 figures include all exports and not only those to countries outside the Federation.

**GOVERNORS**

(Title until 1907 : Commissioner and Consul General)

1891	Sir Harry Johnston, K.C.B.
1897	Sir Alfred Sharpe, K.C.M.G., C.B.
1910	Brig.-Gen. Sir W. H. Manning, G.C.M.G., K.B.E., C.B.
1913	Sir George Smith, K.C.M.G.
1923	Sir Charles Bowring, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.
1929	Sir Shenton Thomas, G.C.M.G., O.B.E.
1932	Major Sir Hubert Young, K.C.M.G., D.S.O.
1934	Sir Harold Kittermaster, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.
1939	Sir Donald Mackenzie-Kennedy, K.C.M.G.
1942	Sir Edmund Richards, K.C.M.G.
1948	Sir Geoffrey Colby, K.C.M.G.
1956	Sir Robert Armitage, K.C.M.G., M.B.E.
1961	Sir Glyn Jones, K.C.M.G., M.B.E.

**CABINET**

Dr. H. K. Banda	(Prime Minister) <i>Minister of Natural Resources, Surveys and Social Development and Minister of Health.</i>
M. W. K. Chiume	( <i>Minister of Information and Independence Celebrations.</i> )
H. B. M. Chipembere	( <i>Minister of Education and Minister of Local Government.</i> )
O. E. C. Chirwa	( <i>Minister of Justice.</i> )
H. E. I. Phillips, C.M.G., M.B.E.	( <i>Minister of Finance.</i> )
A. W. Bwanausi	( <i>Minister of Works and Housing.</i> )
C. Cameron	( <i>Minister of Transport and Communications.</i> )
M. Mkandawire	( <i>Minister of State.</i> )
W. Chokani	( <i>Minister of Labour.</i> )
J. D. Msonthi	( <i>Minister of Trade and Industry.</i> )
Secretary to the Cabinet.—P. W. Youens, C.M.G., O.B.E.	
Clerk to the Cabinet.—J. E. Maynard.	

**PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARIES**

J. Z. U. Tembo	( <i>Ministry of Finance.</i> )
G. W. Kuntumanje	( <i>Ministry of Natural Resources, Surveys and Social Development.</i> )
M. Q. Y. Chibambo	( <i>Ministry of Works and Housing.</i> )
Y. K. Chisiza	( <i>Ministry of Labour.</i> )
R. B. Chidzanja	( <i>Ministry of Trade and Industry.</i> )
Mrs. R. Chibambo	( <i>Ministry of Natural Resources, Surveys and Social Development.</i> )

**LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY**

Speaker: A. M. Nyasulu.	
28 Elected Members (8 Higher Roll, 20 Lower Roll, to be increased in 1964 to 55 members).	
Clerk: J. P. Mullins.	

**State of the Parties (December, 1963)—**

Malawi Congress Party	..	22 seats
United Federal Party	..	4 seats
Independent	..	2 seats

# CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

GOVERNOR—Sir Glyn Jones, K.C.M.G., M.B.E.

Private Secretary—P. H. M. Swan.

Aide-de-Camp—P. G. Bicknell.

Deputy Governor—R. S. Foster, C.M.G.

# JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—Sir Edgar Unsworth, C.M.G., Q.C.

Puisne Judges—F. Southworth, Q.C.; A. L. Cram, M.C.

Registrar of the High Court—W. G. Girling.

# PITCAIRN ISLANDS GROUP

The small, volcanic islands of Pitcairn (two square miles in area), Henderson, Ducie and Oeno, of which only the first is inhabited, lie about 3,500 miles from Panama and 3,000 from Auckland. Regular sea communication with the outside world is limited to the brief calls of large passenger liners, which heave to for a few hours. A small radio station is of particular importance in arranging such calls with passing ships, especially when a doctor is required.

Pitcairn was discovered by Carteret in 1767. In 1790 the *Bounty* mutineers landed with some women from Otaheite and these were the forebears of the present inhabitants. It was annexed as a colony in 1838 when two British ships visited the island. The population was removed at its own request in 1856 but 40 soon returned, and today the Islanders number about 126. There has been some emigration to New Zealand which accounts for the recent decrease in population.

Pitcairn is a British colony by settlement and was brought within the jurisdiction of the Western Pacific High Commission in 1898. On the 1st April 1952 by Order in Council made by Her Majesty the Queen, the administration was assumed by the Governor of Fiji, following the separation of the offices of the Governor of Fiji and High Commissioner for the Western Pacific. There is an Island Council consisting of the Chief Magistrate, two assessors and a secretary. The Chief Magistrate is elected triennially and the other officers annually, by the people. The principal source of revenue is the sale of stamps. A Government school is established under a trained teacher. Medical attention is given by a nurse resident on the island, assisted in cases of emergency by doctors from passing ships.

Chief Magistrate—John Christian.

# ST. CHRISTOPHER, NEVIS AND ANGUILLA

## Area and Geographical Features

The total area of the Colony is 138 square miles (St. Kitts 65, Nevis 36, Anguilla 35 and Sombbrero 2 square miles). St. Kitts has a range of lofty mountains traversing its central part (Mount Misery 3,711 feet). Nevis is nearly circular in shape with a central mountain rising to 3,596 feet. Both islands are of volcanic origin. Anguilla is flat and composed of oligocene limestone and clay. Sombbrero is a rocky islet. Hot mineral springs with valuable medicinal properties are to be found near Charlestown, Nevis.

## Population

The figure for the population at the 1960 Census was 56,591.

## Principal Towns

Basseterre, the capital of St. Kitts, has a population of 15,726, and Charlestown and its environs, the capital of Nevis, has a population of approximately 2,850.

## Prime Minister's Office:

Secretary to the Prime Minister—P. W. Youens, C.M.G., O.B.E.

Under Secretary—P. A. Richardson.

Commissioner of Police—J. V. Mullin, C.B.E.

Commissioner of Prisons—J. Keohane.

## Ministry of Natural Resources:

Permanent Secretary—C. D. P. T. Haskard, C.M.G., M.B.E. (C. E. Johnson—Ag.).

Under Secretary (*Community Development*)—H. G. Graham Jolly.

Under Secretary (*Lands and Surveys*)—(Vacant).

Under Secretary (*Field Services*)—K. Sargent.

Director of Agriculture and Fisheries—C. E. Johnson. (H. E. Webb—Ag.).

Director of Forestry and Game—R. J. Dewar.

Director of Veterinary Services—K. W. Aspinall.

Director of Surveys—R. M. Garrard.

Commissioner for Lands—R. Bathurst-Brown.

## Ministry of Local Government:

Permanent Secretary—J. W. Robins, M.C. (Ag.).

## Ministry of Justice:

Permanent Secretary and Solicitor-General—B. C. Roberts, Q.C.

Registrar General—H. G. Martin.

Director of Public Prosecutions—Col. R. F. L. Gulliver.

## Ministry of Finance:

Secretary to the Treasury—H. S. Norman-Walker, O.B.E.

Deputy Secretary (*Establishments*)—G. Fricker.

Deputy Secretary (*Finance*)—W. J. R. Pincott, O.B.E.

The Accountant General—J. L. Paulden, D.F.C.

The Government Printer—A. Stewart.

## Ministry of Education:

Permanent Secretary—I. C. H. Freeman, C.M.G., T.D.

Chief Education Officer—H. L. Hudson.

Chief Inspector of Schools—W. J. Carnell.

## Ministry of Works and Housing:

Permanent Secretary—N. F. Richards, O.B.E.

Under Secretary—R. Mason.

Director of Buildings—C. N. Nettleton.

Director of Hydraulics—E. W. Latham.

Director of Roads and Engineering—P. D. Knowles.

## Ministry of Trade and Industry:

Permanent Secretary—W. G. Watson, M.M.

## Ministry of Transport and Communications:

Permanent Secretary—G. C. D. Hodgson, C.M.G., O.B.E.

## Ministry of Labour:

Permanent Secretary—I. G. McCulloch.

## Ministry of Information and Independence Celebrations:

Secretary, Independence Office—G. F. Pollard.

Chief Information Officer—B. Jones-Walters, O.B.E.

## Ministry of Health:

Permanent Secretary—Dr. R. Park.

*History*

St. Christopher, discovered by Columbus on his second voyage in 1493, was the first island in the West Indies to be colonized by the English, when Sir Thomas Warner took settlers there in 1623. In 1624 the French, under d'Esnambuc, also colonized one-half of the island.

After a severe battle with the Europeans in about 1626, the Caribs, the native people of the island, were driven out in 1629.

Intermittent warfare between the French and British settlers during the seventeenth century ravaged the economy of the island. It was, however, ceded to Britain by the treaty of Utrecht in 1713. The last fighting on the island took place in 1782 when the French captured Brimstone Hill after a memorable siege and once more took possession of St. Christopher. The island was finally restored to Britain by the Treaty of Versailles in 1783.

Nevis, also sighted by Columbus on his second voyage, was settled by the English in 1628 and soon became one of the most prosperous of the Antilles. Although it suffered from French and Spanish attacks in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, it maintained a sound economic position until the middle of the nineteenth century.

Columbus probably also first sighted Anguilla. The island remained continuously British after its colonization in 1650 but was subject in its early days to severe depredations by marauders, freebooters and pirates.

*Constitution*

The constitutional arrangements are the same as in Antigua (*see* page 64) except that there is a separate Police Force. The Administrator appoints the Head of the Force in his discretion and the gazetted ranks after consulting the Police Service Commission.

*Land Policy*

Aliens cannot own land except under licence from the Governor.

*Taxation*

The main taxes in force are Customs duty and Income tax. Income tax rates range from 6*d.* in the £ to 15*s.* in the £ upon the chargeable income of an individual. Companies pay a flat rate of 8*s.* in the £.

*Public Finance*

	Revenue	Expenditure
	\$000 B.W.I.	\$000 B.W.I.
1958 ..	5,693	5,683
1959 ..	5,509	5,727
1960 ..	5,772	6,056
1961 ..	8,258	8,490
1962 ..	7,433	7,010
	(approx.)	(approx.)

The main sources of revenue in 1962 were:—Customs \$2,260,959 (approx.) (\$2,182,761 in 1961) and Internal Revenue \$1,755,394 (approx.) (\$1,332,782 in 1961).

In the same year the main items of expenditure were:—Education \$925,671 (approx.) (\$1,031,131 in 1961); Administration \$326,147 (approx.) (\$633,317 in 1961); Hospitals, Dispensaries and Institutions \$509,727 (approx.) (\$478,758 in 1961); Public Works Recurrent \$273,426 (approx.)

(\$451,948 in 1961); Medical and Health \$394,511 (approx.) (\$416,755 in 1961); and Peasant Development \$277,896 (approx.) (\$329,738 in 1961). Deposits in the Government Saving Bank amounted to \$1,289,928 (approx.) The Public Debt at 31st December, 1961 was \$1,781,199.

In 1962 Colonial Development and Welfare assistance was \$598,942 compared with \$899,506 in 1961.

*Currency*

(*See under Antigua*—page 64.)

*Development Plans*

The Five-Year Development Plan which was drawn up in 1955 for the period 1955–60 was further revised in 1959. The new plan envisaged expenditure of \$5,966,000 over the five year period; of this sum \$2,751,000 came from Colonial Development and Welfare funds, \$768,000 from local revenue, \$2,447,000 from local and external loans. The Development funds were allocated as follows: Trade and Production \$582,000, Social Services \$629,000 and Communications and Works \$4,755,000.

A new Five-Year Development Plan was approved for the period 1960–65. This envisaged expenditure to a total of \$7,376,350, of which \$4,426,350 will come from Colonial Development and Welfare funds and \$2,950,000 from loans. The funds have been allocated as follows: Industrial and Area Development \$2,249,500, Agriculture, Veterinary and Fisheries \$1,411,500, Communications and Works \$1,367,129, Social Services \$2,320,416 and Administrative \$27,805.

*Education*

In 1962 there were 32 Government primary schools (St. Kitts 17, Nevis 10, Anguilla 5), two grant aided primary schools and three private primary schools. There were also three Government senior schools (St. Kitts 2, Nevis 1), and five secondary schools (Government 4, private 1). The total enrolment at all schools was 16,261 pupils. Government expenditure on educational services during 1962 was \$1,074,445.

*Libraries*

There are three main public libraries in the Colony, one in each island with headquarters in St. Kitts and subsidiary book distribution points throughout the islands. Book circulation amounts to over 51,000 volumes annually.

*Health*

The total expenditure on medical and health services in 1962 was \$890,637 compared with \$96,864 in 1938. In 1960, beds available in two general hospitals totalled 157, those in two cottage hospitals 40. There were 24 Health Centres and Outposts at work in the Colony. Their chief functions are to improve standards of nutrition, to promote maternal and child health, to improve environmental sanitation, to control tuberculosis, venereal disease and yaws and to educate the community in health matters. There are also a tuberculosis ward and a leprosarium.

*Communications*

One airport, about two miles north of Basseterre by road, serves the island of St. Kitts. The runway is 4,125 feet by 300 feet and lies in a west-east direction. This is being extended and a new terminal building and control tower are being constructed.

There are landing strips with terminal buildings in Nevis and Anguilla. The air service to these islands is operated by L.I.A.T., a subsidiary of B.W.I.A.

Under a Colonial Development and Welfare grant a new passenger service vessel was built in British Guiana for daily voyages between St. Kitts and Nevis and put into operation in 1959. It replaces the one destroyed by hurricane in 1956.

#### Broadcasting

There is a Government owned broadcasting station situated in St. Kitts which broadcasts on 570 k/cs.

#### Principal Occupations

The staple industry is sugar and about 7,600 persons are employed on estates or in the sugar factory at Basseterre. In Nevis there is a high percentage of peasant ownership of land and, apart from the cultivation of sugar cane, sea island cotton of good quality is grown in large quantities for export. In Anguilla, where the majority of the inhabitants are peasant proprietors, the main industries are livestock raising, salt production and fishing.

There are seven organizations registered under the Trade Union Act, with a total membership of 4,500. The largest is the St. Kitts-Nevis Trades and Labour Union, membership 4,001.

#### Main Crops and Products

These are sugar, sea island cotton and salt.

Livestock number (to the nearest 500):—cattle 6,500, sheep 7,000, goats 4,000, pigs 3,500.

#### Trade

	<i>Total Imports</i>	<i>Total Exports</i>
	\$000 B.W.I.	\$000 B.W.I.
1958 ..	11,397	9,387
1959 ..	12,093	9,578
1960 ..	12,646	10,147
1961 ..	12,900	9,830
1962 ..	12,000	8,500

#### Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

	1938	1961	1962
Sugar .. tons	26,481	44,734	40,440
	\$ 983,208	8,991,733	7,696,040
Salt, barrels (300 lb.)	28,870	4,046	9,948
	\$ 15,552	14,815	30,827
Molasses '000 gals.	504	1,252	2,199
	\$ 26,083	152,653	255,734
Cotton '000 lb.	730	187	161
	\$ 216,926	191,595	152,801

The chief imports are food, drink, tobacco, machinery and motor vehicles, non-edible oils, timber and cotton piece-goods.

#### Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

In Nevis, the marketing of peasants' canes, sea island cotton and other produce, such as maize, is handled by the Government Marketing Department. Marketing of sugar is done by the St. Kitts (Basseterre) Sugar Factory through its London agents. This factory also provides storage space for sugar and molasses.

#### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Administrator.

(Vacant) (*Attorney-General*).

C. A. P. Southwell, J.P. (*Chief Minister and Minister of Finance*).

W. F. Glasford (*Minister of Agriculture and Labour*).

F. T. Williams, J.P. (*Minister of Communications and Works*).

J. N. France (*Minister of Social Services*).

M. P. Allen (*Nominated Member*).

*Clerk of Council:* J. I. Howell.

#### LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

The Administrator (*President*).

Attorney-General } *Ex officio*.

Financial Secretary }

8 Elected Members (5 representing St. Kitts, 2

Nevis, 1 Anguilla).

3 Nominated Members.

*Clerk of Council:* C. M. Harris.

#### CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Administrator—Lieut.-Col. The Hon. H. A. C. Howard, C.M.G.

Financial Secretary—A. Haley, O.B.E.

Warden, Nevis—R. S. Byron.

Warden, Anguilla—V. F. Byron.

Senior Administrative Secretaries—J. I. Howell, I. W. Walwyn.

Accountant General—J. E. D. Osbourne.

Comptroller of Customs—H. S. Hanley.

Comptroller of Inland Revenue—R. E. Kelsick.

Senior Auditor—J. F. Straful.

Director of Agriculture—(Vacant).

Agricultural Superintendent—S. H. Abbott.

Agricultural Officer, Nevis—G. L. Bellot.

Builder-Surveyor, Central Housing Authority—J. A. Springer.

Chief Engineer, Electric Light Department—G. W. Taylor.

Education Officer—C. N. Moore.

Labour Commissioner—J. R. V. B. Cox.

Law Officer: Attorney-General—(Vacant).

Magistrates—G. A. James; (Vacant).

Chief Medical Officer—(Vacant).

Medical Superintendent, Cunningham Hospital—(Vacant).

Surgical Specialist, Cunningham Hospital—Dr. A. W. Lake, M.B.E.

Postmaster—J. A. Hughes.

Superintendent of Public Works—R. V. Trace, O.B.E.

Veterinary Officer—A. W. Vaughan.

Water Engineer—(Vacant).

## ST. HELENA

#### Situation and Area

The island is situated in the South Atlantic Ocean, 700 miles south-east of Ascension and about 1,200 miles from the south-west coast of Africa. It is 10½ miles long and 6½ miles broad, covering an area of 47 square miles.

#### Population

The estimated population at the 31st December 1962 was 4,624 It is largely descended from settlers and others of British origin and persons of Asian or African blood who were introduced by the East India Company. The language of the Island has always been English and the English way of life has become firmly established.



**Principal Town**

Jamestown, the capital, is the only town and has a population of some 1,600.

**Geographical Features**

St. Helena is rugged and mountainous and of volcanic origin. The highest peak, Mt. Actaeon, rises to 2,685 feet. There are no rivers or streams but there is a good supply of fresh spring water.

**Climate**

The cool South Atlantic trade winds blow throughout the year. The climate is mild and varies little, the temperature in Jamestown, on the sea-coast, ranging in summer between 70° and 85°, and in winter between 65° and 75°. Inland it is some 10° cooler. The annual rainfall varies from an average of about 8 inches in Jamestown to between 22 and 38 inches inland.

**History**

St. Helena, then uninhabited, was discovered in 1502 by the Portuguese commander, Juan de Nova Castella. Its existence appears to have remained unknown to other European nations until 1588 when it was visited by Captain Cavendish on his return from a voyage round the world. Soon afterwards the island became a port of call for ships of various nations voyaging between the East Indies and Europe. In 1633 the Dutch formally annexed it but made no attempt to occupy it. In 1659 it was annexed and occupied on behalf of the East India Company but the first official authorization of the Company's occupation occurs in a charter dated 1661. In January 1673 the Dutch seized the Island but were driven out again in May by the English navy. A Charter to occupy and govern the Island was issued by Charles II to the East India Company in December 1673 and it remained under that Company until April 1834 when it was brought under the direct government of the Crown by an Act of Parliament of 1833. Napoleon Bonaparte was exiled in St. Helena from 1815 until his death in 1821.

**Constitution**

An Order in Council and Royal Instructions of 1956, as amended by additional Royal Instructions of 1963, provide for (1) an Executive Council consisting of the Government Secretary and the Colonial Treasurer as *ex officio* members, not more than two other official members and not more than three unofficial members at least one of whom must be an elected member of the Advisory Council; and (2) an Advisory Council consisting of the Government Secretary and the Colonial Treasurer as *ex officio* members, two other official members, four nominated unofficial members and eight elected members. The legislative authority is the Governor, acting after consultation with the Advisory Council; power is reserved to Her Majesty in Council to legislate by Order.

**Land Policy**

Individual ownership of land is recognized and there is no restriction on alienation. Crown land may be disposed of on conditions approved by the Governor.

**Taxation**

An Income Tax Ordinance came into force on the 1st January 1954. The rate for individuals is 1s. 3d. in the £ on the first £1,500 and at the rate of 1s. 9d. in the £ on any excess of £1,500 derived from local sources.

In the case of a married person who can prove to the satisfaction of the Commissioner of Income Tax that his wife was living with him or wholly maintained by him during the year immediately preceding the year of assessment there is an abatement of one-third of the tax. Import duties and an import tax are levied on a large range of goods and an export tax is charged on flux products. There are also taxes on motor vehicles, shops and entertainments.

**Public Finance**

		Revenue	Expenditure
		£	£
1958	.. ..	194,946	210,213
1959	.. ..	257,718	247,879
1960	.. ..	195,606	188,276
1961	.. ..	258,132	291,541
1962	.. ..	303,105	290,477

In 1962 the revenue derived from import and export duties (£24,927) was about 8.23% and Post Office revenue (including Ascension) was about 10.16% of local revenue. In the same year the main heads of expenditure (excluding Colonial Development and Welfare expenditure) were:

		£	Per cent.
Public Health	.. ..	22,426	7.72
Education	.. ..	18,973	6.5
Public Works	.. ..	36,694	12.63
Agriculture and Forestry	.. ..	15,282	5.26

**Currency**

The Colony's currency consists of Bank of England notes and United Kingdom coins which are legal tender in the United Kingdom. South African currency is also accepted in the Colony. The amount of currency in circulation at the end of 1961 was estimated at £50,000.

**Development Plans**

A further allocation of £200,000 has been provided for an extension of the development programme to cover the years 1959 to 1964 which will be financed almost entirely from a grant under the Colonial Development and Welfare (Amendment) Act, 1959.

While a considerable proportion of the funds are being devoted to road improvement and to development in agriculture, other phases of the programme include housing, extension of the electrical distribution system, teacher training, school meals and school playgrounds.

**Education**

Education is compulsory and is provided free for all children between the ages of 5 and 15 years.

In 1962 there were eight primary schools, two of which provided all-age education; three secondary schools and one selective secondary school. At the end of that year the total number of scholars was 1,250.

The expenditure on educational services during 1962 was £22,451, of which £3,478 was contributed from Colonial Development and Welfare funds. In 1935 the expenditure was £980.

**Library**

There is a free Public Library subsidized by Government and managed by a Committee.

**Health**

The Island is very healthy and none of the ordinary tropical diseases are endemic. There is one hospital in Jamestown with 60 beds, the number of in-patients during 1962 totalling 795. There are six out-patient dispensaries at convenient centres in the Island which are regularly visited by the doctors and the Health Sister. A mental hospital with 22 beds is situated a little way out of Jamestown.

During 1962 £22,121 was spent on medical services compared with £2,637 in 1935.

**Communications**

Under normal conditions ships of the Union Castle Line call at intervals of four weeks—both on their way from England to South Africa and on their journey from South Africa homewards. These are the only regular mails. Air mail letters are carried by sea to Cape Town or to London and thence by air to their destinations. The Island has an internal telephone system. Cable and Wireless, Limited, operate a cable and radio telephone station connecting with Cape Town and Ascension.

In 1962, 39 merchant ships with a total tonnage of 185,652 called at St. Helena.

Some 65 miles of roads in the Island are all-weather roads for motor traffic.

There is no broadcasting service in the Colony.

**Principal Occupations**

Most of the population who are not in regular employment by Government or in the flax mills are engaged in agriculture. There is one general trade union. The principal categories of employees are :

Workers in the flax industry .. ..	291
Agricultural labourers .. ..	155
Skilled and general labourers .. ..	250
Mechanics, engine- and motor-drivers ..	30
Building tradesmen and apprentices ..	50
Fishermen and boatmen .. ..	30

**Main Crops and Products**

The main crops are flax, common and sweet potatoes and vegetables.

The livestock population is :

Horses .. ..	24
Donkeys .. ..	935
Cattle .. ..	639
Sheep .. ..	1,119
Goats .. ..	1,268
Pigs .. ..	285
Poultry .. ..	9,164

Fish of many kinds are plentiful in the waters around St. Helena but the catch is usually insufficient to meet the demand.

The only industry is the manufacture of fibre, tow, rope and twine. Five flax mills were in operation during 1962.

**Trade**

			Total Imports	Total Exports
			£	£
1958 .. ..	231,136	80,798		
1959 .. ..	216,305	65,365		
1960 .. ..	275,712	99,051		
1961 .. ..	258,432	69,454		
1962 .. ..	244,988	101,066		

In 1938 63% of total imports came from the United Kingdom, 16% from other Commonwealth countries and 21% from foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1962 were 55.27%, 19.21% and 35.52%.

In 1938 88% of exports went to the United Kingdom, 7% to other Commonwealth countries and 5% to foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1962 were 40.68%, Nil and 59.32.

**Principal Exports by Quantity and Value**

			1938	1961	1962
Hemp .. ..	tons	248	596½	966	
	£	4,006	40,957	60,658	
Tow .. ..	tons	200	279	288	
	£	1,891	10,795	9,298	
Rope and Twine ..	tons	14	50	51	
	£	337	5,182	5,308	

The main imports are food, drink, tobacco, cotton piece-goods, timber, hardware, motor vehicles, machinery and building materials.

**Marketing and Co-operative Organizations**

The St. Helena Growers' Association, which for many years has been engaged in the marketing of garden produce, is now run as a co-operative society. The total sales of the society during 1962 were £2,955. The society also assists its members by supplying vegetable seeds, seed potatoes and agricultural implements.

**GOVERNORS**

1836	Lieut.-Gen. George Middlemore, C.B.
1842	Col. Hamelin Trelawny.
1846	Maj.-Gen. Sir Patrick Ross, G.C.M.G., K.C.B.
1851	Col. Sir Thos. Gore Browne, K.C.M.G., C.B.
1856	Sir E. H. Drummond Hay.
1863	Admiral Sir Charles Elliot, K.C.B.
1870	Admiral C. G. E. Patey, C.M.G.
1873	H. R. Janisch, C.M.G.
1890	Sir Wm. Grey-Wilson, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.
1897	R. A. Sterndale, C.M.G.
1902	Lt.-Col. Sir Henry Galloway (later Galway), K.C.M.G., D.S.O.
1912	Major Sir Harry Cordeaux, K.C.M.G., C.B.
1920	Colonel R. F. Peel, C.M.G.
1925	Sir Charles Harper, K.B.E., C.M.G.
1932	Sir Spencer Davis, C.M.G.
1938	Sir Guy Pilling, K.C.M.G.
1941	Major W. Bain Gray, C.B.E.
1947	Sir George Joy, K.B.E., C.M.G.
1954	Sir James Harford, K.B.E., C.M.G.
1958	Sir Robert Alford, K.B.E., C.M.G.
1962	Sir John Field, C.M.G.

## EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Governor (*President*).  
 Government Secretary } (*Ex officio*).  
 Colonial Treasurer }  
 J. S. Noaks } (*Official members*).  
 A. W. Johns }  
 E. J. Moss, C.B.E., M.C. } (*Unofficial members*).  
 H. J. Corker }  
 W. I. Constantine }

## ADVISORY COUNCIL

The Governor (*President*).  
 The Government Secretary } (*Ex officio*).  
 The Colonial Treasurer }  
 2 Official Members.  
 4 Nominated Members.  
 8 Elected Members.  
 Clerk of Councils—H. G. Richards, M.B.E.

## CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT :

GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF  
 —Sir John Field, C.M.G.

Government Secretary—A. F. B. Glennie, C.M.G.  
 Assistant Government Secretary—  
 H. G. Richards, M.B.E.  
 Agricultural and Forestry Officer—A. G. Brightmore.  
 Auditor—(Vacant).  
 Education Officer—A. W. Johns.  
 Superintendent of Police and Gaol and Registrar,  
 Supreme Court—H. Morley.  
 Postmaster—O. N. Duncan.  
 Senior Medical Officer—J. S. Noaks.  
 Medical Officer—P. W. McCartney.  
 Matron—Miss G. H. Sim.  
 Superintendent of Works—W. H. Moore.  
 Colonial Treasurer and Collector of Customs—  
 J. O. Talbot-Phibbs.  
 Social Welfare Officer—F. M. Ward.

Chief Justice—The Governor (*ex officio*).  
 Magistrate—E. J. Moss, C.B.E., M.C.  
 Justices of the Peace—D. H. Thorpe; Mrs. E. F. Knipe; J. R. Charlton; R. F. Broadway, M.B.E.

## ASCENSION

The island of Ascension, 34 square miles in area, lying in the South Atlantic, latitude 7° 56' S. and longitude 14° 22' W., was taken possession of in 1815; until 1922 it was under the supervision of the Admiralty and a small naval station was maintained there.

The population at 31st December 1962 was 374 of whom 284 were St. Helenians.

By Letters Patent dated 12th September 1922 (since superseded by Order in Council of 22nd March 1956) it was made a Dependency of St. Helena and placed under the control of the Secretary of State for the Colonies.

Ascension is a barren, rocky peak of purely volcanic origin, and destitute of vegetation, except at the highest point (2,870 feet), but has been cultivated to an extent permitting the maintenance of about 900 sheep and cattle. It is famous for its turtles, large numbers of which visit between December and May.

Cable and Wireless Limited own and operate an important cable station which connects the Dependency with St. Helena, Sierra Leone, St. Vincent, Rio de Janeiro and Buenos Aires, and through these places, over the Company's system, with all parts of the world.

In 1942 the Government of the United States of America, by arrangement with His Majesty's Government, established an air base which became of considerable importance during the period of hostilities. The United States Government has recently reoccupied Wideawake Airfield by agreement with the Government of St. Helena in connexion with the extension of the Long Range Proving Ground for guided missiles centred in Florida.

Under normal conditions the Government of St. Helena is represented in the Dependency by the local manager of Cable and Wireless Limited, who is appointed Resident Magistrate for this purpose and has the aid of another employee of the Company who is appointed a Justice of the Peace.

Resident Magistrate—J. R. Bruce.

## TRISTAN DA CUNHA, etc.

Tristan da Cunha lies in latitude 37° 6' S., longitude 12° 17' W., about midway between South Africa and South America. It is volcanic in origin, nearly circular in shape, covering an area of 38 square miles, and rising like a cone to 6,760 feet.

The climate is typically oceanic and temperate. Absolute maximum and minimum temperatures recorded at sea level are 76.8° and 36.9° respectively. Rainfall averages 66 inches per year.

The island was taken possession of in 1816 during Napoleon's residence on St. Helena. When the garrison was withdrawn in the following year, three men, headed by Corporal William Glass, elected to remain and became the founders of the present settlement. For the next 65 years the colony thrived, largely because of its position on a main sailing route. New settlers, mostly from shipwrecks, included Dutch, St. Helenian, Italian and American elements. In the 1880's, however, a period of decline set in, due to the replacement of sail by steam, the infestation of the island by rats, and a boat disaster in which 15 able-bodied islanders were lost. Nevertheless attempts to move the inhabitants to South Africa at the beginning of the present century were only partially successful.

The Society for the Propagation of the Gospel maintained a missionary teacher on the island since 1922; a number of missionaries had also served on the island prior to this. In 1932 the missionary was officially recognized as Honorary Commissioner and Magistrate.

By Letters Patent dated 12th January 1938 Tristan da Cunha and the neighbouring uninhabited Nightingale, Inaccessible and Gough Islands, were made dependencies of St. Helena, though as a matter of practical convenience the administration of the group has continued to be directly supervised by the Colonial Office.

In 1937-38 a Norwegian Scientific Expedition visited the group, studying the natural science of the islands and the sociology and health of the community.

In 1942 a detachment of the South African Defence Force built a meteorological and wireless station which was manned for the rest of the war by the Royal Navy. The station operated by the South African Government was in daily contact with passing shipping.

The coming of the Navy re-introduced the islanders to the outside world and marked their emergence from a state of dependence on charity, for it was a naval chaplain who recognized the possibilities of a crawfish industry at Tristan. Towards the end of 1948 an agreement was entered into between the Governor of St. Helena and a South African fishing company, permitting the latter to establish a fishing and canning industry on certain conditions, which include the maintenance on the island at the Company's expense of a doctor, nurse, agriculturist and teacher. Provision was thus made for basic services and the way was open for the islanders to earn regular wages and convert them into goods in the Company's canteen. Following on this, the office of Administrator was created; the first assumed duty early in 1950. The Administrator was also the Magistrate.

On October 10th 1961 a volcanic cone erupted close to the settlement of Edinburgh. The population of 264 islanders and their expatriate staff were evacuated to Nightingale and on 11th October were picked up by the liner *Tjisadane* and taken to Cape Town. Thence they came to the United Kingdom where new homes were provided for them. A scientific expedition organised by the Royal Society visited the island in April 1962. This was followed in October 1962 with a visit by an exploratory party to determine whether the Settlement was habitable and the beaches usable and safe. It was decided that those of the islanders who wished to do so could return. An advance party of 52 islanders accompanied by the Administrator, Mr. P. A. Day, and a medical officer, Dr. S. G. Gooch, left to prepare for the return of the main party in March 1963; 198 islanders returned to the island on the Danish vessel *m.s. Bomholm*, landing on November 10th. Fourteen remained in Britain.

Administrator—P. A. Day.

## ST. LUCIA

### Area and Population

According to recent aerial surveys, the area is about 238 square miles. The population at the 1960 Census was 86,108.

Principal Town	Census Population
Castries (capital)	.. .. 4,353

### Geographical Features

The island is mountainous, with magnificent scenery. The highest peak is Mt. Gimie (3,145 feet); the most spectacular are the Gros Piton (2,619 feet) and the Petit Piton (2,461 feet) which are old volcanic, forest clad cones rising sheer out of the sea near the town of Soufrière on the leeward coast. A few miles away in an ancient crater are hot, sulphurous springs. The mountains are intersected by numerous short rivers. In places, these rivers debouch into broad, fertile and well cultivated valleys.

### Climate

There is a dry season roughly from January to April, and a rainy season from May to August, with an Indian summer in September-October. Towards the end of the year it is usually wet. The island lies in latitudes where the north-east trade winds are an almost constant influence.

Station and locality	Height above sea level	Mean Annual Temperature °F.	Annual Average Rainfall Inches
Castries (W. Coast)	50	82.2	87.78
Corinth (North) ..	500	—	—
Quilless (Central Interior) .. ..	1,500	—	137.09
Soufrière (W. Coast)	40	—	102.84
Vieux Fort (S. Coast)	30	79.0	60.35

### History

Neither the date of discovery, nor the discoverer, of St. Lucia is known, for according to the evidence of Columbus's voyages, he appears to have missed the island. As early as 1605, 67 Englishmen *en route* to Guiana, touched at St. Lucia and made an unsuccessful effort to settle. The island at the time was peopled by Caribs and continued in their possession till 1635, when it was granted by the King of France to MM. de L'Olive and Duplessis. In 1638 the first recorded settlement was made by English from Bermuda and St. Kitts but the colonists were murdered by the Caribs about three years later.

In 1642 the King of France, still claiming a right of sovereignty over the island, ceded it to the French West India Company, who in 1650 sold it to MM. Honel and Du Parquet. After repeated attempts by the Caribs to expel the French, the latter concluded a treaty of peace with them in 1660.

In 1664 Thomas Warner, son of the Governor of St. Kitts, made a descent on St. Lucia. The English continued in possession till the Peace of Breda in 1667, when the island was restored to the French. In 1674 it was re-annexed to the Crown of France, and made a dependency of Martinique.

After the Peace of Utrecht, in 1713, the rival pretensions of England and France to the possession of St. Lucia resulted in open hostility. In 1718 the Regent, d'Orleans, made a grant of the island to Marshal d'Estrees, and in 1722, the King of England made a grant of it to the Duke of Montague. In the following year, however, a body of troops, despatched to St. Lucia by the Governor of Martinique, compelled the English settlers to evacuate the island and it was declared neutral.

In 1743 the French took advantage of the declaration of war to resume possession of St. Lucia, which they retained till the Treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle in 1748, when it was again declared neutral. In 1756, on the renewal of hostilities, the French put the island in a state of defence; but in 1762 it surrendered to the joint operations of Admiral Rodney and General Monckton. In the following year, by the Treaty of Paris, it was assigned to the French, who continued in peaceable possession till 1778, when effective measures were taken by the British for its conquest, but by the Peace of Versailles, St. Lucia was once more restored to France.

In 1793, on the declaration of war against revolutionary France, the West Indies became the scene of a series of naval and military operations

which resulted in the surrender of St. Lucia to the British on 4th April 1794. In 1796 the British Government despatched to the relief of their West Indian possessions a body of troops, 12,000 strong, under the command of Sir Ralph Abercrombie, supported by a squadron under Admiral Sir Hugh Christian. On 26th April these forces appeared off St. Lucia, and after an obstinate and sanguinary contest, which lasted till 26th May, the Republican party, which had been aided by insurgent slaves under Victor Hugues, laid down their arms and surrendered as prisoners of war. The British retained possession of St. Lucia till 1802, when it was restored to France by the Treaty of Amiens; but on the renewal of hostilities it surrendered by capitulation to General Grinfield on 22nd June 1803 was finally ceded to Britain in 1814 by the Treaty of Paris, and has since continued under British rule.

### Constitution

The constitutional arrangements are the same as in Antigua (*see page 64*).

### Taxation

The main form of direct taxation is income tax. Income tax rates vary on a sliding scale from 12c. in every \$4.80 of the first \$480.00, to 3.12 in every \$4.80 above \$24,000. Companies pay 1.60 in every \$4.80 on their chargeable income.

### Public Finance

		Revenue	Expenditure
		\$	\$
1958	.. ..	5,259,072	5,509,128
1959	.. ..	6,590,929	6,067,692
1960	.. ..	8,169,878	7,435,175
1961	.. ..	8,489,498	8,018,129
1962	.. ..	8,068,518	8,281,977

In 1962 41.8% of revenue was derived from Customs and Excise duties and 14.3% from direct taxes. In the same year the main heads of expenditure were:

		\$
Social Services	.. ..	2,091,698
Administration	.. ..	354,589
Public Works	.. ..	1,377,286
Development	.. ..	1,262,475

The Public Debt of the Colony at 31st December 1962 stood at \$5,890,111 which includes \$3,030,096 loaned for Castries and Soufrière Reconstruction, plus Economic Loan of \$2,006,400. The accumulated Sinking Funds towards its redemption stood at \$2,415,686.

*Currency (see under Antigua—page 64).*

### Development Plans

During 1962 schemes totalling \$1,534,310.40 (£319,648) were approved under the C. D. & W. Development Programme 1960-64. These schemes fell under the following heads:

	\$	£
Administration	.. 52,699	(10,979)
Production	.. 870,590	(181,373)
Communications	.. 341,568	(71,160)
Social Services	.. 269,453	(56,136)

Under the agreement concluded at the United States Bases Talks on 10th December 1960, a total sum of \$450,000 U.S. currency was made available to the Government of St. Lucia for the construction of roads, the establishment of a secondary school, and rural development in the Southern area of the island. Some of these projects are now being implemented.

### Education

There are two secondary schools with 801 pupils on roll and fifty-two primary and infant schools which cater for pupils from 4 to 15 years of age. The number of children on roll in these schools is 21,711. Adult education is provided by the Extra Mural Department of the U.C.W.I. and by organised voluntary groups. Community education centres provide facilities whereby the people of the area can meet to discuss matters of common interest and to take part in recreational activities.

An Adult Education Officer attached to the Education Department was appointed in 1960 and her duties include: (a) The organisation of classes and courses suited to the ability, interest and needs of adults; (b) the co-ordination of existing services providing adult education in the community.

The total expenditure for 1962 was \$926,452 compared with \$32,122 in 1935.

### Libraries

There is a Central Library in Castries and a branch library in Soufrière. Small branches are also maintained in the towns and villages.

### Health

The most prevalent diseases are heart diseases, diseases of early infancy, tuberculosis, helminthic diseases and venereal diseases.

Malaria has been virtually eradicated as a result of an Insect Control Campaign carried out with W.H.O. and U.N.I.C.E.F. assistance.

A five-year Environmental Sanitation Programme was started in 1959 with assistance from W.H.O. and U.N.I.C.E.F. The aim of the programme is to provide safe excreta disposal systems and water supplies in all rural areas of the Island. Up to August 1962, 5,580 latrines were put down, and it is fully expected that the programme will be completed by March 1964.

With the assistance of the two Peace Corps Health Educators and the Adult Education Committee, Health Education Programmes on an island wide basis are being gradually introduced. Health Education, as part of the curriculum for schools, will be introduced in 1963.

Available hospital beds amount to 225 general, 50 tuberculosis, 140 in the mental hospital and 120 in a home for the aged and infirm.

### Communications

There are two airfields in St. Lucia—Vigie Airport and Beane Field Airport. Vigie Airport is owned and operated by the Government of St. Lucia for scheduled and charter services while Beane Field is owned by the Government of the United States of America. By agreement with the Government of the United States of America, Beane Field may be used for any service when it becomes expedient to do so.

Air services with other territories are maintained by British West Indian Airways and Leeward Islands Air Transport, and by Pan-American Airways. B.W.I.A. is owned by the Trinidad Government and L.I.A.T. is a subsidiary of B.W.I.A. Charter services are undertaken by these companies, principally between the Eastern Caribbean Governments and the Governments of Jamaica and Trinidad. Migrants and tourist charter flights are undertaken by various companies.

The runway at Vigie Airport was lengthened from 4,500 feet to 5,700 feet. This work was completed in 1960.

The total mileage of the island's road system is 418.

The island is served by the following main Shipping Lines from Europe:

Harrison Lines—Cargo Vessels.

Geest Industries—Cargo and Passenger Vessels.

French Lines—Passenger Vessels.

Numerous Inter-island Craft are the main means of communication with neighbouring islands.

During 1962 1,446 vessels called at St. Lucia. Gross tonnage handled was 1,530,943.

#### Broadcasting

(See under Grenada—page 117.)

#### Principal Occupations

Most of the population is engaged in agriculture (20,500). Other gainful occupations are fishing (1,000), manufacturing (4,600), public services (1,420), lumbering (200), transportation (2,060), commerce (3,100) and domestic service (3,600).

There were 10 registered trade unions at the end of 1962.

#### Main Crops and Products

The main crops are bananas, coconuts, cocoa, fruit, nutmegs, mace, ground provision and citrus.

Livestock estimates are: cattle 9,750, pigs 14,800, sheep 7,200, goats 5,000, horses, mules and donkeys 1,080, poultry 100,000.

There is a fair amount of fishing, but the supply of fish does not meet the demand. The number of fishing boats has decreased and also the number of fishing days. A fishing scheme is now in operation.

The principal manufactures are rum, citrus products, coconut products (copra and edible oil, soap), cigarettes and mineral waters.

#### Trade

	Total Imports	Re-exports	Domestic Exports
	\$	\$	\$
1958 ..	9,034,106	123,978	4,335,378
1959 ..	10,135,454	133,850	6,242,109
1960 ..	11,995,381	173,443	5,431,139
1961 ..	14,000,000*	180,000*	8,420,000*
1962 ..	16,632,666*	156,546	7,483,855

\* Provisional.

In 1938 38% of total imports came from the United Kingdom, 31% from other Commonwealth countries and 31% from foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1962 were 38%, 32% and 30%.

In 1938 30% of total exports went to the United Kingdom, 64% to other Commonwealth countries and 6% to foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1962 were 83%, 11.3% and 5.7%.

#### Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

	1938	1961	1962
Sugar .. tons	7,806	2,834	1,811
	\$000	311	707
Molasses '000 gallons	150	17	0.3
	\$000	15	2
Copra .. tons	306	1,646	2,242
	\$000	14	560
Coconuts '000	2,674	20	468
	\$000	40	1
Coconut oil '000 lbs.	202	2,652	467
(Refined and unrefined)	\$000	34	706
Cocoa .. tons	310	280	241
	\$000	40	297
Bananas '000 bunches	—	3,518	4,213
	\$000	—	5,142
Mace 000 lbs.	—	4	2
	\$000	—	8
Nutmeg 000 lbs.	—	23	20
	\$000	—	24
Fruit* 000 lbs.	—	782	477
	\$000	—	50

\* Not elsewhere specified.

The chief imports are foodstuffs (wheat flour, milk, codfish), cotton and artificial silk piece-goods, cement, plastic goods, petroleum products, iron and steel products, hardware, vehicles, machinery, chemical fertilizers, boots, shoes and clothing.

#### Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

At the end of 1962 there were 10 registered co-operative societies, with a membership of 236 and £58 share capital.

#### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Administrator.

Attorney-General.

G. F. L. Charles (*Chief Minister*).

H. B. Collimore (*Minister of Trade and Industry*).

J. R. A. Bousquet (*Minister of Labour and Social Affairs*).

M. J. Baptiste (*Minister of Communications and Works*).

J. M. D. Bousquet (*Member without Portfolio*).

Clerk of Council—Mrs. U. Raveneau.

#### LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

Speaker (*elected*).

Attorney-General.

2 Nominated Members.

10 Elected Members.

Clerk of Council—F. G. R. Louisy.

#### CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Administrator—G. J. Bryan, O.B.E., M.C.

Financial Secretary—N. E. Venner.

Chief Secretary—G. S. Da Breo.

Accountant-General—A. C. H. Baynes.

Senior Auditor—G. A. Noon.  
 Agricultural Superintendent—C. M. Cadet.  
 Education Officer—L. F. Thomas.  
 Director of Public Works—D. J. Chastanet.  
 Comptroller of Inland Revenue—J. P. Martial.  
 Commissioner for Labour—G. James.  
 Superintendent of Lands and Surveys—(Vacant).  
 Law Officer: Attorney-General—W. L. Macintyre.  
 Chief Medical Officer—R. R. Japal.  
 Resident Surgeon—O. C. King.  
 Chief of Police—F. Cannon.  
 Postmaster-General—L. A. K. Lawrence.  
 Superintendent of Prisons—(Vacant).  
 Social Welfare Officer—S. A. James.  
 Collector of Customs—J. L. Lake.  
 Veterinary Officer—G. E. Louisy.  
 Public Relations Officer—M. C. Elwin.

#### JUDICIARY

Puisne Judge, *St. Lucia-Dominica Circuit*—J. W. B. Chenery.  
 Magistrates—L. Williams; St. G. Murray.  
 Registrar and Additional Magistrate—D. Sawh.

## ST. VINCENT

#### Area

The total area of the Colony, together with the St. Vincent Grenadines, is 150·3 square miles.

#### Population

The population at the 1960 (April) Census was 79,948, and was estimated at the end of 1962 to be 83,042.

#### Principal Town

Kingstown, the capital, has a population of 20,688 including suburbs.

#### Geographical Features

Geographically the chief feature of St. Vincent is the now inactive volcanic cone, Soufrière (4,048 feet). The island has a maximum length of 18 miles and maximum width of 11 miles. A backbone of thickly wooded mountains extending along the main axis divides the island into windward and leeward districts. The area under forest is approximately 70 square miles. None of the rivers are navigable.

#### Climate

Temperatures range from 67° to 89° with an extreme maximum seldom over 92° in the shade. At the Kingstown station, 60 feet above sea level, the mean temperature was 82·6°F and the rainfall 89·11 inches, in 1962.

#### History

St. Vincent was discovered by Columbus in 1498. It was included in a patent given by Charles I to the Earl of Carlisle in 1627. In 1660 England and France agreed that the island should be neutral, but in 1672 Charles II granted it to Lord Willoughby. Shortly afterwards the first people of African origin arrived. They were a number of slaves, shipwrecked in the Grenadines, who eventually reached St. Vincent, and inter-married with the Carib inhabitants. Later, French settlements were made along the leeward coast including the site of the present capital, Kingstown.

By the Treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle, St. Vincent was declared neutral, but was captured by the British fourteen years later in 1762. After the conclusion of peace in 1763, European settlers began to arrive. During the American War of Independence, France declared war on Britain in 1778, and St. Vincent fell into the hands of the French in 1779. With the signing of the Treaty of Versailles in 1783 it was restored to Britain.

#### Constitution

The constitutional arrangements are the same as for Antigua (*see* page 64) except that provision is made for nine elected members in the Legislative Council.

#### Taxation

A graduated income tax is imposed on individuals, ranging from 3 cents to 65 cents on every \$ of chargeable income. In the case of companies a flat rate of 40 cents on every \$ of chargeable income is levied. There are also land and house taxes. The other main forms of taxation are the trade tariffs and excise duty which is levied at present only in the case of locally manufactured spirits, at 18s. 2d. per proof gallon.

#### Public Finance

	Revenue	Expenditure
	\$ B.W.I.	\$ B.W.I.
1958 ..	5,943,189	5,698,374
1959 ..	6,118,159	5,894,074
1960 ..	5,906,572	5,869,437
1961 ..	6,631,048	7,102,459
1962 ..	5,764,583	5,672,575

In 1962 Customs and Excise duties produced \$2,298,644 of the total revenue.

In the same year the main heads of expenditure were:

	\$
Medical .. ..	819,290
Education .. ..	1,004,586

The Public Debt at 31st December 1962 was \$493,170, equivalent to \$6·16 per head of the population.

A Loan of £315,000 in 6½% Stock 1974/96 was raised by the Crown Agents for Overseas Governments and Administrations in July 1963 on behalf of this Government, to be applied to projects in St. Vincent's Development Plan 1955/64.

These projects include (a) the Construction of a Deep Water Harbour, (b) Acquisition of an Arrowroot Factory at Biabou (c) Establishment of a Central Arrowroot Factory and (d) A New Market in Kingstown.

Currency (*see* under Antigua—page 64).

#### Development Plans

St. Vincent was allocated the sum of £540,000 (\$2,592,000) under the 1959 Colonial Development and Welfare Act.

A supplementary allocation of £60,000 was made in 1963 from Colonial Development and Welfare Reserve of the former Federal Government of the West Indies. The proposed allocation of these funds during the period 1960/64 is as follows:

	£
Agriculture etc. . . . .	156,273
Public Works . . . . .	293,999
Education . . . . .	101,460
Medical . . . . .	31,000
Urban and Rural Rehabilitation	17,268
	<hr/> 600,000

### Education

In 1962 there were two Government secondary schools and three grant-aided secondary schools with an enrolment of 1,277 pupils and 56 primary schools (Government and assisted) with an enrolment of 22,970 pupils. Primary education was also offered by a number of private institutions. Four Government teacher-training establishments have a total enrolment of 284 pupils.

During 1961-62 some 50 St. Vincent students were attending universities and other places of study in the United Kingdom, Canada, Jamaica and Trinidad.

In 1962 expenditure on educational services amounted to \$1,006,330. The contribution of the United Kingdom under the Colonial Development and Welfare Acts was \$199,496. In 1935 expenditure purely from local funds was \$52,642

### Health

Yaws is no longer a public health problem, prompt measures are taken to control individual cases and any sporadic outbreaks. The work of arresting the spread of Tuberculosis progressed with intensified contact finding and follow-up of cured cases. Enteric fever is endemic; malaria and insect-borne diseases are not prevalent.

There are 24 dispensaries. Hospital beds maintained by Government are as follows:

General (Medicine and Surgery) . .	210
Tuberculosis and other infectious diseases . . . . .	48
Mental . . . . .	100
Leprosy . . . . .	20
Pauper Home . . . . .	125

In 1962 in-patients numbered 3,962; out-patients, 5,839.

Total expenditure in 1962 on Government Health and Medical Services was \$819,290; in 1935 \$66,945.

### Communications

The Seadrome at Villa Bay, about three miles from Kingstown, is no longer in use. An airstrip of 4,800 ft. in a clearway of 500 ft. having a tarmac of 150 ft. wide, has been constructed at Arnos Vale, two miles outside Kingstown. The terminal building was in use at the end of October 1961. British West Indian Airways operate scheduled flights daily, using DC 3s and D.H. Herons. The present schedule provides a five times weekly service on the St. Vincent/Barbados/Grenada/Trinidad route, and three times weekly service on the Barbados/Antigua route through the islands. The reverse of these routes is operated at the same frequency.

There are about 603 miles of road of which some 396 miles are motorable throughout the year; 140 miles of oiled roads for all classes of traffic; 259 miles of metalled roads, besides various tracks.

The chief port is Kingstown. A weekly cargo and passenger service is provided by two ships travelling alternately via the islands as far north as Jamaica and south to Trinidad. From the United Kingdom there is a cargo service monthly by the Harrison Line. Geest Industries Steamships call weekly taking shipments of bananas and a limited number of passengers to the United Kingdom. Monthly cargo and passenger services are provided by the Royal Netherlands Steamship Co., Booth American Shipping Co., Fratelli Grimaldi Line, James Nourse Line, Harrison Line, Atlantic Line, West India Shipping Co., Linea C Line and Saguenay Shipping, Ltd.

Motor vessels and schooners ply an unscheduled trade in the area, going when and wherever cargo is offered.

Motor launches and open boats ply daily between ports on the Leeward coasts and Kingstown. Between the Grenadines and the mainland communication and transport are provided by auxiliary sailing vessels and a tri-weekly motor vessel service on Government Contract.

Work on the new harbour facilities for the port of Kingstown is progressing satisfactorily, and is expected to be completed by the end of March, 1964. This new wharf is of open piled construction 900 feet in length parallel to the shore—125 feet off a filled area of 300 feet by 600 feet in size—a vehicle approach 25 feet wide and two walkway approaches each 10 feet wide.

The main wharfhead will be 40 feet wide.

Provision is being made for fresh water connections on the wharf and adequate warehousing and open storage facilities are being provided adjacent to it. It will accommodate ships drawing up to 30 feet of water.

### Broadcasting

(See under Grenada—page 117)

There is a sub-station in St. Vincent which for the greater part relays the programmes of the Main W.I.B.S. Station in St. George's, Grenada.

However, time is allowed for local programmes usually of ½ hour duration and these are produced and broadcast from the Kingstown Studio

For important local programmes more time may be used according to the discretion of the Programme Assistant.

Due to the limited power of the local transmitting set, these programmes are only audible within a radius of 9 miles from Kingstown.

Plans are now under way for installing the necessary equipment so that local broadcasts may be heard throughout the island.

St. Vincent's contribution for 1963 for running and maintaining the Windward Islands Broadcasting Service was \$25,250.

### Principal Occupations

The working population is estimated to be some 30,000, about 50% of whom are engaged in agriculture, forestry and fishing.

### Trade Unions

The Federated Industrial and Agricultural Workers' Union . . . . .	(not available)
The Civil Service Association . . . . .	309
The Teachers' Association . . . . .	660
The Secondary School Teachers' Association . . . . .	14

### Membership



*Main Crops and Products*

The main crops in order of importance are bananas, arrowroot, copra, cotton, sweet potatoes, nutmegs and mace, peanuts, starchy food crops, cocoa and cassava.

A rough estimate of the livestock population is: goats 12,000; cattle 7,000; sheep 14,000; horses and mules 200; swine 10,000.

Sales of trees are restricted to a minimum in order to avoid the building up of a timber trade at the expense of soil and water conservation.

Extensive fishing is done in-shore but very little off-shore. A fisheries scheme has started under which cold storage facilities have been provided. This is situated in Canouan and has led to greatly increased activity particularly in the well stocked fishing waters of the Grenadines.

The one modern Central Arrowroot Factory is operating. There are some 14 other privately owned mills for the processing of arrowroot and cassava starch; a cigarette factory; rum distillery and several small plants producing aerated drinks. The Government Cotton Ginnery was destroyed by fire in November 1959 and has not yet been rebuilt. There is a tyre recapping factory at Arnos Vale.

*Trade*

		<i>Total Imports</i>	<i>Re- exports</i>	<i>Domestic Exports</i>
		\$000	\$000	\$000
		B.W.I.	B.W.I.	B.W.I.
1958	..	10,694	188	5,569
1959	..	10,508	131	6,486
1960	..	12,973	165	5,799
1961	..	12,631	207	5,570
1962	..	12,477	384	5,714

In 1938 43% of total imports came from the United Kingdom, 36% from other Commonwealth countries and 21% from foreign countries. The corresponding percentages in 1962 were: 31, 39 and 30.

In 1938 40% of total exports went to the United Kingdom, 22% to other Commonwealth countries and 38% to foreign countries. The corresponding percentages in 1962 were: 52, 30 and 18.

*Principal Exports by Quantity and Value (\$ B.W.I.)*

			1938	1961	1962
Bananas	..	tons	1,300	20,758	21,776
		\$000	18	2,637	2,550
Arrowroot	..	tons	3,651	2,704	3,338
		\$000	440	1,317	1,708
Copra	..	tons	743	2,733	2,324
		\$000	40	913	783
Cotton	..	tons	338	32	118
		\$000	294	12	45
Sugar	..	tons	—	500	—
		\$000	—	104	—
Sweet Potatoes	..	tons	—	1,711	1,995
		\$000	—	112	134

The chief imports are foodstuffs, cotton piece-goods, cement, timber, motor spirit, fertilisers and motor vehicles.

*Marketing and Co-operative Organizations*

At the end of 1962 there were 13 registered Co-operative Societies with a membership of 1,322 classified as follows: 6 Credit Unions,

2 Marketing and Processing Societies, 4 Fishermen's Societies and 1 Thrift and Credit. These societies have savings amounting to \$43,740 and assets totalling \$65,381. Loans granted to members during 1962 amounted to \$42,524 and repayments totalled \$21,892.

The impact of these societies on the economic life of the people is gradually being felt and it is hoped that with increased co-operative education and techniques greater economic and social improvements will result.

The 26 Agricultural Credit Societies which operate under the Agricultural Credit Societies Ordinance cater solely for peasant farmers. Membership at the end of 1962 totalled 1,281. No new loans were granted in 1962 as efforts are being made to collect \$169,933 outstanding on old loans.

A Statutory Marketing Board has been established to secure the most favourable arrangements for the purchasing, handling, storage, exportation, shipping and marketing of all specified produce of St. Vincent, provided that this shall not apply to produce, the marketing of which is already under the control of some other Statutory Authority. At present under the provisions of the Marketing Board Ordinance, 1959, only sweet potatoes have been declared a "specified product". The Board will eventually deal with the majority of crops but it is proposed to proceed cautiously, making a start with sweet potatoes only, and "specifying" other items gradually in the light of experience.

*EXECUTIVE COUNCIL*

The Administrator.

Attorney-General.

E. T. Joshua (*Chief Minister and Minister of Finance, Public Relations and Local Government*).

A. C. G. Allen (*Minister for Trade and Production*).

C. L. Tannis (*Minister for Communications, Works and Labour*).

S. E. Slater (*Minister for Social Services and Education*).

Mrs. I. I. Joshua (*Member without Portfolio*).

*LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL*

The Speaker.

Attorney-General—*Ex officio*.

2 Nominated Unofficial Members.

9 Elected Members.

*Clerk of Council*—O. S. Barrow.

*CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT*

Administrator—S. H. Graham, O.B.E.

Chief Secretary—E. A. Brathwaite.

Financial Secretary—C. A. Jacobs.

Principal Secretary, Chief Minister's Office—J. V. Alves.

Principal Secretary Ministry for Trade and Production—S. E. McKie.

Principal Secretary, Ministry for Communications, Works and Labour—C. G. Huggins.

Principal Secretary, Ministry for Social Services and Education—G. F. Jack (Ag.).

District Officer and Magistrate, St. Vincent Grenadines—C. A. McIntosh (Ag.).

Accountant General—P. D. O'N. Crichton.

Senior Auditor—H. H. Hamlett.

Superintendent of Agriculture and Chief Forest Officer—H. S. McConnie.  
 Veterinary Officer—I. A. E. Kirby.  
 Registrar of Co-operative Societies—V. P. Smart.  
 Collector of Customs and Excise—J. H. D. Cox.  
 Education Officer and Chief Inspector of Schools—(Vacant).  
 Inspectors of Schools—T. V. Keane; E. B. John.  
 Headmaster, Grammar School—U. G. Crick.  
 Labour Commissioner—E. H. N. Laborde (Ag.).  
 Attorney-General—B. F. Dias.  
 Senior Medical Officer—G. B. Smart.  
 Resident Surgeon—S. D. Gun-Munro, M.B.E.  
 Physician—H. A. Munro, M.B.E.  
 Chief of Police—S. A. Anderson, M.B.E.  
 Colonial Postmaster—M. V. Williams.  
 Superintendent of Prisons—C. A. Ellis.  
 Public Relations Officer—G. F. Jack; W. B. Jacobs (Ag.).  
 Superintendent of Works—A. W. Dalrymple.  
 Marketing Officer—A. V. Sprott, I.S.O. (on secondment).  
 Kingstown Port Officer—G. Lisle Fraser.

#### JUDICIARY

Puisne Judge, *St. Vincent Circuit*—G. L. Taylor.  
 Magistrates—C. E. A. Rawle; L. G. E. K. Lewis (Ag.).  
 Registrar, Supreme Court—H. M. Squires.

### SARAWAK

(See under *MALAYSIA* on page 136.)

Basic information about Sarawak can be found in the 1963 edition of the *Colonial Office List*.

### SEYCHELLES

#### Area

Its land area is approximately 100 square miles, exclusive of Aldabra Lagoon estimated to cover about 55 square miles.

Mahé is the largest of the Seychelles Islands. It is 17 miles long and 3 to 7 miles broad and is estimated to cover 5½ square miles.

The other chief islands are Praslin (9,700 acres); Silhouette (4,900 acres); La Digue (2,500 acres); Curieuse, Felicite, North Island, St. Anne, Providence, Frigate, Denis, Cerf and Bird or Sea Cow Island. The Amirantes, Alphonse Island, Bijoutier Island, St. Francois Island, St. Pierre Island, the Cosmoledo Group, Astove Island, Assumption Island, Coëtivy, Aldabra and Farquhar Island are also dependencies of Seychelles.

#### Population

The population at mid-year 1962 was estimated to be 43,750.

#### Principal Town

Port Victoria, the capital, is on the island of Mahé. It is the only town of consequence and has a population of over 10,500.

#### Geographical Features

The Colony's 92 islands are divided into two groups of entirely different geological formation (1) granitic islands (2) coral islands. The former,

about a third of the total number, are predominantly mountainous. In some of them and particularly in Mahé, the principal island, a narrow coastal belt of level land surrounds the granitic mountain massif, and from this the land slopes steeply up the mountain side to an elevation at Morne Seychellois, the highest peak, of 3,000 feet. The coral islands are flat, elevated coral reefs at different stages of formation.

Over seventeen square miles are under forest and woodland.

#### Climate

In spite of proximity to the equator the climate is healthy. The shade temperature seldom exceeds 85° and during the coolest months drops to 75°. At higher levels the temperature is slightly lower and the air fresher. The hot months are from December to May. From June to November, during the south-east monsoon, the temperature is slightly lower and the atmosphere less humid. The rainfall varies in different parts of Mahé from 70–135 inches; the greater part falls in the hot months during the north-west monsoon and then the climate is humid and somewhat enervating. The average annual rainfall in Victoria for the past 58 years is 91·38 inches and the mean temperature was 76·5°. Malaria is unknown. The islands are outside the hurricane zone and thunderstorms are rare.

#### History

The Seychelles Islands were uninhabited until 1768 when the French commenced serious occupation, having explored them in 1742 and 1744, and set up their "Stone of Possession" on Mahé in 1756. The first capitulation to an English naval force took place on 17th May 1794 when the Colony surrendered to Captain Newcome of H.M.S. *Orpheus*. The capitulation was only transitory in effect and when the English squadron had sailed M. de Quincy, the French Commandant of the Colony, continued his administration in the name of the Republic. Between that date and the final surrender in 1810, there were no less than six separate capitulations. The Treaty of Paris in 1814 finally ratified the status of the archipelago as a British possession together with the Ile de France. Seychelles and Mauritius, as the two now became, continued to be administered as a single Colony and, even more remarkably, de Quincy continued in office as Judge until his death in 1827, having served the French for seventeen and the British for sixteen years. A series of Civil Agents and Civil Commissioners under the tutelage of Mauritius administered the Seychelles from 1811 to 1888, but some degree of separation was effected in 1872, when a Board of Civil Commissioners was appointed with financial autonomy. The powers of this Board under a Chief Civil Commissioner were extended by another Order in Council of 1874. In 1888 the importance of the islands warranted a further change in the constitution and an Order in Council was passed creating an Administrator with a nominated Executive and Legislative Council as from 1889. In 1897 the separation from Mauritius became more marked, when the Administrator was endowed with the full powers of Governor. Six years later, by Letters Patent of 31st August 1903, this separation was completed and Seychelles became a Crown Colony with a Governor and Executive and Legislative Councils.

*Constitution*

The elective principle was introduced into the Colony for the first time in 1948. Under a 1960 Order in Council the Legislative Council consists of the Governor, as President, four *ex officio* members, five elected and three nominated members of whom at least one must be an unofficial. The Executive Council consists of the Governor as President, four *ex officio* members and such other persons, one at least of whom must be an unofficial member, as the Governor may from time to time appoint.

*Land Policy*

All land, other than Crown land, is held in freehold. Individual ownership is recognized, but aliens may purchase land only with the approval of Government.

*Taxation*

The principal form of direct taxation is income tax. This is chargeable on all earned or investment income arising in or derived from the Territory. In addition tax is payable by residents on investment income arising out of the Colony or on earned income remitted thereto, the basis of assessment being income arising in the calendar year preceding year of assessment.

Rates of tax, after deduction of allowances, are:—

5%	on first Rs. 5,000 of chargeable income
12½%	on next Rs. 5,000 of chargeable income
25%	on next Rs. 5,000 of chargeable income
30%	on next Rs. 5,000 of chargeable income
40%	on next Rs. 10,000 of chargeable income
50%	on next Rs. 20,000 of chargeable income
60%	on any excess over Rs. 50,000.

No tax is charged where the total income does not exceed Rs. 2,400. Companies, partnerships, etc., pay a flat rate of 35%.

Allowances are made to resident taxpayers:—

Earned income	..	⅓ th (max. Rs. 1,500).
Personal (single)	..	Rs. 2,000.
Personal (married)	..	Rs. 3,500.
Children	..	Rs. 500 (max. Rs. 2,500).
		Additional allowance of Rs. 1,000 may be claimed for child over 11 years studying abroad.
Dependent relative	..	Rs. 500 (limited to one relative) if relative is infirm, maintained by claimant and not in receipt of an income exceeding Rs. 500.

In addition, allowances may be claimed in respect of life insurance, superannuation, alimony and deductions against plant and machinery owned and operated by the assessee.

A land tax of 40 cents per acre is also charged.

The principal sources of indirect taxation are Customs duties at varying rates. Licensing exists for most trades and professions. There is also a succession duty at a graduated scale.

*Public Finance*

		Revenue Rs.	Expenditure Rs.
1958	.. ..	4,622,819	5,395,796
1959	.. ..	4,913,931	5,663,645
1960	.. ..	5,510,854	6,739,177
1961	.. ..	5,471,811	7,086,360
1962	.. ..	6,829,392	7,164,092

In 1962, 36·1% of revenue was derived from customs and 23·9% from direct taxes. The largest heads of expenditure were:

Medical,	Rs. 1,042,843.
Education,	Rs. 1,020,760.
Police,	Rs. 570,339.
Public Works (Recurrent),	Rs. 526,227.

The grant-in-aid to this Colony for 1962 was estimated at Rs. 1,063,827, but is not expected to exceed Rs. 335,000, a decline partly due to unusual stamp revenue.

*Currency*

The currency in circulation consists of notes of denominations of Rs. 50, Rs. 10, Rs. 5, 1 rupee and 50 cents. Notes of 1 rupee and 50 cents are however being gradually withdrawn from circulation. Coinage comprises silver pieces of 1 rupee, ½ rupee, ¼ rupee and 10 cents and cupro-nickel pieces of 5 cents, 2 cents and 1 cent. The rupee is sterling backed and worth 1s. 6d.

*Development Plans*

Expenditure from Colonial Development and Welfare funds for 1962 was Rs. 1,290,638 against an allotment of Rs. 2,972,208. The main headings of total expenditure up to 31.12.1962 were:—

Natural Resources	.. ..	Rs. 3,891,839
(Includes:—		
Agriculture	Rs. 1,843,079	
Forestry	Rs. 919,791	
Land Settlement	Rs. 1,128,969)	
Education	.. ..	Rs. 1,693,921
Health and Sanitation	.. ..	Rs. 625,929
Housing	.. ..	Rs. 476,158
Communication	.. ..	Rs. 5,214,445
Administration and General Development	.. ..	Rs. 3,283,854
Surveys	.. ..	Rs. 1,053,083
Tourism	.. ..	Rs. 706,077
Total	.. ..	Rs. 16,945,306

*Education*

The number of schools by categories and the percentage of pupils attending them, under the various agencies of management are as follows:—

*Primary Schools*

R.C. Mission	.. ..	19 Schools and 81 % of all primary pupils.
C. of E. Mission	.. ..	6 Schools and 9 % of all primary pupils.
Private	.. ..	1 School and 4 % of all primary pupils.
Government	.. ..	2 Schools and 5 % of all primary pupils.

Estate (Silhouette) ..	1 School and nil of all primary pupils.
7th Day Adventist ..	1 School and 1% of all primary pupils.

*Secondary Modern Schools*

Government ..	2 Schools and 70% of all S.M.C. pupils.
R.C. Mission ..	3 Schools and 30% of all S.M.C. pupils.

*Secondary Grammar Schools*

Government ..	1 School and 48% of all S.G.S. pupils.
Private (aided by block grant) ..	1 School and 52% of all S.G.S. pupils.

At 31st October educational enrolment was:—

	Boys	Girls
<i>Primary</i>		
Standards 1 to 4 ..	2,393	2,395
<i>Post-primary</i>		
Standards 5 to 6 and Secondary Modern Forms 1 to 3 ..	1,238	1,406
<i>Secondary</i>		
Five years course leading to public examination ..	133	146
<i>Post-Secondary</i>		
Includes sixth forms, teacher, technical and vocational training	23	31

In 1962 the sum of Rs. 1,020,760 or 14.2% was expended from territorial revenue, while the R.C. Mission spent a further Rs. 86,312.

*Libraries*

Victoria is served by a library established by the Carnegie Trust and there are small libraries run by the Co-operation Book Society, the Roman Catholic Mission and the Alliance Française.

*Health*

Although within the tropics, Seychelles has very few diseases usually associated with tropical climates. Malaria, yellow fever and relapsing fever are absent and filariasis is infrequent. The incidence of leprosy however is still significant, while amoebiasis and other intestinal infestations such as ancylostomiasis, giardiasis and balantidium coli dysenteries are extremely common. The programme for improving sanitation in Victoria inaugurated some three years ago has come virtually to a standstill.

During 1961 the World Health Organisation carried out a survey of the incidence of tuberculosis on the Island of Mahe after which a "Follow Up" operation was to be conducted by the Colony's Medical Department.

The position when the "Follow Up" began may be summarised thus:—

(i) The number of tuberculosis patients already on the T.B. Register and still alive before the influx of cases discovered by W.H.O. was 269.

(ii) The number of cases referred by W.H.O. was:—

(a) Suspect active tuberculosis ..	408
(b) Suspect inactive tuberculosis ..	139

(c) Tuberculosis not probable but requiring follow-up examination .. 944

(d) Children under 5 with abnormal skin test, potentially tuberculous.. 103

(iii) Of the 408 cases referred to as "Suspect Active Tuberculosis" 53 only were already on the T.B. Register, i.e. among the 269 names to which reference is made in paragraph (i), while no case in classifications (b) (c) and (d) had ever been notified as a tuberculosis case.

(iv) This left a total of 355 cases to be urgently investigated and treated if necessary, and a further 1,187 persons requiring follow-up examinations.

By the end of December 1962, 170 "suspect active" cases and 34 of the other classifications, i.e. (b) (c) and (d), had been notified and treated for tuberculosis.

Finally, the over-all picture as at 31st December 1962 may be summarised as 453 living registered T.B. patients while, of the cases referred by W.H.O 185 "suspect active" and 1,153 "others" still remained to be examined.

There is a high incidence of venereal diseases in the Colony and a well marked rise in the incidence of early syphilis is giving cause for concern. A special V.D. Clinic, under the supervision of the Medical Officer of Health is in operation to cope with the problem.

The Public Health Service is organised under the Medical Officer of Health and the staff consists of seven Health Inspectors and nine Public Health Nurses, a Chief Health Inspector and a Senior Public Health Nurse. Six Health Inspectors are stationed in Mahé and one in Praslin, while eight Public Health Nurses are in Mahé and the ninth in Praslin.

There is a well established Ante-Natal Service in the Colony, supervised by the Medical Officer in charge of Maternity Unit. These clinics are always well attended.

The infant welfare clinics, run by the Public Health Department are well patronised; the Colony has received a C.D. & W. grant of £4,400 to cover the cost of constructing three infant welfare clinics in country districts, while equipment for the clinics has already been received from UNICEF. The UNICEF gift milk scheme has continued to function satisfactorily and is organised through the Public Health Department with the aid of a few voluntary workers.

	1962	
	In-Patients	Out-Patients
<i>Hospitals, etc.</i>		
Seychelles Hospital, Victoria (155 beds) ..	4,332	30,287
Baie Ste-Anne Cottage Hospital, Praslin (28 beds) ..	904	1,291
Logan Hospital, La Digue (8 beds) ..	137	1,437
Anse Royale Hospital, South Mahé (17 beds) ..	485	5,666
Mental Hospital, South Mahé	39	—
Leprosy Settlement, Curieuse Island ..	17	—
Beolière Clinic, Mahé ..	—	2,067
Takamaka Clinic, Mahé ..	—	182
Grand'Anse Clinic, Praslin ..	—	1,530
Anse Boudin Clinic, Praslin ..	—	(closed)

Expenditure on medical services in 1962 was Rs. 1,042,843. In 1935 expenditure was Rs. 72,682.

*Communications*

There are at present no landing grounds for aircraft.

There are 74 miles of motorable all-weather roads in Mahé, with a width of 15-20 feet. Tarmac surfacing is in progress, 34 miles having been completed.

A thrice-weekly service by a new motor launch, carrying some 100 passengers is in operation between Victoria, Mahé and the islands of Praslin and La Digue. Passenger ships of the British India Line and of the Eastern Shipping Corporation combine to operate a service calling twice a month (once eastward and once westward) in the case of the former line, and twice every alternate month eastward and once westward in the case of the latter. The British India ships run from Durban to Bombay, and the Eastern Shipping Corporation operates from Dar es Salaam and Mombasa to Bombay.

Occasional passenger-carrying cargo boats run directly from London (Brocklebank Line) or from Singapore (Royal Inter-ocean Line).

*Broadcasting*

The Seychelles Broadcasting (transmitting and wired broadcasting) Station at Victoria Road, Mahé, broadcasts nightly for two hours on a wavelength of 60.2 metres, 4,990 kc/s. with an output of 40 W. The service is under the direction of the Director of Tourism and Information. Messrs. Cable and Wireless provide the technical services and maintenance.

No receiving licences are issued.

*Principal Occupations*

The majority of the population is engaged in agriculture and fishing. It is estimated that some 6,500 are so employed. Approximate numbers employed in other occupations in 1960 were:

Domestic service .. ..	1,750
Public Works .. ..	2,500
Public administration .. ..	250
Trade and commerce .. ..	400
Skilled workers .. ..	2,150

There are four registered Trade Unions—

- (1) The Stevedores and Lighterage Workers' Union.
- (2) The Seychelles Teachers' Union.
- (3) The Seychelles Cable and Wireless Limited Staff Union.
- (4) The Seychelles Christian Workers Union.

*Main Crops and Products*

The main agricultural products for export are copra, cinnamon leaf oil, cinnamon bark, patchouli leaves and vanilla pods. Breadfruit, bananas, cassava, sweet potatoes and a number of other fruits, root crops and green vegetables are grown for local consumption.

An agricultural census was held in October 1960 when livestock was recorded as:—Cattle, 1,589; Goats, 260; Pigs, 3,058; Poultry, 21,673; there are also some 6,000 wild goats in Aldabra Island.

Inshore fisheries' estimated production is 1,000-1,500 tons per annum. Catches are largely consumed locally but there is a small export of dried salted fish, including shark.

Sea birds' eggs and green turtles contribute to local food supplies and dried green turtle products and tortoiseshell (from hawksbill turtles) are exported.

Low-nitrogen sea bird guano and phosphatic rock are worked on several outlying coral islands, some thousands of tons being exported annually according to market demand.

Local processing includes high grade copra production in numerous locally-made kilns; essential oil distillation (chiefly of cinnamon leaves) in under-fired and steam heated stills numbering over 50; low extraction, animal powered, and high extraction, motor powered, copra expelling for oil and stock feed; small scale soap manufacture and one small coir factory. Cinnamon quill production has also commenced.

Trade	Total Imports	Re-exports	Domestic Exports
	Rs. '000	Rs. '000	Rs. '000
1958 ..	9,496	41	8,166
1959 ..	9,286	91	7,957
1960 ..	10,964	70	7,371
1961 ..	12,011	71	6,643
1962 ..	12,781	95	7,301

In 1962, 30.7% of the total imports came from the United Kingdom, 50.9% from Commonwealth countries and 18.4% from foreign sources.

In the same year 62.1% of domestic export (mainly copra) went to India, 12.9% to the United Kingdom, 4.8% to Commonwealth countries other than India, and 13.5% to foreign countries.

*Principal Exports by Quantity and Value*

		1938	1961	1962
Copra ..	metric tons			
	Rs.	4,681	5,461	5,767
Cinnamon Leaf Oil	metric tons			
	Rs.	459,945	4,383,026	4,533,915
Cinnamon Bark	metric tons			
	Rs.	179,206	689,656	853,859
Vanilla ..	metric tons			
	Rs.	56	989	1,207
Guano ..	metric tons			
	Rs.	3,295	760,279	971,020
Salt Fish ..	kilos			
	Rs.	2,110	4,075	6,822
Cinnamon quills	metric tons			
	Rs.	19,604	145,543	281,234
Cinnamon quills	metric tons			
	Rs.	21,703	7,575	5,424
Cinnamon quills	metric tons			
	Rs.	217,030	338,394	252,960
Cinnamon quills	metric tons			
	Rs.	2	43	39
Cinnamon quills	kilos			
	Rs.	153	38,594	38,367
Cinnamon quills	kilos			
	Rs.	—	5,128	7,166
Cinnamon quills	kilos			
	Rs.	—	23,304	28,188

The chief imports are grain and flour, sugar, cotton piece-goods, vehicles, beer, petroleum and petroleum products.

*Tourist Trade*

The number of bona-fide tourists who visited Seychelles in 1962 was 590 and a further 487 up to 27th August 1963. Insufficiency of sea communication and entire absence of air transport are still hampering development of this otherwise promising new industry.

**Marketing and Co-operative Organizations****Summary for 1962**

Number of Processing and Marketing Societies .. .. .	5
Other Societies .. .. .	2
Total number of Registered Societies .. .. .	7
Total Membership .. .. .	246
Total paid up Share Capital .. .. .	Rs.1,693
Value of Produce Marketed .. .. .	Rs.289,333
Total Turnover .. .. .	Rs.359,387
Loans granted .. .. .	NIL
Loans repaid .. .. .	Rs.2,000

Agricultural credit is available from the Seychelles Agricultural Bank. The Seychelles Copra Association, consisting of producers and shippers, is responsible for the marketing of copra.

**Government Publications**

The more important for 1962-63 were:

Holiday in Seychelles, 1962.

Seychelles 1961 and 1962—Colony's Biennial Report.

**GOVERNORS**

1903	Sir Bickham Sweet-Escott, K.C.M.G.
1904	W. E. Davidson, C.M.G.
1912	Lt.-Col. C. R. M. O'Brien, C.M.G.
1918	Lt.-Col. The Hon. Sir E. E. Twisleton-Wykeham-Fiennes, Bt.
1922	Brig.-Gen. Sir Joseph Byrne, G.C.M.G., K.B.E., C.B.
1927	Sir Malcolm Stevenson, K.C.M.G.
1928	Sir De S. M. G. Honey, C.M.G.
1934	Sir Gordon Lethem, K.C.M.G.
1936	Sir Arthur Grimble, K.C.M.G.
1942	Sir Marston Logan, K.B.E., C.M.G.
1947	Sir Selwyn Selwyn-Clarke, K.B.E., C.M.G., M.C.
1951	Sir Frederick Crawford, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.
1953	Sir William Addis, K.B.E., C.M.G.
1958	Sir John Thorp, C.M.G., M.B.E.
1962	Rt. Hon. The Earl of Oxford and Asquith, C.M.G.

**EXECUTIVE COUNCIL**

The Governor (*President*).  
 The Colonial Secretary.  
 The Attorney-General.  
 The Administrative Secretary.  
 Financial Secretary.  
 Dr. Hilda Stevenson-Delhomme, C.B.E.  
 H. C. Gontier.  
 R. Frichot.  
 J. R. M. Mancham.  
 P. Moulinie.

**LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL**

The Governor (*President*).  
 4 *Ex officio* Members.  
 3 Nominated Members.  
 5 Elected Members.  
 Clerk of Councils—Bryan Georges.

**CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT**

(As at 31st June 1963)

GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF  
 —Rt. Hon. The Earl of Oxford and Asquith, C.M.G.

*Aide-de-Camp*—Capt. N. A. Michel.

Private Secretary—Miss G. M. Addison, M.B.E.

Colonial Secretary—G. P. Lloyd.  
 Administrative Secretary—J. W. Jeffrey, M.B.E., D.S.C.  
 Attorney-General—A. F. M. A. Sauzier.  
 Financial Secretary—M. Loustau Lalanne, O.B.E.  
 Accountant-General—F. T. F. Hoarau.  
 Establishment Officer—C. V. L. Westergreen, M.B.E.  
 Director of Agriculture—G. Lionnet, M.B.E.  
 Principal Auditor—W. A. Peel, M.B.E.  
 Chief Customs Officer—G. Barallon.  
 Director of Education—F. J. Tingay.  
 Labour and Welfare Officer—O. Berlouis.  
 Director of Medical Services—A. G. Penrose.  
 Chief Police Officer—R. D. Hook.  
 Port Officer—J. A. Sauvage.  
 Postmaster—C. Frichot.  
 Superintendent of Prisons—F. M. Houareau, M.B.E.  
 Superintendent of Public Works—K. B. Thomas, M.C.  
 Director of Tourism and Information—D. J. Knox.

**JUDICIARY**

Chief Justice—Sir N. P. F. Bonnetard, Q.C.  
 Additional Judge—L. G. Souyave.  
 Magistrate and Registrar of Deeds—E. Bossy.

**TRADE REPRESENTATIVES**

London—H. O. V. Jensen—340 Grand Buildings, Trafalgar Sq., W.C.2.  
 Nairobi—R. E. Anderson, O.B.E., c/o Messrs. R. G. Anderson, Ltd., Prudential Assurance Buildings, Eliot St., P.O. Box 135, Nairobi.

**KINGDOM OF TONGA****Area**

The total estimated area of the Tongan, or Friendly, Islands is 270 square miles, including inland waters. Tongatapu, the largest island, extends over 99.2 square miles.

**Population**

Population, as recorded in the 1956 Census, numbered 56,838, over 55,000 being Tongans. At the end of 1962 the population was estimated to be 67,495.

**Principal Town**

The administrative capital is Nuku'alofa on Tongatapu. Its population at the 1956 Census was 9,202.

### Geographical Features

There are three main groups of islands: Vava'u, Ha'apai and Tongatapu. The islands on the eastern side are of coral formation while the chain on the west are volcanic. There are active volcanoes on four of the islands.

### Climate

The climate is healthy, though hot and humid from January to March with temperatures of 90°; during the rest of the year it is pleasantly cool with temperatures as low as 52° on Tongatapu. The mean annual temperature is 73°; the mean annual rainfall is 70 inches on Tongatapu and 110 inches on Vava'u.

### History

During the first half of the nineteenth century the islands were the scene of civil wars. These were finally checked during the reign of King George Tupou I (1845-93) who had by conquest gathered all power in his own hands.

In 1826 Wesleyan missionaries landed on Tonga and by the middle of the century practically all the chiefs and people had embraced Christianity. Not until the last decade of the century, however, were questions regarding freedom of worship and the relationship of Church and State peaceably settled. In 1900, by a Treaty of Friendship and Protection, Tonga became a British Protected State. On the 26th August 1958 a new Treaty of Friendship was signed at Nuku'alofa, where it was ratified on the 25th May 1959. This new Treaty reflects the changes which have occurred in the last half century. Tonga continues to be a State under British Protection but has increased local autonomy, and while in general external relations remain the responsibility of the United Kingdom, certain aspects of these relations will be conducted by the Government of Tonga.

### Constitution

The present constitution is based, with relatively little amendment, on that granted in 1875 by King George Tupou I. It provides for a Government consisting of the Sovereign (at present Queen Salote Tupou, G.C.V.O., G.B.E.), a Privy Council and Cabinet, a Legislative Assembly and a Judiciary. The Legislative Assembly consists of the Premier and Ministers of the Crown (including the Governors of Vava'u and Ha'apai), seven representatives of the nobles elected by their peers, and seven representatives of the people elected by popular franchise, every Tongan of 21 years of age who pays taxes and can read and write being qualified to vote. In 1960 for the first time women were included, and held a vote, in the election of Legislative Assembly members. Several women also stood for election but were defeated at the polls. Elections are held every three years. The President of the Legislative Assembly is the Speaker, appointed by the Sovereign. The courts consist of a Supreme Court, a Magistrate's Court and a Land Court. By Order in Council No. 458 of 1952 the responsibilities of the High Commissioner for the Western Pacific in respect of the Kingdom of Tonga were transferred with effect from the 1st April 1952 to the Governor of Fiji, in his personal capacity, who acts through Her Britannic Majesty's Commissioner and Consul in Tonga. Under the revised Treaty the Governor of Fiji, in his relations with Tonga, is known as the United Kingdom Chief Commissioner for Tonga. British and foreign nationals charged with any

offence against the laws of Tonga, for the enforcing of which the Minister of Police is responsible, not including crimes punishable by death or imprisonment for over two years, are subject to the jurisdiction of the Tonga courts. On the 18th August 1961 Queen's Regulation No. 1 of 1961 made in accordance with the provisions of sections 3 and 5 of the Tonga Order in Council, 1952 came into effect and the jurisdiction of the High Commissioner's Court in Tonga ceased. The Tonga (Amendment) Order in Council No. 1505 of 1961 came into operation on the 1st September 1961 thereby completing the transfer of jurisdiction to the Supreme Court of Fiji. The extent of this jurisdiction is in accordance with Article VII of the 1958 Treaty of Friendship.

### Land

Every male Tongan on reaching the taxable age of 16 years is entitled to 8½ acres of land for cultivation in addition to a small village allotment of 1 rd. 24 perches for his dwelling.

Land may not be leased to non-Tongans without the consent of the Government. Immigrant settlement is not encouraged owing to the increasing shortage of land available for tax allotments and local purposes.

### Taxation

For the allotments described in the preceding paragraph an annual tax of 8s. a year is paid and in addition an annual tax of 32s., for which free education, medical, hospital and dental treatment are provided. Indirect taxation includes import duties (general tariff 33½% *ad valorem*, British preferential tariff 15% *ad valorem*) and a Port and Customs Service tax on imports of 5%. There is also an export duty on copra of 10% of the f.o.b. value at date of export.

Public Finance	Revenue		Expenditure	
	£ Tongan		£ Tongan	
1957-58	..	739,905	..	744,049
1958-59	..	704,661	..	786,239
1959-60	..	733,528	..	800,870
1960-61	..	728,374	..	811,092
1961-62	..	625,576	..	749,537
1962-63*	..	759,573	..	759,573

\* Revised Estimate.

About 60 per cent. of revenue accrues from Customs duty. The main heads of expenditure are Public Works, Medical, Miscellaneous, Education and Agriculture. The financial year commences on 1st July. There is no Public Debt, and surplus funds account stood at £T784,838 on the 30th June 1962.

### Currency

The Tonga £ has the same official exchange value as the Australian £ (£1 sterling = £A1.5s. 0d.). The note issue is of denominations of £5, £1, 10s. and 4s.; the main tender status coinage in use is Australian, though United Kingdom, New Zealand and Fiji coins are also in circulation.

### Education

In 1961 there were 157 primary schools (80 State schools and the remainder run by Missions); post-primary education is in the hands of three Govern-

ment and 25 Mission schools. In 1962 the total attendance at primary schools was 15,975; at post-primary schools 4,786. Estimated government expenditure on education (exclusive of buildings and building maintenance) amounted to £(Tongan)118,628 in 1963-64 compared with £6,602 in 1941-42.

### Health

The Government of Tonga Medical Department operates three public hospitals and a number of dispensaries. In 1962—4,073 in-patients and 56,368 out-patients were treated at the three Government hospitals. Estimated Government expenditure on medical services (exclusive of buildings and building maintenance) amounted to £(Tongan)100,107 in 1963-64 as compared with £7,006 in 1936-37.

### Communications

There is a good aerodrome on the island of Tongatapu some 15 miles from Nuku'alofa, and limited seaplane facilities at Nuku'alofa and Vava'u harbours. Fiji Airways Limited operate a weekly schedule with Heron aircraft between Fiji and Tongatapu.

There are approximately 91 miles of metalled road in Tongatapu and 41 miles in Vava'u suitable for motor traffic. There are some 233 miles of unsealed roads which are only usable by motor traffic in dry weather.

The chief ports, which are also ports of entry, are Nuku'alofa and Neiafu on Vava'u. In 1962 Nuku'alofa entered 203,402 and cleared 168,596 tons of shipping, and Vava'u entered 819 and cleared 37,254 tons of shipping. Ha'apai was a port of entry for Bank Line vessels only uplifting copra and vessels entered amounted to 6,642 tons. Few ships now enter at Vava'u owing to the local restrictions to control the Rhinoceros beetle, a coconut pest found now in the northerly islands of the Group. A regular monthly passenger and cargo service from New Zealand via Fiji is maintained by the Union Steam Ship Company of New Zealand. Regular cargo services are maintained by vessels of the Bank Line and the Union Steam Ship Company. The former lift copra for the United Kingdom and the latter discharge general cargo from Australia and United Kingdom transshipment cargo from Fiji. Occasional vessels of the Pacific Islands Transport Line—a Norwegian firm—call to discharge timber from Canada.

The Tonga Shipping Agency has now been set up under the joint control of Government and the Tonga Copra Board. Agency vessels maintain regular internal services between islands of the group and a four-weekly passenger and cargo service with the Fiji Islands which lie on main shipping and aircraft routes between Australasia and the United Kingdom.

### Broadcasting

Broadcasting is administered by the Tonga Broadcasting Commission. The studios are in Nuku'alofa and the transmitter at Fongolua, about one mile away. The station (ZCO), known as "The Call of the Friendly Islands" was opened by Her Majesty Queen Salote Tupou on 4th July 1961. The station broadcasts for 6½ hours each week day in English and Tongan on medium wave with a transmitter of 10 k/ws on a frequency of

1020 kc/s, and can be heard also in New Zealand, Fiji, Norfolk Island, Samoa and Niue. The station also broadcasts in Samoan one night a week. Commercial advertising is accepted in English and Tongan. The output of the station consists of locally originated programmes including traditional Tongan music and spoken word, news bulletins and weather forecasts.

### Principal Occupations

Tonga is essentially an agricultural country, and, in general, a land of peasant proprietors. A minute proportion of the population seeks employment in the Government Services, in the stores and European leaseholds. Increased employment opportunities are now occurring in stevedoring and development and building projects undertaken by Government, Produce Boards and a construction company.

### Main Crops and Products

The main crops are coconuts, bananas, kumalas, yams, taro, cassava, groundnuts, candlenuts, maize, fungus, watermelons and pineapples.

Livestock number in 1962: horses 8,114, cattle 2,536, goats 3,359, pigs 27,422, poultry 70,529.

Limited areas of forest lands are found in the islands of 'Eua and Vava'u, but there are no exports of timber.

There is an abundance of fish in the waters of the Group which provides a constant fish diet for the inhabitants.

The only manufacturing industry in Tonga is one for the expressing of juices from citrus, pineapple and passion fruits.

### Trade

		Total Imports	Total Exports
		£ Tongan	£ Tongan
1958	.. ..	1,618,666	1,210,590
1959	.. ..	1,669,063	1,860,499
1960	.. ..	1,650,188	1,696,676
1961	.. ..	1,424,201	1,374,658
1962	.. ..	1,229,813	833,257

In 1938 19% of imports came from the United Kingdom, 59% from other Commonwealth countries and 22% from foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1962 were 16.78%, 71.62% and 11.60%.

In 1938 91% of exports went to the United Kingdom, 7% to other Commonwealth countries and 2% to foreign countries. The corresponding figures in 1962 were 46.7%, 31.8% and 21.6%.

### Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

		1938	1961	1962
Copra	tons	12,428	17,411	8,690
	£ Tongan	79,799	1,158,428	555,003
Bananas	cases	10,825	119,652	153,238
	£ Tongan	3,507	147,714	195,605

The chief imports are drapery and textiles, flour, preserved meats, sugar, hardware, soap, motor spirit, kerosene, spirits, beer and wines, tobacco and cigarettes.



*Marketing and Co-operative Organizations*

The Tonga Copra Board and the Tonga Produce Board, established under the provisions of the Agriculture Organization Act, 1940, both of which are non-profit-making concerns, are charged with purchase, sale and marketing in the interests of the producers. There are no co-operative societies.

**MINISTERS**

Premier, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Minister of Agriculture, Minister of Education and Minister of Works—H.R.H. Prince Tupouto'a-Tungi, K.B.E.  
 Deputy Premier, Minister of Health, and Minister of Lands—H.R.H. Prince Fatafehi Tu'ipelehake.  
 Minister of Police—Hon. Manoa Havea.  
 Minister of Finance—Hon. Mahe U. Tupouniua.  
 Minister without Portfolio—Hon. Afu Taumoepeau.  
 Governor of Vava'u—Hon. Laufilitonga Tuita.  
 Governor of Ha'apai—Hon. Vaea.

**BRITISH COMMISSIONER AND CONSUL**

E. J. Coode.

**TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS***Area*

The Turks Islands Bank and the Caicos Bank cover an area of approximately 75 by 50 miles to the south-east of the Bahama Islands. The total land area is estimated at 166 square miles.

*Population*

The total population at the 1960 Census was 5,714 and the estimated population at 31st December 1962 was 6,035.

*Principal Towns*

The towns and largest settlement are Grand Turk, Cockburn Harbour (South Caicos) and Bottle Creek (North Caicos), with populations of 2,339, 866 and 1,076 respectively.

*Geographical Features*

The Turks Islands consist of two inhabited islands, Grand Turk and Salt Cay, six uninhabited cays and a large number of rocks. The principal islands of the Caicos group are South Caicos, East Caicos, Middle (or Grand) Caicos, North Caicos, Providenciales and West Caicos. Geographically the islands are a part of the Bahama chain and have the same flat characteristics, there being no land above 250 feet. The Turks Islands are separated from the Caicos Islands by a 22-mile stretch of ocean water known as the Turks Islands Passage; the Caicos Islands are surrounded by a shallow water reef. The islands generally are arid and stony.

*Climate*

The south-east trade winds blow constantly throughout the year, giving an equable and healthy climate. Rainfall is variable and tends to be higher in the Caicos Islands; on Grand Turk the annual average is about 21 inches. The temperature ranges throughout the year from 60° to 90°. Severe hurricanes occurred in 1866, 1873, 1888, 1908, 1926, 1928, 1945 and 1960.

*History*

The Caicos Islands were settled by loyalist planters from the Southern States of America after the War of Independence. After the abolition of slavery in 1838 the planters left the islands, their former slaves remaining in possession. In the meantime, in 1799, the islands were annexed by the Bahamas Government, but in 1848 a separate charter was granted to the islands divorcing them from the control of the Bahamas. After a period of severe financial stringency, the Legislative Council in 1873 petitioned Her Majesty that the islands might be annexed to the Colony of Jamaica and from 1874 to July 1959 they were one of its dependencies.

An Order in Council of 1873 which annexed the islands to Jamaica made provision for the constitution of a Legislative Board for the Turks and Caicos Islands. Elections, based on adult suffrage, were held for the unofficial seats for the first time in 1953. The Commissioner was *ex officio* President of the Board, which had full legislative and budgetary powers, but ordinances required the assent of the Governor of Jamaica before becoming law. Laws passed by the Legislature of Jamaica did not apply to the Dependency unless they were made applicable in express terms. The revenues and expenditure are independent of those of Jamaica.

On the 20th February 1958 the Royal Assent was given to the Cayman Islands and Turks and Caicos Islands Act, 1958, by which Her Majesty was empowered to make provision by Order in Council for the government of the Cayman Islands and Turks and Caicos Islands.

In 1953 the United States Government completed a Guided Missile Observer Station at Grand Turk, under an extension of the Bahamas Agreement.

A United States Government Naval Facility for Oceanographic Measurement was established at Grand Turk in 1954.

*Constitution*

The Turks and Caicos Islands (Constitution) Order in Council, 1959, provided for a new constitution which was brought into operation on the 4th July 1959. Under it the office of Governor of the Islands was constituted (the Governor of Jamaica was also Governor of the Islands) and the office of Commissioner replaced by the office of Administrator. The former Legislative Board was replaced by a Legislative Assembly consisting of the Administrator as President, two or three official members appointed by the Governor, two or three nominated non-official members appointed by the Governor and nine members elected on a constituency basis by universal adult suffrage; and an Executive Council was introduced consisting of the Administrator, two official members, one nominated member and two elected members (elected by the nominated and elected members of the Assembly from among the elected members of the Assembly).

On the 6th August 1962, when Jamaica attained independence, the Islands became a direct Crown Colony and the post of Governor was abolished. A new Constitution then came into force, basically the same as that of 1959, but with the powers formerly exercised by the Governor now to be exercised by the Administrator.

### Land Policy

Much of the land on the salt islands (South Caicos, Salt Cay and Grand Turk) is held on private freehold title. The law limiting the rights of aliens to own land was repealed in 1953.

### Taxation

The main heads of taxation are Customs import duties (15% preferential and 20% general f.o.b.) and a special tax of 4% on all dutiable goods. There is very little direct taxation.

### Public Finance

		Revenue £	Expenditure £
1958	.. ..	159,652	158,987
1959	.. ..	177,550	156,044
1960	.. ..	207,359	187,097
1961	.. ..	256,915	239,027
1962	.. ..	234,482	259,640

The Revenue 1962 includes £106,635 grant-in-aid from Her Majesty's Government and £35,266 C.D. and W. grants.

The main source of local revenue in 1962 was £44,800 from Customs. The main heads of expenditure in the same year were:—Administrator's Department £19,938, Medical Department £20,727, Education £20,905, Unemployment Relief £17,000, Subsidy to Salt Co., £17,500.

### Currency

The currency in circulation is Jamaica notes and British silver of all denominations.

### Development Plans

The Islands received an allocation of £75,000 under the 1959 Colonial Development and Welfare Act. A further sum of £30,000 allocated to the Cayman Islands and Turks and Caicos Islands has been held back against future requirements.

### Education

There are 13 Government elementary schools in the Islands. The one at Grand Turk has in addition a Senior Section. In 1962 there were some 1,396 pupils on the rolls and the average attendance was 1,182. Expenditure on education during 1962 amounted to £20,905 compared with £840 in 1935.

### Libraries

There is a public library at Grand Turk.

### Health

There is a 16-bed cottage hospital of modern design at Grand Turk, together with a dental clinic. Medical officers, recruited from Jamaica and England, are stationed at Grand Turk and at Cockburn Harbour on South Caicos. There is a clinic at Cockburn Harbour, a maternity clinic in the charge of a midwife at Bottle Creek on North Caicos and a district midwife at Salt Cay. Expenditure on medical services in 1962 was £20,727, compared with £990 in 1935. An X-ray unit has been installed at the Grand Turk Hospital.

### Communications

There are airfields at Grand Turk and South Caicos. The former is a military airstrip constructed by the United States Government in connexion with the Guided Missile Project.

A weekly air service with Nassau, now increased to a twice-a-week service, was begun in 1956. There is an irregular mail, freight and passenger service to Jamaica by sea and ships call occasionally from Holland and the United States.

Grand Turk is an important junction of cables to Jamaica, Barbados and Bermuda. A radio telephone system connects Grand Turk with Salt Cay and the Caicos Islands as well as providing a service with Jamaica and the United States.

There is no broadcasting service but Cable and Wireless (West Indies) Limited broadcast a five-minute daily programme of news and announcements.

### Principal Occupations

Most of the population of the Turks Islands group and of South Caicos are normally engaged in the production (by solar evaporation) and the shipping of salt. A grant of £35,200 was made from Colonial Development and Welfare funds during 1958 to provide modern loading facilities and £31,000 in 1961 for fine salt plant and equipment. The remainder of the Caicos population are mainly fishermen and do a limited amount of subsistence agriculture. A large proportion of the male population is usually absent from home working in the Bahamas lumber camps, the Inagua salt works or as crews on merchant ships.

### Main Crops and Products

Sisal is grown under conditions of peasant agriculture in the Caicos Islands, but the quality is poor, owing to the absence of fresh water for retting and washing. Salt is the main product of the Islands. Crawfish are exported frozen to Florida and conchs are sold dried to Haiti.

### Trade

		Imports £	Exports £
1958	.. ..	162,324	53,331
1959	.. ..	189,132	76,580
1960	.. ..	216,686	88,462
1961	.. ..	225,914	57,503
1962	.. ..	249,902	64,827

In 1938 8.1% of total imports came from the United Kingdom, 21.8% from other Commonwealth countries and 70.1% from foreign countries. The corresponding percentages in 1962 were 12.5%, 38.7% and 48.8%.

In 1938 6.4% of total exports went to the United Kingdom, 57.7% to other Commonwealth countries and 35.9% to foreign countries. The corresponding percentages in 1962 were: Nil, 31.2% and 68.8%.

### Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

		1938	1961	1962
Salt	.. '000 tons	30	16.1	21
	£000	18	26.9	30.4
Conchs (dried)	'000	599	1,078	1,012.8
	£000	0.6	3.807	3.477
Crawfish..	'000 lb.	808(a)	64.2	79.2
	£000	1	20.2	24.9
Sisal ..	.. tons	—	30	32
	£000	—	3.0	3.3
Conch Shells ..	'000	—	427,344	336.3
	£000	—	3.5	2.6

(a) Cases.

The principal imports are food, drink, tobacco and manufactured articles.

**Marketing and Co-operative Organizations**

The Grand Turk Credit Union, Limited, incorporated in 1947, has 48 members and share capital of £1,000.

**EXECUTIVE COUNCIL**

- The Administrator.
- 2 Official Members.
- 1 Nominated Member.
- 2 Elected Members, elected by the Nominated and Elected members of the Assembly from among the Elected Members of the Assembly.

**LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY**

- The Administrator (*President*).
- 2 Official Members.
- 3 Nominated Members.
- 9 Elected Members.

**CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT**

- Administrator—G. C. Guy, O.B.E.
- Assistant Administrators—A. A. Bishop; R. C. Tutt.
- District Commissioner, Caicos Islands—C. D. Hutchings.
- Treasurer, Collector of Customs, Postmaster and General Manager of the Government Savings Bank—A. A. M. Tatem.
- Assistant Treasurer—C. E. Been.
- Superintendent of Public Works—A. Astwood.
- Inspector of Schools—C. B. Best.
- Medical Officers—E. N. Gibbs; J. Roncetti.
- Officer Commanding Police—C. P. Holden.

Magistrate (also acts as Judge of Supreme Court, Registrar of Deeds)—(*Vacant*).

**VIRGIN ISLANDS****Area**

The total area of the Colony is about 59 square miles. Excluding numerous small rocks, the islands number 36, of which 11 are inhabited. The largest are Tortola (21 square miles), Virgin Gorda (8½ square miles), Anegada (15 square miles) and Jost van Dyke (3½ square miles).

**Population**

The population at the 1960 census numbered 7,340.

**Principal Town**

Road Town, Tortola (population 900), is the seat of the Administration.

**Geographical Features**

The Islands, except for Anegada, represent a projection of Puerto Rico and the United States Virgin Islands archipelago. Anegada, a flat coral feature of more recent geological formation, is the northern outpost of the group in the Atlantic, and is surrounded by dangerous reefs. Virgin Gorda and Tortola rise abruptly like the tops of submerged mountains from a submarine plateau of 20–30 fathoms of water. The highest elevation is 1,780 feet on Sage Mountain, Tortola, where the remnants of an interesting xerophytic rain forest still exist; Virgin Peak on Virgin Gorda is 1,370 feet high.

**Climate**

The climate of the group is particularly healthy. The average annual rainfall at Road Town, the capital, on the south-east of Tortola, is 53 inches. The average temperature in winter is 71°–82°F. and in summer 78°–88°F.

**History**

In 1648 a party of Dutch buccaneers are said to have set up their abode at Soper's Hole, Tortola, but were driven out by a party of English adventurers in 1666. In 1672 Colonel Stapleton, Governor of the Leeward Islands, took Tortola from the Dutch, who were then in possession. It was not, however, until 1680, according to Suckling's historical account of the Virgin Islands, that the islands were permanently settled by English planters from Anguilla; they have been uninterruptedly British since then. In 1773 the Settlers were granted a charter and the first House of Assembly was convened the following year.

**Constitution**

The Administrator is assisted by an Executive Council consisting of two official and three unofficial Members. The Virgin Islands Constitution Act, 1950, under which the legislature was constituted, was replaced by the Virgin Islands Constitution and Elections Ordinance, 1954, which provides for a Legislative Council with an elected majority elected on a constituency basis by universal adult suffrage. The Legislative Council consists of the Administrator as President, two nominated official members, two nominated non-official members and six elected members. The Council elects at its first meeting a Deputy President who presides in the absence of the Administrator (*see also Antigua (page 64) and "Common Institutions and Services" (page 196) with reference to Joint Police Force, the Judiciary, etc.*).

**Land Policy**

Aliens cannot hold land except under licence from the Administrator.

The total area of Crown lands is estimated at 15,121 acres. Most of it is situated in the islands of Anegada and Virgin Gorda. In Anegada, where the soil is poor, the occupants of Crown lands are allowed the use of those lands free of charge but rentals are collected from occupants of Crown lands elsewhere, where there is good soil fertility. Arrangements exist for the sale of Crown lands to occupants in the islands of Anegada and Virgin Gorda. Non-natives own approximately 4,562 acres of the total land area of the Colony. The prevailing type of tenure for all holdings is fee simple.

**Taxation**

Taxes consist mainly of Customs duties and land, house, road, animal, boat and income taxes. Import duties average 12% *ad valorem* at general rates and 8% *ad valorem* at preferential rates. Export duties are fixed at specific rates which average less than 5% at current market values.

The income tax rate upon the chargeable income of every person other than a company, ranges from 6d. to 13s. 6d. in the £. Companies pay a flat rate of 5s. 6d. in every £.

*Public Finance*

	<i>Revenue</i>	<i>Expenditure</i>
	\$000 U.S.	\$000 U.S.
1958 ..	515	517
1959 ..	643	642
1960 ..	775	777
1961 ..	772	899
*1962 ..	1,080	1,144

\* Revised Estimates 1962.

Provision is made for a grant by Her Majesty's Government in aid of the Colony.

*Currency*

In 1958 legislation was passed making United States currency legal tender in the Colony, in addition to British and West Indian currencies which, although legal tender, are not in fact used at all.

*Development Plans*

The following amounts have been allocated to the Colony under the Colonial Development and Welfare Acts: £106,600 (1945); £202,877 (1955-60); and £170,000 (1960-64); £150,000 (1964-66). Expenditure on schemes up to 1952 was undertaken mainly on school buildings, agricultural and livestock development, water supplies and health projects. Since 1953 a road construction programme has been in progress; additional staff has been recruited for the Public Works Department to carry out the programme, and road-making machinery and plant have been purchased. A radio-telephone system has been established between Road Town and West End, Virgin Gorda, Anegada and Jost Van Dyke and also between Road Town and St. Thomas; and a piped water supply installed in Road Town. In 1962 Dr. Carleen O'Loughlin of the University of the West Indies published a comprehensive report on development in the Colony, recommending priorities of road construction and airfield extension. A local Development Advisory Committee submitted a report in January 1963 covering a three-year development plan for the Colony taking these priorities into account. A comprehensive road construction programme has now been embarked upon.

*Education*

There is one secondary school and one primary school maintained by Government, 12 denominational schools, which receive grants from Government funds, one private school and four community schools. In 1962 there were 1,173 male and 1,171 female pupils enrolled in all schools. Attendance was approximately 88% of enrolment.

The cost of primary education, except the provision and maintenance of denominational school buildings, is met from Government funds and in 1962 the sum of U.S. \$97,783 was so expended, compared with U.S. \$2,010 in 1938.

*Libraries*

There is a Library in Road Town, said to be the best of the small libraries in the British Caribbean. There are library deposit stations in the out-islands. In 1962 the Library had a total of 10,799 books and 1,243 registered borrowers.

*Health*

The Tortola Cottage Hospital has 32 beds, and a total of 704 in-patients received treatment during 1962. There were 5,950 out-patients at the hospital and clinics. The expenditure of the Medical Department in 1962 was U.S. \$76,650 compared with U.S. \$2,512 in 1938.

*Communications*

An airfield, suitable for small aircraft, has been completed on Beef Island.

Launches maintain a daily mail and passenger service with St. Thomas, United States Virgin Islands, whence air, sea and cable communications exist to all parts of the world. Through-bookings can be obtained at St. Thomas to almost any destination in Europe or the western hemisphere.

By an external telephone system which links Tortola with St. Thomas and Puerto Rico, messages can be sent to all parts of the world.

There is no broadcasting service in the Colony.

*Principal Occupations*

The principal occupation is stock-raising. Others are fishing and the production of food crops and charcoal.

There is a considerable demand for labour in St. Thomas, United States Virgin Islands, by the tourist industry and this provides the principal wage-earning employment.

*Main Crops and Products*

The main food crops are vegetables and fruit.

The estimated livestock population is:—cattle 4,616, sheep 2,400, goats 5,300, swine 4,400. The fishing industry is unorganized.

<i>Trade</i>	<i>Total Imports</i>	<i>Total Exports</i>
	\$000 U.S.	\$000 U.S.
1958 ..	664	166
1959 ..	688	144
1960 ..	857	191
1961 ..	1,325	246
1962 ..	1,979	136

*Principal Exports by Quantity and Value (\$ U.S.)*

	1938	1961	1962
	B.W.I. \$		
Livestock .. numbers	5,239	2,747	2,105
	\$ 26,218	103,438	90,860
Fish (fresh) .. lb.	37,448	61,635	63,585
	\$ 1,973	13,226	14,360
Fruit (fresh) .. \$	—	8,240	9,699
Vegetables (all kinds) .. \$	2,482	5,100	8,016
Charcoal .. barrels	—	1,334	1,107
	\$ 7,018	4,016	3,057
Rum .. gallons	—	—	507
	\$ —	2,985	1,551
Gravel and Sand tons	—	—	290
	\$ —	3,543	1,491
Cement Blocks numbers	—	775	4,450
	\$ —	124	597

Exports are mainly to the United States Virgin Islands and the French Islands of Martinique and Guadeloupe. Imports come mainly from the United States and its territories.

The chief imports are timber, food, machinery, motor cars, hardware and alcoholic beverages.

#### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The Administrator.

J. D. B. Renwick (*Crown Attorney*).

H. O. Creque (*Acting Treasurer*).

J. O. Georges, O.B.E. (*Nominated Member*).

H. R. Penn, M.B.E. (*The Member for Trade and Production*).

H. L. Stoutt (*The Member for Public Works and Communications*).

#### LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

The Administrator (*President*).

J. R. O'Neal, M.B.E. (*Deputy President*).

2 Nominated Official Members.

2 Nominated Unofficial Members.

6 Elected Members.

#### CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Administrator—M. S. Staveley, C.B.E.

Crown Attorney—J. D. B. Renwick (*Is also Magistrate, Coroner and Registrar of the Supreme Court*).

Secretary to Government—N. E. A. Harrigan (*Is also Education Officer*).

Treasurer—H. O. Creque (*Ag.*) (*Is also Postmaster*).

Superintendent of Agriculture—J. L. M. Winter, M.B.E.

Superintendent of Public Works—R. B. Hood.

Superintendent of Medical Services—M. M. Parker.

Principal, Secondary School—P. C. Scott.

### WESTERN PACIFIC HIGH COMMISSION

(Administrative headquarters : Honiara, British Solomon Islands.)

The office of High Commissioner for the Western Pacific was created by the Western Pacific Order in Council of 1877. The High Commissioner's jurisdiction extends over all islands in the Western Pacific not administered by Australia, New Zealand, Fiji or any other civilized power. By the Pacific Order in Council of 1893 the High Commissioner's jurisdiction is extended to foreigners and (in most cases) to natives residing in British settlements or protectorates within the limits of the Order. Under the New Hebrides Order in Council, 1922, the High Commissioner's jurisdiction also extends to the New Hebrides and the Banks and Torres Islands. The expenses of the High Commission are met by the Gilbert and Ellice Islands Colony and the British Solomon Islands Protectorate; but a contribution is paid from United Kingdom Funds in respect of expenses of the British Service in the New Hebrides.

The High Commissioner's Court consists of the High Commissioner, the Judicial Commissioners, and the Deputy Commissioners; and in it is vested all Her Majesty's civil and criminal jurisdiction exercisable in the Western Pacific Islands. The Chief Justice of Fiji, and every other judge for the time being of the Supreme Court of Fiji, is by virtue of his office a Judicial Commissioner. Deputy Commissioners are appointed by the High Commissioner on behalf of Her Majesty. A Judicial Commissioner's Court has powers similar to those of the superior courts of England; and the Deputy Commissioners have civil jurisdiction in common law, equity and bankruptcy, with a limited jurisdiction in probate, and have a criminal jurisdiction in respect of offences not punishable with seven years' penal servitude or upwards. Appeals lie to the Fiji Court of Appeal in cases where the jurisdiction of the High Commissioners' Court has been exercised by a Judicial Commissioner. In addition to other means of preserving order the High Commissioner has certain special powers for the deportation of persons who endanger the peace of the islands.

The Western Pacific (Courts) Order in Council, 1961, was made on the 2nd of August 1961 and brought into operation by proclamation in British Solomon Islands Protectorate on 9th April 1962, in the Gilbert and Ellice Islands Colony and the Central and Southern Line Islands on 18th April 1962, and in the New Hebrides, in relation to, and to the extent of Her Majesty's jurisdiction therein, on 18th April 1962. It provides for the continuation and reconstitution of the High Commissioner's Court as the High Court of the Western Pacific, with posts for a Chief Justice and other Judges in substitution for the present posts of Judicial Commissioners. The Order in Council provides, however, for the continued exercise of the summary jurisdiction of the Deputy Commissioners until other provisions have been made for the constitution of magistrates' courts with civil and summary criminal jurisdiction.

By Orders in Council of 1952 the High Commissioner's responsibilities in respect of the Kingdom of Tonga and the Island of Pitcairn were transferred to the Governor of Fiji with effect from the 1st April 1952.

The groups at present under the High Commissioner are :

The Gilbert and Ellice Islands Colony (including the Phoenix and Northern Line Islands groups).

The British Solomon Islands Protectorate.

The New Hebrides.

The Central and Southern Line Islands.

Particulars of these are given below.

The posts of the High Commissioner for the Western Pacific and the Governor of Fiji, which for many years had been held conjointly, were separated on the retirement of Sir Brian Freeston in 1952; and arrangements were made to transfer the Headquarters of the Western Pacific from Suva, where they had been since the creation of the post of High Commissioner (except in 1880-82 when Sir Arthur Gordon combined the posts of Governor of New Zealand and High Commissioner for the Western Pacific) to Honiara in the British Solomon Islands Protectorate. The High Commissioner established his headquarters at Honiara on 1st January 1953 and took over responsibility for the direct administration of the Protectorate from the Acting Resident Commissioner on the same date.

## HIGH COMMISSIONERS

1877	The Hon. Sir Arthur H. Gordon, G.C.M.G.
1882	Sir George Wm. Des Voeux, G.C.M.G.
1887	Sir C. B. H. Mitchell, K.C.M.G.
1888	Sir J. B. Thurston, K.C.M.G.
1897	Sir G. T. M. O'Brien, K.C.M.G.
1902	Sir H. M. Jackson, K.C.M.G.
1904	Sir Everard im Thurn, K.C.M.G., K.B.E., C.B.
1911	Sir Henry May, K.C.M.G.
1912	Sir Bickham Sweet-Escott, K.C.M.G.
1918	Sir Cecil Rodwell, G.C.M.G.
1925	Sir Eyre Hutson, K.C.M.G.
1929	Sir Murchison Fletcher, K.C.M.G., C.B.E.
1936	Sir Arthur Richards (later Lord Milverton), G.C.M.G.
1938	Sir Harry Luke, K.C.M.G.
1942	Sir Philip Mitchell, G.C.M.G., M.C.
1945	Sir Alexander Grantham, G.C.M.G.
1948	Sir Brian Freeston, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.
1952	Sir Robert Stanley, K.B.E., C.M.G.
1955	Sir John Gutch, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.
1961	Sir David Trench, K.C.M.G., M.C.

## CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

HIGH COMMISSIONER—Sir David Trench, K.C.M.G., M.C. [R. S. Foster, C.M.G. (Designate)].  
*Aide de Camp*—(Vacant).

Chief Secretary—M. D. I. Gass, C.M.G.  
 Financial Secretary—L. M. Davies, O.B.E.  
 Secretary for Protectorate Affairs—R. Davies, O.B.E.  
 Establishment Secretary—M. A. Andrew, M.C.  
 Deputy Financial Secretary—T. Russell, O.B.E.  
 Senior Assistant Secretary—R. Turpin.  
 Legal Adviser—D. R. Davis.  
 Inspector-General, South Pacific Health Service—C. H. Gurd (*joint post with other British Pacific Administrations*).

## JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—G. G. Briggs.  
 Puisne Judges—D. R. Barwick; J. P. Trainor.

BRITISH SOLOMON ISLANDS  
PROTECTORATE*Area*

The Protectorate is enclosed within an area of approximately 249,000 square nautical miles, of which about 11,500 square miles are land.

*Population*

The population was estimated at the end of 1962 to be as follows:

Europeans	..	..	850
Polynesians	..	..	5,000
Chinese	..	..	400
Melanesians	..	..	123,000
Others	..	..	750

Grand Total 130,000

*Principal Town*

Honiara, the capital, is on the island of Guadalcanal and has a native population of 2,805. Europeans number approximately 360, Chinese approximately 260.

*Geographical Features*

The Protectorate consists of a double row of mountainous islands situated between the parallels of 5° and 12° 30' S., and the meridians of 155° and 170° E. and includes the islands of Guadalcanal, Malaita, San Cristobal, New Georgia, Santa Ysabel, Choiseul, Mono (or Treasury), Shortlands, Vella Lavella, Ranongga, Simbo, Gizo, Rendova, Kolombangara, Russell, Florida, Rennell, and numerous small islands (Lord Howe Group or Ontong Java, the Santa Cruz Islands, Vanikoro, Tikopia, Mitre Island and the Duff and Reef Groups, etc.).

*Climate*

This is not regarded as unhealthy. The introduction of modern anti-malarial drugs has considerably reduced the dangers of this disease. The seasons are generally well defined by trade winds. The south-east season lasts from April until November when the minimum temperatures are recorded. The highest mean and maximum temperatures and the highest rainfall are, as a rule, recorded in the north-west season from November to April.

Station—Honiara	Mean Annual Temperature °F.	Rainfall (inches)
1957	.. 79.7	71.82
1958	.. 79.5	86.01
1959	.. 79.7	103.31
1960	.. 80.0	90.00
1961	.. 80.1	81.65

*History*

The Solomon Islands were discovered in 1568 by Alvaro de Mendana, while on a voyage of discovery from Peru. Tasman discovered the Ontong Java group in 1643, and in 1767 Captain Carteret re-discovered the Santa Cruz group and the north-west coastline of the island of Malaita. From this time many Europeans visited the group and British ships of war paid periodical visits.

Between 1860 and 1893 the number of resident white traders gradually increased, until at the time of the proclamation in 1893 of the British protectorate over the southern Solomon Islands (Guadalcanal, Savo, Malaita, San Cristobal, the New Georgia group and its dependencies) the number of white residents approached 50. In 1898 and 1899 the islands of the Santa Cruz group, including Utupua, Tikopia, Vanikoro, the remote islands of Cherry and Mitre, Sikaiana, and the islands of Rennell and Bellona were added to the Protectorate. In 1900 the northern islands (Santa Ysabel, Choiseul, the islands of the Shortland group and the atoll group of Ontong Java) were transferred under convention from Germany to Great Britain.

In 1942 Japanese troops invaded the islands. Most of the non-native population had been evacuated to Australia but the Resident Commissioner and a number of his officers remained to continue the Administration as far as possible. The Japanese occupied the central Solomons and were driven back by the Allies only after violent air, sea and land battles in 1942 and 1943; they were not completely dislodged from the north-western extremity of the Protectorate until the surrender of Japan. The effect upon the population of contact with the very large numbers of Allied servicemen in occupation of the islands and based there for operations further afield, was great and disruption of native life was inevitable.

An outstanding feature of the war and the enemy invasion of the territory was the great loyalty of the native people to their British connexion and to the Allied cause generally.

### Constitution

On 18th October 1960 a new Constitution for the Protectorate, embodied in the British Solomon Islands (Constitution) Order in Council, 1960, was brought into operation and provided for the establishment of a Legislative Council and an Executive Council.

The Legislative Council is ordinarily presided over by the High Commissioner for the Western Pacific as President, and consists of three *ex officio* members, not more than eight Official members and not more than ten Unofficial members. Of the Unofficial members six are at present Solomon Islanders. The Legislative Council therefore, has an official majority. The Official and Unofficial Members are all at present appointed by the High Commissioner at his discretion; but proposals have been published for the election of a majority of Unofficial Members to the Legislative Council.

The Executive Council consists of three *ex officio* members, who are the Chief Secretary, the Attorney-General and the Financial Secretary, and one Official and four Unofficial members appointed by the High Commissioner.

Legislation is ordinarily made by the High Commissioner with the a vice and consent of the Legislative Council.

### Land Policy

A Land and Titles Ordinance was enacted and brought into force early in 1963. It continues to restrict the alienation to non-natives of land held under systems of native customary tenure and permits the owners of such land, if they so wish, to obtain registered title to their land. The Ordinance provides for vacant land, after adjudication if vacancy is contested, to be acquired and vested in a Land Trust Board. Under the Ordinance a certain number of Solomon Islanders must be members of this Board.

### Taxation

Income tax is levied on a sliding scale, rising from 9d. in the £ on the first £200, to 15s. in the £ on income over £10,000; super tax was abolished, with the introduction of the sliding scale, in 1963. Companies pay 1s 6d. in the £ on chargeable income, except for shipping companies and insurance companies, which pay 4½d. and 9d. in the £ respectively.

Natives pay tax at rates varying from 5s. to £5 per annum, according to the areas in which they reside.

Customs duties represent the chief source of revenue from indirect taxation.

### Public Finance

		Revenue	Expenditure
		£A	£A
1958	.. ..	1,355,489	1,373,774
1959	.. ..	1,504,828	1,489,313
1960	.. ..	1,606,793	1,618,778
1961	.. ..	1,716,795	1,702,665
1962	.. ..	2,077,330	2,077,330

In 1961 £A488,272 (est.) of ordinary revenue was derived from Customs duty and £A62,830 (est.) from direct taxation. In the same year, the main heads of ordinary expenditure were:

	£A
Works (Extraordinary) .. ..	288,260*
Marine Department .. ..	189,274*
Medical Department .. ..	198,390*
Development .. ..	488,920*

\* Estimated.

There is a public debt of £15,500. Provision is made for a grant by Her Majesty's Government in aid of the Administration, which in 1962 was £625,200.

### Currency

The currency is Australian. This is interchangeable with sterling at £Stg.1 = £A1 5s. 0d.

### Development Plans

In the period 1955-60 a development plan was implemented involving expenditure of the order of £A1,770,000.

The Protectorate Development Plan covering the years 1960-31st March 1964 was designed to broaden the basis of the economy and to provide basic services adequate to the needs of the Protectorate. Total expenditure to the order of £A2,183,243 was planned, allocated as follows:—

Natural Resources .. ..	36%
Communications .. ..	25%
Social Services .. ..	26%
Miscellaneous .. ..	13%

Particular emphasis has been placed on the establishment of cocoa as an export crop and some 4,500 acres have been planted.

Among sources of finance for the 1960-64 Development Plan are £A1,012,674 from the Protectorate territorial allocation of Colonial Development and Welfare funds, £A121,000 from the Japanese Reparations Account and £A200,373 from Protectorate funds.

### Education

Education at the primary level is mainly in the hands of the Churches. Government subsidies are paid to Churches complying with certain qualifications: the subsidy to Church schools in 1962 was £A.14,083. In 1962 there were four Government Primary Schools, and one Government secondary boarding school, taking pupils to Cambridge Overseas G.C.E. level. There were approximately 400 pupils in these schools. In addition there were 366 registered Church and Local Authority schools with about 16,000 pupils. Two year courses for teachers began in January 1959 at the British Solomons Training College. All of the teacher trainees at the College have so far been trained as Primary Junior teachers. The intake of teacher trainees is 24. In 1961 the Roman Catholic teacher training institute of Vella Maria was recognised. Eleven women trainees were enrolled in 1962.

Expenditure in education during 1962 was:—

	£A
By churches .. ..	161,209
By Government (from Protectorate Funds) .. ..	34,933
From Colonial Development and Welfare Funds .. ..	43,868

### *Libraries and Museums*

There is a small museum in Honiara. A library is maintained by an independent club of subscribers.

### *Health*

The principal endemic diseases are malaria, tuberculosis, hookworm and leprosy.

Apart from the Central Hospital in Honiara, which has accommodation for 140 patients, and the Government Leprosarium at Tere (100 patients), district hospitals are situated at Auki, Gizo and Kira Kira, and rural hospitals at Malu'u and Tetaba, Santa Ysabel. There are also 62 health clinics and 20 maternity and child health centres.

The various Mission authorities also contribute largely to health matters in the Protectorate, there being two Mission Hospitals, each in charge of a Medical Officer, situated at Munda and Fauabu.

Yaws has virtually disappeared from large parts of the Protectorate, since the W.H.O./UNICEF assisted campaign in 1958, which reduced the incidence of the disease from 14.7% to 0.29%. An intensive effort was made towards the end of 1962 to deal with residual pockets of infectious yaws in N.E. Malaita. A mass re-survey of the infected areas, treated 26 cases found in 15,300 people and it is hoped that reassessment surveys will show that the threat has been eradicated.

A sister tutor is running courses at the Central Hospital to train Solomon Island nurses, under the auspices of the World Health Organisation.

A malaria eradication pilot project began in October 1961 with the arrival of the W.H.O. project leader. Intensive training of local staff as technicians and squad leaders. Following a geographical reconnaissance of the selected area, Guadalcanal and New Georgia, spraying operation began in October, 1962 and the first round of spraying was completed in April, 1963. The second round of spraying began in May. The results achieved are encouraging.

The expenditure of the Medical Department in 1962 was £A179,368.

### *Communications*

The airfields used by commercial aircraft are at Henderson Field, Guadalcanal, at Yandina Airstrip in the Russell Islands, and at Munda in New Georgia. Trans-Australian Airways operate a weekly service via Port Moresby and Lae from Sydney.

An air service linking the Protectorate with the New Hebrides and Fiji was inaugurated in November, 1961 and from March 1963 this service operated once weekly in each direction. In September 1963 the frequency of the service was increased to three times a fortnight. An internal air service began operating under private enterprise at the end of 1963. The first airfield built specially for the service has been constructed at Auki, Malaita, and a further airfield has been prepared at Barakoma on Vella Lavella Island in the Western District.

Wireless communication with Tarawa, Vila, Sydney and Suva, Fiji, is maintained by the Government station, Honiara, for the transmission and reception of overseas telegrams. With the opening of the new Pacific Cable COMPAC,

the Protectorate is, through its radio telephone link with Fiji, in telephone communication with most of the countries of the world.

There are 53 miles of motorable road with a rolled coral surface, extending east and west of Honiara on Guadalcanal and 9 miles of motorable road, which are being extended, on Malaita.

Messrs. Burns Philp and Company, Ltd., operate a freight and passenger service to the Protectorate via the New Hebrides from Sydney at intervals of approximately six weeks; the Australia-New Guinea Line operates a similar service direct from Australian ports. The Australian West Pacific Line and the China Navigation Company operate a freighter service between Hong Kong and Sydney calling at Honiara monthly on the southward journey only. The Rotterdam Lloyd Line and the Bank Line also operate regular monthly services from the United Kingdom and the Continent. Bank Line vessels also call at intervals of six weeks to load copra. Since 1962 petroleum products have been shipped in large tankers and stored at Honiara.

The chief ports in the Protectorate are Honiara, Yandina and Gizo. The Protectorate Government owns and operates 15 small vessels for inter-island communications and administrative and medical touring, and one small fishing vessel. There is a considerable number of privately owned vessels in the Protectorate.

### *Broadcasting*

A one-hour daily broadcast on 1,030 k/cs. was inaugurated in 1952 and in 1955 a simultaneous shortwave transmission on low power (100 watt) was begun on 5,960 k/cs.

A Colonial Development and Welfare Scheme for the expansion of broadcasting was approved in 1957. Studio and transmitter buildings have been constructed and new equipment, including a 660 watt medium wave and a 5 kW. shortwave transmitter, has been installed. The Solomon Islands Broadcasting Service (callsign VQO and VQO.2) transmits daily from 0800 to 1115 hours GMT on weekdays and from 0900 to 1115 hours GMT on Saturdays and Sundays. There is a half-hour broadcast for schools each Monday morning.

### *Principal Occupations*

Most of the indigenous population is engaged in agriculture, either in village gardens or in the copra industry. They are under no economic necessity to work for wages. In 1962 the total number employed was estimated at 8,000 of whom 3,061 were employed on agricultural estates.

A Labour Office was established on 1st January 1959 and a Commissioner of Labour assumed duty in November 1959.

The first Trade Union in the Protectorate, the British Solomon Islands Workers' Union, was registered on 14th July 1961. It has approximately 2,250 members.

### *Main Crops and Products*

The principal crop grown for export is coconuts; cocoa is developing rapidly, being planted by both Solomon Islanders and Europeans. Crops grown for local consumption include yams, sweet potatoes, taro and other roots, canarian almonds, cassava, rice, groundnuts, maize, bananas, pineapples and market garden vegetables.

A rough estimate of the livestock population is 10,000 pigs, 3,000 cattle, 300 goats and 100 horses.



*Trade*

The chief export is copra which is mainly shipped to the United Kingdom. Total exports of copra in 1958 were 20,437 tons valued at £A1,481,339; in 1959 21,043 tons valued at £A2,196,896; in 1960 19,460 tons valued at £A1,562,818; in 1961 26,081 tons valued at £A1,696,192; in 1962, 22,400 tons valued at £A,1411,637.

	Imports	Domestic Exports	Re-exports
	£A	£A	£A
1958 ..	1,646,114	1,825,828	89,577
1959 ..	1,554,741	2,436,951	69,236
1960 ..	1,862,349	1,792,995	66,083
1961 ..	2,045,633	1,866,484	46,350
1962 ..	2,233,611	1,589,184	46,097

(Including bullion and specie.)

Imports are mainly foodstuffs and trade goods from Australia.

*Marketing and Co-operative Organizations*

The British Solomon Islands Protectorate Copra Board, which has agents at the main ports, purchases all copra from producers and sells it overseas. A small staff exists under a Registrar of Co-operative Societies to introduce the Solomon Islander to co-operative methods for economic development. The first co-operative society was formed in 1957 and there are now 47 primary societies and one secondary organization. Most are at present concerned with the marketing of copra and the distribution of consumer goods.

## CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT\*

*Administrative Officers—*

*Class A*—D. G. Cudmore; W. A. Wright; J. D. Field.

Accountant-General—P. M. Smith.

Director of Agriculture—F. M. Spencer.

Principal Auditor—F. Cherry.

Registrar of Co-operatives—M. B. Hamilton.

Collector of Customs—R. Burrow-Wilkes.

Chief Education Officer—G. F. Bovey, M.B.E.

Chief Forestry Officer—K. W. Trenaman.

Chief Geologist—J. C. Grover, O.B.E.

Commissioner of Labour—A. H. Pickwood.

Commissioner of Lands and Surveys—T. D. H. Morris.

Law Officer: Attorney-General—D. R. Davis.

Superintendent of Marine—M. A. Campbell, M.B.E.

Director of Medical Services—J. D. MacGregor.

Chief of Police—D. Morgan.

Comptroller of Posts and Telecommunications—C. D. Wright.

Director of Public Works—C. G. Cox, O.B.E.

Superintendent of Civil Aviation—E. E. E. Nielsen.

## JUDICIARY

Chief Justice—G. G. Briggs.

\* For Secretariat see under Western Pacific High Commission, page 181.

## THE CENTRAL AND SOUTHERN LINE ISLANDS

These consist of Flint, Caroline, Vostock, Malden and Starbuck, and are administered direct by the High Commissioner for the Western Pacific, formerly under Article 6 of the Pacific Order in Council, 1893, and more recently in accordance with instructions issued by the Secretary of State in 1903, under Article 4 of the Order in Council.

Flint Island was discovered in 1801 but continued search has failed to elicit the name or nationality of the discoverer. Since 1872 it has been worked for guano and copra, with interruptions, by various British companies under licence issued by the High Commissioner. In 1951 it was leased to Mr. T. A. Bambridge of Tahiti.

Caroline Island was discovered in 1705 by Captain W. R. Broughton of H.M. Sloop *Providence* and it has been worked by various British companies since 1846. It is now leased, with Flint, to Mr. T. A. Bambridge.

Vostock Island was discovered by Captain Bellingshausen, the Russian explorer, during his expedition to the South Pacific and Antarctic in 1820 and has been worked sporadically by British companies for guano and copra since 1873. It is now unoccupied and unworked.

Malden Island was discovered by Lord Byron, Captain of H.M.S. *Blonde*, in 1825, after conveying the remains of the King and Queen of the Sandwich Islands back to Honolulu from England for burial. Its guano deposits were worked by an Australian company from approximately 1860 to 1927. It is now unoccupied and unworked.

Starbuck Island was discovered in 1823 by Captain Starbuck, of the whaler *L'Aigle* owned by a London company. It was first worked for guano by a British company during the eighteenth-sixties. Attempts to plant coconuts on the island failed and since 1920 it has been unoccupied and unworked.

## GILBERT AND ELLICE ISLANDS COLONY

*Area*

The area is approximately 369 square miles, comprising 37 islands spread over more than 2,000,000 square miles of water.

*Population*

Preliminary figures resulting from a census of the population carried out in April 1963 show that the population of the Colony increased from 36,000 in 1947 to 49,690.

Gilbert Islands .. .. . 37,968

Ellice Islands .. .. . 5,444

Phoenix Islands .. .. . 1,019

Northern Line Islands .. .. . 1,371

Ocean Island .. .. . 2,707

Others (including those employed at

Nauru) .. .. . 1,181

*Principal Islands*

The principal islands (and their estimated population in April 1963) are:—

Ocean Island—District Headquarters 2,707

Tarawa—Colony and District Headquarters, Gilbert and Ellice Islands 7,911

Funafuti—District Headquarters, Ellice Islands Sub-District .. .. .	687
*Canton Island—District Headquarters, Phoenix Islands .. .. .	205‡
†Fanning Island .. .. .	521
Christmas Island—District Headquarters, Line Islands .. .. .	477§

\* Canton Island (and Enderbury Island) are under joint Anglo-American administration; the former is an international airport.

† The relay station on the trans-Pacific cable operated by Cable and Wireless Limited at Fanning Island closed down at the end of 1963.

‡ Excluding U.S. nationals.

§ Excluding service personnel.

### Geographical Features

With the exception of Ocean Island (which is an atoll raised by volcanic action some 200 feet above its original level) the islands are all coral atolls, some with lagoons and some without. There are 16 atolls in the Gilbert Group, nine in the Ellice, eight in the Phoenix and three in the Northern Line Islands.

### Climate

The driest months are August to October and the wettest December to February, when northeasterly and westerly storms occur. The southern Gilberts, Phoenix and Christmas Island (Line) suffer from periodic droughts which have an approximate cycle of seven years. Rainfall varies from 100 inches annually in the northern Gilberts through 40 inches in the southern up to 120 inches in the Ellice Islands. In the Phoenix Islands the average rainfall is about 50 inches but annual rainfall varies considerably and a severe drought in 1962 and 1963 killed many of the coconut trees and required the evacuation of the populations of the islands of Hull and Gardner. In the Line Islands it averages from 30 inches on Christmas Island up to 150 on Washington. The day temperature varies between 80° and 90° throughout the year and the minimum night temperature is about 70°. The trade winds keep the air cool and humidity is not high, except during the rainy season.

### History

It is thought that two of the Gilbert Islands and two of the Ellice Islands were sighted by 16th century Spanish navigators. The discovery of the remaining islands had to await the arrival of trading vessels and whalers in the late 18th and early 19th centuries. The Gilbert and Ellice groups were brought under the jurisdiction of the High Commissioner for the Western Pacific in 1877 and a Protectorate was established in 1892 when H.M.S. *Royalist* visited them. Ocean Island was annexed in 1900, and in 1915 the Gilbert and Ellice Islands were annexed by an Order in Council of 10th November. The Order came into effect on 12th January 1916 from which date the Gilbert and Ellice Islands Protectorate became a Colony. In the same year the boundaries of the Colony were extended to include Ocean, Fanning and Washington Islands; in 1919 Christmas Island; and in 1937 the Phoenix Islands.

### Constitution and Administration

The Resident Commissioner is advised by an Advisory Council established by Ordinance enacted by the High Commissioner during 1963.

The Advisory Council consists of the Resident Commissioner as President, the Assistant Resident Commissioner as *ex-officio* Member, not more than four Official Members, not less than eight and not more than twelve Unofficial Members.

The Gilbert and Ellice Islands Order in Council 1963, provides for an Executive Council consisting of the Assistant Resident Commissioner as *ex-officio* Member, not more than three Official Members and not more than four Unofficial Members. The Order in Council was brought into force by Proclamation on 1st January 1964.

Local governments are established on islands in the Gilbert and Ellice groups. They are supervised by a District Commissioner responsible through the Resident Commissioner to the High Commissioner for the Western Pacific. These governments, under a constitution introduced in 1941 and amended in 1955, consist of a representative Council with an unofficial majority which exercises minor legislative and executive authority; a Court with criminal and civil jurisdiction over persons of pure and mixed Pacific Islands extraction; and a Lands Court which operates customary law under a Native Lands Ordinance. Since 1958 Island Councils have been able to make their own estimates of revenue and expenditure. Because of the scattered nature of the territory, the local governments have considerable freedom from direct supervision.

The Western Pacific (Courts) Order in Council, 1961 which was brought into operation in the Colony by Proclamation on the 18th day of April, 1962, provided for the continuation and re-constitution of the High Commissioner's Court as the High Court of the Western Pacific, a Superior Court of Record with jurisdiction similar to that of the High Court of Justice in England.

Legislation which came into force on the 18th of October, 1961, made further alterations to the Colony's judicial structure by constituting throughout the Colony new Courts of summary jurisdiction, known as Magistrates' Courts. By an Order under section 26 of the Western Pacific (Courts) Order in Council, 1961, the High Commissioner ended (with one minor exception) the judicial powers and functions of persons appointed as Deputy Commissioners under the Pacific Order in Council, 1893. That order and the legislation establishing Magistrates' Courts came into operation simultaneously.

### Land Policy

The alienation of land to non-natives is forbidden and leases may not be taken out without the consent of the Resident Commissioner or, if the lease is to be for a period in excess of 99 years or for an area exceeding five acres, without the approval of the High Commissioner. Very little land is owned by non-natives (acquired before annexation) or by the Crown.

### Taxation

Income Tax is levied at the following rates:—

For every pound of the	
first £A200 chargeable .. .. .	9d.
next £A200 chargeable .. .. .	1s. 6d.
next £A200 chargeable .. .. .	2s. 0d.
next £A400 chargeable .. .. .	2s. 6d.
next £A400 chargeable .. .. .	3s. 0d.
next £A600 chargeable .. .. .	4s. 0d.

[Contd.]

For every pound of the

next £A1,000 chargeable	..	6s. 0d.
next £A1,000 chargeable	..	7s. 0d.
next £A1,000 chargeable	..	8s. 0d.
next £A1,000 chargeable	..	9s. 0d.
next £A1,000 chargeable	..	10s. 0d.
next £A1,000 chargeable	..	11s. 0d.
next £A1,000 chargeable	..	12s. 0d.
next £A1,000 chargeable	..	13s. 0d.

For every pound exceeding £A10,000 chargeable 15s. 0d.

Companies pay 7½% on all chargeable income except for shipping companies and insurance companies, which pay 4½d. and 9d. in the £ respectively.

Landowners tax is paid by all landowners and is based upon land productivity and size.

Import duties, royalties on phosphates and export (copra) duties are the other main forms of taxation.

#### Public Finance

	Revenue £A	Expenditure £A
1958 .. .. .	504,401	476,577
1959 .. .. .	663,916	589,335
1960 .. .. .	781,765	576,711
1961 .. .. .	722,121	714,231
1962 .. .. .	854,982	924,462

In 1962 £A205,090 of ordinary revenue was derived from import and export duties, £A318,736 from phosphate royalties, £A17,917 from posts and telegraphs and £A19,234 from direct taxation.

In 1962 the main heads of expenditure were as follows:—

	£A
Medical .. .. .	73,896
Marine .. .. .	138,893
Works .. .. .	183,306
Education .. .. .	42,417
Wireless .. .. .	25,243
District Administrations .. .. .	26,265
Miscellaneous .. .. .	93,846

#### Currency

Australian currency is used in the Colony. Exchange rates fixed in 1949 are :

£1 Sterling	= £A.1 5s. 0d.
£1 New Zealand	= £A.1 5s. 0d.
£1 Fiji	= £A.1 2s. 6d.

#### Development Plans

During 1963, Colonial Development and Welfare funds contributed to new schemes for, *inter alia*, the development of civil aviation facilities, the improvement of the coconut industry, a census of the population of the Colony, as well as continuing assistance to existing schemes for medical, educational and economic development. A new development plan for the period ending 31st March 1966 is under consideration and a further allocation of £A312,500 has been made to the Colony under the Commonwealth Development Act 1963.

#### Education

At 31st December 1962 there were 11,586 children between the ages of 6 and 16 receiving primary education. Twenty-seven primary schools are maintained from Colonial and local Government funds and 216 are grant-aided. At Tarawa the Government maintains secondary boarding schools for boys and girls with 164 pupils proceeding to higher education. Twenty-five students were taking various post-primary and professional courses in the British Solomon Islands Protectorate, Fiji, New Zealand, Australia and Britain, funds being provided partly by Government grants and partly from Colonial Development and Welfare funds. Locally twenty-two students were being trained as teachers under a Colonial Development and Welfare Scheme. Government expenditure on Education in 1962 was £A42,417 compared with £A37,518 in 1961 and £A3,849 in 1935–36.

#### Health

There is a small hospital on every island with a Dresser in charge. Assistant Medical Officers are stationed at the larger islands. Two General Hospitals provide 233 beds and there is a Cottage Hospital with 16 beds.

Tuberculosis and dysentery are the commonest diseases in the Colony. Leprosy also occurs and there is a small leprosanarium at Tarawa. Very few cases of yaws have been observed since the mass campaign against this disease in 1957.

The total expenditure on Health Services excluding building and maintenance of buildings and overseas training in 1962 was £A73,896 compared with £A8,848 in 1935–36.

#### Communications

There is an international airport at Canton Island, the use of which has greatly declined with the advent of fan-jet aircraft. The emergency landing strip at Tarawa is used irregularly but is being improved to permit a regular commercial air service from Fiji which is expected to begin operating in 1964. A war-time airstrip on Funafuti is also being rehabilitated for this purpose. Flying-boats occasionally visit Tarawa and can land at several other lagoon islands.

Communications in the Colony are mainly marine; the Colony Government operates two and the Missions operate three small inter-island vessels and the Wholesale Society and various Co-operative Societies two more. Communications overseas: Shipping services between Britain and Tarawa (via Panama) and Australia and Tarawa have recently been introduced; each month several vessels owned or chartered by the British Phosphate Commissioners arrive at Ocean Island from, or leave for, Australia or New Zealand. At irregular intervals one of the inter-island vessels visits Fiji and two or three times a year a ship arrives from Fiji *en route* for Britain to load copra at Tarawa and in the Line Islands.

The Government operates 33 radio transmitting and receiving stations with a headquarters station at Tarawa to pass traffic to and from the Colony network, and a VHF network of three stations at Tarawa. Telegraphic wireless contact is direct with Suva, Nandi, Honiara and Nauru. Contact is also maintained with shipping inside and outside the Colony.

#### Broadcasting

Government broadcasts in the Gilbertese and Ellice languages have been transmitted since February 1954 on a frequency of 6,050 kc/s power

2 kW. In 1961 a new transmitter purchased as part of a Colonial Development and Welfare Scheme came into operation. It transmits Gilbertese and Ellice languages, and broadcasts three times a week on frequencies in the medium and short-wave bands. In addition there is a once weekly English language broadcast on the same frequencies.

### Principal Occupations

Most of the population is engaged in copra production on a subsistence basis. Estimated numbers in other occupations are: Government service 1,589, including 351 part-time Native (Local) Government officials; phosphate mining 1,735; commerce 465.

### Main Crops and Products

Apart from copra production there is no other crop of commercial value. Sea fishing is excellent but on a small scale. Phosphate of lime is mined at Ocean Island by the British Phosphate Commissioners.

Trade	Total Imports	
	£A	
1958 .. ..	..	1,072,199
1959 .. ..	..	1,076,963
1960 .. ..	..	1,022,096
1961 .. ..	..	1,384,480
1962 .. ..	..	1,530,284

In 1939 42% of total imports came from Australia and New Zealand, 35% from other Commonwealth countries and 23% from elsewhere. In 1962 the corresponding figures were 68%, 19% and 13%.

The principal imports are cotton goods, fuel oils, soap, tobacco, building materials and food-stuffs (rice, flour, sugar and tinned meat).

Principal Exports by Quantity and Value				
	1938-39	1961	1962	
Copra .. £A	70,717	368,744	419,893	
tons	8,861	6,115	7,227	
Phosphate (untreated) £A	208,521	n.a.	600,647	
tons	297,000	335,600	256,409	

### Marketing and Co-operative Organizations

A Copra Board is responsible for all purchases of copra in the Colony and sales overseas. Internal purchases are made through the agency of the Wholesale Society, a statutory organization, and Co-operative Societies. Most imports and sales of retail goods are handled by this Wholesale Society and Co-operatives, which are represented on the Board of Directors of the Wholesale Society. At 31st March 1962 there were 44 co-operative societies (mainly consumer-marketing, but including six consumer societies and four unions) having a total membership of 17,671. The volume of private trading in the Colony is small.

### CIVIL ESTABLISHMENT

Resident Commissioner—V. J. Andersen, O.B.E., V.R.D.

Judge—D. R. Barwick.

Assistant Resident Commissioner—R. Angeloni, O.B.E.

(89109)

Administrative Officers—*Class A*: R. G. Roberts; D. M. Freegard; *Class B*: G. Bristow, M.B.E.; Penitala Teo, M.B.E.; S. R. Pearson; A. L. Hargreaves; P. S. Jackson; Buren Ratieta; P. G. Roberts, M.B.E.; F. B. Weeks; D. J. Cook (cadet).

Accountant-General and Collector of Customs—J. A. Shaw.

Senior Auditor—M. W. Adams.

Chief Education Officer—G. Pitkeathly.

Chief Medical Officer—R. K. Bowman.

Chief Police Officer—C. A. Williams.

Comptroller of Posts and Telecommunications—C. W. Adams.

Commissioner of Works—(Vacant).

## THE ANGLO-FRENCH CONDOMINIUM OF THE NEW HEBRIDES

### Area

The area, including the Banks and Torres Islands, is estimated at 5,700 square miles.

The largest islands are Santo and Malekula, the former with an area of approximately 1,500 square miles. Other large islands are Efate, Ambrym, Tanna, Erromanga, Epi, Aoba, Pentecost and Maewo; and, in the Banks Group, Gaua and Vanua Lava. There are also some 60 small islands and islets.

### Population

Based on information on the indigenous peoples provided by the anti-yaws campaign, the native population at the end of 1960 was estimated at 55,428. The non-native population including persons under the jurisdiction of Britain and France was estimated in early 1963 to be 5,948 of whom 717 were British National or ressortissants.

### Principal Towns

The Administrative Headquarters of the Group is in Vila, a town of from 3,500-4,000 inhabitants, on the island of Efate, which has a population of approximately 5,000. In recent years a second township, known as Santo, or Luganville, with a population of about 3,500, has grown up along the Second Channel on the island of Santo.

### Geographical Features

The islands are of coral and volcanic formation, with active volcanoes on Tanna, Lopevi and Ambrym. They are almost without exception mountainous, Santo Peak and Tabwebesana on Santo rising to over 6,000 feet, but narrow, cultivable coastal strips are generally present. The group is generally well watered. On the larger islands are several small navigable rivers. There are four good harbours, Vila and Havannah on Efate and Ports Sandwich and Stanley on Malekula.

### Climate

The climate is oceanic and moderated by the south-east trade winds which blow between the months of May and October. During the remainder of the year winds are variable and cyclones may occur. High humidity occasionally leads to enervating conditions. Temperatures at Vila vary between 60° and 92° and average rainfall ranges from about 45 inches in the south to about 250 inches in the north, with a mean figure of 81 inches for Vila.

### History and Constitution

The New Hebrides were discovered by the Spanish explorer, de Quiros in 1606. The next mention came from the French navigator Bougainville in 1768, and in 1774 Captain Cook visited and charted the greater part of the chain of islands comprising the group. Other early visitors were La Perouse, who is believed to have passed through in 1788, and D'Entrecasteaux who came in search of La Perouse in 1793. In this same year the sighting of the Banks Islands was recorded by Captain Bligh in the course of his open boat voyage to Timor after the mutiny on the *Bounty*. Last century, before any national eyes were turned on the New Hebrides, a number of British and French missionaries, planters and traders had established themselves, and in 1887, by the Anglo-French Convention of 16th November, the two nations appointed a Joint Naval Commission charged with the protection in the New Hebrides of the lives and properties of the subjects of England and France.

In 1902 Deputy Resident Commissioners were appointed and took up residence in the Territory, and in February 1906 an Anglo-French conference took place in London, and a draft convention was prepared to provide for settlement of land claims and for an arrangement to end the difficulties arising from the absence of jurisdiction over the natives. This was confirmed on 20th October 1906 and established an Anglo-French condominium.

A Protocol, drawn up in London in 1914, to replace the Convention of 1906, was ratified in 1922.

There are three Administrations—the British National, the French National and the Condominium (or joint) Administrations.

### Land Policy

As the New Hebrides is not a territorial possession of either power concerned, there are no Crown lands or their equivalent. The whole of the land area of the group is held to belong, or to have belonged until alienated, to the natives. The Protocol regulates the acquisition of unregistered land from natives, and the registration of land claims. It provides for the creation of inalienable native reserves, and for the control of sales of land by natives to non-natives.

### Taxation

The main forms of taxation are import duties (17½% *ad valorem*, with certain exceptions) and duties of from 2% to 6% on exports of copra, cocoa, coffee, shell, etc. There is no income tax.

Condominium revenue and expenditure (excluding entirely revenue and expenditure of the British and French National Services) is shown in the following table :

	Revenue	Expenditure
	£	£
1958 ..	510,596	494,352
1959 ..	549,599	466,112
1960 ..	592,409*	592,409
1961 ..	593,236*	593,236
1962 ..	679,648	646,864

\* Includes £44,417 appropriated from reserves to meet hurricane rehabilitation expenses in 1960. Figures for 1961 include £38,809 appropriated from reserves.

The main sources of revenue in 1962 were Import and Export duties £498,578. The main heads of expenditure in 1962 were Public Works £237,674 and Medical £59,393.

### Currency

The Anglo-French Protocol of 1914 provides that currency and banknotes of either power shall be legal tender in the Group. The currencies in use are the Australian £ and the New Hebrides franc which has the same rate of exchange as the Pacific franc but is convertible into sterling at the rate of Frs. 200 = £A1. Sterling values are used throughout this chapter.

### Development

The current plan of economic development, financed from Colonial Development and Welfare funds and the French counterpart F.I.D.E.S., covers the period ending 31st March 1964. The Plan is estimated to cost £373,829 and includes a topographical survey (already carried out), the expansion of the agricultural service (with emphasis on extension work), the encouragement of co-operative societies, a geological survey, the rehabilitation of airfields at Vila and Santo and the improvement of other communications. National development plans provide for education and health.

### Education

The Condominium Government has no education service but makes an annual subsidy (at present £30,000) to each national administration for education. The British Administration subsidises a small multi-racial primary school at Vila and makes grants from the Condominium subvention to Mission voluntary agencies. The French Government has primary schools at Vila, Santo, Tanna, Aoba, Malekula, Tongoa and Erromango and assists French missions. Village, district and high schools (giving primary education only) are conducted by the British Missions in various places throughout the Group. The training of teachers previously undertaken by individual Missions at a number of centres is being concentrated at the newly established British Central Teacher Training College near Vila which opened in March 1962. The College was built and equipped under a C.D. & W. scheme and is staffed jointly by British Government and voluntary agency tutors.

### Libraries

A library consisting of books in both metropolitan languages was opened in the Vila Cultural Centre in March 1962. The Cultural Centre also has a collection of New Hebridean artifacts.

### Health

Pulmonary complaints and helminthic infections are important causes of death amongst the natives, but malaria is probably the foremost cause. The yaws control project, which followed the completion of an anti-yaws campaign in 1960 was continued as was a limited tuberculin sensitivity survey. The latter involved the immunisation of the negative reactors with BCG.

French Government hospitals and medical aid posts are established at Vila, Santo and Malekula and staffed by French National Medical Officers. Her Majesty's Government subsidises British mission hospitals in Tanna, Efate and Aoba and

maintains its own rural clinics in the Banks and Pentecost. British and French National Medical Officers comprise a Condominium Medical Service providing preventive measures against malaria and epidemics, quarantine control, medical inspection of plantation and other labour and free medical attention to the native population. This joint service is reinforced by New Hebrides Assistant Medical Practitioners trained at the Central Medical School in Suva, most of whom are employed by the British National Service. The joint Administration subsidizes the work of the Mission Medical Services.

### Communications

Fiji Airways Ltd. operates a service three times a fortnight to Suva, Nandi, Vila, Santo, Honiara and return to Fiji, where regular services to Australia, New Zealand, U.S.A., and the U.K. are provided by QUANTAS and TEAL. The French company, Transports Aériens Intercontinentaux, provides a twice-weekly air service to and from New Caledonia where there are regular services to Australia, New Zealand, Tahiti, U.S.A. and France. There is also an internal airline, New Hebrides Airways Ltd., which operates a charter service throughout the Group using a Drover aircraft. Flying boat facilities exist at both Vila and Santo though no regular commercial service is now operated.

The Public Works Department maintains limited roads on Efate, Santo, Tanna and Malekula. There are, in addition, tracks usable by motor vehicles on some of the other islands.

Shipping services link the New Hebrides with Australia, New Caledonia, Hong Kong, France (via Panama Canal), New Zealand and the British Solomon Islands Protectorate. Small vessels give a frequent but non-scheduled inter-island service.

There is direct telegraphic communication by wireless contact with Honiara (B.S.I.P.), Noumea (New Caledonia) and Sydney. There is an internal network of private and commercial teleradio stations and air-radio facilities are provided. Radio-telephone services operate between Vila and in some cases Santo and Honiara, Noumea, Suva and Sydney from where the service can be extended to U.S.A., Europe, etc.

There is no broadcasting service.

### Principal Occupations

Most of the population is employed on plantations and in trading or subsistence agriculture. A manganese mine at Forari on Eastern Efate employs about 400 persons. There are no trade unions although legislative provision exists for them.

### Main Crops and Products

The main crops are copra, cocoa, coffee, yams, taro, manioc and breadfruit. A large number of cattle are reared by the plantations (exact figures unavailable) and a few sheep are bred for wool. Since the enactment of Joint Regulations on mining, prospecting licences for more than 900 areas have been issued. Manganese mining has been established at Forari on Efate by the Compagnie Française des Phosphates de l'Océanie. There are no manufacturing industries in the group.

Subsistence fishing is done by the natives and a plant for the freezing of tuna and bonito commenced operation in 1957. This plant, which is sited on Santo, freezes and packages for

export to Japan and elsewhere, fish caught by vessels owned by a Japanese firm working in association with the British Company running the plant. Timber (Kauri pine) is exploited on Aneityum.

### Trade

	Imports	Exports
	£	£
1958 ..	1,463,580	2,218,552
1959 ..	2,036,020	2,666,424
1960 ..	2,384,205	1,715,504
1961 ..	2,602,132	1,697,444
1962 ..	2,239,368	1,982,330

In 1938 48% of total imports came from Australia, 3% from the United Kingdom, 13% from France and 36% from other foreign countries. In 1962 the corresponding figures were 50%, 5%, 20% and 25%.

In 1938 97% of total exports went to France and 2% to Australia. In 1962 France took 41%, the Americas 42% and other countries 17%.

### Principal Exports by Quantity and Value

	1938	1961	1962
Copra metric tons	11,267	32,362	31,449
£	74,921	1,204,657	1,178,286
Cocoa metric tons	1,863	617	662
£	28,332	71,714	74,456
Coffee metric tons	616	207	105
£	12,876	32,256	9,767
Fish (frozen)			
metric tons	—	3,673	4,289
£	—	372,915	467,911
Manganese			
metric tons	—	—	14,468
£	—	—	231,489

N.B.—All values in Sterling.

The principal imports are metal sheets, petroleum products, motor vehicles, rice, alcoholic beverages, cloth, refrigerators and electrical appliances, hardware and clothing.

### BRITISH NATIONAL ADMINISTRATION

Resident Commissioner—A. M. Wilkie, C.M.G.  
Administrative Officers, *Class A*:—C. H. Allan, O.B.E.; M. M. Townsend, M.C.; A. G. Mitchell, D. F. M.

Administrative Officers, *Class B*:—R. E. N. Smith; H. G. Wallington; R. J. S. Hutchinson; J. R. Todd; D. K. Wilkins; T. H. Layng; C. J. Leaney; J. F. Yaxley.

Assistant Secretary—K. Woodward.

Senior Medical Officer—W. H. Rees.

Medical Officer—R. Greenhough.

Senior Education Officer—A. Fowler.

Education Officer—D. Williams.

Principal, Teacher Training College—D. F. L. Pritchard.

Senior Geologist—A. J. Warden.

Geologist—A. H. G. Mitchell.

Commandant of Police—D. S. Walford, B.E.M.

Assistant Superintendent of Police—C. M.

Dumper.

Judicial Commissioner and British Judge of Joint Court—J. P. Trainor.

## FRENCH NATIONAL ADMINISTRATION

Resident Commissioner—M. Delauney.  
 Chancellor—R. Langlois.  
 Administrative Officers—A. Duc-Dufayard; F. Lamodière; R. Gauger; F. Doyen; R. Robinel; J. Fabre; R. Hemar; R. Gloaguen.  
 French Judge of the Joint Court—G. Guesdon.

## JOINT SERVICES

Treasurer—G. Kennedy.  
 Postmaster—H. T. Richards.  
 Superintendent of Public Works—J. Monteil.  
 Radio Engineer—R. A. Robinson.  
 Senior Agricultural Officer—H. de Boissoudy.  
 Chief Surveyor—L. Page.  
 Head of Meteorological Department—H. Jamieson.  
 Registrar of Land Titles—R. Desestre.  
 Mines Officer—R. Priam.

## ZANZIBAR

Zanzibar became internally self-governing on the 24th June, 1963. Following a Conference held in London in September 1963 under the chairmanship of the Secretary of State for the Colonies, Zanzibar attained independence on 10th December 1963, and became a member of the Commonwealth.

The Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations is now the channel of communication between Her Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom and the Government of Zanzibar.

Basic information about Zanzibar can be found in the 1963 edition of the *Colonial Office List*.

## MISCELLANEOUS ISLANDS

Various islands and rocks throughout the world are British territory or under British protection but are not included in any colony or separate protectorate. Many of these have no permanent inhabitants.

## LIST OF GOVERNORS, ETC.

Colony, etc.	Office.	Name.	Date of Commission.	Date of Assumption of duty.	Place of Residence.	Emoluments.			Notes.
						Salary.	Allowances.	Total.	
ADEN AND THE PROTECTORATE OF SOUTH ARABIA	High Commissioner.	Sir Kennedy Trevaslis, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.	7.8.63	16.8.63	Aden ..	£5,300	£2,300 (duty).	£7,600	(1) From Bahamas Crown Funds as Comptroller of Crown Lands.
BAHAMAS	Governor and Commander-in-Chief.	Sir Ralph Grey, G.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., C.V.O., M.B.E. (designate).	—	—	Nassau ..	£6,500	£1,200 (duty). (1) £1,300	£9,000	
BARBADOS	"	Sir John Stow, K.C.M.G.	21.9.59	8.10.59	Bridgetown ..	£4,000	£1,500 (duty).	£5,500	
BERMUDA	"	Major-General Sir Julian Gascoigne, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., C.B., D.S.O.	18.11.59	30.11.59	Hamilton ..	£6,100	£4,000 (entertainment). £1,525*	£11,625	* Cost of living allowance.
BRITISH GUIANA	"	Sir Richard Luyt, K.C.M.G., D.C.M. (designate).	—	—	Georgetown ..	£5,000	£2,000 (duty).	£7,000	
BRITISH HONDURAS	"	Sir Peter Stallard, K.C.M.G., C.V.O., M.B.E.	1.12.61	9.12.61	Belize ..	£3,250	£1,100 (duty).	£4,350	Also receives £300 from Baron Bliss Trust.
FALKLAND ISLANDS	Governor and Commander-in-Chief.	Sir Edwin Arrowsmith, K.C.M.G.	25.2.57	28.4.57	Port Stanley ..	£3,125	£650 (duty).	£3,775	
BRITISH ANTARCTIC TERRITORY	High Commissioner.								
FUJI	Governor and Commander-in-Chief	Sir Derek Jakeway, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.	27.12.63	18. 1.64	Suva ..	£5,000	£1,577 (duty).	£6,577	Also receives £150 as U.K. Chief Commissioner for Tonga.



## LIST OF GOVERNORS, ETC.—(contd.)

Colony, etc.	Office.	Name.	Date of Commission.	Date of Assumption of duty.	Place of Residence.	Emoluments.			Notes.
						Salary.	Allowances.	Total.	
GAMBIA ..	Governor and Commander-in-Chief.	Sir John Paul, K.C.M.G., O.B.E., M.C.	28.3.62	29.3.62	Bathurst ..	£4,100	£1,500 (duty).	£5,600	
GIBRALTAR ..	" "	General Sir Dudley Ward, G.C.B., K.B.E., D.S.O.	27.7.62	31.7.62	Gibraltar ..	£5,000	£900 (entertainment), (1) £685 (table)	£6,585	(1) From Army funds.
THE HIGH COMMISSION TERRITORIES (Basutoland, Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland)	High Commissioner	Sir Hugh Stephenson, K.C.M.G., C.I.E., C.V.O., O.B.E.	14.5.63	6.6.63	Pretoria and Capetown	£8,265	£7,730	£15,995	Is also Her Majesty's Ambassador to the Republic of South Africa. Emoluments are in respect of both appointments.
BECHUANALAND PROTECTORATE	Her Majesty's Commissioner	R. P. Fawcus, C.M.G., O.B.E.	16.10.63	4.10.63	*Mafeking ..	£4,000	£750	£4,750	*The post of Her Majesty's Commissioner was created on 4.10.63 and superseded the post of Resident Commissioner.
SWAZILAND ..	" "	F. A. Loyd, C.M.G., O.B.E. (designate).	—	—	*Mbabane ..	£4,000	£750	£4,750	
HONG KONG ..	Governor and Commander-in-Chief.	Sir David Trench, K.C.M.G., M.C. (designate).	—	—	Victoria ..	£6,500	£3,000 (entertainment). £500 (duty)	£10,000	
MAURITIUS ..	" "	Sir John Rennie, K.C.M.G., O.B.E.	16.9.62	17.9.62	Port Louis ..	£4,900	£1,500 (duty).	£6,400	
NORTHERN RHODESIA	" "	Sir Evelyn Hone, K.C.M.G., C.V.O., O.B.E.	20.4.59	22.4.59	Lusaka ..	£5,500	£2,500 (duty).	£8,000	

NYASALAND PROTECTORATE	Governor and Commander-in- Chief.	Sir Glyn Jones, K.C.M.G., M.B.E.	10.4.61	10.4.61	Zomba ..	£5,800	£2,250 (duty).	£8,050
SAINT HELENA	" "	Sir John Field, C.M.G.	11.4.62	13.5.62	Plantation House	£2,000	£400 (duty).	£2,400
SEYCHELLES ..	" "	Rt. Hon. The Earl of Oxford and Asquith C.M.G.	22.1.62	27.1.62	Port Victoria ..	£3,300	£1,150 (duty).	£4,450
WESTERN PACIFIC ..	High Commissioner.	R. S. Foster, C.M.G. (designate).	—	—	Honiara ..	£4,000	£1,300 (duty).	£5,300
STATE OF MALTA	Governor and Commander- in-Chief.	Sir Maurice Dorman, G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.	15.6.62	2.7.62	Valletta ..	£4,500	£2,500 (duty).	£7,000

## GOVERNMENT AGENCIES IN LONDON

## BAHAMAS GOVERNMENT INFORMATION BUREAU

(NASSAU, BAHAMAS TOURIST BOARD)

10 Old Bond Street, W. 1.

Telephone: HYDe Park 2104.

*Officer in Charge*—Murray E. Taylor.

The primary function of the Bureau is to advise, and give information to, intending visitors or those who contemplate retiring to the Colony.

## BERMUDA TRAVEL INFORMATION OFFICE

Sackville House, 40 Piccadilly, W.1.

Telephone: REGent 1412/3.

*Manager*—E. G. Steel.

The Office is maintained by the Bermuda Trade Development Board, a Department of the Bermuda Government responsible for the development of the Colony's trade, and particularly the tourist trade. The Board, which also maintains information offices in the United States and in Canada, first established an office in London in 1925.

The purpose of the Office is to assist the development of tourist trade to Bermuda and to provide intending visitors and travel agents with information and literature concerning the Colony.

## BRITISH GUIANA GOVERNMENT OFFICE

28 Cockspur Street, S.W.1.

Telephone: WHItchall 1994.

*Officer in Charge*—G. Bryan.

The Office was established in 1962 to deal with all questions concerning British Guiana, including such matters as the supply of general information about the territory, trade and business enquiries. It acts as a Liaison Office with the Colonial Office, Crown Agents and other authorities in the United Kingdom.

Its main function is the reception and welfare of migrants from the West Indies and the general welfare of Guianese students in the United Kingdom.

## THE COMMISSION IN THE UNITED KINGDOM OF THE EASTERN CARIBBEAN GOVERNMENTS

229/231 Kensington High Street, W.8

Telephone: WEStern 3681-4.

*Commissioner*—N. G. F. Taylor (*Ag.*).

With the dissolution of the Federation of The West Indies and the closure of the Office of the Commissioner for The West Indies, British Guiana and British Honduras, the eight Governments of Antigua, Barbados, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, St. Kitts, St. Lucia and St. Vincent established their own office in London. The office is mainly concerned with the welfare of students and migrants from these territories in the United Kingdom and the promotion of trade and tourism.

## GAMBIA OFFICE

147-149 Grand Buildings, Trafalgar Square, W.C.2.  
WHItchall 1911/2.*Commissioner*—S. H. M. Jones.

A Joint Office was established by the Sierra Leone and Gambia Governments in 1954, its main functions being: to foster trade with Sierra Leone and the Gambia; to assist visitors from those territories; to undertake publicity and information services in the United Kingdom; to assist in the recruitment of staff for government and quasi-government posts in Sierra Leone and the Gambia; and to undertake general supervision of students in the United Kingdom. In accordance with the decision of the Sierra Leone Government, the Gambia Office has been separated from the Office of the High Commissioner for Sierra Leone with effect from the 27th April 1961. The Commissioner for the Gambia is now responsible for the control of all Gambian affairs which were previously dealt with by the Commissioner of the combined office.

## HONG KONG GOVERNMENT OFFICE

54 Pall Mall, S.W.1.

Telephone: WHItchall 5546/7.

*Director*—E. G. A. Grimwood, O.B.E.

The Office seeks to promote increased trade between Hong Kong and the United Kingdom, as well as other areas, and to disseminate information about the Colony.

## MALTA GOVERNMENT OFFICE

Malta House, Haymarket, S.W.1.

Telephone: TRAFalgar 5033/4.

*Commissioner-General*—J. F. Axisa, M.B.E.

This Office was established in 1930 as an "Agency-General", Malta being at that time a self-governing colony. In 1933, when self-government was suspended, the Agency-General was discontinued and a Trade Commissioner was appointed. Following the restoration of self-government to the Island in 1947, a Commissioner-General was appointed. The primary object of "Malta House" is that of representation. It deals with all questions concerning Malta, including such matters as industrial development in Malta, tourism, exports, trade, exhibitions and supply of general information as to facilities to intending visitors. It also deals with the welfare of Maltese living in this country.

## MAURITIUS HOUSE

16 Upper Montagu Street, W.1.

Telephone: AMBassador 2481.

*Acting Secretary*—J. M. Drummond.

Mauritius House was founded during the second world war by Viscountess Kemsley for the benefit of Mauritians serving in the Forces. It now carries out welfare work, particularly among students, and acts as an information centre for the Colony.

**Mauritius House** is financed by the Government of Mauritius but is controlled by a private company, which until January 1951 operated under the War Charities Act and is now incorporated under the Companies Act, 1948.

#### OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER FOR NORTHERN RHODESIA

Estate House, Haymarket, S.W.1.

Telephone: WHITEhall 5858.

Cables: Norhodcom London.

Commissioner—J. P. Murray, C.M.G.

The functions of the Office are to carry out the instructions of the Northern Rhodesia Government and to co-operate with the Colonial Office and the Crown Agents for Oversea Governments and Administrations as occasion demands; to

provide general information and publicity and to further the interests of Northern Rhodesia and its people.

The Office assists in the recruitment of staff for the Government and local authorities.

#### OFFICE OF THE TRADE REPRESENTATIVE FOR SEYCHELLES.

340 Grand Buildings, Trafalgar Square, W.C.2.

Telephone: WHITEhall 2991.

Cables: Cocodemer, London, W.C.2.

Trade Representative—H. O. V. Jensen.

The Office promotes investment and the establishment of industries, emigration of workers, immigration for retirement, exports and marketing, imports, holiday and business visits, tourism and publicity.

## REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

### THE WEST INDIES

#### INTERIM COMMISSIONER FOR THE WEST INDIES

The Federation of The West Indies which came into being in January 1958 comprised the Territories of Barbados; Jamaica (including the Cayman Islands and the Turks and Caicos Islands); the Leeward Islands of Antigua, Montserrat, and St. Christopher, Nevis and Anguilla; Trinidad and Tobago; and the Windward Islands of Grenada, Dominica, St. Lucia and St. Vincent. (It did not include British Guiana, British Honduras or the Virgin Islands.)

On 6th February 1962 in an announcement in the House of Commons, the Secretary of State referred to the decision of Jamaica to withdraw from the Federation and Her Majesty's Government's acceptance of this decision; the decision of Trinidad and Tobago not to participate in any federation of the Eastern Caribbean; and the fact that the Premier of Barbados and the Chief Ministers of the Leeward and Windward Islands, while advocating a new federation between their territories, were agreed that the Federation should be dissolved. In the circumstances Her Majesty's Government had with regret reached the conclusion that they had no alternative but to arrange for the dissolution of the Federation.

As provided for in the West Indies (Dissolution and Interim Commissioner) Order in Council, 1962, made under the West Indies Act, 1962, the Federation was dissolved by proclamation on 31st May 1962.

Under the same Order, Sir Stephen Luke, K.C.M.G., was appointed Interim Commissioner with headquarters in Port of Spain, Trinidad, to deal with the problems resulting from the dissolution. The Interim Commission took over the assets and liabilities of the Federal Government and responsibility for certain of the services (in some cases shared by British Guiana, British Honduras, the Bahamas and the Virgin Islands) previously the responsibility of the Federal Government, until their future could be settled. The Interim Commissioner was also charged with the duty of dismantling the machinery of the defunct Federal Government and with making arrangements for the reabsorption of Federal civil servants in other public services in the area, for

the payment of compensation to redundant officers and for the future payment of pensions earned in the service of the Federal Government.

The Interim Commissioner took the Chair at the Common Services Conference in July 1962 when the representatives of the Governments participating in regional services agreed to maintain the Meteorological Service (see below) the Shipping Service (see below) and financial contributions to the University of The West Indies.

By the end of June 1963 the main part of the Interim Commissioner's task had been completed and his office in Trinidad was closed down. He continued from London the work which remained to be done in connection with Federal pensions and the settlement of the assets and liabilities of the former Federation.

#### BRITISH CARIBBEAN COURT OF APPEAL

The British Caribbean Court of Appeal was established in June 1962 by Order in Council to replace the Federal Supreme Court, and reconstituted in September 1962, for an interim period with jurisdiction in Barbados and the Leeward and Windward Islands and British Guiana. The Court is constituted of a President and one Justice of Appeal appointed by the Interim Commissioner in pursuance of Instructions, and the Chief Justice and Judges of the Joint Supreme Court of the Leeward and Windward Islands and of the Supreme Courts of Barbados and British Guiana.

#### METEOROLOGY

The Caribbean Meteorological Service at present embraces all Unit Territories of the former Federation including the now independent countries of Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago as well as British Guiana, British Honduras and the British Virgin Islands. There are main meteorological offices at Palisadoes Airport (Jamaica), Piarco Airport (Trinidad) and at Seawall Airport (Barbados); and supplementary offices at Pears Airport (Grenada), Arnos Vale (St. Vincent) and Stanley Field (British Honduras).

Each Government has agreed to continue to provide or receive services at least up to the same level as previously, and to contribute to the cost of a small headquarters unit with mainly

co-ordinating and representational functions. Governments which do not maintain main meteorological stations will also make contributions to those which do. Each Government will employ its own staff, but staff will remain members of the Caribbean Meteorological Service and be available for transfer within the area.

### SHIPPING

Under the West Indies Shipping Corporation Act, a Shipping Corporation was established to operate and maintain a regular shipping service between all the territories of the Federation of The West Indies with two ships, the "Federal Maple" and "Federal Palm", given to the Federation by the Canadian Government. Each vessel is of 3,200 tons gross (1,634 tons net) and provides accommodation for 50 cabin class passengers and 200 economy class passengers. Management of the vessels is undertaken by Messrs. Furness, Withy & Co. Ltd.

The Common Services Conference agreed that this service should be maintained with, if necessary, financial assistance from the former federated territories and from the United Kingdom. A representative Council of Ministers was subsequently appointed to give directions on policy.

### COMMON INSTITUTIONS AND SERVICES SHARED BY THE TERRITORIES OF ANTIGUA, DOMINICA, GRENADA, MONTserrat, ST. KITTS, ST. LUCIA, ST. VINCENT AND THE VIRGIN ISLANDS

#### Police

These eight territories share a single advisory Police Service Commission which is composed of one member from each territory except, for the present, the Virgin Islands. Each member of the Commission is appointed by the Administrator after consulting his Chief Minister and the members of the Commission elect their own Chairman. The Commission also has discretion to invite to its meetings persons with knowledge of possible candidates from outside the eight territories. The function of the Commission is to advise the Administrators in exercising their discretionary power to appoint, dismiss, promote and exercise disciplinary control over gazetted ranks in each Police Force.

#### Judiciary

A Supreme Court and a Court of Appeal for the above eight territories were established by Order in Council in 1939. Fresh provisions regarding those Courts were made by an Order in Council of 1959, and amended in 1962 in consequence of the dissolution of the Federation, which also provided for the establishment of a Judicial and Legal Service Commission composed of the Chief Justice of the Joint Supreme Court of the Leeward and Windward Islands, a Justice of Appeal of the British Caribbean Court of Appeal, a Judge or ex-Judge of a Superior Court of any part of Her Majesty's Dominions and the Chairman of two of the advisory Public Service Commissions in the territories concerned.

Judges of the Supreme Court (other than the Chief Justice) are appointed by the Judicial and Legal Service Commission with the approval of the Secretary of State. The Chief Justice is

appointed by the Secretary of State. Judges are removed from office only if the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council advises removal for inability or misbehaviour. The Judicial and Legal Service Commission advises the Administrators on the appointment, etc. of magistrates, registrars and law officers. The expenses of the Joint Courts (including the emoluments of Judges) and the Commission are borne by the eight territories in proportions specified in the Courts Order in Council of 1959 and the sums required to meet these expenses are charged on the revenue of each territory by the Order in Council.

The British Caribbean Court of Appeal which replaced the Federal Supreme Court also has certain original and appellate jurisdiction in respect of these territories.

#### Other Common Institutions

A common audit system prevails in the eight territories. A number of specialist services are shared by various of the territories by administrative arrangement.

### REGIONAL COUNCIL OF MINISTERS

(Barbados and The Leeward and Windward Islands)

On 19th January 1962, during the Secretary of State's visit to the West Indies, the Premier of Barbados and the Chief Ministers of Antigua, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, St. Kitts, St. Lucia and St. Vincent presented proposals for a new federation between their territories. Subsequently a Conference of the eight Governments in Barbados confirmed their desire that such a federation should be established, and submitted outline proposals to the Secretary of State. On 16th April 1962, the Secretary of State informed the House of Commons that the United Kingdom Government had reached the conclusion that a Federation of Barbados and the Leeward and Windward Islands appeared to offer the best solution to the problems of the area, provided that the federal constitution was such as to provide adequate powers to the central government and to offer a reasonable prospect of economic and financial stability.

The East Caribbean Federation Conference held in May 1962 at Marlborough House, London, recommended in their Report (Cmnd. 1746) that there should be a federation of the eight territories, that it should be called the West Indies Federation and that the Federal capital should be in Barbados. In accordance with agreements reached at the Conference a Regional Council of Ministers was set up, under the Chairmanship of the Governor of Barbados, consisting of the Premier and Chief Ministers of each Unit Government (or their nominees) to consider any problems of common interest to the eight territories concerned in connection with the setting up of the new Federation. Fiscal and Civil Service Commissions were appointed to study the financial and public service aspects of establishing the new Federation; their reports were published in April 1963 as Cmnd. 1991 and 1992 respectively. In August, two further reports were published, the first being a survey of economic potential and capital needs of the Leeward Islands, Windward Islands and Barbados (Overseas Research Publication No. 5, H.M.S.O.); the second was a Report on a Customs Union of those territories (Barbados Government Printer).

The 1962 London Conference agreed that when its recommendations had been approved by United legislatures and when the two preparatory Commissions had reported, a further Conference should be held (to which opposition parties in the eight territories would be invited) between the British and West Indian Governments to reach final decisions about the form of the new Federation.

After elections in Grenada in August 1962, the new Grenada Government began discussions with

the Government of Trinidad and Tobago on the possibility of political union, and took no further part in preparation for federation.

Ministers of the other seven territories met in Barbados in May, and in Antigua in September 1963, for further talks in preparation for a final conference on federation. New proposals which emerged from these discussions came under consideration, and it was not possible to make arrangements for a further London Conference before the end of the year.

## INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATION

### THE UNITED NATIONS

Her Majesty's Government is constitutionally responsible for the conduct of the international relations of Colonial territories and accordingly the interests of the Colonies are represented by the United Kingdom at the United Nations. To assist in Colonial questions a Principal from the Colonial Office is a permanent member of the United Kingdom Mission to the United Nations in New York. Her Majesty's Government consults Colonial Governments before acceding on their behalf to international agreements which affect them.

In some of the Specialized Agencies, namely the International Telecommunications Union, the World Health Organization, the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, the Food and Agriculture Organization and the Inter-governmental Maritime Consultative Organization, Colonial Governments can be separately represented as associate members. In the Universal Postal Union they have combined representation through a Colonial Ensemble. In the International Telecommunications Union Colonies which are not associate members are similarly represented through a Colonial Ensemble. Some Colonies, or groups of Colonies, are separate members of the World Meteorological Organization.

The Regional Economic Commissions, the geographical scope of three of which includes most Colonies, may admit Colonial Governments to associate membership.

Hong Kong is an associate member of the Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East.

British Guiana and British Honduras are associate members of the Economic Commission for Latin America.

Gambia, the High Commission Territories (together) and Mauritius are associate members of the Economic Commission for Africa.

Apart from the participation of Colonies directly in the work of those of the Specialized Agencies which permit it, Her Majesty's Government also, when appropriate, includes Colonial Representatives in United Kingdom delegations.

With the attainment of independence by the British Cameroons and Tanganyika in 1961, the United Kingdom no longer administers any United Nations Trust Territories, but remains a member of the Trusteeship Council.

### AFRICA

The Commission for Technical Co-operation in Africa (known as C.C.T.A. from the initials of its title in French) was founded in 1950. Its future is currently under consideration.

Some 20 African countries are members.

Responsibility for co-ordination of policy in relation to C.C.T.A. was transferred to the Department of Technical Co-operation in April 1962.

C.C.T.A. co-operates with the Specialized Agencies of the United Nations and with other international organizations and arranges regular conferences and meetings on a wide variety of subjects, e.g. aspects of agriculture, animal health, education, labour, medicine, housing and statistics. It supervises the activities of a number of technical bureaux and the execution of special research projects: it has also set up a number of advisory committees and panels of correspondents. Its technical bureaux are situated at Muguga, near Nairobi (the Inter-African Bureau for Animal Health), Brazzaville (the Inter-African Labour Institute), Paris (the Inter-African Soils Bureau) and London (the Inter-African Phytosanitary Commission).

The Foundation for Mutual Assistance in Africa South of the Sahara (F.A.M.A.) was inaugurated in 1958 under the auspices of C.C.T.A. Its function is to promote bilateral technical assistance between Member Governments of C.C.T.A. and other interested Governments. The forms of assistance with which F.A.M.A. is particularly concerned are the provision of expert advisers and instructors, the training of personnel and the supply of equipment for training and research. In addition F.A.M.A. facilitates joint action between Governments on a regional basis. The Secretary of F.A.M.A. is a member of the C.C.T.A. Secretariat in Lagos. Requests for technical assistance under F.A.M.A. are handled by the Department of Technical Co-operation.

### CARIBBEAN

The Caribbean Commission was set up in 1946, with headquarters in Trinidad. It was a joint body representative of the Governments of France, the Netherlands, the United Kingdom and the United States, for the purpose of encouraging and strengthening social and economic co-operation between the Caribbean territories for which those Governments have responsibilities, and co-ordinating research in these fields. (See Cmd. 8575, paragraphs 336-344.)

Under an Agreement signed in June 1960, and brought into effect by a Joint Declaration on the 5th September 1961, the Commission has been replaced by the Caribbean Organization. The new Organization whose headquarters are in Puerto Rico, has functions similar to those of the Commission, but its members are drawn from the territories in the region, with the metropolitan powers (except France) withdrawn to the status of observers.

## SOUTH PACIFIC

A regional Commission for the South Pacific was established in 1947 (Cmd. 8539) by agreement between the Governments of Australia, France, the Netherlands, New Zealand, the United Kingdom and the United States of America. (The Netherlands Government ceased to be a participating Government on 31st December 1962.) It is a consultative and advisory body to the participating Governments in matters affecting the economic and social development of non-self-governing

territories in the South Pacific region. Annual sessions of the Commission are held at its headquarters in Noumea, New Caledonia, and it is assisted, in framing its work programme, by annual meetings of a Research Council and triennial meetings of a Conference of territorial delegates.

The United Kingdom Senior Commissioner is Sir Derek Jakeway, Governor of Fiji and the Secretary-General, Mr. W. D. Forsyth, Noumea, New Caledonia.

## LOCAL FORCES

The following local forces are maintained in the Overseas territories. Their chief role is local defence and the preservation of internal security, but in exceptional circumstances some of the regular forces serve outside their geographical regions.

*Full-time Forces*

Army of the Federation of South Arabia  
(Federal Regular Army).  
Fiji Military Forces.  
King's African Rifles (raised from Northern Rhodesia and Nyasaland).  
Royal Malta Artillery.  
Northern Rhodesia Regiment.

*Part-time Forces*

Antigua Defence Force.  
Barbados Regiment.  
Bermuda Militia Artillery.  
Bermuda Rifles.

British Guiana Volunteer Force.  
British Honduras Volunteer Guard.  
Falkland Islands Defence Force.  
Fiji Military Forces (territorial).  
Gibraltar Regiment.  
Royal Hong Kong Defence Force.  
The King's Own Malta Regiment.  
Mauritius Naval Volunteer Force.  
Montserrat Defence Force.  
St. Kitts Defence Force.

Some of these Forces are administered by the Colonial Governments, others by the United Kingdom Service Departments concerned. In addition the Service Departments maintain certain units in Colonial territories; these include "Locally Enlisted Personnel" wherever British forces are stationed and R.A.F. (Malta).

## **PART III**





## STAFF RECRUITMENT

The permanent staffs of the Colonial Office and of the Office of the Crown Agents for Oversea Governments and Administrations are recruited through the competitions held from time to time by the Civil Service Commission. Enquiries should be addressed to the Secretary, Civil Service Commission, 23, Savile Row, London, W.1.

The staffs of the overseas territories are in the main recruited locally. Overseas staff are recruited only for those posts for which suitably qualified local candidates are not available. Since for one reason or another many territories will be unable for the time being to find from their own resources enough suitable and qualified staff to meet all the needs of modern administration, there remains and will remain a wide range of appointments open to candidates from overseas.

Vacancies occur mainly in the spheres of Education, Engineering (Public Works, Railways and Telecommunications), Agriculture, Posts and Telegraphs, Law and Justice, Health, Animal

Health, and Accountancy, but vacancies for candidates of many other professions occur (e.g., Architects, Foresters, Surveyors, Meteorologists, Social Welfare workers, Sanitary Inspectors, Printers and Skilled Tradesmen of various kinds). There are three main recruiting organizations in the United Kingdom dealing with appointments: the Department of Technical Co-operation, Eland House, Stag Place, London, S.W.1, for appointments for Administrative and Police Officers and those requiring high professional or technical qualifications for which the Secretary of State selects candidates at the request of overseas governments: the Overseas Nursing Association, Sanctuary Buildings, Great Smith Street, London, S.W.1, which recommends candidates to the Secretary of State for appointments for nurses and some other medical auxiliaries: the Crown Agents for Oversea Governments and Administrations, 4 Millbank, London, S.W.1, for other appointments for which they, acting on behalf of overseas governments, select and engage candidates.

## RECORD OF SERVICES

Public Services of Overseas Territories (including some members of Her Majesty's Overseas Civil Service, and other officers, serving outside the dependent territories who remain eligible for transfer), Colonial Office and Crown Agents for Oversea Governments and Administrations

The Governor or Governor-General is styled "His Excellency" while actually administering a Government, and an officer administering a Government in the absence of the Governor or Governor-General is similarly styled. All Judges are addressed out of Court as "The Honourable".

In order to save space the above titles are omitted in these notes and it is possible to include, owing to considerations of space, only those officers who are permanent holders of administrative, judicial, professional and technical appointments and who have had ten years' service, except in a few cases of holders of important posts. It has been necessary to curtail the length of the notes and to use numerous abbreviations which in most cases will be self-explanatory but which in the following instances may require explanation:

Bah.	..	Bahama Islands.
Barb.	..	Barbados.
Basuto.	..	Basutoland.
B.B.S.	..	High Commission Territories (Basuto., Bech., Swaz.).
Bech.	..	Bechuanaland Protectorate.
Berm.	..	Bermuda.
B. Hond.	..	British Honduras.
B. Sol. Is. Prot. and B.S.I.P.	..	British Solomon Islands Protectorate.
Brun.	..	Brunei.
C.A.	..	Crown Agents for Oversea Governments and Administrations.
C.A.C.	..	Central African Council.
C.A.D.	..	Colonial Audit Department.
C.O.	..	Colonial Office.
C.R.O.	..	Commonwealth Relations Office.
Cyp.	..	Cyprus.
(D.)D.M.S.	..	(Deputy) Director of Medical Services.
(D.)D.P.W.	..	(Deputy) Director of Public Works.
(D.)D.V.S.	..	(Deputy) Director of Veterinary Services.
D.O.	..	Dominions Office or District Officer.
D.O.S.	..	Directorate of Overseas (formerly Colonial) (Geodetic and Topographic) Surveys.
D.T.C.	..	Department of Technical Co-operation.

D.W.W.I.	..	Development and Welfare Organization in the West Indies and British Section of the Caribbean Commission.
E.A.A.F.R.O.	..	East African Agriculture and Forestry Research Organization.
E.A.G.C.	..	East African Governor's Conference.
E.A.H.C.	..	East Africa High Commission.
(now) E.A.C.S.O.	..	East African Common Services Organisation.
E.A.R. & H.	..	East African Railways and Harbours.
E.A.T.(T.)R. (&R.)O.	..	East African Tsetse (and Trypanosomiasis) Research (and Reclamation) Organization.
E.A.V.R.O.	..	East African Veterinary Research Organization.
F.M.S.	..	Federated Malay States.
F.O.	..	Foreign Office.
Gam.	..	Gambia.
Gib.	..	Gibraltar.
G. & E. Is. Col.	..	Gilbert and Ellice Islands Colony.
G.C.	..	Gold Coast.
H.C.T.	..	High Commission Territories (formerly South African High Commission).
H.K.	..	Hong Kong.
I.C.T.A.	..	Imperial College of Tropical Agriculture.
I.M.S.	..	Indian Medical Service.
J'ca	..	Jamaica.
Ken.	..	Kenya.
K.U.R. & H.	..	Kenya and Uganda Railways and Harbours.
L.S.H.T.M.	..	London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.
L.S.T.M.	..	Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine.
Mal.	..	Malayan Union or Malaya.
Maur.	..	Mauritius.
M.C.S.	..	Malayan Civil Service.
M.E.	..	Middle East.
M.E.C.	..	Member of the Executive Council.
M.H.A.	..	Member of the House of Assembly.

M.H.R.	..	Member of the House of Representatives.	sec't	..	secretariat.
M.L.A.	..	Member of the Legislative Assembly.	Sey.	..	Seychelles.
M.L.C.	..	Member of the Legislative Council.	S.L.	..	Sierra Leone.
M.O.H.	..	Medical Officer of Health.	S.M.O.	..	Senior Medical Officer.
N.B.A.C.	..	N. Borneo Armed Constabulary.	Som.	..	Somaliland.
N. Heb.	..	New Hebrides.	S.S.	..	Straits Settlements.
Nig.	..	Nigeria, or Federation of.	St. H.	..	St. Helena.
Nyas.	..	Nyasaland.	St. L.	..	St. Lucia.
O.A.G.	..	Officer Administering the Government.	St. V.	..	St. Vincent.
O.A.D.	..	Overseas Audit Department.	Swaz.	..	Swaziland.
Pal.	..	Palestine.	Tang.	..	Tanganyika.
Par. U.S. of S.	..	Parliamentary Under Secretary of State.	Tob.	..	Tobago.
P.U.S. of S.	..	Permanent Under Secretary of State.	Trin. or T'dad.	..	Trinidad.
R.W.A.F.F.	..	Royal West African Frontier Force.	T.W.I.	..	The West Indies.
S.A.	..	South Africa.	Uga.	..	Uganda.
secon.	..	seconded or secondment.	U.S. of S.	..	Under Secretary of State.
			W.A.C.	..	West African Council.
			W.A.I.T.C.(S)	..	West African Inter-Territorial Council (Secretariat).
			W.O.	..	War Office.
			W. Pac. H.C.	..	Western Pacific High Commission.
			Zanz.	..	Zanzibar.

**ABBOTT, B., O.B.E.** (1957).—b. 1913; ed. King Edward's Sch. and Tynemouth High Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, lt.-col.; cadet, Nig., 1946; admin. offr., cl. II, W. Nig., 1954; sec. to comsn. on the public service, Nig., 1954-55; admin. offr., cl. I, 1957-62; temp. prin. D.T.C., 1962.

**ABBOTT, B. A., O.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1914; ed. King's Sch., King's Coll. and Univ. Coll., Auckland, N.Z., and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46; cadet, Nig., 1940; admin. offr., cl. II, 1954; i/c local govt. wing, inst. of admin., N. regn., 1954; cl I, 1957-63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**ABBOTT, L.**—b. 1921; ed. Kings Coll. Sch., Wimbledon; mil. serv., 1941-46, st. sgt. maj.; clerical offr., C.O., 1938; exec. offr., 1947; higher exec. offr., 1950; senr. exec. offr., 1958; ch. exec. offr., 1963.

**ABBOTT, L. N. A.**—b. 1913; ed. Woodland Rd. Sch., and Beaufoy Tech. Inst., Lond.; Br. P.O. 1931-39; mil. serv., 1939-47; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1953; asst. engnr., gr. II, 1955; gr. I., 1956; senr. asst. engnr., 1962.

**ABBOTT, M. J.**—b. 1906; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury; barrister, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1941-45, lieut.; asst. crown solr., H.K., 1936; secon. to Ethiopian Govt. as pres., high ct., 1946; puisne judge, Nig., 1950; judge, high ct. of Lagos and Cams., 1055; fedl. justice, 1957; ch. just., Berm., 1961.

**ABBOTT, S. H.**—b. 1908; ed. Antigua Gram. Sch.; appt. agric. dept., Antigua, 1929; agric. asst., St. Kitts, 1939; farm manager, 1944; agric. offr., Virgin Is., 1946; Nevis, 1949; agric. supt., Antigua, 1955; St. Kitts, 1957.

**ABELA, M. J., M.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1926; ed. Lyceum, Malta, and Hull Univ.; teacher, Malta, 1944; apptd. civil serv. (admin.) Malta, 1945; statistician, 1957; prin. govt. statistician and electoral registr., and prin. electoral offr., 1959.

**ABELL, Sir Anthony, K.C.M.G.** (1952), C.M.G.—b. 1906; ed. Repton and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; cadet, Nig., 1929; admin. offr. cl. II, 1946; cl. I, 1948; gov. and c.-in-c., Sarawak, 1950-59; regl. offr. o'seas servs. resettlement bureau, 1961.

**ABRAHAM, A. A., I.S.O.** (1961).—b. 1912; ed. St. Stanislaus Coll., B. Guiana; cler. asst., B. Guiana, 1929; D.O., 1945; estab. offr., 1947; prin. asst. sec., 1953; ch. estab. offr., mem. publ. serv. comsn., 1955; gov's. sec. and clk., ex. co., 1960; perm. sec., 1963.

**ABRAHAM, A. L., O.B.E.** (1964), M.V.O. (1954), O.St.J., Q.P.M. (1957), C.P.M.—b. 1908; ed. Southend High Sch.; police, Pal., 1930; supt., Barb., 1938; Fiji, 1944; B. Hond., 1950; comsnr. police, Gib., 1953; chief of police, B.S.I.P., 1960-63.

**ABRAHAM, R. H.**—b. 1928; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Woolwich Poly., Lond.; o'seer, gr. II, Maur., 1950; inspr., gr. I, 1955; exec. engnr., 1959.

**ABRAHAM, A. R., C.M.G.** (1962).—b. 1908; ed. J'ca Coll.; apptd. J'ca, 1927; pensions offr., 1944; asst. sec., 1950; prin., 1952; perm. sec., min. of comms. and wks., 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**ABRAHAMS, H. A.**—b. 1906; ed. Calabar High Sch., J'ca.; asst., constab., J'ca., 1923; 2nd cl. clk., constab., 1933; 1st cl. clk., med. dept., 1939; examr., acct., audit dept., 1944; acctnt., dept. of agric., 1948; senr. acctnt., 1950; admin. sec., med. dept., 1952; man., govt. savings bank, 1955; prin. asst. sec., 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**ABRAMS, P. D.**—b. 1921; ed. Kitale Sch. and Prince of Wales Sch., Ken., and Merton Coll., Oxford; admin. cadet, Ken., 1946; dist. offr., 1948. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**ABUBAKAR bin PAWANCHEE.**—b. 1917; ed. The Free Sch., Penang; Raffles Coll., S'pore, and St. John's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–45; ethnographical asst., S'pore, 1940; asst. P.R.O., 1950; asst. sec. (scholarships), 1952; (political), 1953; (marine), 1956; prin. asst. sec., min. of educ., 1957; perm. sec., 1958.

**ACHESON, D. R.**—b. 1928; ed. Michaelhouse Sch., S.A. and Rhodes Univ. Coll.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1950; dist. offr., 1952.

**ADAMS, A. B.**—b. 1899; ed. Wolmer's Sch., J'ca, London and Illinois Univs.; senr. master, tech. sch., San Fernando, Trin., 1954; prin., 1955. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**ADAMS, C. W.**—b. 1920; ed. Public Schs., and Melbourne Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1940–46; wireless offr., G. & E.I.C., 1949; chief wireless offr., 1953.

**ADAMS, G. W.**—b. 1924; ed. Broughton Sec. Sch., Edin.; mil. serv. 1943–46; Br. P.O., 1941–56; E.A.P. & T. admin., serv. and sales supt., 1956; asst. tele. contrl., 1958; senr. asst. 1961.

**ADAMS, H. L., C.M.G.** (1961), T.D.—b. 1910; ed. Haileybury; mil. serv., 1939–45, lt.-col.; cadet, Ken., 1946; sec., comrce. and industry, 1949; econ. sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1954; chief admin. sec., 1959.

**ADAMS, J. E. M.**—b. 1923; ed. Modern High Sch., B. Guiana; clk., P.O., B. Guiana, 1943; asst. inspr., labr., 1949; inspr., labr., 1953; labr. comsnr., B. Hond., 1957; dep. comsnr., labr., B. Guiana, 1960.

**ADAMS, J. McP.**—b. 1918; ed. Cranbrook Sch., Sydney, St. Peter's Coll., Adelaide, Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; a/asst. div. food offr., M.O.F., Camb.; high ct. prosecr. and mil. govt. prosecr., Control Commsn., Germany; cr. couns., Nig., 1951; Sar., 1956; secon. dep. legal advr. Brunei, 1957–59; legal dftsmn., E. Nig., 1960; Swaz., 1961.

**ADAMS, M. J.**—b. 1918; cadet Nig. 1947; admin. offr. 1950; dist. offr. N. Rhod. 1950; secon. office of cmsnr. for N. Rhod. 1959; senr. D.O. gr. II., 1961; gr. I., 1962.

**ADAMS, M. W.**—b. 1929; ed. Ranelagh Gram. Sch., and City Lond. Coll.; mil. serv. 1947–49, R.A.F., rad. mech.; acctnt. Nig. Coll. Arts, Sc. and Techn., 1952; audtr. Ken., 1957; sen. audtr. G. & E.I.C., 1960.

**ADAMS, R. K.**—b. 1911; asst. registr., co-op. socs., S.L., 1939; Nig., 1946; S.L., 1950; co-op. dev. expert, Gam., 1961; Aden, 1963.

**ADAMS, R. T.**—b. 1914; ed. Lowestoft Gram. Sch., and King's Coll., London; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; educ. offr., Tang., 1949; senr. educ. offr., 1959–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**ADAMSON, A. R.**—b. 1916; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and Portsmouth Municipal Coll.; exec. engnr., Trin., 1947; asst. D.P.W., B. Guiana, 1958; chief engnr. (roads), 1958.

**ADAMSON, G. A. G., M.B.E.**—b. 1906; mil. serv., 1940–41; game ranger, Ken., 1939; senr. game warden, 1955. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**ADAMSON, J. C. M.**—b. 1910; ed. Indville Coll., Edinburgh; temp. storekpr., S.L., 1944; stock verifier, 1949; storekpr. gr. I, 1953; ch. storekpr., 1961. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**ADDI, M.**—b. 1917; ed. Bishop Gobat Sch., Jerusalem; posts and tels. depts., Pal., 1936–48; Pal. acct. clearance office, Cyp., 1948–49; C.O., 1949–50; asst. postmaster, Nyasa., 1950; asst. acctnt., 1952; acctnt., 1955; secon., Fed. of Rhod. and Nyasa., 1954–56; acctnt., posts and tels., dept., N. Borneo, 1957; sen. postal acctnt., P.O., H.K., 1959; ch. postal acctnt., 1962.

**ADDISON, W. R. L., M.B.E.** (1956), M.C.—b. 1919; ed. Haileybury Coll. and Queen's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; cadet, Uganda, 1948; A.D.O., 1950; asst. sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1952; clk., cent. leg. assembly, 1951–55; asst. sec., Ken., 1957; under sec. (fin. and estab.) min. of agric., 1959–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**ADIE, J. J., C.M.G.** (1962), Brill. Star of Zanz. (4th cl. (1947)—b. 1913; ed. Kingsland Grange Prep. Sch., Shrewsbury Sch. and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–42 (K.A.R. and O.E.T.A.); admin. offr., Zanz., 1937; asst. dist. comsnr., Pemba, 1938; Zanz., 1939; p.s. to Br. Res., 1939–40; asst. sec., 1942; senr. asst. sec. and p.s. to H.H. the Sultan, 1946; secon. C.O., 1949; sec., educ., labr. and lands, Ken., 1952; chief sec., Barb., 1957; perm. sec., Ken., 1958–63; temp. prin., D.T.C., 1964.

**ADJRACKOR, T. A.**—b. 1914; ed. Adisadel Coll., G.C.; police constable, G.C., 1933; corporal, 1940; Sgt., 1942; sub-inspr., 1946; inspr. gr. II, 1949; asst. supt., 1950; supt., 1957; sen. supt., 1958; asst. comsnr., police, 1959. (Ghana civil service.)

**ADSHEAD, J. W.**—b. 1923; ed. Tettenhall Coll., Staffs., Blundell's Sch., and Birmingham Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–47; senr. auditor, N.Nig., 1958; prin. auditor, Gam., 1960; redesign. dir. audit, 1963.

**AERS, I. B.**—b. 1921; ed. Dulwich Coll., and Sandhurst; mil. serv., 1939–48, major (desps.); cadet Tang., 1948; dist. offr., 1950; Swaz., 1963.

**AGIUS FERRANTE, A.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Lyceum, and Royal Univ., Malta, and London Sch. of Econ. ; cler. asst., Malta, 1937 ; admin. civil serv., 1939 ; asst. comsnr., inland rev., 1958.

**AGOSTINI, C.**—b. 1914 ; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin. ; control offr., Trin., 1941 ; dep. aerodrome supt., 1946 ; dir. of civil aviation, and aerodrome supt., 1947 ; loaned to I.C.A.O., civ. aviation, Dominican Republic, 1956–57. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**AGOSTINI, J. E.**—b. 1906 ; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin. ; cler. appts., govt. depts., Trin., 1924–44 ; senr. clk., acctng. gen's. dept., 1945 ; police (immig.), 1947 ; prin. offr., 1949 ; asst. ch. immig. offr., 1952 ; dep. ch. immig. offr., 1954 ; ch. immig. offr. (redesig.), 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**AHMAD bin Mohamed Ibrahim.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Victoria Bridge Sch., Raffles Instn., S'pore ; Raffles Coll., S'pore, and St. John's Coll., Camb. ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; dist. judge, S'pore, 1935 ; crown counsel, 1956 ; senr. crown counsel, 1957.

**AHMED, A. A., M.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1917 ; ed. Sec. Sch., Aden and Kingston Tech. Coll., Lond. ; clk., sec't, Aden, 1942 ; asst. income tax offr., 1952 ; asst. sec., 1956 ; clk. leg. co., 1960.

**AHMED, M. H. C.**—b. 1913 ; prob. labr. inspr., Maur., 1938 ; labr. inspr., 1940 ; labr. field offr., 1946 ; asst. labr. comsnr., 1950 ; redesig. sen. labr. offr.

**AHMED RASHID**—b. 1918 ; ed. Zanz., Makerere Coll. and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin. ; asst. vet. offr., Zanz., 1942 ; vet. offr., 1951. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**AHMED SAID EL-RIYAMI**—b. 1918 ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; apptd. Zanz., 1941 ; resdt. mag., 1951. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**AIKEN, D. F.**—b. 1927 ; ed. Stanley Tech. Sch., S. Norwood, Lond. ; mil. serv., 1944–47, Parachute Regt., pvt. ; dental mech., Uga., 1952 ; senr. dental techn. (i/c trng.), 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**AINLEY, Sir John, Kt.** (1957), M.C.—b. 1906 ; ed. St. Bees Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; mil. serv., 1939–45, maj. ; dist. mag., G.C., 1935 ; cr. coun., 1936 ; puisne judge, Uga., 1946 ; ch. just., E. Nig., 1955 ; S'wak., N. Borneo and Brunei, 1959 ; Ken., 1962. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**AINLEY, J. M.**—b. 1925 ; ed. Huddersfield Coll. Sch., Bridlington Gram. Sch. and Yorks. Inst. of Agric. ; field offr., agric., Tang., 1949 ; agric. offr., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**AINSWORTH, T. M.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Hyde Gram. Sch. ; admin. offr., Nig., 1948 ; secon., Mal., 1951–54 ; admin. offr., Sarawak, 1956 ; secon., Brunei, 1958 ; dist. offr., S'wak, 1959–63.

**AITCHISON, G. L.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Cathedral Boys Sch., Shanghai, St. Albans Sch., and Selwyn Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1941–46, major ; admin. cadet, Nig., 1947 ; district offr., 1952. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**AITKEN, I. H.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Greenock High Sch. and St. Andrews Univ. ; tax assessor, Ken., 1944 ; senr. immig. offr., 1948 ; dep. prin. immig. offr., 1952. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**AITKEN, Maj. R., O.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1910 ; ed. Gregg Comm. Coll., Ipswich ; mil. serv., 1939–46, major ; H.M. prison service, 1936 ; secon. supt., prisons, B. Hond., 1946 ; resig. ; N.Z. prisons serv., 1947 ; re-appointed supt., prisons, B. Hond., 1949 ; dep. dir. of prisons, J'ca, 1951 ; dir., prisons, B. Guiana, 1955.

**AITKEN, W. G.**—b. 1923 ; ed. Glasgow High Sch. and Glasgow Univ. ; mil. serv., 1942–45, lieut. ; geologist, Tang., 1947 ; dir., geol. surv., Nyasa., 1959–63.

**AKERROYD, A.**—b. 1911 ; ed. St. Luke's Sch. and Cockburn High Sch., Leeds ; asst. civ. engr., Admrt., 1943 ; civ. engr. 1945 ; archt. N. Rhod., 1947 ; senr. archt., 1955 ; dep. dir. wks. 1961.

**AKIM, N. B.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Makerere Coll., Uga. ; asst. M.O., Tang., 1948 ; M.O., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**AKKER, M. K., O.B.E.** (1961), C.P.M. (1957).—b. 1919 ; ed. St. Lawrence Coll. ; Uga., police, 1938 ; Zanz., 1950 ; supt., Ken., 1954 ; senr. supt., 1955 ; asst. comsnr., 1959 ; senr. asst. comsnr., 1961–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**ALBAN, R. G. W. E.**—b. 1899 ; ed. Berkhamsted Sch. ; mil. serv., 1918–1927 ; lt.-col. ; Indian political serv., 1927–1947 ; comsnr., Kamaran I., Aden, 1952.

**ALBURY, F. C. W.**—b. 1904 ; ed. privately ; wireless operator, Bah., 1918 ; sec., bd. of agric., 1924 ; senr. agric. offr., 1954 ; dep. dir., agric., 1957.

**ALBURY, K. H. E.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Govt. High Sch., Nassau ; clk., public treasury, Bah., 1940 ; asst. audr., 1950 ; audr., 1956.

**ALCANTARA, J. E.**—b. 1926 ; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., Gib., Univ. Coll., Lond. ; Linc. Inn, 1946 ; mem. city coun. 1954–56 ; mem. leg. coun. 1954–57 ; regsr. sup. ct., 1957 ; judge ct. of first inst. and stip. mag., 1963.

**ALCINDOR, E. G., C.P.M.** (1953).—b. 1913 ; asst. supt. police, Trin., 1951 ; supt., 1958 ; senr. supt., 1963. (Trin. Govt. service.)

**ALCINDOR, F.**—b. 1909 ; ed. Ideal High Sch., Trin. ; barrister-at-law ; apptd. Trin., 1933 ; clk., magistracy, 1940–49 ; senr. clk., 1949 ; assessor, inland rev., 1954 ; magistrate, 1954. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**ALDEN, J. W., M.B.E.** (1945).—b. 1916; ed. Sloane Sch., Chelsea; mil. serv., 1939–46; rev. clk., Ken., 1946; rev. offr., 1947; tax offr., E.A.C.S.O., 1950; immig. offr., Uga., 1952; senr., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**ALDERDICE, A. A.—b.** 1912; ed. Sydney Gram. Sch., Univ. of Sydney, and London Hosp.; mil. serv., 1940–45, lt.-col.; M.O., gr. I, Trin., 1947; med. supt., Uga., 1950; senr. specialist and med. supt., 1954. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**ALDOUS, L. W.—b.** 1913; ed. Stationers' Co. Sch., and L.S.E., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; F.O. (German section) control comsn. for Germany, 1946–49; devel. asst., Uga., 1952; asst. sec., 1954; senr. asst. sec., 1955; under sec., 1958; sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1960; princ. econ. offr.

**ALDOUS, P. E.—b.** 1918; ed. New Plymouth High Sch. and Victoria Univ. Coll., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1939–44 (N.Z.A.) capt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1949; dist. offr., 1951; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1964.

**ALEONG, R. V. S.—b.** 1911; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., Faraday Hse. Elec. Engrng. Coll., London; chief electrical inspector, Trin., 1950. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**ALEONG, R. W.—b.** 1916; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and Royal Coll. of Science, London; asst. govt. chemist, Trin., 1952; dep. govt. chemist, 1957. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**ALEXANDER, D. A. R., C.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1920; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. Lucia, and Univ. Coll., London; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; dep. clk. of courts, J'ca, 1944; mag., Turks and Caicos Is., 1947; clk. of courts, J'ca, 1949; asst. legal dftsmn., 1951; legal dftsmn., 1955; W. Nig., 1957; solr.-gen. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**ALEXANDER, D. R. W., M.B.E.** (Mil.).—b. 1918; ed. Montrose Academy and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt. col.; admin. cadet, Nig., 1946; resig. 1947; reapp. admin. offr., gr. III, Som., 1948; gr. II, 1948; secon. Cyrenaica, 1948–53; gr. I, chief sec., min. of interior, 1951; cadet offr. cl. II, H. K., 1953; ch. asst. soc. welf. and asst. sec. Chinese affrs. 1954; comsnr., E.S.C. and ch. staff offr. C.A.S., 1956; asst. D.U.S., 1958; admin. offr., staff gr. C, 1959; chmn. U.C., 1960; mem. leg. co., 1960; asst. dir. soc. welf., 1962; dep. comsnr. labr. and mines, 1963.

**ALEXANDER, J.—b.** 1909; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch. and Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–45, W.S./capt., R.E.; engnr., H. K., 1949; asst. chief engnr., 1957; chief engnr., 1958; asst. D.P.W., 1961.

**ALEXANDER, J. B.—b.** 1912; ed. Tiffin Boys' Sch., Kingston-on-Thames, Imp. Coll. of Science and Tech., London Univ. and California Inst. of Tech., U.S.A.; interned, 1942–45; geologist, Nyasa., 1935; F.M.S., 1939; prin. geol., Fed. of Mal., 1950; dep. dir., geol. survey, 1957.

**ALEXANDER, W. H.—b.** 1907; ed. Wolmer's Sch., J'ca; barrister-at-law; apptd. J'ca, 1927; dep. clk., 1939; clk. of courts, 1947; crown coun., 1950; senr., 1955; resdt. mag., 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**ALEXIS, F. C.—b.** 1913; ed. Grenada Boys' Secondary Sch. and Royal Coll. of Surgeons, Edin.; dist. med. offr., St. V., 1935; supt. physician, col. hosp., Grenada, 1952; S.M.O., 1955.

**ALFORD, Sir Robert, K.B.E., C.M.G.—b.** 1904; ed. Winchester and Univ. Coll., Oxford; nav. serv., 1940–45; cadet, Nig., 1928; asst. dist. offr., 1931; dist. offr. (clk., exec. and leg. couns.), 1938; senr. dist. offr., 1946; fin. sec., Zanz., 1947; ch. sec., 1952; gov. and c.-in-c., St. Helena, 1958–62.

**ALI, Ayub, O.B.E.** (1956), M.B.E.—b. 1907; ed. Govt. Indian Sch., Nairobi; clk., sec't, Ken., 1920; asst. estab. offr., 1944; estab. offr., 1948; asst. sec. (estab.), 1955. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**ALLAN, A. J., Q.P.M.** (1963), C.P.M. (1954).—b. 1920; ed. Boroughmuir High Sch., Edin.; mil. serv., 1939–42; asst. insp., police, Ken., 1942; asst. supt., 1948; supt., 1952; senr. supt., 1954; asst. comsnr., 1960. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**ALLAN, A. S., M.B.E.** (Mil.) (1943).—b. 1914; ed. Stonyhurst and Univ. of Rennes, France; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1952; asst. sec., Ken., 1953; dist. offr., Tang., 1955; estab. offr., 1955; prin. asst. sec., 1959–61; dep. ch. sec. Maur., 1962.

**ALLAN, C. H., O.B.E.** (1959).—b. 1921; ed. Hamilton High Sch., Canterbury Univ. Coll., N.Z., and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–44; cadet, B.S.I.P., 1945; admin. offr., cl. B., 1949; secon. spec. lands comsnr., 1954; cl. A., 1955; senr. asst. sec., W. Pac. H.C., 1957; secon. N. Hebs., 1958.

**ALLAN, D. A. G., M.C.—b.** 1918; ed. Geo. Watson's Coll., Edin., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–47; exec. engnr., Ken., 1948; senr. exec. engnr., Nyasa., 1956; ch. planng. engnr., 1962.

**ALLAN, J. A.—b.** 1910; ed. Glasgow Univ. and W. of Scotland Agric. Coll.; lectr., Barb., 1936; tech. offr., Nat. Inst. of Agric. Botany, Camb., 1944; supt., agric., Cyprus, 1945; pasture research offr., Ken., 1947; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1949.

**ALLAN, J. A. B.—b.** 1911; ed. Douai Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–48 (desps.), lt.-col.; supt., prisons, Mal., 1948; senr. supt., Uga., 1956; dep. comsnr., prisons, 1958; comsnr. prisons, Ken., 1961. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**ALLAN, T. G.—b.** 1927; ed. Moray Hse., Royal High and Borough Muir Schs. Edin. Edin. Univ.; mil. serv. 1945–48; asst. consvr. forests, Fiji, 1951; N. Rhod. 1958.

**ALLAN, W. G. L.—b.** 1923; ed. Trinity Coll., Glenalmond, and Aberdeen Univ.; M.O. Tang., 1951; M.O. Hong Kong, 1954; snr. med. and health offr., 1959; prin. M. & H.O., 1963.

**ALLEN, C. P. S., C.M.G.** (1963), M.V.O., O.B.E. (1959)—b. 1917; ed. Wanganui Collegiate Sch. N.Z., and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-43, K.A.R.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1940; asst. D.O., 1942; asst. chief sec., 1953; perm. sec. for security and external rels., 1955; secon., Br. embassy, Washington, 1956-57; secon., supvr., elections, Uga., 1958, and Royal tour dir., 1958-59; admin. sec., 1960; perm. sec., ch. min. off., 1961; perm. sec., P.M., off., sec., cab., and hd. Uga. civil serv., 1962-63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**ALLEN, E. W.**—b. 1917; ed. London Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46, major; educ. offr., N. Nig., 1947; senr. educ. offr., 1956; prin., teacher training coll., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**ALLEN, R. L.**—b. 1914; ed. Coombe Down C. of E. Sch. and Bath Tech. Coll.; Br. P.O. 1942-47; Sudan govt. posts and tels. dept., 1945; E.A. posts and tels. dept., techn., gr. I, 1947; insptg. techn., 1949; supvg. techn., 1954; senr. asst. engr., 1955; senr. sect. engr., 1962.

**ALLEN, S. J. H.**—b. 1927; ed. Ardingly Coll.; Pal. police, 1946-48; survr., D.O.S., 1949; staff survr., S. Leone, 1956; asst. dir., survey, 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**ALLEYNE, C. G.**—b. 1923; ed. Combermere Sch., Barb.; clk. 1942; inspr. of income tax, 1945; stats. clk. 1955; stats. asst., 1956; asst. govt. stat., 1961.

**ALLINSON, W. C.**—b. 1920; ed. Bede Collegiate Boys Sch., Sunderland; port offr., E.A.R. & H., 1951; pilot, 1952.

**ALLISON, J. A., O.B.E.**—b. 1915; ed. St. John's Coll., Jo'burg, and Witwatersrand Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, major; admin. offr., cl. IV, Nig., 1938; D.O., 1946; Bech. Prot., 1950; high comsnr's. office, 1950-51; senr. D.O., fin. sec., 1958; admin. sec., 1962.

**ALLPRESS, P. L.**—b. 1921; ed. Beaumont Coll. and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941-42, 2nd lieu.; cadet, Nig., 1942; admin. offr., cl. II, E. Nig., 1955; cl. I, 1958; perm. sec., 1958; ret., 1959; apptd. plebiscite comsnr., S. Cams., 1960.

**ALLSEBROOK, G. P.**—b. 1918; ed. Stowe Sch., Kent Sch., Conn., U.S.A. and Trinity Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1939-43, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1940; D.O., 1942; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1958; secon., adminr., Virgin Is., 1956-59; dep. prov. comsnr. Tang., 1960; admin. offr., cl. IIA, 1961; admin. sec., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**ALLWRIGHT, W. C.**—b. 1915; ed. Rutlish Sch., Merton, and King's Coll. Hosp., Univ. of London; mil. serv., 1940-46, sqdn. ldr.; dental surg., H.K., 1947; senr., 1949; redesign. dental specialist, 1951; senr. dental spec., 1959; H.K. rep. at W.H.O. dental health seminar, N.Z., 1954.

**ALMAN, J. H.**—b. 1919; ed. Chester Coll., Birkenhead, and L'pool Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, major (desps.); educ. offr., Mal., 1946; prin., Kent teachers train. coll., N. Borneo, 1953.

**ALP, W. C.**—b. 1907; ed. Christ's Hosp. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-45; archt., P.W.D., Ken., 1948. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**ALTORFER, A.**—b. 1915; ed. Calday Grange Gram. Sch.; mil. serv. 1940-46; prin. local govt. inspr., Ken., 1950; dep. sec., min. local govt., 1962. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**ALURKAR, G. K.**—b. 1920; ed. Ferguson Coll., Poona, and Med. Colls., Poona and Bombay; asst. surgeon, Tang., 1949; sen. asst. surgeon, 1954; M.O., 1956. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**ALVARES, R. E.**—b. 1909; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., H.K. and H.K. Univ.; asst. pathologist, H.K., 1939; pathologist, 1951; spec. (govt. pathol.), 1957.

**ALVES, J. V.**—b. 1915; ed. St. Vincent Gram. Sch.; clk. 1938; sec. control dept., 1944; inc. tax inspr., 1951; publ. rel. and loc. govt. offr., 1956; princ. sec. chief min. off., 1960.

**AMAR, G. S.**—b. 1912; ed. Punjab Univ.; asst. master, Ken., 1942; educ. offr. (Asian), 1947; senr., 1949; asst. dir., educ., 1960. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**AMATO-GAUCI, F. E., M.B.E.** (mil.) (1945)—b. 1917; ed. St. John Academy and Royal Univ. of Malta; mil. serv., 1939-45, maj.; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1936; prin. offr., 1948; dir. of labr., 1949; dir. labr. and soc. welf., 1955; dir., emigr., labr. and soc. welf., 1956; under sec., 1959.

**AMATO GAUCI, J.**—b. 1909; ed. Lyceum, Malta; apptd. admin. civil serv., Malta, 1930; principal offr., 1950; chief exec. offr., agric., 1958.

**AMBIKANAND.**—b. 1909; ed. Allahabad Univ., India; teacher, Fiji, 1940; asst. educ. offr., 1957; educ. offr., 1962.

**AMBROSE, H. B.**—b. 1924; ed. Aldenham Sch., Wye Coll., London Univ., and Christ's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942-46, R.M.; agric. offr. (exper.), Ken., 1950; agric. research offr., Nyasa., 1957.

**AMBROSE, J.**—b. 1914; ed. Wade Deacon Gram. Sch., Widnes; mil. serv., 1935-45, sgt. (desps.); chargeman mech., Tang., 1950; inspr. mechl., 1952; ch. inspr. mechl., 1963. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**AMBROSE, J. W. D.**—b. 1909; ed. Free Sch., Penang and Keble Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; asst. offl. assignee, S'pore, 1936; police mag. and asst. dist. judge, Malacca, 1940; registr., superior ct., 1945; dep. publ. prosecutor, N. Sembilan, 1946; senr. asst. registr., supreme cts. of Ipoh, Penang, K. Lumpur, 1947-52; pres., sessions ct., Penang, 1953; ag. dist. judge and 1st mag., S'pore, 1955; off. assignee, public trustee, comsnr. of estate duties, etc., 1957; puisne judge, 1958.



**AMES, C. G.**—b. 1897; ed. Dover Coll.; admin. offr., 1922; asst. judge, Nig. Prot., 1934; judge, 1945; res. 1950; re-apptd. temp. judge, Gamb.; just. of appeal, W. Afr. ct. of appeal; comsnr. rev. of laws; pres. S.L. and Gamb., ct. of appeal, 1962.

**AMIN, G. J.**—b. 1919; ed. Grant Med. Coll., Bombay and L.S.H.T.M.; M.O., Tang., 1946. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**AMIN, M. M.**—b. 1909; ed. Fergusson Coll., Poona, and Univ. of Bombay; asst. master, Indian educ., Tang., 1932; senr. geog. master, 1940; senr. master, 1948; headmaster, primary schools, 1954. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**AMOROSO-CENTENO, A. E. B.**, M.B.E.—b. 1910; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Port-of-Spain; called to bar, Gray's Inn; clk., postal, treas. and acctnt.-gen's depts., T'dad, 1928-42; assessor, intl. rev. dept., 1943; sec., 1950; dep. comsnr., 1952; comsnr., 1957. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**AMOROSO-CENTENO, M.**—b. 1908; ed. St. Mary's Coll., T'dad; clk., customs and excise, T'dad, 1928; senr. offr., 1940; prin. offr., 1943; supvr., cl. II, 1946; cl. I, 1948; asst. compt., customs and excise, 1954; dep. compt., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**AMOUR ALI AMEIR el-MARHUBI.**—b. 1915; ed. Zanz. Govt. Cent. Sch. and Teacher Training Sch., Inst. of Educ., London Univ.; teacher, Zanz., 1934; headmaster, rural middle sch., 1940; asst. educ. offr., and asst. inf. offr., 1944-46; educ. offr., 1948. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**AMPAW, R. D.**—b. 1920; ed. Tafo Presb. Jun. Sch. and Achimota Coll.; police constable, G.C., 1944; sub-inspr., police, 1945; asst. supt., 1947; supt., 1953; senr. supt., 1957. (Ghana civil service.)

**AMPUTCH, J.**, M.B.E. (1959)—b. 1911; labr. inspr., Fiji, 1944; labr. offr., 1950; senr., 1957; comsnr., labr., 1960.

**ANASTASI, J.**—b. 1920; ed. St. Aloysius Coll. and Royal Univ., Malta; mil. serv., 1943-44; maj., Malta, 1963.

**ANDERSEN, V. J.**, O.B.E. (1960), M.B.E. (1955), V.R.D. (1962)—b. 1919; ed. Napier and Auckland Univ. Coll., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1940-46; cadet, B.S.I.P., 1943; admin. offr., cl. B, 1950; cl. A, 1954; senr. asst. sec. (native affrs.), W. Pac. H.C., 1955; sec. prot. affrs., 1958; resdt. cmnsr., G.E.I.C., 1962.

**ANDERSON, A. H.**, M.B.E. (1957)—b. 1901; ed. privately; p.s. to gov., B. Hond., 1927; asst. contrlr., food and prices, 1939; contrlr., 1940; dist. comsnr., 1942; asst. sec. and archaeol. comsnr., 1953; archaeol. comsnr. (full-time), 1957.

**ANDERSON, Miss A. M.**—b. 1912; mil. serv., 1940-45, major; matron, J'ca, 1947-63. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**ANDERSON, A. M.**—b. 1924; ed. Dollar Acad., and St. Andrew's Univ.; mil. serv., 1943-46, capt.; fisheries offr., N. Borneo, 1949; Uga., 1953; senr., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**ANDERSON, C. P.**—b. 1922; ed. Trinity Acad., Edin., and Heriott Watt Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-53; techn., gr. I, E.A.P. & T., admin. 1953; asst. engrn. gr. II, 1955; gr. I, 1957; senr. asst. engrn., 1962.

**ANDERSON, D. A.**, O.B.E. (1959)—b. 1920; ed. Bathgate Academy and Edin. Univ.; cadet, G.C., 1941; dist. comsnr., 1950; admin. offr., cl. II, 1951; cl. I, 1955; sec. to regl. comsnr., 1957; perm. sec. (Ghana civil service.)

**ANDERSON, E. A.**—b. 1908; ed. Diocesan High Sch., Belize, and Toronto Univ.; apprentice surveyor, B. Hond., 1929; govt. surveyor, 1932; senr. surveyor, 1953.

**ANDERSON, G. A.**, Q.P.M. (1962), C.P.M. (1956)—b. 1915; ed. King Edward VI Gram. Sch., Morpeth; mil. serv., 1943-46, capt.; metrop. police, 1935; asst. supt., police, Uga., 1950; senr. supt., 1956; asst. comsnr., 1960; senr. asst. comsnr., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**ANDERSON, G. W.**—b. 1914; ed. Geo. Watson's Coll., Edin. Univ. and I.C.T.A.; mil. serv., 1940-41; agric. offr., Ken., 1938; Zanz., 1948; Uga., 1953; senr. agric. offr., 1955; asst. dir., agric. (field) 1959; dep. dir. 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**ANDERSON, J. A. R.**, M.C. and bar.—b. 1922; ed. Durham Sch., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46; asst. consvr. forests, S'wak, 1951.

**ANDERSON, J. B. W.**—b. 1908; ed. Durban High Sch., Natal and Cape Town Univs.; barrister-at-law; cadet, N. Rhod., 1931; D.O., 1933; senr. D.O., 1954; native cts. advr., 1958-63.

**ANDERSON, J. D.**, M.C.—b. 1922; ed. Marlborough Coll., and Univ. Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942-45, capt.; apptd. col. serv., 1947; home civil serv., asst. prin., C.O., 1948; prin., 1952; secon., N. Nig., 1955-56; p.s. to Sec. D.T.C., 1961; asst. sec., 1964.

**ANDERSON, K. L. C.**—b. 1929; ed., Tonbridge Sch.; staff surveyor, Uga., 1951. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**ANDERSON, M. R.**—b. 1923; ed. Harrow County Sch., Northampton Engrg. Coll., London and B'ham. Univ.; mil. serv., 1943-46, R.N.; asst. engrn., N. Borneo, 1950; exec. engrn., 1952-63.

**ANDERSON, R. G.**—b. 1926; ed. Haileybury, and Imp. Service Coll.; mil. serv., 1944-48, R.N.V.R. lieut. (special); admin. cadet, Nig., 1950; p.s. to Gov. E. Nig., 1952; admin. offr., cl. III, 1953; asst. dist. comsnr., Uga., 1958; dist. comsnr., 1960; asst. sec. min. agric. and co-ops., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**ANDERSON, Lieut.-Col. S. A., M.B.E.** (1961), C.P.M.—b. 1916; ed. Jamaica, Metrop. Police Training Course, London, and Fingerprint Course and Criminal Record Office Course, New Scotland Yard; mil. serv., 1939-45; J'ca constab., 1936; col. police serv., J'ca, 1951; supt., police, St. V., 1954; redesign. ch. of police, 1962.

**ANDERSON, T. S., K.P.M.** (1953), C.P.M. (1948)—b. 1914; ed. Royal Belfast Academical Instn. and Garvey Coll., Belfast; mil. serv., 1940-44; police, S. Africa, 1935; asst. inspr., police, gr. I, N. Rhod., 1938; supt., Som., 1946; supt., Sarawak constab., 1953; senr. supt., 1955; asst. comsnnr., constab., 1958; dep. comsnnr., 1960-63.

**ANDERSON, V. H. J., C.P.M.** (1961)—asst. supt. police, Nig., 1950; supt., Gam., 1957; asst. comsnnr., 1963.

**ANDREW, M. A., M.C.**—b. 1919; ed. Waitaki Boys' High Sch. and Otago Univ., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1939-45; cadet, Pal., 1946; N. Rhod., 1948; dist. offr., 1949; admin. offr., cl. B, G. and E.I.C., 1956; B.S.I.P., 1957; cl. A, 1958; estab. sec., W.P.H.C., 1962.

**ANDREW, R. C.**—b. 1927; ed. Headington Sec. Sch., Ruskin Coll. and St. John's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1945-47; cadet N. Rhod., 1953; D.O. 1955.

**ANDREWS, A. L.**—b. 1924; ed. Loretto Sch.; mil. serv., 1942-47, capt.; cadet N. Rhod., 1949; dist. offr., 1951; admin. offr., gr. I, 1963.

**ANDREWS, C. G.**—b. 1922; ed. Architectural Assoc.; architect, Uga., 1945; chief architect, 1956. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**ANDREWS, O.**—b. 1909; ed. N. Poly. Coll., Lond.; mil. serv., 1941-46, R.A.F., bldg. inspr., Tang., 1950; asst. quant. surv., 1954; quant. surv., 1956. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**ANG'AWA, J.**—ed. Makerere Coll., Uga.; asst. M.O. (E.A.), Ken., 1944; M.O. (E.A.), 1954. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**ANGELO-THOMSON, W. T.**—b. 1908; ed. Dulwich Coll., Marcy's Sch., and Law Society Sch. of Law; solicitor, Eng.; mil. serv., 1939, W.O. staff, 1941-53; H.M. land registry, 1937-38; asst. prosecutor (ch. legal off.) L.P.T.B., 1938; registr., sup. ct., and registr.-gen., Berm., 1954.

**ANGELONI, R., O.B.E.** (1962), M.B.E.—b. 1920; ed. Lycée Lakanal, France, Sevenoaks Sch. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941-42; cadet, Nig., 1942; cl. III, 1950; cl. B, W. Pac., 1955; secon., admin. offr., N. Heb., 1955; cl. A offr., 1958; asst. rsdt. cmsnnr., G.E.I.C., 1962.

**ANGOY, S. A.**—b. 1911; ed. Berbice High Sch., B. Guiana, and Combermere Sch., Barb.; cler. asst., B. Guiana, 1931; clk., 1935-47; senr. acctng. offr., 1947; chief clk., 1951; asst. sec., 1956; local sec., Camb. local exams synd., 1939-50, Univ. of London exams, 1941-50; sec., B. Guiana sugar experi. stns. comtee, 1951-56.

**ANGOY, W. A.**—b. 1907; ed. Berbice High Sch., B. Guiana, and Combermere Sch., Barb.; prob., customs dept., B. Guiana, 1926; asst. dist. comsnnr., interior dept., 1947; dist. comsnnr., local govt., 1953; comm. dev. offr., 1961; redesign. dep. ch. soc. dev. offr., 1962.

**ANGUS, F. D.**—b. 1909; ed. Victoria British Sch., and Central British Sch., H.K.; apptd. H.K., 1927; assessor, gr. II, inland rev. dept., 1947; gr. I, 1949; chief assessor, 1959.

**ANGUS, H. A., C.B.E.** (1959)—b. 1908; ed. Central British Sch., H.K.; clk., H.K., 1924; senr. cler. and acctng. offr., 1927; cl. I, 1946; senr. exec. offr., cl. I, 1948; asst. dir., commerce and industry, 1951; dir., 1953-63.

**ANGUS, J. R.**—b. 1912; ed. Malvern Coll., Glas. High Sch. and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-41, lt.; asst. consvr., forests, Ken., 1940-50; consvr., forests, Fiji, 1951.

**ANSELL, M.**—b. 1921; ed. St. Mark's Sch., Mbabane, Swaz.; mil. serv., 1943-46; trooper, Swaz. police, 1938; asst. supt., 1944; supt., 1951; secon., Basuto. mounted police, 1949-52.

**ANTIA, A. U.**—b. 1909; ed. Ikorofiong and Duke Town Schs., Calabar; prob., produce inspr., Nig., 1934; produce inspr., gr. I, 1945; asst. produce offr., 1956; produce offr., N. Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**ANTROBUS, J. J.**—b. 1902; ed. St. V. Boys' Gram. Sch.; mem., bd. of educ., 1940; inspr., schs. (primary) St. V., 1945.

**APPS, R. F.**—b. 1919; ed. Harvey Gram. Sch., Folkestone; mil. serv., 1939-45, R.A.F.V.S., f/o; experimental offr., Air Min., 1948; scient. offr., H.K., 1952.

**ARCHER, S. B.**—b. 1909; ed. Boys' Cent. Sch. and Govt. High Sch., Bah.; clk., 1928; dist. commr., 1936; clk. audit, 1940; acctnt. treasy., 1947; asst. treas., 1960.

**ARMITAGE-SMITH, J. N. A.**—b. 1916; ed. Eton, and Trinity Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, major; temp. appt., C.O., 1946; asst. principal, 1947; principal, 1948; p.s. to min. of state, 1956; asst. sec., 1960; trans. W.O., 1963.

**ARMOR, M.**—b. 1928; ed. Varndean Gram. Sch., Brighton; mil. serv. 1947-49, 2nd Lt.; cadet, Kenya, 1950; dist. offr., 1952; N. Rhod., 1957.

**ARMSTRONG, G. J., C.M.G., C.B.E.** (1946)—b. 1901; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Grahamstown; clk., sec't, Basuto., 1920; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1936; dist. comsnnr., 1938; fin. sec., Swaz., 1940; dep. res. comsnnr. and govt. sec., Basuto., 1948; agent for H.C.T. in Jo'burg, 1953.

**ARMSTRONG, J. P. M.**—b. 1926; ed. Mayfield Country Sch., Ilford; catering inspr., E.A.R. & H., 1952; asst. catering supt., 1959.

**ARMSTRONG, R. B.**—b. 1915; ed. Barnard Castle, and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–45, lieut.; educ. offr., Tang., 1947; senr., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**ARMSTRONG, R. L.**, O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1912; ed. Victoria Coll., Alexandria, Brighton Coll., and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; temp. engnr., P.W.D., Nig., 1938; exec. engnr., gr. IV, 1939; senr., 1951; chief engnr., S. Cameroons, 1954; D.P.W., S. Leone, 1957. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**ARNEAUD, J. D.**—b. 1917; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trinidad, McGill Univ., Canada, and King's Coll., London; clk., Trin., 1938; scien. asst., govt. chmst's dept., 1940; resig. 1943; M.O., gr. C, 1949; gr. B. pathol., 1953; lectr., Univ. Coll., W. Indies, 1954–56; gr. A suptg. M.O. (spec.), bacteriol. lab., 1956.

**ARNOLD, C. W. I.**—b. 1920; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; cadet, Pal., 1944; asst. dist. comsnr., 1947; admin. offr., cl. VI, Nig., 1948; N. Nig.; cl. II, 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**ARNOLD, J. L.**—b. 1917; ed. Repton Sch. and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46; prob., customs and excise, F.M.S. and S.S., 1938; customs offr., S'pore, 1942; senr. customs offr., Port Swettenham (later Penang, Johore), 1946; S'pore, 1953; ret., re-app. exec. offr., prov. dist. admin., Nyasa., 1959.

**ARROWSMITH, B. J.**—b. 1918; ed. Ealing Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–48, major; asst. supt., police, N. Borneo, 1949; dep. supt., 1956; supt., 1961.

**ARROWSMITH, Sir Edwin**, K.C.M.G. (1959), C.M.G. (1950).—b. 1909; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Trinity Coll., Oxford; asst. dist. comsnr., Bech. Prot., 1932, resig. 1938; comsnr., Turks and Caicos Is., 1940; adminr., Dominica, 1946; res. comsnr., Basuto., 1952; gov. and c-in-c., Falk. Is., 1957 and high comsnr. Br. Ant. Terr., 1962.

**ARROWSMITH, K. V.**—b. 1924; ed. Marlborough Coll., and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943–47, capt.; admin. offr., Nig., 1949; dist. offr., Uga., 1957; dist. comsnr., 1961; senr. admin. offr., gr. II, 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**ARTER, S. H.**—b. 1920; ed. Bedford Mod. Sch. and Fitzwilliam Hse., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–45, R.A.F.; 1948–53, R.A.E.C., capt.; educ. offr., B.S.I.P., 1953; prin. Br. Sol. Trng. Coll., 1961.

**ASERAPPA, J. P.**—b. 1917; ed. St. Paul's Sch., London, and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; cadet, Cey. C.S., 1939; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1949; returning offr., urban coun. elections, 1956; cl. I, 1959; admin. offr., staff gr. B, 1959; comsnr. restlmt., 1960.

**ASFOUR, W. R.**—b. 1923; ed. Bishop Gobat Sch., Jerusalem; Univ. Coll., Wales and Utah State Agric. Coll.; agric. supt., B.G., 1952; agric. offr., N. Nig., 1958; senr., 1959; prin. agric. offr., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**ASGILL, C. A.**, M.B.E. (1958)—b. 1904; 3rd cl. customs offr., S.L., 1924; collr., customs, 1949; senr., 1954; dep. compt., customs, 1955. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**ASH, W. G.**—b. 1918; ed. Dover County Sch.; nav. serv., 1939–46; asst. P.R.O., S.L., 1946; P.R.O., 1950; ch. U.K. inf. offr., W. Indies (secon.), 1954; ch. inf. offr., S.L., 1959; N. Rhod., 1962.

**ASHALL, C.**—b. 1922; ed. Upholland Gram. Sch., and Sheffield Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–47, capt.; entomologist, desert locust surv., E.A.C.S.O., 1949; sen. scientific offr., 1955; prin. scientific offr., 1958.

**ASHCROFT, F. P.**—b. 1917; ed. Bolton Sch., Lancs.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; asst. audr., Nyasa., 1947; audr., 1950; prin. audr., B. Hond., 1953; senr. audr., E. Nig., 1956; prin. audr., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**ASHDOWN, C. A. R.**—b. 1913; ed. Addey and Stanhope Secondary Sch.; E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1939; insptg. techn., 1945; supvg. techn., 1953; sen. asst. engnr., 1955; div. engnr., 1959–63.

**ASHMOLE, F. R.**—b. 1901; ed. Ardingly Coll., Sussex; clk. P.O. Savings Bank, 1919; U.K. min. of transport, 1930; clk. to traff. comsnr., Manchester, 1949; ret., re-app. contrlr. road traff., Bah., 1960.

**ASHTON, K. G.**—b. 1922; ed. Wanstead High Sch. and Merton Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942–45, capt.; asst. principal, C.O., 1948; asst. p.s. to S. of S., 1950; principal, 1951; seconded, bd. of trade, as a U.K. trade comsnr. in Pakistan, 1954–56; prin. C.O.; secon. D.T.C., 1961.

**ASHWELL, V. M.**—b. 1919; ed. Bishops Stortford Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; asst. resdt., Burma frontier serv., 1946–47; admin. offr., cl. III, N. Nig., 1948. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**ASPINALL, K. W.**—b. 1922; ed. Preston Gram. Sch. and Royal Vet. Coll., London; vet. offr., Tang., 1944; D.D.V.S., Nyasa., 1954; D.V.S., 1960.

**ASTLEY, B. A.**, O.B.E. (1963)—b. 1902; ed. St. Albans Sch. and Birkbeck Coll., Univ. of Lond.; mil. serv., 1940, capt.; asst. mstr., educ. dept., Ken., 1929; inspr., schs., 1935; hdmstr., Prince of Wales Sch., 1938; ch. inspr., schs., 1944; dep. dir., educ., 1951; civil sec., police dept., 1954; temp. prin., C.O., 1956; D.T.C., 1961.

**ASTLEY, J.**—b. 1922; ed. Baines' Gram. Sch., and Manchester Univ.; asst. engnr., S. Leone rlwy., 1947; engnr., 1958. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**ASTON, D.**—b. 1926; ed. Repton and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944–48, lt.; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1952.

**ATHAYDE, E. C. A.**, M.B.E.—b. 1909; ed. Mater Dei Sch., Goa; clk., prov. admin., Ken., 1931; estab. offr., 1952; asst. sec. (estab.), 1955; senr. asst. sec., min. of community devel., 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**ATKIN, D. J.—b. 1922 ; ed. Ecclesfield Gram. Sch. and Reading Univ. ; water biol., hydraulics dept., T'dad, 1944 ; water biol. and soils chmst., wks. and hydraulics dept., 1947. (T'dad Govt. service.)**

**ATKINS, C. F.—b. 1907 ; ed. Blundell's Sch., Oundle Sch. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford ; cadet, Ken., 1930 ; senr. dist. comsnr., 1950 ; perm. sec., 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)**

**ATKINS, D. A. T., G.M.—b. 1915 ; ed. Michaelhouse, Natal and Jesus Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940-45, lieut. ; admin. cadet, Bech. Prot., 1946 ; D.O., 1952.**

**ATKINSON, A. P.—b. 1923 ; ed. Brighton Coll. and Wadham Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt. ; cadet, S. Leone, 1949 ; asst. dist. comsnr., 1952 ; dist. comsnr., 1954 ; perm. sec., 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)**

**ATKINSON, Maj. J. T., Q.F.S.M.—b. 1916 ; ed. Rutherford Coll., Newcastle ; nat. fire serv., 1939-47, column offr. ; chief fire offr., Georgetown fire bgde., B. Guiana, 1947 ; Hong Kong, 1962.**

**ATKINSON, P. R.—b. 1917 ; ed. Brigg Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1943-47, capt. ; Br. P.O., 1937-49 ; E.A. posts and tels. dept., traffic offr., 1949 ; inspr., traffic, 1952 ; asst. contrl., 1954 ; sen. asst. contrl. (telecoms.), 1955 ; telecoms. contrl., 1959 ; contrl., telecoms. servs., 1960.**

**ATTARD, A. M.—b. 1920 ; ed. St. Aloysius Coll., and Royal Univ., Malta ; mil. serv., 1939-45 ; acting notary, Malta, 1949 ; asst. notary to govt., 1955.**

**ATTARD, J. W.—b. 1912 ; ed. Lyceum, Malta ; mil. serv., 1939-44, capt. ; apptd. admin. civil serv., Malta, 1935 ; principal offr., 1956 ; comsnr. for Gozo, 1958 ; dir., prisons, 1960.**

**ATTENBOROUGH, T., I.S.O. (1961), M.B.E.—b. 1906 ; asst. supt., prisons, Sarawak, 1950 ; supt., 1953.**

**ATTERBURY, H. W., O.B.E. (1949), M.B.E. (1939).—b. 1903 ; apptd. after compet. exam., cl. offr., C.O., 1921 ; cl. offr., higher grade, 1934 ; staff offr., 1939 ; senr. staff offr., 1942 ; senr. staff offr. (higher scale), 1943 ; ch. exec. offr., 1947 ; principal (dep. estab. offr.), 1950.**

**ATTWELL, K. J.—b. 1910 ; ed. Royal Gram. Sch., Worcester, Brasenose Coll., Oxford and London Univ. ; mil. service, 1941-46 ; col. educ. serv., H.K., 1939 ; senr. educ. offr., 1952 ; asst. dir., educ., 1957 ; dep. dir., 1962.**

**ATTWELL, R. I. G.—b. 1917 ; ed. Diocesan Coll. and Univ. of Cape Town ; mil. serv., 1941-45, (U.D.F.), lt. ; biologist, N. Rhod., 1950 ; ch. game offr., 1963.**

**AUSTIN, C. B., C.P.M. (1957).—b. 1919 ; ed. Cove and John and Methodist Schs., B. Guiana ; asst. supt. police, B.G., 1954 ; dep. supt., 1958 ; supt., 1959 ; senr supt., 1961 ; asst. comsnr., 1963.**

**AUSTIN, J. A., O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1924 ; ed. Selhurst Gram. Sch., Reading Univ., and Downing Coll., Camb. ; agric. offr., S.L., 1946 ; manager, Yundum experimental farm, Gam., 1952 ; dir., agric., 1954.**

**AUSTIN, J. G. R.—b. 1911 ; ed. L.C.C. Sch., Islington and William Ellis Sec. Sch., Highgate ; contrl. comsn., Germany, 1945 ; dep. asst. dir. lands hirings and disposals, India, war dept., 1946 ; asst. qty. survr., p.w.d., Ken., 1948 ; qty. survr. 1951 ; S'wak., 1953.**

**AUSTIN, L. I.—b. 1924 ; ed. Modern High Sch., B. Guiana and Reading Univ. ; barrister-in-law, Middle Temple ; senr. master, St. K., 1950 ; Dominica Gram. Sch., Dominica, 1952 ; legal asst., 1960 ; mag., dist. "F", 1963.**

**AU-YANG Chung.—b. 1903 ; ed. Univ. of Wuerzburg, Germany ; asst. M.O., H.K., 1950 ; M.O., 1953.**

**AXIAK, J.—b. 1902 ; ed. Lyceum, Malta ; customs and excise offr., Malta, 1921 ; contrl., fisheries, 1949 ; dir., 1955.**

**AXISA, J. F., M.B.E. (1951).—b. 1906 ; ed. St. Paul's Sch., Malta ; sub. clk., Malta, 1927 ; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1928 ; dir. of emig., 1947 ; dir., tech. educ., 1955 ; dir., emig., labr. and soc. welf., 1959 ; under sec., 1960.**

**AYLIFFE, R. S.—b. 1926 ; ed. Gravesend Gram. Sch., Univ. Coll., N. Wales, and Oxford Univ. ; asst. consrvr., forests, Trin., 1947 ; secon. consrvr., Wind. Is., 1960 (Dominica) ; ret'd. 1963.**

**BABAJEE, L. B.—b. 1917 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and London Univ. ; temp. clk., Maur., 1938 ; 2nd gr. clk., 1938 ; 1st gr., 1949 ; educ. ; offr., 1950 ; asst. sec., 1959.**

**BACK, F. R. P.—b. 1924 ; ed. Harvey Gram. Sch., Folkestone, and Reading Univ. ; asst. agric. offr., Ken., 1950 ; agric. offr., 1960. (Ken. Govt. service.)**

**BADENOCH, A. C.—b. 1923 ; ed. Glenalmond, and Magdalen Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt., R.M. ; cadet, Uga., 1949 ; dist. offr., 1951 ; under sec., min. of agric., 1961-63. (Uga. Govt. service.)**

**BADGER, G. D.—b. 1913 ; ed. Burford Gram. Sch., Reading Univ. and I.C.T.A. ; mil. serv., 1940-44, maj. ; agric. offr., Uga., 1938 ; senr., 1955 ; asst. dir., agric., 1956. (Uga. Govt. service.)**

**BAGSHAW, W. M. C.—b. 1921 ; ed. Nottingham High Sch. and Univ. Coll., N. Wales ; mil. serv., 1940-46, flt.-lt. ; asst. consrvr., forests, B. Guiana, 1949 ; dep. consrvr., 1955 ; asst. consrvr., Tang., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)**

**BAGULEY, N. A.—b. 1919 ; Swaz. 1949-58 ; dist. offr. N. Rhod., 1958.**

**BAILEY, C. E. S., M.B.E. (1959).—b. 1896 ; ed. St. Kitts Gram. Sch. and Edin. Univ. ; govt. M.O., Antigua, 1933 ; asst. D.M.S. (curative), B. Guiana, 1950 ; ret., re-emp., med. supt., Antigua, 1957.**

**BAILEY, E. E., M.B.E. (1957)—b.** 1917 ; ed. Chigwell Sch., Essex ; Pal. mil. force, 1942-44 ; admin. offr., Nyas., 1949.

**BAILEY, H. S.—b.** 1925 ; ed. W. Buckland Sch., Devon ; cadet asst. supt., police, Mal., 1949 ; asst. supt., 1952 ; dep. supt., Aden, 1957 ; supt., 1958 ; senr. supt., 1963.

**BAILEY, Lt.-Col. J. T. A., O.B.E., C.P.M. (1949), O. St. J. (1952)—b.** 1912 ; ed. Monmouth Sch., and Coll. of Estate Management ; mil. serv., 1940-42 ; B.S.A. police, S. Rhod., 1937 ; asst. supt., police, G.C., 1942 ; supt., 1948 ; senr. supt., 1952 ; comsnr., police and ch. immig. offr. ; Bech. Prot., 1956.

**BAILEY, P. B. H.—b.** 1927 ; ed. Maidstone Gram. Sch. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb. ; geol., B. Guiana, 1952 ; senr. geol., 1956 ; dep. dir., 1962.

**BAILEY, S. F.—b.** 1916 ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; asst. sec., treasury, Ken., 1956 ; asst. sec., min. of wks., 1957 ; senr., 1961. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BAILLIE, A. N.—b.** 1907 ; ed. City of London Sch. ; mil. serv., 1940-47, major ; dist. offr., Tang., 1950-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**BAILLIE, I. F., O.B.E. (1962).—b.** 1921 ; ed. Edin. Acad. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt. ; cadet, G.C., 1946 ; admin., offr., cl. IV, 1946 ; asst. dist. comsnr., 1946 ; secon. labr. dept., 1949 ; dist. comsnr., 1951 ; cl. III, 1952 ; registr., co-op. socs., and chief mktng. offr., Aden, 1955 ; prot. fin. sec., 1959 ; dep. advr., W. Aden Prot., 1962 ; asst. high comsnr., 1964.

**BAILLIE, J. E.—b.** 1915 ; ed. Potchefstroom Coll., Wits. Univ., S.A. ; insp. mines N. Rhod., 1954 ; senr., 1955.

**BAIN, J. A.—b.** 1910 ; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Port of Spain ; cler. serv., Trinidad, 1931-46 ; prin. offr., sect., 1949 ; comsnr., industry and commerce, Trin., 1954 ; perm. sec., min. of labr., ind. and commerce, 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**BAIN, K. R.—b.** 1923 ; ed. Auckland Gram. Sch. and Auckland Univ. Coll., N.Z. ; mil. serv., 1941-43 and 1945-46 ; admin. offr., Pal., 1946 ; Fiji, 1948 ; sec., govt. of Tonga, 1953-56 ; exec. sec., Fiji housing authy., 1958 ; admin. offr., cl. II A, 1959 ; cl. I, 1962 ; contrl. org. and estabs., 1962.

**BAINBRIDGE, W. R.—b.** 1928 ; Glenwood High Sch. ; Stellenbosch Univ. ; asst. consvr., forests, N. Rhod., 1952.

**BAINES, R. H.—b.** 1918 ; ed. Knaresborough Gram. Sch. and Hastings Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-46 ; senr. storekpr., Uga., 1951 ; chief stores offr., Ken., 1957 ; govt. storekpr., Fiji, 1959 ; redesig. contrl., govt. supplies, 1960.

**BAIRD, D. A., C.B.E. (1963), O.B.E. (1955).—b.** 1909 ; ed. Glasgow Acad., Geo. Watson's Coll., Edin., and Edin. Univ. ; med. offr. i/c Church of Scotland Mission Hosp., Blantyre, Nyasa., 1935 ; col. med. serv., 1943 ; S.M.O. Som., 1949 ; D.M.S., 1950 ; Zanz., 1955 ; S'wak., 1959-63.

**BAKER, C. J.—b.** 1891 ; ed. Christ's Hosp. ; inland rev., U.K., 1910 ; comsnr., inland rev., W. Nig., 1957 ; advr., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BAKER, H. C.—b.** 1901 ; ed. Campbell Coll., Belfast, and Trinity Coll., Dublin ; Indian civ. serv., 1926 ; asst. comsnr., Burma, 1926 ; under sec., home and pol. dept., 1929 ; settlemt. offr., 1932 ; sec. lands and rev. dept., 1937 ; sec., home dept., 1941 ; sec. fin. dept., 1944 ; div. comsnr., 1947 ; temp. prin., C.O., 1948 ; prin., 1963.

**BAKER, J.—b.** 1923 ; ed. Sherbrooke Sch. ; Pal. police, 1942-48 ; chief inspr., police, Ken., 1948-51 ; asst. comdt., govt. guards, W. Aden Prot., 1952.

**BAKER, J. H.—b.** 1911 ; ed. Harris Hill Sch. and Tonbridge Sch. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, R.E. ; architect, P.W.D., Ken., 1946. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BAKER, K. A.—b.** 1906 ; ed. Rye Gram. Sch., Sussex ; T.U. advr., Maur., 1945 ; labr. offr., H.K., 1947.

**BAKER, K. B.—b.** 1920 ; ed. Wolverh'n Gram. Sch. and Wolverh'n and Staffs. Tech. Coll. ; mil. serv., 1943-47, major ; mech. engrn., H.K., 1947 ; asst. chief mech. engrn., 1960 ; redesig. senr. mech. engrn., 1962

**BAKER, W. V. C.—b.** 1915 ; ed. Guilford Gram. Sch. (W. Aust.) and King's Coll., Camb., mil. serv., 1942-45, capt. ; admin. offr., cl. II, Fiji, 1939 ; D.O., N. Rhod., 1956 ; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1957 ; gr. I., 1961.

**BALASHOV, V.—b.** 1918 ; ed. Moscow Univ., Leeds Univ., physicist/chemist, N. Rhod., 1957.

**BALDERAMOS, L. C.—b.** 1920 ; ed. Holy Redeemer Elem. Sch., St. John's Coll., Belize, Wireless Sch., Calgary, Can., various airports in U.K. (airport managers' course), and Watchfield Sch. of Air Traff. Cont. ; mil. serv., 1942-47, warrant offr. ; airport man. (later dir., civ. aviation), B. Hond., 1948.

**BALDWIN, T. H., C.B.E.—b.** 1896 ; ed. Stamford Sch. and Downing Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1915-19 ; supt., educ., Nig., 1921 ; senr., 1938 ; ch. inspr., 1940 ; dep. dir., 1944 ; asst. educ. advr., C.O., 1947 ; D.T.C., 1961-63.

**BALEAN, G. T.—b.** 1910 ; ed. Epsom Coll. and Guy's Hosp. ; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt. ; D.M.O., Pemba, 1946 ; med. supt. mental hosp., 1949 ; M.O. i/c Hassanali Karimjee Jw'anjee hosp., Zanz., 1955 ; M.O., Sarawak, 1958.

**BALLARD, J. O.**—b. 1924; ed. Caterham Sch., Surrey, Jesus Coll., Cam.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1943–46, R.N.; cadet, Tang., 1950; crown coun., 1953; secon., Cyp., 1957; asst. atty.-gen., N. Borneo, 1959–63.

**BALLENDEN, P. St.C.**, O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1920; ed. Maritzburg Coll., Natal, Bristol and Cape Town Univs.; mil. serv., 1942–45, flt. lt.; asst. engr., P.W.D., Ken., 1947; govt. engr., Basuto., 1953; D.P.W., 1954; Swaz., 1956.

**BAMFORD, D. J. K.**—b. 1922; Br. P.O., 1936–48; E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1948; postmr. gr. I, 1953; asst. contrl., 1953; sen. asst. contrl. (postal), 1958; regional contrl. (servs.), 1960; dep. dir. posts and tels., 1962; dep. persnl. mangr., 1962.

**BAMFORTH, J. H.**—b. 1926; ed. Heath Gram. Sch., Halifax, and Wadiam Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944–48; cadet, S.L., 1952; asst. dist. comsnr., 1955; dist. comsnr., 1958; senr. estab. offr., 1960; sec. P.S.C., 1961; perm. sec., 1962. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**BANDS, D. P.**—b. 1930; ed. Durban High Sch.; Stellenbosch Univ.; asst. consvr., forests, N. Rhod., 1952.

**BANFIELD, L. C.**—b. 1923; ed. Combermere Sch. Barb.; clk., Barb., 1948–57; asst. supt., prisons, 1957.

**BANNING, E. L.**—b. 1915; ed. St. George's Coll., S. Rhod.; Camborne Sch. Mines, Cornwall; insp. mines, N. Rhod., 1949; senr., 1958.

**BANNISTER, P.**, M.B.E. (1958).—b. 1914; ed. Burnley Gram. Sch., and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin.; vet. offr., N. Rhod., 1949; chief vet. offr., 1957; D.D.V.S., Nyasa., 1961.

**BARBER, H. G.**—b. 1922; ed. J'ca Coll. and Jesus Coll., Camb.; apptd. J'ca, 1940; 3rd cl. clk., 1942; 2nd cl., 1945; 1st cl., 1950; admin. asst., 1953; asst. sec., 1954; prin. asst. sec., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**BARCILON, H.**—b. 1908; ed. Victoria Coll., Alexandria, Clifton Coll., and Trinity Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1939, p.o.w. 1942–45; H.M. supreme ct., Egypt until 1938; dep. judge advoc. (major) M.E., 1946–52; solicitor-gen., Berm., 1956.

**BARGMAN, D. J.**—b. 1923; ed. Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, R.A.F.; meteorologist, E.A. met. dept., 1949; regional rep., Uga., 1956; Ken., 1959. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BARKER, C. J. E.**—b. 1926; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G. and Inst. Educ., Lond. Univ.; clk., cl. III, B.G., 1945; cl. II, 1947; cl. I, 1954; master, Queen's Coll., 1955; admin. asst., 1960; dist. comsnr., 1962.

**BARKER, D. B.**—b. 1914; ed. Preston Gram. Sch., Lewes County Sch.; Southampton Univ. Coll.; mil. serv., 1940–43; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1946; princ., Kitwe Trng. Coll., 1956; senr. insp. schs., 1962.

**BARKER, H. O. E.**—b. 1921; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G. and Lond. Sch. Econ.; probnr., B.G., 1943; t/master, Queen's Coll., 1949; stats. offr., 1953; statistn., 1955; senr., 1959; dep. sec., treasury., 1962.

**BARLEY, K. W.**, O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1913; mil. serv., 1942–46; entd. C.A. offr., 1930; asst. hd., 1944; finance dept., 1946; stores dept., 1949; appts. and passages dept., 1950; stores dept., 1952; dep. hd., 1953; fin. dept., 1958; hd. fin. dept., 1961.

**BARLOW, B. I.**—b. 1923; ed. Charterhouse, and Peterhouse, Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–46, lieut. (A) R.N.V.R.; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1947; asst. col. sec., 1949; asst. dir., commerce and industry, 1954; clk., couns. 1958; asst. dir., commerce and ind., 1958; asst. dir., social welf., 1960; senr. admin. offr., 1959; staff gr. C, 1960.

**BARLOW-POOLE, R. N.**—b. 1919; ed. Marlborough Coll., and Christ's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46, major; cadet, Nig., 1947; senr. dist. offr., N. Nig., 1956; adminr. of Kaduna; admin. offr., cl. II, 1959; cl. I, 1961; perm. sec., min. lands and surv., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BARNARD, H. V.**—b. 1921; O.A.D., 1949; asst. audr., Ken., 1949; audr., 1951; senr. audr., Tang., 1954; Fed. of Mal., 1958; Aden, 1962.

**BARNES, C. W. P.**, C.P.M. (1953).—b. 1907; ed. St. Judes Coll., Trin.; asst. supt. police, Trin., 1948; supt., 1956; senr. supt., 1958; asst. comsnr., 1961. (Trin. Govt. service.)

**BARNES, D. J.**—b. 1917; ed. Auckland Gram. Sch. and Wellington Coll., N.Z.; clk., Fiji, 1945; senr. assessor, 1953; dep. comsnr., inland rev., 1956; comsnr., 1957.

**BARNES, J. W.**—b. 1921; ed. Calday Grange Gram. Sch., and Royal Sch. of Mines, London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, R.E.; geologist, Uga., 1949; prin. geologist, 1957; dep. dir., geol. surv., 1961–63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BARNES, Miss M.**—b. 1922; ed. All Hallows Sch., Ditchingham, and Charing Cross Hosp.; nursing sister, Nyasa., 1948; Aden, 1954; asst. matron, Aden, 1958; prin. matron, 1962.

**BARNES, M. S.**—b. 1917; ed. Selborne Coll., East London, S.A.; mil. serv., 1939–45, major; engr., Ken., 1951; water engr., Basuto., 1956; D.P.W., 1956.

**BARNET, J. H.**—b. 1920; ed. Seafield Hse. Prep. Sch., Dundee High Sch., Geo. Watson's Coll., and Edin. Univ.; exec. engr., N. Rhod., 1948; S. Leone, 1950; Nyasa., 1955.

**BARNETT, D. E.**—b. 1917; ed. Dean Close Sch., Caius Coll., Camb.; asst. audr., Nyasa., 1939; Tang., 1942; senr. audr., Pal., 1947; Nig., 1948; senr. audr., Ken., 1953; asst. dir., audit (now dir., audit, E.A.C.S.O.), Ken., 1954. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BARNETT, K. M. A.**—b. 1911; ed. Mill Hill Sch. and King's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–46, maj. (desp.); cadet, H.K., 1933; cadet offr., 1936; maj., 1937; prin. asst. col. sec., 1947; dep. col. sec., 1948; cl. I, 1948; dep. fin. sec., 1949; dir. urb. servs. and chmn., urb. coun., 1951; dist. comsnr., New Terrs., 1954; regraded cadet offr., staff gr., 1956; census comsnr., 1959; redessig. staff gr. A, 1959; comsnr. of census and statistical planning, 1962; M.L.C., 1951–54.

**BARNETT, S. F.**—b. 1915; ed. Trinity County Sch., Royal Vet. Coll. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; vet. offr., Ken., 1939; vet. research offr., 1941; senr., E.A.V.R.O., 1948; senr. protozool., 1954–63.

**BARNWELL, P. J.**—b. 1913; ed. Roan Sch., Greenwich and Downing Coll., Camb.; apptd. Baghdad T.T.C., 1935; mstr., Royal Coll. Maur., 1938; educ. offr., Tang., 1949. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**BARON, D. W. B.**—b. 1915; ed. Winchester and Hertford Coll., Oxford; cadet, Ceylon, 1937; estab. offr., E.A.C.S.O., and clk. of the E.A. cent. leg. assembly, 1948; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K.; estab. offr., 1951; cl. I, 1952; def. sec., 1953; regraded cadet offr., staff grade, 1956; dep. col. sec., 1953, and 1957; dir., soc. welf., 1958; redessig. staff gr. A, 1959.

**BARON, L. D. A.**, D.F.C.—b. 1918; ed. Bryanston Sch., and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46; admin. cadet, Pal., 1946; secon., C.O., 1946; dist. offr., Ken., 1948; asst. sec., 1953; asst. fin. sec., 1955; under sec., treasy., 1957; dep. sec., treasy., 1959–63.

**BARRETT, V. A.**—b. 1918; ed. Wolmer's Sch., J'ca, Syracuse Univ., U.S.A. and London Univ.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; asst. clk., J'ca, 1938; 2nd cl. clk., 1943; 1st cl., 1946; senr. clk., 1950; admin. asst., 1950; asst. crown solr., 1954; asst. legal dftsmn., 1955; legal dftsmn., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**BARRON, J. P.**—b. 1912; ed. Willaston Sch. and Hutton Gram. Sch.; nav. serv., 1945–46, lt.; exec. engnr., Fiji, 1948; D.D.P.W., 1954.

**BARRON-SULLIVAN, N. F.**—b. 1919; ed. Brighton, Hove and Sussex Gram. Sch. asst. audr., Nig., 1950; audr., 1953; prin. audr., B. Hond., 1957; sen. audr., S'wak., 1959; prin. audr., 1962.

**BARROW, C. M. M.**—b. 1917; ed. Harrow; mil. serv., 1940–46, major; immig. offr., Tang., 1949; asst. prin. immig. offr., 1956; prin. immig. offr., 1960; admin. offr. cl. IIA., first sec. foreign serv., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**BARROW, E. H.**—b. 1909; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G.; temp. cl. asst., treasy., B.G., 1924; cl. 1930–44; field audr., publc. wks. dept., 1946; supt., post off. savgs. bank, 1951; asst. sec. 1953; self-help orgn., housing dept., 1954; prin. asst. sec., 1960–63.

**BARROW, F. N.**—b. 1911; ed. Wolmer's Sch., J'ca; solicitor; dep. clk. of courts, J'ca, 1943; dep. registr., sup. court, 1947; resdt. mag., 1949; judge, grand court, Cayman Is. occasions 1952–55; registr., supreme ct., J'ca, 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**BARRY, H. F.**—b. 1901; ed. Wolmer's Boys' Sch., J'ca; mil. serv., 1917–18; first appt. J'ca govt. serv., 1917; dep. adminr.-gen., 1947; adminr.-gen., 1949. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**BARSON, D. E.**—b. 1922; ed. Kings Sch., Ely; mil. serv. 1942–47 (desp.), maj.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1949; senr. asst. sec., P.W.D., 1961; senr. admin. offr., gr. II, 1962; staff offr. gr. IA., 1963.

**BARTLETT, N. R.**—b. 1911; ed. Brighton Coll.; mil. serv., 1942–45; sec., med. dept., Nyasa., 1947; acctnt., 1952; senr. estab. offr., P.W.D., 1960.

**BARTON, D. F.**—b. 1921; ed. Bradfield Coll. and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–46, R.N.; cadet, Nig., 1947; admin. offr., 1950; cl. IV, M.C.S., 1953; cl. III, 1955; admin. offr., cl. II, N. Borneo, 1957.

**BARTON, P. T.**, C.B.E. (1962), M.B.E.—b. 1917; ed. Weymouth Coll. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942–45, capt.; Burma Frontier Serv., 1940; cadet, Nig., 1948; admin. offr., cl. II, 1954; E. Nig.; perm. sec., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BARTON, W. L.**, M.B.E. (1962).—b. 1923; ed. Geo. Watson's Coll., Edin. and Edin. Univ.; M.O., Ken., 1946; asst. D.M.S., Zanz., 1956; D.M.S., 1963. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**BARTY, D. C.**, O.B.E.—b. 1914; ed. Fettes Coll., St. Andrews Univ. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; I.C.S., 1936; sec. to gov. of Sind, 1942; dist. mag., Hyderabad, 1946; cadet offr., cl. II., H.K., 1947; asst. sec., col. sec't, 1952; cl. I, 1956; asst. dir., commerce and industry, 1956; admin. offr., staff gr. B, 1959; dep. dir., commerce and ind., 1960; dep. fin. sec. (econ.), 1960; admin. offr., staff, gr. A., 1962.

**BARTY, T. J. R.**—b. 1921; ed. Fettes Coll., Edin., and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–45, lieut.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1949; dist. offr., 1951. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BARWELL, C. W.**—b. 1910; ed. Christ's Hospital, and Seale-Hayne Agric. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–45, K.A.R.; asst. agric. offr., Ken., 1949; agric. offr., 1955; prin. Bukura farmers' trng. centre, Kakamega, 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BASKETT, J. G.**—b. 1920; ed. Heatherlands Element. Sch. and Poole Gram. Sch.; Br. P.O. 1936–52; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1952; insp. techn., 1955; asst. engnr., gr. I, 1955; senr. asst. engnr., 1962.

**BATCHELOR, Miss B. A. S.**—b. 1927; ed. St. Anne's Coll., Sanderstead; barrister-at-law, Grays Inn; asst. admin-gen., dep. publ. trustee and dep. off. receiver, Uga., 1953; admin-gen., publ. trustee and off. recr., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BATE, D. L.**—b. 1916; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Camb. Univ.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1939-46; crown coun., Nig., 1947; senr., 1952; solr-gen., N. regn., 1955; puisne judge, 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BATE, P. C.**—b. 1920; ed. Leyton High Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46; asst. inspr., police, Uga., 1946; asst. supt., 1949; supt., 1955; senr. supt., 1957; asst. comsnr., 1961-63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BATEMAN, G. W. B.**—b. 1911; ed. Sherborne Sch. and Guy's Hosp.; dental surgeon, Uga., 1937; senr., Nig., 1950. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BATES, A. F., C.M.G.** (1958)—b. 1911; ed. Woolwich Cent. Sch. and Lond. Univ.; asst. compt., inland rev., Cyp., 1944; compt., 1948; fin. sec., 1952; Maur., 1960.

**BATES, J. D., C.M.G.** (1956), C.V.O. (1954)—b. 1913; ed. Sevenoaks Sch. and Keble Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-43 (desps.); cadet Tang., 1936; asst. dist. offr., 1938; secon. C.O. as prin. 1944-47; sec., central African salaries comsn., 1947; dist. offr., 1948; secon. Sey. as O.A.G., 1950; dep. ch. sec. and comsnr. for native affrs., Som., 1951; col. sec., Gib., 1953; ch. sec., 1963.

**BATES, R. K.**—b. 1919; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin. and Univ. Coll., London; exec. engnr., wks. and hydraulics dept., Trin., 1947; senr., 1950; div. engnr., 1953; sanitary engnr., health dept., 1960. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**BATHFIELD, C. A., M.B.E., G.M.**—b. 1911; ed. Royal Coll. Maur., Univ. Coll. and Univ. Coll. Hosp., London; mil. serv., 1939-42, capt.; orthopaedic surg., Maur., 1948; specialist, 1950; med. supt., 1959.

**BATHFIELD, J. D. B.**—b. 1920; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Univ. Coll., S'ton, Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt.; extra teaching asst., Maur., 1940; educ. offr., gr. III, 1946; educ. offr., 1948.

**BATWELL, B. L.**—b. 1925; ed. Dover Coll., Oxford and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; inspr. agric., Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, 1950; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1955; prin. agric. offr., Bech. Prot., 1962.

**BAWDEN, W. G., C.B.E.** (1962), O.B.E. (1957)—b. 1899; ed. Okehampton Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1917-19; entd. C.A. off., 1920; C.O. 1941; hr. exec. offr., C.A. stores dept., 1942; sen. exec. offr., 1946; dep. hd. shipping dept. 1952; hd., 1954; hd., gen. dept., and dep. estab. offr., 1957; hd., shipping dept., 1959; sec., and estab. offr., 1962; asst. C.A., 1963.

**BAXENDALE, A. S.**—b. 1925; ed. Leys Prep. Sch., Stockport, Stockport Gram. Sch., London and Birmingham Univs.; mil. serv., 1943-47, W.O. II; educ. offr., Uga., 1950; higher educ. offr., 1956; sen. educ. offr., 1958; provincial educ. offr., E. prov., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BAXTER, D. L.**—b. 1924; ed. St. Dunstons Coll., Catford, and Oriol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943-46, R.N.V.R., lieut.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1950; gr. II., 1963.

**BAXTER, R. L.**—b. 1925; ed. Eton, and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944-46, sub. lt. (sr) R.N.V.R.; asst. principal, C.O., 1950; principal, 1955; secon., C.R.O., 1956-57; prin. C.O.; secon. D.T.C., 1961.

**BAYLDON, H. T., M.C.**—b. 1911; ed. Michaelhouse, S.A. and Plumtree Sch., S. Rhod.; mil. serv., 1939-45; dist. asst., N. Rhod., 1946; D.O., 1948; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1961.

**BAYNE, H. G.**—b. 1916; ed. Boys' Foundation Sch. and McGill Univ.; asst. teacher, St. Matthias Boys' Sch., Barb., 1935; Boys' Foundation Sch., 1945; educ. offr., min. educ., 1963; prin., Erdiston Coll., 1963.

**BAYNES, A. C. H.**—b. 1902; ed. St. V. Gram. Sch.; clk., various govt. depts., 1921-35; chief rev. and port offr., St. V., 1938; chief rev. offr., St. L., 1941; comp. authy. and contrl. of supp., St. V., 1943; col. treas. and contrl., supp., St. L., 1945 (later acctnt.-gen.).

**BAZLEY, W. R.**—b. 1924; ed. Harrow Sch., and Univ. of Toronto; mil. serv., 1942-47, R.N.V.R. lieut.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1951; dist. offr., 1953. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BEADLES, O. H. R., O.B.E.** (1946), T.D. (1944)—b. 1908; ed. Epsom Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46; cadet, M.C.S., 1946; cl. IV, 1949; asst. fin. sec., 1950; cl. III, 1950; contrl., trade divsn., 1952; cl. II, 1955; prin. asst. sec., internal security, S'pore, 1956; dep. sec., min. of commerce and industry, 1957-62; re-apptd. perm. sec., Aden, 1964.

**BEAN, L., M.B.E.**—b. 1914; ed. Takaka Dist. High Sch. and Canterbury Univ. Coll., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1939-45, maj. (desps.); admin. cadet, N. Rhod., 1945; dist. offr., 1948; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1957; prov. comsnr., 1960; perm. sec., 1961.

**BEARD, E. E.**—b. 1914; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin.; clerical serv., Trin., 1935-1949; examr., accts., audit dept., 1949; chief acctnt., port services dept., 1952; sec., port services dept., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**BEARD, E. H., O.B.E.** (1963)—b. 1902; ed. Redruth, Sch. of Metalliferous Mining, Cornwall and Univ. Coll., London; asst., mineral intell. sect., Imp. Inst., 1928; senr. asst., 1932; secon. min. of econ. warfare, 1939-40; vice-prin., Imp. Inst., 1946; prin. scientific offr., mineral resources div., col. (later o'seas.) geol. surveys, 1949; senr. P.S.O., and dep. prin., 1955; prin., 1960.

**BEARD, L. M. V.**—b. 1903; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin. and Toronto Univ.; survr., P.W.D., Trin., 1940; dep. dir., surveys, and dep. sub-intendant of crown lands, 1952; dir. and sub-intendant, 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)



**BEATON, A.—b.** 1927; ed. Bishop Stortford Coll. and Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1945–48, R.A.; asst. consrv., forests, Uga., 1952. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BEATON, I. W.—b.** 1909; ed. Greenock High Sch. and Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; health inspr., Uga., 1935; labour offr., 1949; organized (i/c 1946–48) Mbale rehabilitation centre for African ex-servicemen; ret., re-app. labr. offr., Nyasa., 1960.

**BEATON, J. R.—b.** 1915; ed. Central Sch., Aberdeen; Gray Sch. Arch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; archt. N. Rhod., 1950; senr. 1961.

**BEATT, J. P., M.B.E. (1946).—b.** 1916; ed. Braintree Inter. Sch.; mil. serv., 1936–47; dist. offr., Br. Somali., 1948; supt. police, Jamaica, 1949; supt. pol., Fiji, 1959; senr. supt., 1960.

**BEAUMONT, R. H. T., M.V.O. (1963), Q.P.M. (1961).—b.** 1911; ed. Highgate Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–45, maj.; Br. police constable, Pal., 1934; asst. supt., police, B. Guiana, 1938; supt., 1947; S.L., 1950; senr. supt., 1953; asst. comsnnr. police, 1954; dep. comsnnr., 1955; comsnnr. police, Fiji, 1956.

**BEAUTYMAN, A.—b.** 1929; ed. Tyne-mouth High Sch. and Durham Univ.; staff survr., Fiji, 1952.

**BEBB, G. M.—b.** 1920; ed. Stonyhurst, and Exeter Coll., Oxford; D.O., Ken., 1949; senr. D.O., 1961; under sec., 1963; ret'd. 1963. (Ken. Govt. service)

**BECHET, R. O.—b.** 1906; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; excise offr., Maur., 1934; examg. offr., 1946; senr. examr., 1952; ch. excise offr., 1955; supvr. customs, 1957; dep. compt., customs, 1962.

**BECK, C. P.—b.** 1928; ed. Eldoret Hill Sch., and Kingston Tech. Coll.; jun. exam. offr., E.A. customs, 1947; exam. offr., 1950; collr., customs, 1955.

**BECK, H. R.—b.** 1921; ed. Leeds Gram. Sch. and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–43, R.A.; 1944–46, R.A.F.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1951; dist. offr., 1953.

**BECKET, G. D.—b.** 1917; ed. Kingstown Gram. Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1942–46, R.E., capt.; exec. engrn., Sar., 1952; secon. asst. state engrn., Brunei, 1958; senr. exec. engrn., Brunei, 1962.

**BECKETT, D. W.—b.** 1925; ed. Glenstal Abbey Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; M.O., Zanz., 1951; S.M.O. and med. supt., Fiji Leprosy Hosp., 1957; med. supt., C.W.M. Hosp., 1962; asst. D.M.S., 1964.

**BECKWITH, P. W., O.B.E. (1964).—b.** 1917; ed. Jamaica Coll. and Wolmer's Sch., J'ca; senr. clk. J'ca, 1948; prin., 1950; admin. sec., 1950; asst. sec., 1953; secon. Leeward Is. as econ. and fin. advr., 1952; prin. asst. sec. J'ca 1955; under sec., min. of fin., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**BEDFORD, S. F.—b.** 1927; ed. Enfield Gram. Sch. and Univ. Coll., Lond.; Sch. Mil. Survey; survyr. Nyas., 1950; senr. survyr., 1961.

**BEEBY, A. J., M.B.E. (1957).—b.** 1920; ed. Mafeking High Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–43; clk., P.W.D., Bech. Prot., 1937; accts. clk., 1947; audit clk., 1949; exam. of accts., 1953; asst. treas., 1954; acctnt.-gen. and income tax collr., 1959; fn. sec., 1962.

**BEER, Miss F. N.—b.** 1909; ed. privately; nursing sister, S.L., 1944; senr., 1957; dep. prin. matron, 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**BEERE, K. J.—b.** 1928; mil. serv., 1950–52, R.A.E.C.; educ. offr., N. Nig., 1952; senr. educ. offr., 1956; vice-prin. gr. 8, 1961; prin. gr. 7., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BEEVERS, Miss C.—b.** 1920; ed. Yardley Gram. Sch., Birmingham; nursing sister, Pal., 1946; Cyp., 1948; matron, 1950; matron gr. II, Som., 1954; gr. I, Uga., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BEGENT, J. B.—b.** 1925; ed. King's Coll. Sch., Wimbledon, and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943–46; sub.-lieut. R.N.V.R.; admin. offr., cl. IV, G.C., 1948; cl. III, 1953; cl. II, 1957; cl. I, 1959 (Ghana civil service).

**BEHRENS, E.—b.** 1917; ed. Wimborne Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; apptd. Ken., 1946; exec. offr., inland rev., 1949; asst. sec., treasy., 1955. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BELCOURT, J. E. R.—b.** 1916; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; asst. survr., P.W.D., Maur., 1938; o'seer, 1939; tracer, 1940; o'seer, immig. br., 1940; o'seer, roads, bldgs. and bridges, 1941; exec. engrn., 1950.

**BELCOURT, J. M. H.—b.** 1918; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; mil. serv., 1942–46, cpl.; temp. clk., Maur., 1939; clk., 1940; educ. offr., 1949.

**BELCOURT, L. E. R.—b.** 1915; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Univ. Coll., London; clk., customs dept., Maur., 1937; educ. offr., 1937.

**BELCOURT, Miss M. S.—b.** 1920; ed. Royal Coll., Agric. Coll., Maur., Univ. Coll., Bangor, N. Wales; senr. test chemist (agric.), Maur., 1946; chemist, 1956.

**BELIZAIRE, C. E., M.B.E. (1963).—b.** 1907; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. Lucia, Brighton Tech. Coll.; crown surveyor, St. V., 1942; asst. supt., public wks., 1947; asst. engrn., B. Hond., 1951; exec. engrn., 1954; D.P.W., Gren., 1958.

**BELL, D. A.—b.** 1924; ed. Comrie House, Woodhouse Gram. Schs., Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–47, lt. R.N. master, N. Rhod., 1951, educ. offr., 1952; senr., 1962.

**BELL, D. H. A.—b.** 1918; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Oxford and Trinity Hall, Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–40; cadet, Tang., 1941; dist. offr., 1943; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1959; gr. II, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**BELL, E. G.**—b. 1919; ed. Grimsby Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, lieut.; Br. P.O., 1933–51; asst. engrn., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1951; exec. engrn., 1952; sen. sectional engrn., 1957; prin. sect. engrn., 1960–63; retrd., re-apptd. (contract), 1963.

**BELL, F. T.**—b. 1918; O.A.D., 1950; asst. audr., Tang., 1950; audr., 1952; G. and E.I.C., 1953; senr. audr., W. Nig., 1956; prin. audr., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BELL, G. J.**—b. 1923; ed. Hinckley Gram. Sch., and St. John's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944–46, f/o; scientific offr., H.K., 1949; senr., 1961–62; dep. dir., royal observatory, 1963.

**BELL, J. C. B.**—b. 1924; ed. Jeppe High Sch., J'burg., Milton Sch., Bulawayo, Imp. Serv. Coll., Windsor, Queen's Univ., Belfast and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1942–46; exec. engrn., N. Rhod., 1951; water engrn., 1958.

**BELL, J. S., D.F.C., Q.P.M.** (1959), C.P.M. (1950).—b. 1914; ed. Whitehaven Sch.; asst. supt., police, Nig., 1946; sen. asst. supt., 1951; supt., 1954; sen. supt., 1956; asst. comsnnr., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BELL, T.**—b. 1914; ed. Sevenoaks Sch., Kent Farm Inste., Ontario Agric. Coll., Toronto Univ., Trinity Coll., Camb., and I.C.T.A.; asst. manager, govt. farm, Acre, Pal., 1936; agric. offr. and manager, govt. estates, B. Guiana, 1938; prod. manager, rice bd., 1943; senr. agric. offr., Pal., 1946; Ken., 1948; secon. Camb. Univ., lectr., col. agric., 1948–50; retrd., 1963.

**BELL, T. F.**—b. 1912; ed. St. John's Gram. Sch., Hamilton; mil. serv., 1939–, l/cpl.; clk., K.U.R. & H., 1929; asst. acctnt., E.A.R. & H., 1949; snr. acctnt., 1951; dist. acctnt., 1952; senr. acctnt., 1955; asst. chief acctnt., 1960.

**BELL, W. C.**—b. 1923; ed. Clydebank High Sch. and Glasgow Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1942–46, W.O., R.A.F.; engrn., H.K., 1953; asst. ch. engrn., 1960; redesign. senr. engrn., 1962.

**BELLINGE, W. H. S.**—b. 1922; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi, Penarth County Sch. and Glasgow Univ.; learner, P. and T., Ken., 1939; lab. student, 1940; junr. lab. asst., 1946; lab. asst., 1948; vet. offr., 1948–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BELLIS, E.**—b. 1917; ed. Univ. of Wales and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Ken., 1947; soil chmst., 1950; senr. res. offr., 1952; higher level, 1962.

**BELLMAN, A. F.**—b. 1923; ed. Wellington Coll. and Loughboro' Coll.; asst. engrn., K.U.R. & H., 1947; dist. engrn., E.A.R. & H., 1956; engrn. i/c Kipevu constrn., 1959–60; dist. engrn. I, 1962.

**BENHAM, Miss M. E. M.**—b. 1912; ed. Lond on Sch. of Econ.; prin. almoner, H.K., 1953.

**BENNETT, J. S., C.M.G.** (1955).—b. 1914; ed. Royal Liberty Sch., Romford, and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; apptd. after compet. exam. asst. prin., C.O., 1936; prin., 1940; min. of inf. tour of M.E. posts, 1940; secon. to off. of min. of state in M.E., 1941–45; M.E. supply centre, 1943–45; asst. sec., 1946; secon. Imp. Def. Coll., 1953; C.O., 1954.

**BENNETT, K. G.**—b. 1911; ed. Clifton Coll.; barrister-at-law (Middle Temple); res. mag., Tang., 1938; crown coun., 1946; solr.-gen., Nyasa., 1948; puisne judge, Uga., 1953; chmn., immig. control bd., Nyasa.

**BENNETT, P. G.**—b. 1920; ed. Kings Sch., Canterbury; Selwyn Coll., Camb., barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; cadet N. Rhod., 1947; dist. offr., 1951.

**BENNETT, R. E., M.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1929; ed. Wesley Coll., Snr. Camb. Mico Trng. Coll., Kingston, J'ca.; comm. dev. offr., Br. Hond., 1956; asst. soc. dev. offr., 1959; soc. dev. offr., 1961.

**BENNETT, R. H.**—b. 1920; ed. Rugby Sch. and Merton Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46; asst. dist. comsnnr., G.C., 1946; admin. offr., cl. III, 1952; cl. II, 1955; cl. I, 1957. (Ghana civil service.)

**BENNETT, S. A.**—b. 1912; ed. Welshpool C. Sch.; G.P.O., U.K., 1929–38; immig. bch., H.O., 1938–42; immig. dept., Trin., 1942–44; immig. bch., H.O., 1944–57; dep. prin. immig. offr., Uga., 1957; prin. immig. offr., 1961–63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BENNETT, T. L.**—b. 1909; ed. Hilton Coll., Natal, Natal Tech. Coll.; rev. offr., N. Rhod., 1935; asst. acctnt., 1940; acctnt., 1946; asst. cont. of stores, 1951; chief storekpr., Tang., 1955; redesign. supt., stores, 1959–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**BENNETT, V. G., O.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1918; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi, Durban Boys' High Sch. and Natal Univ. Coll.; mil. serv., 1942–45; asst. engrn., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1946; exec. engrn., 1952; senr., 1954; staff engrn., 1954; dep. regl. dir., 1954; regl. dir., 1961.

**BENNETT, W. H.**—b. 1906; ed. Holloway Sch. and Univ. Coll., London; asst., Imp. Inst., 1928; senr. asst., 1942; secon. to min. of supply, 1940–45; prin. scientific offr., 1946; mineral resources div., col. (later o'seas) geol. surveys 1949.

**BENNION, M. J., C.B.E.** (1961), M.B.E. (1955).—b. 1910; ed. St. Peter's, York, and Birkbeck Coll., London Univ.; mil. serv. 1939–45; cadet, Nig., 1945; cl. III, 1950; admin. offr., cl. II, N. Nig., 1955; prin., inst. of admin., 1957; comm. sch. of admin., Nyas., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BENSON, C. W.**—b. 1909; ed. Eton, and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1932; biologist, N. Rhod., 1952.

**BENSON, G. K.**—b. 1920; ed. Achimota Coll., G.C. and Univ. Coll., Oxford; educ. offr., G.C., 1944; senr. educ. offr., 1955; prin. educ. offr., 1959. (Ghana civil service).

**BENSON, H. B.**—b. 1904; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; district magistrate, G.C., 1946; puisne judge, 1952; mag., Basuto., 1958.

**BENSON, J. A. G.**—b. 1912; ed. Westminster Sch.; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt.; asst. supt., customs, Sarawak, 1935; supt. of customs and shipping, 1938; asst. treas., 1941; divisional treas., 1946; supt., customs, 1951; dep. comsnnr., trade and customs, 1957; comsnnr., trade and customs, 1959-63.

**BENT, R. A. R.**, O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1914; ed. Queen's Coll., Taunton, and Downing Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941-46, maj.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; admin. cadet, Bech. Prot., 1937; asst. D.O., 1939; secon. to Ngamiland sleeping sickness surv., 1939-40; D.O., 1948; secon. C.O., 1953-55; devel. sec., Bech. Prot., 1955-63.

**BENT, R. M.**—b. 1911; ed. Mico Coll., J'ca, and Oxford Univ.; educ. offr., J'ca, 1951; senr., 1954; chief educ. offr., 1955; dep. chief educ. offr. (devel.), 1957; senr., 1961. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**BERE, C. G. T.**, M.B.E.—b. 1913; ed. West Buckland Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-45, t/maj.; survr., D.O.S., 1947; senr. survr., 1948; prin. surv. offr., 1952.

**BERESFORD-PEIRSE, R. H. W. de la Poer**, O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1922; ed. Eton Coll.; mil. serv., 1940-46, flt. lt.; cadet, N. Borneo, 1946; D.O., 1950.

**BERGELIN, J. L.**—b. 1917; ed. privately; mil. serv., 1942-45, lieut.; cler. serv., B.S.I.P., 1941; inspr., labr., 1949; admin. offr., cl. B, 1955.

**BERGER, V. E.**—b. 1926; ed. St. John's Coll., Portsmouth and Queen's Univ., Belfast; mil. serv., 1943-47, R.A.F., sgt.; rating and valuation survr., H.K., 1953.

**BERNACCA, J. P.**—b. 1922; ed. Wilson's Gram. Sch., London, and King's Coll., Newcastle; entomologist, Uga., 1945; asst. dir., tsetse control, 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BERNARD, F. E.**, C.P.M. (1958).—b. 1914; ed. Tranquillity Boys', Trin.; asst. supt. police, Trin., 1949; supt., 1955; senr. supt., 1958; asst. comsnnr., 1960. (Trin. Govt. service.)

**BERRIDGE, N. A.**—b. 1916; ed. St. Kitts-Nevis Gram. Sch.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; asst. clk., Antigua, 1934; junr. clk., Virgin Is., 1941; senr. clk. and clk., leg. and ex. couns., Antigua, 1943; prin. clk., Antigua, and clk., gen. leg. coun. and fed. ex. coun., 1947; registr., Antigua, 1950; district magistrate, St. V., 1955; inc. tax comsnnr. and visiting justice of prisons, 1950-54; rent comsnnr., 1953; crown atty., Dom., 1959; atty. gen., Gren., 1963.

**BERRIE, J. R. H.**—b. 1922; ed. High Sch., Glasgow and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1945-48, R.A.M.C., capt.; M.O., Nig., 1950; senr. health offr., N. Nig., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BERTHOUD, Miss B.**—b. 1922; ed. Brighton and Hove High Sch., Eliz. Garnet Hosp., Poplar Hosp., and Vict. Hosp., Barnet; mil. serv. 1941-45; nurs. sister., N. Rhod., 1951; Sar., 1954; secon. Brunei, 1955; matron, Brunei, 1959.

**BERWICK, E. J. H.**, C.B.E. (1963).—b. 1911; ed. Rossall Sch., Camb. Univ. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., S.S. and F.M.S., 1936; mil. serv., 1942-45; senr. agric. offr., Fed. of Mal., 1951; dir., agric., N. Borneo, 1956.

**BESSON, P. L.**—b. 1905; ed. King's Coll., London; apptd. Maur., 1933; educ. offr., 1946; prin., traing. Coll., 1960-63.

**BESTEL, A. I. F. J.**—b. 1912; ed. Shoreditch Trng. Coll., London, and London Sch. of Bldg.; mil. serv., 1942-45, w/sgt.; cler. asst., port and marine dept., Maur., 1931; 2nd gr. clk., 1933; 1st gr., 1947; handicraft superv., 1951; handicraft instr. and organizer, 1955.

**BETUEL, H. W. N.**—b. 1908; ed. Ecole Publique, St. Julien, Marseilles, Univ. of London, and Council of Legal Educ.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; magistrate, Nig., 1939; chief mag., 1953; judge, E. Nig. 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BEVAN, A. T.**—b. 1918; ed. Sir Geo. Monoux Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-48; asst. supt., police, S'pore, 1948; Nyasa., 1954; supt., 1956; senr. supt., 1960; asst. comsnnr., 1963.

**BEVINGTON, E. R.**, C.M.G. (1961).—b. 1914; ed. Monkton Combe Sch., Loughborough Coll., and Camb. Univ.; cadet, G. & E. Is., 1937; admin. offr., gr. II, Fiji, 1942; gr. I, 1950; asst. col. sec. (admin.), 1950; asst. col. sec. (dev.), 1951; secon. as comsnnr., devel. Brunei, 1954-58; fin. sec., Fiji, 1958; dev. comsnnr., 1961-63.

**BHUWANEE, D.**—b. 1913; ed. Co-op. Coll., Loughborough; teacher, Maur., 1933; inspr. co-op. socs., 1945; co-op. offr., gr. II, 1949; gr. I, 1952; asst. registr., 1958; dep. registr., 1960.

**BIDDLE, Miss M. E.**—b. 1911; ed. Camb. Univ.; educ. offr., Ken., 1946. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BIDMEAD, K. A.**, O.B.E. (1957), K.P.M. (1950).—b. 1909; ed. Plympton Sch. and H.K. Univ. (language sch.); J.P., 1932; interned, 1942-45; police probr., H.K., 1929; asst. supt., 1932; secon. Punjab, 1935; supt., police, H.K., 1939; senr., 1945; supt. (sal. rev.), 1947; asst. comsnnr., 1949; dep. comsnnr., 1953-63.

**BIGGS, E. H. W.**—b. 1903; ed. Univ. Coll. Sch., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943-47, lt.-col.; mech. engnrr., P.W.D., Nig., 1949; senr., 1950; ch. mech. engnrr., 1951. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BIGLEY, D. W.**, O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1913 ; ed. St. Edward's Sch. and Oxford Univ. ; customs serv., Mal., 1936 ; dep. contrlr., immig., 1952 ; contrlr., Fed. of Mal., 1953.

**BIGNELL, A.**—b. 1912 ; ed. St. Mary's Sch., Ontario, Watford, Herts. and Poly. Sch. of Engrng., London ; mil. serv., 1941-46, maj. ; exec. engnr., P.W.D., Uga., 1946 ; asst. D.P.W., Tang., 1954 ; redesign. chief engnr., 1960 ; engnr.-in-chn., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**BILES, R. H. V.**, O.B.E. (1963), Q.P.M. (1962), C.P.M. (1960), O. St. J. (1958).—b. 1917 ; ed. Univ. Coll. Sch., Hampstead ; mil. service., 1941-46, R.N. lieut. ; police const., Pal., 1937 ; counter espionage 1940 ; naval security duties, Egypt, 1942 ; asst. supt., police, Nig., 1946 ; supt., 1952 ; senr., 1955 ; dep. comsnnr., police, Cyprus, 1955 ; asst. comsnnr., Zanz., 1956 ; comsnnr., 1958. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**BINGHAM, B.**—b. 1928 ; ed. Ladysmith High Sch., land survr., N. Rhod., 1952.

**BINNIE, A.**—b. 1925 ; ed. Primary Sch., Bathgate Acad. ; Br. P.O., 1940-51 ; mil. serv., 1946-48 ; postmaster, gr. II, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1951 ; postmr., 1955 ; serv. and sales suptd., 1956 ; asst. telec. contrlr., 1959 ; senr., 1962.

**BINNING, H. G. R.**, O.B.E. (Mil.).—b. 1903 ; ed. R.N.C., Dartmouth, and R.N.E., Coll., Keyham ; Royal Navy, 1925-53, comdr. ; chief mech. engnr., Trin., 1955 ; naval mem., S.E. Asia war supp. bd., 1944-45. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**BINNS, H. R.**, C.M.G. (1958), O.B.E. (1948).—b. 1909 ; ed. Bootham Sch., York, St. John's Coll., Camb., Edin. Univ. and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin. ; vet. offr., Nyasa., 1935 ; vet. res. offr., Pal., 1940 ; senr., 1941 ; D.D.V.S., 1947 ; prin. sci. offr., E.A. vet. research orgn., 1948 ; dir., 1950.

**BIRCH, W. R.**—b. 1922 ; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Wadham Coll., Oxf. ; pasture research offr., Ken., 1950-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BIRD, J. R.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Beaumont Coll., and Trinity Coll., Dublin ; mil. serv., 1943 ; cadet, Nig., 1944 ; admin. offr., cl. III, 1950 ; cl. II (N. Nig.), 1957-63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BIRKETT, C. R. W.**—b. 1917 ; ed. St. Olave's Sch., York, Bedford Sch., and Bristol Univ. ; mil. serv., 1944-46, capt. ; dental surgeon, Uga., 1948-56 ; N. Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BIRKETT, J. D.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Rutherford Coll. Boys' Sch. and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll. ; vet. offr., Nig., 1941 ; senr., 1949 ; D.V.S., S.L., 1952. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**BIRKETT, R. A. M.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Rugby and St. Andrews Univ. ; mil. serv., 1939-40 ; cadet, Ken., 1941 ; D.O., 1941 ; civil affrs. offr., Somalia, 1944 ; dist. comsnnr., Som., 1948 ; D.O. Ken., 1949. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BIRON, M. C. E. P.**—b. 1909 ; ed. Manchester Talmudical Coll. and Theological Seminary, Manchester Univ. ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; mil. serv., 1942-46, flt. lt. ; resdt. mag., Tang., 1949 ; senr., 1955 ; puisne judge, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**BISHOP, E. H. A.**—b. 1925 ; ed. Harrison Coll. and Lond. Univ. ; barrister-at-law Middle Temple ; mag., Barb., 1956 ; registr., 1961.

**BISHOP, P.**—b. 1927 ; ed. Priory Sch. Shrewsbury and Queen's Coll., Oxford ; cadet Mal., 1951 ; admin. offr., H.K., 1959.

**BISLEY, G. G.**—b. 1915 ; ed. King's Coll. Sch., Wimbledon, King's Coll. Hosp. and London Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, sqdn. ldr. ; M.O., Ken., 1946 ; ophthalmic spec., 1955. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BISSHOPP, R. A.**—b. 1911 ; ed. St. Andrew's Secondary Sch., Alexandria, N.B. ; mil. serv., 1942-44, petty offr., R.N. ; clk., gr. II, educ. dept., Ken., 1947 ; asst. acctnt., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1948 ; acctnt., 1953 ; sen. acctnt., 1957 ; prin. acctnt., 1961 ; asst. ch. acctnt., 1962.

**BISZEWSKI, E.**—b. 1910 ; mil. serv., 1939-46, Polish Eng., att'd. Br. Army ; exec. engnr., Uga., 1950 ; materials engnr., 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BLACK, J. G.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Stayner Publ. Sch. and Univ. of Toronto ; vet. offr., B. Guiana, 1943 ; N. Rhod., 1949 ; livestock improvement offr., Ken., 1957 ; prin., 1959-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BLACK, K. H.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Auckland and Otago Univs. ; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt. ; M.O., Fiji, 1943 ; H.K., 1954 ; prin. med. and health offr., 1960.

**BLACK, Sir Robert, G.C.M.G.** (1962), K.C.M.G. (1955), C.M.G. (1953), M.B.E. (mil.), O.B.E. (civ.) (1949).—b. 1906 ; ed. Geo. Watson's Coll. and Edin. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt., p.o.w., 1942-45 ; M.C.S., 1930 ; various dist. and sec. appts. ; asst. col. sec., Trin., 1939 (secon.) ; sec. foreign exch. control, Mal., 1940 ; dep. ch. sec., N. Borneo, 1946 ; col. sec., H.K., 1952 ; O.A.G., 1952 and 1954 ; gov. and c-in-c, S'pore, 1955 ; H.K., 1958-64.

**BLACK, R. H. C.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Monmouth Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt. ; civil dispersal offr., Uga., 1946 ; labr. offr., 1947 ; senr. labr. offr., 1958 ; asst. labr. comsnnr., 1961-63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BLACK, T. W. J.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Harris Academy, Dundee, Dental Sch., Dundee, and St. Andrews Univ. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, major, R.A.D.C. ; county council dental serv., 1937-39 ; govt. dental surg., Nig., 1947 ; prin. dental offr., min. of health, N. Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BLACKBURN, F.**—b. 1905; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; mil. serv., 1942–47 (secon. mil. mission, Madag.); clk. Maur., 1924; 2nd. cl. rev. guard, 1928; ledger clk., 1929; clk., gr. II, 1934; gr. I, 1947; spec. gr., 1950; ch. exec. offr., 1955; ch. fin. offr., 1957; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1961.

**BLACKBURNE, Sir Kenneth, G.B.E.** (1962), K.C.M.G. (1952), O.B.E. (1939).—b. 1907; ed. Marlborough and Clare Coll., Camb.; asst. dist. offr., Nig., 1930; asst. dist. comsnnr., Pal., 1935; ag. asst. prin. and prin., C.O., 1938; col. sec., Gam., 1941; admin. sec., compt., D.W.W.I., 1943; dir. of inf. serv., C.O., 1947; gov. and c.-in-c., Leeward Is., 1950–57; capt.-gen. and gov.-in-chief, J'ca, 1958; gov.-genl., 1962; retd. 1962. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**BLACKER, K. A.**—b. 1910; ed. Sutton High Sch., and Univ. Coll., Lond.; cadet, F.M.S., 1932; cl. V, 1935; asst. treas., Penang, 1937; mag., S'pore, 1938; asst. advr., Batu Pahat, 1939; cl. III, 1944; D.O., K. Lipis, 1946; cl. II, 1948; comsnnr.-gen.'s offr., 1949–50; orgn. sec., S'pore, cl. IC, 1950; cl. IB, 1951; prin. asst. sec., serv. bch., Fed. of Mal., 1953; prin. asst. sec. (serv.) Fed. estab. off., 1954; comsnnr., lands and mines, Johore, 1956.

**BLACKLOCK, J. S.**—b. 1924; ed. The High Sch., Glasgow, McLaren High Sch., Callender, W. Scotland Agric. Coll., Camb. Univ. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Sarawak, 1947; N. Rhod., 1954; chief agric. offr., 1961.

**BLADES, A. E. G., O.B.E.** (1949), C.P.M. (1949).—b. 1907; ed. Lynchmere Sch., Eastbourne and Charterhouse, Godingalming; prob. asst. supt., police, S.S., 1930; asst. supt., 1932; min. of inf., 1942–45; supt., police, S'pore, 1948; asst. comsnnr. and dir., special branch, 1950; senr. asst. comsnnr., 1953; dir., spec. branch, 1955; comsnnr., police, 1958–63.

**BLAGDEN, J. R., O.B.E., T.D.**—b. 1908; ed. Marlborough and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1939–47, colonel; F.O. (German sect.), 1947; mag., Sarawak, 1950; puisne judge, Trin., 1956; N. Rhod., 1960.

**BLAICH, O. P.**—b. 1924; ed. Miniota High Sch., Canada, and Manitoba and Minnesota Univs.; agric. economist, B. Guiana, 1951.

**BLAIR, G. P.**—b. 1921; ed. St. V. Gram. Sch., I.C.T.A., Wisconsin, McGill and Camb. Univs.; agric. offr., Trin., 1947; agronomist (econ. botany), 1955. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**BLAIR-KERR, W. A.**—b. 1911; ed. McLaren Sch., Perthshire and Edin. Univ.; advocate (Scots Bar), advocate and solr., Singapore; mil. serv., 1941–46, lt.-col.; mag., H.K., 1946; cr. coun., 1950; senr., 1953; dist. judge, 1959; puisne judge, 1961.

**BLANDFORD, E. G.**—b. 1916; ed. Bristol Gram. Sch., Law Society's Sch. of Law and London Univ.; solicitor; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; asst. comsnnr., lands, G.C., 1951; dist. mag., 1952; chief registr., sup. ct., 1956; regsr., high ct., N. Rhod., 1958; puisne judge, Aden, 1961.

**BLAXLAND, R. W.**—b. 1904; ed. Woking Gram. Sch. and Wadham Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–45, lt.-col.; supt., educ., Tang., 1929; asst. dir., educ. and welf., E.A. comsnnr., 1942; dir., train., labr. dept., 1945; soc. welf. org. and inf. offr., 1947; dir., educ., Zanz., 1953; ret., re-app. advr., U.K., Zanz. students, 1957. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**BLEASE, J. R.**—b. 1921; ed. Johnshaven Public Sch. and Montrose Acad.; merch. navy, 1938–53; senr. marine offr., Sarawak, 1954; dir., marine, 1956.

**BLOMFELD, Miss N. M. N.**—b. 1912; ed. Wenone Girls' Sch., Sydney; nurs. sist., Aden, 1950; matron, gr. I, 1962.

**BLOOMFIELD, K.**—b. 1930; ed. W. Hartlepool Gram. Sch., and Leeds Univ.; geologist, Nyas., 1951.

**BLUNDEN, J. E.**—b. 1922; ed. Newton (now Kelly) Coll., Devon and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942–43, lieut.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1943; dist. offr., 1946; senr. D.O. gr. II, 1962; asst. sec., 1964.

**BLUNN, C. M.**—b. 1912; ed. Oakmount Sch., Westmorland; exec. engnr., P.W.D., G.C., 1944; asst. D.P.W., 1956; asst. engnr.-in-chief (Ghana civil service).

**BOARDMAN, N. H.**—b. 1910; ed. Pretoria Univ., vet. offr., Bech. Prot., 1939; senr. vet. offr., 1951; prin. vet. offr., Swaz., 1953; senr. vet. offr., Bech. Prot., 1955.

**BOARDMAN, W. E., I.S.O.** (1957)—b. 1902; ed. privately; asst. clk., P.W.D., Trin., 1921; clk., col. sec't, 1925–28; senr. clk., 1933; prin. offr., 1937; 2nd asst. col. sec., 1942; 1st 1947; ch. estab. offr., 1950; prin. estab. offr., 1954; mem., public serv. comsnn., clk., ex. and leg. couns. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**BOBEK, K. H., M.B.E.** (1964).—b. 1907; ed. High Sch., Pretoria, and Ilmenau Tech. Coll.; elec. engnr., Swaz., 1946; elec. man., Sey., 1961.

**BODILLY, J., V.R.D.**—b. 1913; ed. Northwood Prep. Sch., Mddx., Munro Coll., J'ca, Schloss Schule, Baden, and Wadham Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt. cdr., (S.), R.N.V.R.; high ct. judge, Sudan, 1946–1955; crown coun., H.K., 1955; asst. returning offr., urban coun., 1960; prin. cr. coun., 1961.

**BODY, C. F.**—b. 1913; ed. County High Sch., Ilford; mil. serv., 1940–46, major; inspr. wks., Tang., 1951; quantity survr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**BOGDAN, A.**—b. 1905; ed. Russian Univs.; pasture research offr., Ken., 1947. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BOLES, J. D.**, M.B.E. (1960).—b. 1925; ed. Winchester Coll.; mil. serv., 1943–46, capt.; cadet, N. Borneo, 1948; asst. sec., 1957.

**BOLLERS, H. B. S.**—b. 1915; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, and London Univ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mag., B. Guiana, 1946; sen. mag., 1959; puisne judge, 1960.

**BOLT, D. D.**—b. 1918; ed. Tavistock Gram. Sch. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1939–46; asst. dist. comsnnr., Nyasa., 1946; dist. comsnnr., 1953; resdt. mag., 1955; senr., 1962.

**BOLTON, C. N.**—b. 1915; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; asst. audr., Uga., cl. IV, 1946; audr., cl. IV, B.S.I.P., 1950; cl. III, 1952; senr. audr., Nig., 1953; Ken., 1955; prin. audr., 1957; asst. dir. audit, 1961. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BOLTON, R.**—b. 1916; ed. Barrow Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; Br. P.O., 1937–49; asst. engnr., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1949; exec. engnr., 1952; staff engnr., dep. regl. dir. (engnrg.), 1956; dir. posts. and tels., 1962.

**BOMPAS, D. G.**—b. 1920; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch. and Oriel Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–42; asst. audr., Nyasa., 1942; Mal. (later audr.), 1947; senr. audr., 1948; dep. audr.-gen., 1957; audr.-gen., 1960.

**BOND, P. C.**—b. 1919; apptd. col. serv., 1949; registr., co-op. societies, Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BOND, P. K.**—b. 1919; ed. Sir John Leman Sch., Beccles; mil. serv., 1939–46, lieut. (s), R.N.V.R.; asst. audr., Ken., 1946; audr., 1949; C.A.D., 1951; prin. audr., Sey., 1952; senr. audr., N. Nig., 1955; O.A.D., 1957; dep. dir., audit, W. Nig., 1957; H.K., 1959–64.

**BOND, R. H.**—b. 1916; ed. Kingston Tech. Sch., J'ca, and L'pool Univ.; architect, J'ca, 1949; senr., P.W.D., 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**BONGUARDO, R. N.**—b. 1915; ed. Ecole des Freres, Ismailia, Ecole Massena, Nice, and Technical Institute, Morando, Eritrea; insptr. wks., Tang., 1951; ch. insptr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**BONNET, R. L.**—b. 1933; ed. Boys' Foundation Sch. and Lond. Sch. of Econ., Lond. Univ.; clk. Barb. 1949; clk. col. secs. offic. 1951; stats. offr. 1956; ag. asst. govt. stat., 1959; econmst. 1960.

**BONNETARD, Sir N. F. P.**, Kt. (1964), Q.C. (1954).—b. 1907; ed. St. Louis Coll., Victoria, Seychelles; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; chief justice, Sey., 1958.

**BONNETT, R.**—b. 1922; ed. Handside Cent. Sch., Welwyn Gdn. City; mil. serv. 1942–46; clk., E.A.R. & H. 1948; asst. traff. supt. 1962.

**BONNICI ENRIQUEZ, R.**—b. 1900; ed. Lyceum, Malta; 2nd cl. customs asst., 1919; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1922; asst. manager, milk marketing undertaking, 1943; asst. manager, savings bank, 1958; asst. manager, milk marketing undertaking, 1959.

**BONNICI SOLER, E. J.**—b. 1910; e.J. De La Salle Coll. and Lyceum, Malta; suc-inspr., police, Malta, 1934; inspr., 1941; supt., 1946; asst. comsnnr., police, 1956.

**BONTEMPS, L. R. A.**—b. 1916; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; cler. asst., Maur. 1936; 2nd gr. clk., 1938; 1st gr., 1947; assessor, inc. tax, 1949; senr. assessor, 1951; asst. comsnnr., inc. tax, 1956.

**BOOCCOCK, C.**, M.B.E. (1958).—b. 1925; ed. Merchiston Sch. and Pietermaritzburg Coll., Natal, Diocesan Coll., Cape Town, and Cape Town Univ.; mil. serv., 1944–46, S.A. navy; geologist, Bech. prot., 1950; dir., geol. survey, 1957.

**BOOKER, A. G.**, D.S.C.—b. 1911; ed. St. Helen's Coll., Southsea and Mitcham Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941–46, lt. comdr. R.N.; pilot, Maur., 1947; harbourmaster, 1956; telegraphic and postal censor, 1940.

**BOOKER, P. K.**—b. 1928; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch., Univ. Aberdeen, and Oriel Coll., Oxon.; mil. serv., 1949–51, R.A.F.; political offr./asst. advr., E. Aden Prot., 1953; asst. sec., sec't., Aden, 1960; asst. ch. sec., 1961.

**BOOKLESS, D. W.**—b. 1922; ed. Bishop's Stortford Coll. and Edin. and Lond. Univs.; mil. serv. 1942–46, lt.; M.O. Fiji, 1952; S.M.O., 1957; dep. dir., med. servs., 1962.

**BOOTH, J. D. L.**—b. 1918; ed. Melbourne C. of E. Gram. Sch., Australia, Ottershaw Coll., Chertsey, and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–43, capt.; cadet, Nig., 1940; admin. offr., cl. II, 1954; E. Nig. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BORG GRECH, V.**—b. 1924; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; registr., Gozo courts, 1948; asst. registr., cts. of jud. police, 1957; sup. cts., 1959.

**BOTELHO, H. A. de Barros**, M.B.E., E.D.—b. 1906; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., H.K.; solr., sup. ct. of H.K.; mil. serv., 1941–46, capt.; B.M.A., 1945; asst. crown solr., H.K., 1946; crown coun., 1952; senr., 1952; prin. crown coun., 1959; comsnnr. law revn., 1960.

**BOTT, G. L. H.**—b. 1914; ed. Northampton Eng. Coll., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–45, capt. S.A.A.F.; irrig. dept., S.A., 1938–1952; asst. engnr., Swaz., 1952; D.D.P.W., 1957.

**BOULOUX, V. G.**—b. 1911; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1941–45, f/o; clk., magistracies, Maur., 1934; dist. mag., 1949; mag., indus. ct., 1952; senr. cr. coun., 1958; asst. atty-gen., 1961–63.

**BOURNE, P. O.**—b. 1928; ed. Wolverhampton Gram. Sch. and Jesus Coll. Camb.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1951; dist. offr., 1953.

**BOURNE, S. P.**—b. 1915; ed. Wolverhampton Sch. and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-44; cadet, N. Rhod., 1938; dist. offr., 1940; senr. dist. offr., gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1957.

**BOVEY, G. F., M.B.E.** (1946).—b. 1915; ed. Bristol Cathedral Sch., and Univ. of Bristol; mil. serv., 1937-1956, major; senr. educ. offr., B.S.I.P., 1956; chief educ. offr., 1958.

**BOWDEN, J.**—b. 1924; ed. C. of E. Schs., Bitton and Mangotsfield, and Kingswood Gram. Sch., Glos., Bristol, and Camb. Univs.; specialist (entom.), G.C., 1946; senr. specialist, 1954; asst. dir., agric. (research), 1956; (Ghana civil service); senr. entom., Uga., 1957; senr. res. offr., 1961-63. (Uga. Govt. service).

**BOWEN, G. L. C.**—b. 1911; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; clk., Trin., 1930-44; senr. clk., 1944; examr., accts., audit, 1947; prin. offr., cl. I, 1949; asst. sec., 1951; senr. asst. sec., 1956; perm. sec., 1959. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**BOWEN, N. P.**—b. 1901; ed. Queen's Royal Coll. and Univ. of Lond.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; prin. offr., registr. and marshal's dept., Trin., 1937; dep. registr. and dep. marshal, 1938; registr.-gen., 1943; registr. and marshal, 1946; sec., advs. comtee, 1939; substitute admy. marshal of London in Trin., 1941; census offr., 1945; ch. region offr., 1946; registr., co-ops., 1949; later comsnr., co-op. dev. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**BOWER, E. J. M. A.**—b. 1920; ed. St. Mungo's Acad. and Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow, and Navigation Sch., Sydney; merchant navy, 1939-45; marine offr., H.K., 1950; senr. marine offr., 1954.

**BOWMAN EDGAR, J. A., T.D.**—b. 1918; ed. Dumfries Acad., Scot.; mil. serv., 1939-51, maj. (Reg. Army); cadet, Tang., 1951; dist. offr., 1954; asst. sec. (admin.) vice pres. off., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**BOYCE-TAYLOR, H. G.**—b. 1917; ed. Hastings Boys' Sec. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46; cadet, col. customs serv., 1946; customs offr., S'pore, 1949; senr. customs offr., 1952; ret., re-app. supt., customs, S'wuk, 1959.

**BOYD, P. I.**—b. 1912; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch., Univ. of London and Univ. Coll. Hosp. Med. Sch.; M.O., Leeward Is., 1938; S.M.O., St. Kitts-Nevis, 1949; M.O., gr. A, T'dad, 1954; D.D.M.S., B. Guiana, 1956; prin. M.O., J'ca., 1959-63. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**BOYD, T. A.**—b. 1911; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch.; asst. clk., 1929; 2nd mstr., Dominica Gram. Sch., 1929; clk., treasury, 1937; registr., prov.-marshal, and registr.-gen., Dominica, 1944-63.

**BOYLE, C. V., D.F.C., A.F.C.**—b. 1915; ed. The High Sch., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; barrister-at-law, King's Inns, Dublin; mil. serv., 1939-45; crown coun., Mal., 1946; Ken., 1950; resdt. mag., 1953; senr., 1959. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BOYLE, E. J.**—b. 1904; ed. Dundee High Sch.; asst. engnr., Dundee, 1925; Tang., 1926; Nig., 1928; ch. engnr., 1932; D.W.W.I. Scheme, Trin., 1939; cent. road bd., Barb., 1939; harb. engnr., Trin. and Tobago, 1945; ret., re-app. engnr., Fed. of Nig., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BRACEWELL, S.**—b. 1899; ed. Burnley Mun. Coll. and Imp. Coll. of Sci. and Tech.; naval serv., 1917-19; asst. geologist, lands and mines dept., B. Guiana, 1925; econ. geol. and mineralogist, 1928-29; econ. geol., geol. survey, 1933; dir. geol. survey dept., 1936; attended 2nd W.I. conf. of Caribbean comsn. as tech. advr., 1946; del., Royal Socy. emp. sci. conf. and off. c'wealth sci. conf., 1946; prin. scientific offr., mineral resources divn., col. (later o'seas) geol. surveys, 1952.

**BRADBURY, L. E.**—b. 1914; ed. Chichester Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, lt.-col.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1947; dist. offr., 1949; asst. sec., 1960; under sec., 1961.

**BRADFORD, A. G.**—b. 1915; ed. Southend-on-Sea, Essex; fireman, Birmingham fire brigade, 1936-41; station offr., Staffs. fire brigade, 1941; dep. chief fire offr., B. Guiana, 1951; chief fire offr., Barb., 1954.

**BRADLEY, A.**—b. 1917; ed. Wesleyan Sch., Bamber Bridge; mil. serv., 1936-46, flt. lt.; posts and tels. dept., Nig., 1946; asst. contrlr., tels., N. Borneo, 1951; contrlr., 1959.

**BRADLEY, D. R.**—b. 1903; ed. Holy Redeemer Public Sch., St. John's Coll., Belize; copyist, B. Hond., 1922; customs and excise offr., 1924-27; 1st cl. clk., 1939; higher gr. clk., 1946; senr. customs and excise offr., 1950; customs supt., 1954; asst. compt., customs, 1954; colltr., 1961.

**BRADLEY, L. H.**—b. 1926; ed. St. John's Coll., Belize, Coll. of Science and Tech., Univ. of Manchester; clk., B. Hond., 1943; asst. librarian, 1950; librarian, 1955; asst. sec., office of social serv., 1956-57; librarian and educ. offr., 1958.

**BRADSHAW, J. L.**—b. 1905; ed. St. Joseph Coll., Maur., and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt.; dist. mag., Maur., 1947; civ. comsnr., 1952.

**BRAGG, D. E.**—b. 1919; ed. Wynburg Boys High Sch., and St. Andrew's Coll., Grahamstown; mil. serv., 1939-45; asst. audr., Ken., 1945; Uga., 1946; senr. audr., Nig., 1952; dir., audit, H.C.T., 1957.

**BRAITHWAITE, D. P.**—b. 1920; ed. Nairobi High Sch., Bradford Gram. Sch., Loughboro' Coll., London Univ.; biochemist, vet. dept., Ken., 1949. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BRAITHWAITE, J. A. M.**—b. 1915; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., T'dad; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; clk., customs and excise dept., T'dad, 1936; labr. offr., 1947; dep. comsnr., labr., 1949; comsnr., 1955; perm. sec., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**BRAMLEY, R. M.**—b. 1925; ed. Taunton Sch., Hilton Coll., Natal and Natal Univ. Coll., S.A.; cadet engrnr., K.U.R. and H., 1946; asst. engr., 1949; exec. engrnr., P.W.D., Uga., 1951; prov. engrnr., Buganda, 1959; N. prov., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BRANCH, A. G. W., O.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1910; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. Lucia, and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–43, R.A.M.C., capt.; M.O., Nig., 1936; S.M.O., 1949; N. Nig. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BRANCHFLOWER, B. S.**—b. 1926; ed. Sir Joseph Williamson's Math. Sch., Rochester; Univ. Wales and Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1944–48, able seaman; cadet, Uga., 1952; D.O., 1954; prin. asst. sec., 1963. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BRANDAY, W. J., O.B.E.** (1957).—b. 1901; ed. St. George's Coll., J'ca, Univ. of Birmingham and Johns Hopkins Univ.; M.O.H., J'ca, 1932; M.O.H. (T.B. clinic), 1939; T.B. offr., 1942; chief T.B. offr., Trin., 1947; later supt. M.O., spec., T.B. sanatorium and clinics, 1961. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**BRANDON, K. R. B.**—b. 1909; ed. J'ca Coll. and King's Coll., London; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1943–47, N.C.O., R.A.F. (intell.); apptd. J'ca, 1940; clk. of courts, 1948; asst. crown solr., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**BRASNETT, J.**—b. 1929; ed. Blundells Sch., Tiverton, and Selwyn Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1948–49, R.A.; D.O. cadet, Uga., 1953; D.O., 1955; dep. adminr., Karamoja, 1963. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BRATHWAITE, E. A.**—b. 1915; ed. Grenada Boys' Sec. Sch., and Oxford Univ.; clerical serv., Grenada, 1938–53; clk., ex. co., 1953; govt. sec., Dominica, 1954; prin. asst. sec., min. of comms. and wks., 1956; asst. adminr., St. V., 1958; chief sec., 1960.

**BRAY, D. C.**—b. 1926; ed. C.I.M. Sch., Chefoo, China, Kingswood Sch., Bath, and Jesus Coll., Camb.; 1947–49, R.N., instr. lieutenant; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1950; senr. admin. offr., 1959; admin. offr. staff. gr. C., 1963.

**BRAY, J. P., C.P.M.** (1959).—b. 1917; ed. St. Brendans Coll., Bristol; U.K. police, 1937–50; asst. supt. police, G.C., 1950; supt. police, Gam., 1956; senr. supt., 1960; asst. comsnr., 1962; comsnr., 1963.

**BRAYLEY, A. J.**—b. 1907; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Trinity Coll. Camb.; asst. sec. Cyprus, 1930–34; educ. offr. (temp.), Sey., 1947; educ. offr. H.K., 1950.

**BRAYNE, R. B., M.B.E.** (1957).—b. 1924; ed. Sherborne Sch., and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942–46, lieutenant; cadet, Tang., 1948; dist. offr., 1950; D.O. cl. III, 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**BRAINE-NICHOLLS, R. G.**—b. 1916; ed. Windlesham Hse., and Canford; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; dist. offr., Ken., 1946; asst. sec., defence, 1959–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BRAZIER, H. H., M.B.E.**—b. 1912; ed. Wolverhampton Gram. Sch., Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46; computer, D.O.S., 1946; senr., 1947; chief computer, 1947.

**BREDON, R. M.**—b. 1919, ed. Univ., Poland, Univ. of Wales; mil. serv., 1939–45, 2nd lieutenant; nutrit. chemist, Uga., 1951; senr. nutrit. chem., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BREINGAN, I. W.**—b. 1926; ed. Hamilton Acad. and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1944–47, R.A.F.; admin. offr. Nig. 1951; dist. offr. N. Rhod., 1958.

**BRETT, Sir Lionel, Kt.** (1961), Q.C.—b. 1911; ed. Marlborough and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1939–45, maj.; cr. coun., Nig., 1946; senr., 1950; legal sec., N. regn., 1951; solr.-gen., 1952; solr.-gen., Fed. of Nig., 1954; fed. justice, sup. ct., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BREWIN, D. R.**—b. 1927; ed. Univ. Durham, Kings Coll., Camb., Gonville and Caius Coll.; I.C.T.A., T'dad; mil. serv., 1946–48, 2nd lt.; agric. offr., Tang., 1952; prin., M.A.T.I., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**BRIANT, D. W.**—b. 1926; ed. Oratory Sch.; exec. engrnr., P.W.D., Tang., 1949; senr., 1961 (Tang. Govt. service.)

**BRIDGE, A. V. N.**—b. 1917; ed. Cheltenham Coll.; mil. serv., 1937–49, maj.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1952.

**BRIDGE, F. H. S.**—b. 1923; ed. Charterhouse, and Worcester Coll., Oxford; solicitor; legal branch, F.O. (Germany), 1954; registr., internat. ct., Tang., 1955; master and registr., sup. ct., S. Leone, 1957. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**BRIDGE, P. R.**—b. 1921; ed. St. Lawrence Coll., Ramsgate; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; asst. audr., S'pore, 1949; audr., 1952; sen. audr., Ken., 1955; prin. audr., 1959. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BRIDGE, R. C.**—b. 1910; ed. Kingston Tech. Sch. and J'ca Sch. of Agric.; tech. asst., low temp. research station, J'ca, 1935; junr. agric. offr., 1936; marketing offr., 1939; gr. I, 1943; senr., 1946; ch., 1950; dep. comsnr. of commerce and ind., 1951; marketing adminr., 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**BRIDGES, F. G.**—b. 1912; ed. Shirley House Sch., Woods Farm Sch., King's Coll., London, and Downing Coll., Camb.; inspr., produce, Nig., 1938; agric. offr., 1947. (Nig. Govt. service.)



**BRIDGES, P., M.B.E.** (1959).—b. 1923; ed. Marlborough Coll.; mil. serv., 1942–46; admin. cadet, Basuto., 1949; p.s. to high comsnr., 1954; secon., high comsnr's. off., 1958; asst. sec., E.A.C.S.O. 1959; clk., E.A. cent. leg. assembly, 1959–63.

**BRIDGES, P. R.**—b. 1922; ed. Bedford Sch.; mil. serv., 1941–47, capt.; solr. notary publ.; lands offr. and leg. asst., Gam., 1954; asst. atty.-gen., 1956; solr.-gen., 1963.

**BRIDGETT, J., O.B.E.** (1959).—b. 1908; ed. Sheffield City Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941–46, flt. lieut.; acctnt., treasury, Nig., 1946; senr., 1949; prin. acctnt., 1951; dep. treas., E. regn., 1951; dep. acctnt.-gen., E. Nig., 1955; acctnt.-gen., 1955–63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BRIGGS, G. G., Q.C.**—b. 1914; ed. Sherborne and Christ Church, Oxford; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; cr. coun., Nig., 1947; senr., 1951; legal sec., E. regn., 1952; atty.-gen., 1954; puisne judge, Sarawak, N. Borneo and Brunei, 1958; ch. just., high ct., W. Pac., 1962.

**BRIGGS, M. F.**—b. 1913; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and London Sch. of Econ.; apptd. Trinidad 1938; 2nd cl. clk., district admin., 1944; sec't, 1946; 1st cl., 1947; senr. clk., 1949; principal offr., 1951; asst. sec., 1956; senr. asst. sec., 1959. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**BRIGHTMORE, A. G.**—b. 1904; mil. serv., 1926–48; agric. and l'stock offr., Basuto., 1948; senr., 1954; agric. and for. offr., St. Helena, 1963.

**BRILLIANT, H. C.**—b. 1919; ed. St. Paul's Sch.; mil. serv., 1937–47, sqdn. ldr.; min. of civil aviation, 1945–47; asst. dir., civil aviation, Nig., 1947. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BRINGAN, J. W.**—b. 1914; ed. Eastman's Acad., Southsea and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–48, surg. lt., R.N.V.R.; M.O.H., Gam., 1956; asst. D.M.S., 1962.

**BRINKWORTH, H.**—b. 1926; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi, and Nottingham Univ.; asst. survr., Tang., 1944; survr., 1953–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**BRISTOL, C. W. J.**—b. 1930; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. Lucia and Grenada Boys' Secondary Sch.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; registr., St. Kitts, 1956; chief registr., supreme court, Windward and Leeward Is., 1957; asst. to atty.-gen., 1958.

**BRISTOW, G., M.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1924; ed. Clitheroe R.G.S., and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–47; cadet N. Heb., 1950; admin. offr., cl. B., 1953; G. and E.I.C., 1957.

**BRISTOW, H. M. A.**—b. 1928; ed. Rugby Sch., Camb. Univ.; cadet offr. cl. II, Hong Kong, 1951; admin. offr., 1959.

**BRITNELL, P. R. F., G.M.**—b. 1916; ed. Royal Gram. Sch., High Wycombe, and L.S.E., Univ. of London; mil. serv., 1941–46, lieut., R.N.; H.M. inspr., factories, 1940–41, 1946–1952; senr. labr. offr. (tech.), Nig., 1952; chief inspr., factories, Fed. of Nig., 1956; Nyas., 1962.

**BRITTON, D. G., O.B.E.** (1959).—b. 1915 ed. Taunton's Sch., Southampton, and Hertford Coll., Oxford; asst. audr., G. Coast, 1937; audr., St. H., 1947; dir., audit, B. Guiana, 1948; audr., central office, 1952; dir., audit, Maur., 1956; dep. dir. audit, H.K., 1963.

**BRITTON, J. C.**—b. 1917; ed. Weymouth Coll. and St. Peter's Hall, Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–43; cadet, Nig., 1940; secon., S.L., 1943–44; admin. offr., cl. IV, 1946; cl. III, 1948 (N. Nig.); cl. II, 1957–63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BROADBENT, E.**—b. 1916; ed. Stockport Gram. Sch., Manchester Univ. and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–45 (desps.); cadet, Nig., 1940; admin. offr., cl. II, N. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BROADHEAD-WILLIAMS, W.**—b. 1911; ed. Chard Sch., and Kenya; mil. serv., 1940–45, major, R.E.; labr. offr., Tang., 1946; senr. labr. offr., 1955; labr. comsnr., Maur., 1959; labr. advr., 1963.

**BROCK, J.**—b. 1927; ed. Haileybury Coll., and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1946–48, R.A.O.C., lieut.; admin. offr. G.C., 1951; Nyas., 1952.

**BROCKETT, F. N., R.D.**—b. 1916; ed. Portsmouth Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46; asst. audr., Tang., 1946; audr., 1948; C.A.D., 1948; senr. audr., Aden, 1951; Ken., 1954; senr. asst. sec., 1956; under sec., 1959. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BROMAGE, J. R. V. A., C.B.E.** (1961)—b. 1914; ed. Rugby Sch. and New Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–43, capt.; cadet, Nig., 1938; admin. offr., cl. II, 1953; cl. I, W. Nig., 1955; staff gr., 1957; perm. sec., 1959–61; temp. prin. C.O.; D.T.C., 1961.

**BROMFIELD, F. W.**—b. 1920; ed. Paarl Commercial High Sch.; A.P.C. paymaster, Bech. Prot., 1945; rev. clk., 1946; acctnt., 1955; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1959; acctnt.-gen., 1962.

**BROMLEY, A.**—b. 1912; ed. King's Coll., Durham Univ.; educ. offr., Ken., 1947; prov. educ. offr., 1953; senr. educ. offr., 1954; asst. dir., educ., 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BROOKES, D. St. C.**—b. 1924; ed. St. Kitts-Nevis Gram. Sch.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; registr. and prov. marshal, St. Kitts, 1950; additional mag., 1951; warden, Nevis, 1955; asst. sec., W. Indies, 1958; senr. asst. sec., 1960–63.

**BROOKS, D. E.**—b. 1927; ed. Battersea Gram. Sch., Regent St. Poly. and Birkbeck Coll., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1946–48, R.N.; senr. prog. asst., dept. of b'casting, H.K. (secon. from B.B.C.) 1952; contrl., b'casting, 1956.

**BROOKS, R. J.**—b. 1917; ed. Launceston Coll. and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; cadet (Chartered Co's. serv.), N. Borneo, 1940; interned, 1942-45; col. admin. serv., 1946; dist. offr., prin. asst. sec., 1951-52; b'casting and infn. offr., 1952; dir., b'casting and inf., 1957.

**BROOMHEAD, Lt. Comdr. F. R. F.**, O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1905; ed. Xaverian Coll., Mayfield; tugmaster, K.U.R. & H., 1935; pilot, 1942; harbourmr., E.A.R. & H., 1951; senr., 1955; port manager, 1956; asst. to chief ports man., 1956.

**BROUARD, N. R.**—b. 1926; ed. Royal Coll., Maur. and Univ. of Wales, Bangor; temp. clk., Maur., 1945; forester, gr. I, 1948; dep. ranger, 1949; asst. consvr., forests, 1955; dep. consvr. forests, 1962.

**BROUGH, B. I.**—b. 1921; ed. Edin. Acad., Western Reserve Acad., U.S.A., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1943-47, R.A.F./R.E., lt.; exec. engrn., Nig., 1948; senr. water engrn., N. Nig., 1958; ch. water engrn., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BROWETT, J. W.**—b. 1925; ed. Cloyton Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1943-48; sub. inspr. police, H.K., 1949; asst. supt. police, 1953; supt., 1956.

**BROWN, A. G.**—b. 1914; ed. Stockton-on-Tees Gram. Sch., Darlington Tech. Coll. and Armstrong Coll., Durham Univ.; asst. loco. supt., K.U.R. & H., 1939; tech. asst. to chief, mech. engrn., S. Leone rlys., 1943; mech. engrn., Burma rlys., 1947; asst. mech. engrn., E.A.R. & H., 1955.

**BROWN, D.**—b. 1928; ed. Rathgar Sch. and Avoca Sch., Dublin, Trinity Coll., Dublin; admin. cadet, Uga., 1951; dist. offr., 1953; hd. local law sch., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BROWN, D. C.**, C.B.E. (1957).—b. 1900; ed. Mercers' Sch., Queen Mary Coll. and Univ. of Lond.; engnrg. asst., C.A. 1930; asst. engrn., 1935; on loan, min of supply, 1940-45; dep. ch. engrn. C.A., 1945; dep. ch. mech. engrn., 1950; ch engrn., 1955; ch. mech. engrn., 1956.

**BROWN, D. G.**—b. 1916; ed. Abingdon Sch. and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-45, major; cadet N. Rhod., 1947; dist. offr., 1949; resdtd. mag., N. Rhod., 1962.

**BROWN, D. W.**—b. 1924; ed. Coll. of Art and Tech., Leic., Titchfield Sec. Sch., J'ca, and J'ca Coll.; apptd. J'ca, 1941; draughtsman, gr. I, P.W.D., 1947; architect, 1953; senr. architect, 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**BROWN, E. W.**—b. 1918; ed. Bitterne Pk. Element. Sch. and Itchen Sec. Sch.; Br. P.O. 1937-49; postal clk. and teleg., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949; postmaster gr. I., 1952; postmr., 1955; suptd., 1956; ch. postal suptd., 1960; hd. postmr., gr. II, 1962-63.

**BROWN, G. A.**, C.M.G. (1962).—b. 1922; ed. St. Simon's Coll., Kingston, and Lond. Sch. of Econ.; asst., inc. tax. dept., J'ca, 1941; 2nd cl. clk., 1944; 1st cl., 1946; assessor, 1949; prin., 1951; asst. sec., 1952; prin. asst. sec., min. of fin., 1954; dir., planning unit, 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**BROWN, G. W.**—b. 1910; ed. City of London Sch.; assessor, E.A. inc. tax dept., 1947; regl. comsnnr., 1957; prin. investg. offr., 1962.

**BROWN, H. C.**—b. 1925; ed. Belfast Primary and Cape Town Univ.; mil. serv. 1944-47; land survr., N. Rhod. 1952.

**BROWN, H. S.**—b. 1909; ed. St. Mary's Coll. and Benely Coll., Barnes, and Henry Thornton Sch., Clapham; devel. offr., Nig., 1946; asst. registr., co-op. socs., 1948; Sarawak, 1954.

**BROWN, J. A. K.**—b. 1902; ed. Hymer's Coll., Hull, Victoria Univ., Manchester, and L'pool Univ.; Nig., 1930-36; specialist (leprol.), Uga., 1951. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BROWN, J. D.**—b. 1923; ed. King's Coll., Univ. Lond.; cadet, Nig., 1951; admin. offr., cl. II, 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BROWN, James MacMillan**—b. 1921; ed. Allan Glen's Sch., Glasgow, and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46; geologist, Uga., 1950; senr. geol., 1960-63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BROWN, J. R.**—b. 1910; ed. Dunfermline High Sch., and Edin. Univ.; solicitor (Scot.), local govt. offr., N. Rhod., 1948; comsnnr., local govt., 1953; perm. sec., min. of local govt. and social welf., 1959.

**BROWN, J. V.**, M.B.E. (1962).—b. 1901; ed. Hatchet Bay Sch., and Boys' Central Sch., Bah.; public sch. teacher, Bah., 1921; asst. out island comsnnr., 1939; out island comsnnr., 1941; senr., 1946; labour offr., 1956.

**BROWN, L. H.**, O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1917; ed. Oundle Sch. and St. Andrews Univ., Camb. Univ. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Nig., 1940; Ken., 1946; asst. dir., agric., 1954; dep. dir., 1956; chief agriculturist, 1959-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BROWN, L. L.**—b. 1913; ed. Royal Masonic Sch.; clk., K.U.R. and H., 1938; train contrl., 1939; senr. clk., 1944; asst. traffic supt., E.A.R. and H., 1948; dist. traffic supt., 1952; regional rep., Uga., 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BROWN, Paul Hornidge.**—b. 1916; ed. St. John's Coll., Jo'burg, and Witwatersrand and Pretoria Univs.; govt. vet. offr., S.A., 1951; Basuto., 1951; prin. vet. offr., 1952.

**BROWN, P. H.**—b. 1918; ed. Ottershaw Coll. and Christ Church, Oxford; D.O., Ken., 1941; senr. dist. comsnnr., 1957; civ. sec., 1963-64. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BROWN, R. H.**—b. 1924; ed. Abbey Sch., Mount Hse. Sch., Leyton Pk. Sch. and R/Vet. Coll., London; vet. offr., Ken., 1950. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BROWN, R. J.**—b. 1911; ed. Regent St. Poly; press engrn., Nig., 1943; sen. press engrn., 1949–63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BROWN, S. W. R.**—b. 1918; ed. Melville Coll. and Heriot-Watt Coll., Edin.; inspr. mines, Uga., 1952; comsnnr. mines, 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BROWN, Sir T. Algernon.**, Kt.—b. 1900; ed. Marlborough and Oriol Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law; Indian Army, 1920–22, lt. (desps.); cr. coun., G.C., 1933; Midland circuit; cent. criminal ct., N. and S. Lond. sessions; solr.-gen., Ken., 1940; M.L.C.; puisne judge, S'pore, 1946; chanc., diocese of S'pore, 1947; ch. just., N. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BROWN, W.**, M.B.E. (1963).—b. 1910; ed. N. Bute County Sch. and Brebner Sch., Bloemfontein; postal and tel. asst., Republic of S.A., 1926–48; senr. clk., Pretoria, 1948; admin. offr., 1956; dir., posts and tels., Bech. Prot., 1957.

**BROWNE, O. M.**—b. 1930; ed. Harrison Coll. Barb. and Lond. Univ.; barrister-at-law Mid. Temple; regr. and prov. marshal, Antigua, 1955; mag. 1955; leg. asst. and cr.-atty., Virg. Is., 1958; cr. coun. Barb., 1960; senr. cr. couns., 1963.

**BROWNE, R. E.**—b. 1910; ed. Bishop's High Sch., Poona, India; King's Coll. and King's Coll. Hosp., London; mil. serv., 1939–45, R.A.M.C.; dist. M.O., col. med. serv., 1949; S.M.O., Montserrat, 1956.

**BROWNE, S. A.**—b. 1918; ed. Gosport Sch. and Univ. Coll., Hull; labour offr., Uganda, 1948; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1952; estab. offr., 1956.

**BROWNE, V. B.**—b. 1922; ed. Montserrat Gram. Sch., St. Mary's Coll., Trin. and Univ. Coll. of W. Indies; asst. master, Montserrat Secondary Sch., 1945; graduate asst. master, 1955.

**BROWNING, R. A.**—b. 1930; ed. Bristol Gram. Sch.; Merton Coll., Oxford; H.M. Insp. of Taxes, 1952; asst. princ. C.O., 1957; princ. secon. D.T.C., 1961.

**BRUCE-OLIVER, S. G.**—b. 1910; ed. Dobson St. Sch. and Methodist High Sch.; govt. serv., 1929; admin. offr., Gam., 1952.

**BRUEN, D. L.**—b. 1922; ed. Beaumont Coll.; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1947; prin. asst. sec., 1952; D.O., 1953; seconded, asst. resdt., Brunei, 1955–58.

**BRUNEY, J. C.**—b. 1918; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch.; cl. serv. Dom., 1944; labr. comsnnr., 1961.

**BRYAN, G. J.**, O.B.E., M.C.—b. 1921; ed. Wrekin Coll., R.M.A., and Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–44, capt.; asst. dist. comsnnr., Swaz., 1944; asst. col. sec., Barb. 1950; prin. estab. offr., Maur., 1953; estab. sec., 1959; adminr., Virgin Is., 1959; St. Lucia, 1962.

**BRYANT, H. B.**—b. 1915; ed. Germaines Secondary Sch., Chesham; mil. serv., 1940–46; Br. P.O., 1929–47; postmaster, gr. II, E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1947; gr. I, 1953; senr. postmaster, 1954; asst. hd. postmaster, 1955; chief supt., 1956; hd. postmaster, gr. II, 1960; gr. I., 1962.

**BRYANT, H. C. A.**, O.B.E. (1953).—b. 1908; ed. Bishop's Stortford Coll. and Queen's Coll., Oxford; cadet, Nig., 1931; asst. dist. offr., Nig., 1934; dist. offr., 1941; admin. offr., cl. I, G. & E. Is. Col., 1946; 1st asst. sec., W. Pac. H.C., 1948; ag. high comsnnr., periods, 1950 and 1952; admin. offr., gr. II, Nig., 1953. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BRYANT, J.**—b. 1917; ed. Brighton, Hove and Sussex Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; dep. inspr. of weights and measures, Ken., 1946; supt. of weights and measures, 1951. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BRYANT, P. O.**—b. 1908; ed. City of Bath Boys' Sch., and Univ. Coll., Southampton; educ. offr., Ken., 1947.

**BRYANT, R. N.**, M.C.—b. 1908; ed. Ryhope Gram. Sch. and Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–45, major; educ. offr., G.C., 1946; senr., 1949; prin. educ. offr., 1951; educ. offr., S. Leone, 1959. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**BRYCE, J. M.**—b. 1921; ed. Wykeham Sch., Queen's Coll., Adelaide, Australia, and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–46, ft. lieut.; asst. consvr., forests, Tang., 1949; utilization offr., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**BRYCE, W. G.**, C.B.E. (1963), Q.C.—b. 1913; ed. Bromsgrove Sch. and Hertford Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46, maj.; cr. coun., Fiji, 1949; solr. gen., 1953; atty.-gen., Gib., 1956; Aden, 1959; comsnnr., rev. edn. laws of B.S.I.P., (1949); G.E.I.C. (1952); Fiji (1955); leg. advr., Aden and Prot. of S. Arabia.

**BRYSON, M. M.**—b. 1915; ed. Carluke H.G. Sch.; mil. serv. 1940–46; Br. Admn. Eritrea; acctntnt., Ken., 1951; E.A.C.S.O., 1958; senr. acctntnt., 1961.

**BUCK, I. L.**, M.C.—b. 1916; ed. Tonbridge Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; acctg. asst. E.A.R. & H., 1947; asst. acctnt., 1954; acctnt. (sec. and insp.), 1961; dist. acctnt., 1962.

**BUCK, S. C.**—b. 1912; ed. Rugby Sch., King's Coll., Camb., and London Hosp.; mil. serv., 1939–46; pathol., N. Rhod., 1946; senr., 1952; senr. pathol., Uga., 1956. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BUCKMASTER, G. B.**—b. 1914; ed. Gravesend Gram. Sch. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1949; senr. prin., 1962.

**BUHAGIAR, E.**—b. 1906; ed. Lyceum, St. Aloysius Coll. and Royal Univ. of Malta; off. compiler of ct. records, 1941; supnny. crown coun., 1945; crown coun., 1948; senr., 1949; dep. atty.-gen., Malta, 1955; registr., courts, 1957.

**BUIST, Miss I. P.**—b. 1905; ed. Govan High Sch. and Glasgow Univ.; woman educ. offr., Tang., 1945; senr. educ. offr., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**BULLEN, H. B.**—b. 1914; ed. Stowmarket Gram. Sch., and Univ. Coll., Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, R.N.V.R., lt. cmdr.; Sudan Govt., 1946–55; prov. educ. offr.; educ. offr., Nyasa., 1955; rector, Royal Coll. Maur., 1960.

**BULLOCH, M. E. R.**—b. 1920; ed. Wimbledon Coll. and L.S.E., London Univ.; member Middle Temple; mil. serv. 1940–46, maj.; admin. cadet, Malaya 1950; N. Rhod., 1957; dist. offr. 1959.

**BULLY, J., M.B.E. (1961).**—b. 1909; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch.; clk., Dominica, 1930; compt., inc. tax, 1946; asst. govt. sec., 1950; fin. sec., 1952; acctnt.-gen., T.W.I., 1958–62; coll. customs, Dominica, 1963.

**BULMAN, W. E.**—b. 1904; ed. Univ. Sch., Victoria, B.C., King Alfred's Sch., Wantage and Cardiff Tech. Coll.; asst. loco. supt., T.R. & P.S., 1930; dist. mech. engr., 1940; ch., 1946; asst. ch. mech. engr., E.A.R. & H., 1948; asst. ch. mech. engr. (tech.), 1955; chief, 1961.

**BULMER, I. G.**—b. 1926; ed. Chester-le-Street Gram. Sch., Edin. Univ. and Imp. Forestry Inst., Oxford; asst. consvr., forests, S.L., 1947; senr. asst. consvr., 1956–63. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**BUMPUS, E. D.**—b. 1915; ed. Warwick Sch., Reading Univ. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Nig., 1942; grassland advsy. offr., min of agric., U.K., 1947; senr. pasture research offr., S. Rhod., 1949; Ken., 1952; senr. research offr., 1957; higher level, 1962. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BUNKER, C. W.**—b. 1910; labr. offr., Nig., 1948; sen., 1957; asst. comsnnr., labr., 1959; prin. labr. offr., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BUNWAREE, G.**—b. 1919; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Oxford Univ.; temp. clk., Maur., 1938; clk. asst. gr. III, 1939; 2nd gr. clk., 1939; 1st gr., 1949; adjudicating offr., 1950; dist. welfare offr., 1953; asst. sec., 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1957.

**BURBROOK, J. P. C.**—b. 1922; ed. English Sch., Cairo, Ardingly Coll., Sussex, and New Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–45, capt., Indian Army; cadet, N. Borneo, 1948; secon., asst. dist. comsnnr., Cyp., 1955–57; dist. offr., N. Borneo, 1958.

**BURCH, J.**—b. 1917; ed. Bishops Stortford Gram. Sch. and City of London Sch.; acctnt., acctnt.-gen's dept., Nig., 1948; senr., 1951; prin. acctnt., treasy., N. Nig., 1954; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1958; acctnt.-gen., 1960–63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BURDIN, M. L., O.B.E. (1963).**—b. 1923; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch., and Royal Vet. Coll.; min. of agric. and fisheries, 1946–49; vet. research offr., Ken., 1950; senr., 1956; chief vet. research offr., 1958–64. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BURGESS, J. H.**—b. 1925; ed. Bourne-mouth Sec. Sch. and Univ. Coll. Southampton; mil. serv. 1943–47 (Gurkha Regt.) Capt.; cadet, N. Rhod. 1950; dist. offr. 1952.

**BURGESS, C. B., C.M.G. (1958), O.B.E. (1954).**—b. 1910; ed. Epworth Coll. and Christ Church, Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–45, R.A., lt.-col.; cadet, H.K., 1932; att. Br. mil. admin., 1945; prin. asst. col. sec., 1946; secon. C.O., 1946–48; cadet offr., cl. I, 1948; regraded cadet offr., staff gr., 1956; dep. col. sec., 1949; Imp. Def. Coll., 1951; def. sec., 1952; dep. col. sec., 1953; col. sec. 1958; o.a.g., 1957, 1959, 1960, 1961, 1962; ret. 1963.

**BURGESS, C. J.**—b. 1915; ed. Kingston Coll., J'ca, and McGill Univ.; sec., I.D.C., J'ca, 1948; exec. sec. (econ.), Caribbean Comsn., 1949; asst. trade comsnnr. for T.W.I. in Canada, 1954; dep. comsnnr., 1958; prin. sec., comsnn. in U.K. for T.W.I., etc., 1959.

**BURGESS, Crawford Jamieson.**—b. 1923; ed. Otago and Canterbury Univs., N.Z.; Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, R.N.Z.A.F., pilot; admin. serv., Nig., 1950; admin. offr., cl. II, 1959–63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BURGESS, J.**—b. 1918; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; mil. serv., 1939–43, lieut.; clk., posts and tels., Ken., 1936; exam. offr., customs, Ken. and Uga., 1939; collr., customs, Tang., 1947; E.A.C.S.O., 1949; senr. collr., 1956; prin. collr., 1957; regl. comsnnr., customs, 1958–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**BURGESS, J. A., O.B.E. (1962).**—b. 1916; ed. Dulwich Coll. and King's Coll., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; dist. offr., Uga., 1946; dist. comsnnr., 1951; perm. sec., min. of works, 1955–62; temp. prin., D.T.C., 1962.

**BURGESS, P. F.**—b. 1925; ed. Hertford Gram. Sch., Univ. of Wales, and St. John's Coll., Oxford; asst. consvr., forests, Mal., 1946; senr. asst. consvr., N. Borneo, 1956; dep. consvr., 1960.

**BURKE, I. W.**—b. 1897; ed. Barb., and McGill and Glasgow Univs.; civil serv., 1939–46; med. offr. of health, Trin., 1953; M.O. gr. A, public health, 1954. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**BURKE, M. A. M.**—b. 1911; ed. J'ca Coll.; solr., J'ca; dep. clk., cts., J'ca, 1940; secon. cr. solr.'s off., 1942; asst. cr. solr., 1949; registr., sup. ct., 1950; resdt. mag., 1951; registr., sup. ct., 1952; dep. crown solr., 1956; crown solr., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**BURKE, P. B.**—b. 1919; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; clk., rlwys., Trin., 1938–41; 1st cl. clk., magistracy, 1948; senr. clk., inland rev., 1950; acctnt., sect., 1951; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1955; acctnt.-gen., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**BURKE, P. W. C.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Worthling High Sch., Sussex, J'ca Coll., and London Univ. ; apptd. J'ca, 1938 ; 2nd cl. clk., 1943 ; 1st cl., 1947 ; senr. clk., 1950 ; admin. asst., 1950 ; asst. labour advr., 1952 ; asst. sec., 1953 ; prin. asst. sec., 1955 ; perm. sec., 1960. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**BURKE, V. E. M.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Seale-Hayne Coll. ; agric. offr., Ken., 1949. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BURKILL, H. M.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Repton Sch. and Camb. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1941-46 ; asst. dir., botanic gdns., S'pore, 1954 ; dir., 1957.

**BURKINSHAW, P. L., O.B.E.** (1964).—b. 1922 ; ed. King Edward VII Sch., and Sheffield Univ. ; mil. serv., 1941-46 (desps.) ; admin. offr., S. Leone, 1949 ; Gam., 1955 ; Nyasa., 1959 ; admin. offr., gr. II., 1963.

**BURKITT, D. P.**—b. 1911 ; ed. Dean Close Sch., Cheltenham, and Trinity Coll., Dublin ; mil. serv., 1941-46, major, R.A.M.C. ; M.O., Uga., 1946 ; specialist surgeon, 1952 ; senr. specialist, 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BURLEIGH, G. H.**—b. 1928 ; ed. Friends' Sch., Trinity Coll., Dublin, and Sorbonne, Paris ; cadet, G.C., 1951 ; dist. comsnr., 1951-53 ; admin. offr., cl. II, 1958 ; cl. I, 1960 (Ghana civil service).

**BURLES, R. S.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Aldenham Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, wing-cmdr. ; cadet N. Rhod., 1947 ; dist. offr., 1950 ; senr. dist. offr. II, 1958 ; asst. sec., 1961 ; under-sec. (admin.), 1963.

**BURLOCK, S. G.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Queensland, Aust. ; mil. serv., 1939-45, major ; dist. offr., Mal., 1945 ; dep. comsnr., lands, S'pore, 1950 ; chmn., rural bd., 1955 ; dist. offr., N. Rhod., 1956 ; dep. comsnr., lands, 1958 ; comsnr., 1961.

**BURNESS, Miss H. M.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Oxford and London Univs. ; temp. serv., W.O., 1941-44 ; asst. col. sec., Gam., 1944-49 ; woman educ. offr., Nig., 1949 ; senr. woman educ. offr. (adult educ.), 1958-63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BURNETT, G. F.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Reading Univ., and Imp. Coll. Scien. and Techn. ; mil. serv. 1941-45, R.A.F. ; entomolgst., N. Rhod., secon. I.R.L.C., 1945-50 ; S.O., trop. pest. res. inst., 1950 ; S.S.O., 1951 ; P.S.O., 1956 ; dep. dir., 1961.

**BURNS, J. R. H., C.P.M.** (1947), K.P.M. (1953).—b. 1916 ; ed. Eastbourne Coll. ; prob. asst. comsnr., police, F.M.S., 1937 ; title changed to cadet, 1938 ; asst. supt., 1940 ; supt., 1950 ; asst. comsnr., police, Fed. of Mal., 1953 ; senr. asst. comsnr., 1957.

**BURR, E. C.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Hackney Downs Sch. (formerly the Grocers' Company's Sch.) ; mil. serv., 1942-47, lieut. ; cler. offr., C.O., 1937 ; exec. offr., 1944 ; asst. prin. (limited compet. exam.), 1948 ; p.s. to Par. U.S. of S., 1952 ; principal, 1954.

**BURRA, J. A. N.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Canford Sch. and Edin. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940 ; asst. consvr., forests, G. C., 1940 ; Pal., 1945 ; Trin., 1948 ; Dominica, 1949 ; Cyp., 1954 ; consvr., forests, J'ca, 1956-63. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**BURRENCHOBAY, D.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Imp. Coll. of Science and Tech. and Inst. of Educ., London ; clk., Maur., 1939 ; extra teaching asst., 1944 ; educ. offr., 1951 ; senr., 1960.

**BURROW-WILKES, R.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Cheltenham Gram. Sch. and Newport High Sch. ; mil. serv., 1941-46, R.N.V.R., lieut. ; collr., customs, Nyasa., 1949 ; B.S.I.P., 1959.

**BURROWES, E. S. S., C.M.G.** (1959).—b. 1906 ; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana ; apptd. in col. sec't, B. Guiana, 1924 ; inspr., labr., 1940 ; dep. comsnr., 1945 ; comsnr., Barb., 1947 ; fin. sec., and comsnr., currency, 1951.

**BURROWES, W. D.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Wolmer's Sch., J'ca, and Oxford Univ. ; asst., col. sec's off., J'ca, 1938 ; junr. agric. offr., 1941 ; agric. statistician, 1948 ; senr. agric. economist, 1951 ; dir. of stats., 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**BURROWS, D. H., M.B.E.**—b. 1903 ; ed. Public Sch., Bah., Tuskegee Inst., Alabama, U.S.A. ; head teacher, Bah., 1920 ; asst. comsnr., 1936 ; comsnr., 1939 ; senr., 1952 ; chief out island comsnr., 1960.

**BURROWS, T. L.**—b. 1907 ; ed. L'pool Collegiate Sch. ; mil. serv., 1940-46 ; asst. govt. coast agent, Ken., 1946 ; govt. coast agent, 1950. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BURSLEM, J.**—b. 1898 ; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and Birmingham Univ. ; 2nd asst. petroleum technologist, Trin., 1950 ; asst. petrol. tech., 1957. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**BURT, J. G.**—b. 1910 ; ed. East Wemyss Public Sch., Fife ; mil. serv., 1940-45, R.A.F. ; inspr. general, P.W.D., Tang., 1946 ; ch. inspr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**BURT, S. J. G., O.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1909 ; ed. Southern Gram. Sch. and Tech. Coll., Portsmouth ; mil. serv., 1941-45, lieut. ; tech. instructor, H.K., 1938 ; educ. offr. (tech.), 1948 ; senr. educ. offr., prin., tech. coll., 1952 ; senr. prin., 1955-63.

**BURTON, Carlyle Archibald**—b. 1921 ; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb. ; asst. master, Harrison Coll., 1943 ; senr. asst. master, Bishop's High Sch., Tob., 1950 ; asst. librarian, Barb., 1951 ; publ. librarian, 1953 ; perm. sec., min. of educ., 1958.

**BURTON, D. K.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1943 ; clk., various depts., Dominica, 1943-58 ; office manager, P.W.D., 1958 ; prin. asst. sec. min. of comms. and wks., 1958 ; prin. sec., 1960.

**BURTON, M.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur. ; clk., customs and excise dept., Maur., 1937 ; 1st gr. clk., 1950 ; educ. offr., 1952.

**BURTON, W. J. W., M.B.E.**—b. 1908 ; ed. Peter Symonds Sch., Winchester ; mil. serv., 1926–34 ; U.K. prisons serv., 1935–47 ; secon. to mil. intell., 1939–45 ; prisons serv., G.C., 1947 ; supt., prisons, Fed. of Mal., 1950 ; senr. supt., 1953 ; dep. comsnr., prisons, Uga., 1956 ; comsnr., 1958 ; Ken., 1960. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BURY, J. S.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Sackville Hill Sch., St. John, and Vocational Sch., Univ. of New Brunswick ; inspg. engnr., local roads and crown traces, Trin., 1941 ; exec. engnr., P.W.D., 1943 ; senr., 1947 ; divis. engnr., wks. and hydraulics dept., 1950 ; 2nd asst. dir., 1957. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**BUSBY, A. H.**—b. 1903 ; ed. Pamphylian High Sch., Queen's Royal Coll., Trin. ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; clk., rlwys., Trin., 1920–28 ; asst. clk. of peace, magistracy, 1933 ; 1st asst. clk., 1935 ; clk. of the peace, 1935 ; mag., 1941 ; senr. mag., 1954 ; chief mag., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**BUSBY, H. E.**—b. 1907 ; ed. Ideal High Sch., Trin. ; turner, Trin., 1931 ; loco. and machine shop foreman, 1944 ; wks. manager, 1951 ; mech. engnr., rlwys., 1953. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**BUSHELL, C. H., O.B.E.** (1958).—b. 1915 ; ed. Pudsey Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj. ; asst. audr., Pal., 1946 ; C.A.D., 1948 ; audr., 1949 ; senr. audr., Trin., 1949 ; Nig., 1953 ; prin. audr., 1954 ; asst. dir., O.A.D., 1956 ; audr.-gen., Fed. of Nig., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**BUTCHER, H. C., O.B.E.** (1957), D.S.C.—b. 1912 ; ed. Hornsey County Sch. and London Univ. ; chmst., Fed. of Mal., 1948 ; S'pore, 1951 ; senr. chmst., Penang, 1952 ; senr. forensic chmst., K. Lumpur, 1955 ; dep. dir., chemistry, 1956.

**BUTCHER, N. G. G.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Adamstown Sch., Glam., Tech. Coll., Cardiff, and Woolwich Poly. ; mil. serv., 1944–47, capt. ; mech. engnr., water devel. and irrig., Tang., 1949 ; senr. exec. engnr., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**BUTLER, L. G.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Dulwich Coll., London Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940–45, capt. ; cadet Som., 1948 ; admin. offr., 1950 ; dist. offr., N. Rhod., 1951 ; senr. gr. II, 1961 ; gr. I, 1964.

**BUTLER-STONEY, C.**—b. 1925 ; ed. Charterhouse and Trinity Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1944–47, R.H.A., lt. ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1951 ; dist. offr., 1953.

**BUTT, R. A.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Ludlow Gram. Sch. and Aberdeen Univ. ; asst. consvr., forests, Uga., 1944. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BUTTER, J. H., C.M.G.** (1962), M.B.E.—b. 1916 ; ed. Charterhouse and Christ Church, Oxford Univ. ; I.C.S., 1939–47 ; Pakistan C.S., 1947–49 ; asst. sec., Ken., 1950 ; dep. sec., treasury, 1955 ; perm. sec., treasury, 1959. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BUTTERWORTH, B. B.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Cotiham Secondary Sch., Bristol ; Br. P.O., 1937–47 ; asst. engnr., E.A. posts and tels. admin., 1947 ; exec. engnr., 1952 ; senr., 1954 ; staff engnr. (works), 1955 ; asst. engr-in-ch., 1960 ; asst. P.M.G. (engnrg) and engr-in-ch., 1962.

**BUTTERY, J. F. D.**—b. 1923 ; ed. Spalding Gram. Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1942–46 ; dist. offr., Ken., 1948 ; secon., Mal., 1952–53 ; asst. sec., treasury, Ken., 1958 ; under-sec., 1959–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**BUTTON, E. L., M.B.E.** (1950).—b. 1913 ; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Ken., Trent Coll. and Balliol Coll., Oxford ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1937 ; dist. offr., 1939 ; senr., 1953 ; gr. I, 1957 ; prov. comsnr., 1960.

**BUTTROSE, M.**—b. 1903 ; ed. St. Peter's Coll. and Adelaide Univ. ; barrister-at-law, Adelaide ; solr. (Eng.) ; mil. serv., 1940–46 ; cr. coun., S'pore, 1946 ; senr., 1949 ; solr.-gen., 1955 ; puisne judge, 1956.

**BYER, M. A., O.B.E.** (1959).—b. 1907 ; ed. Edin. Univ. ; district M.O., St. L., 1934 ; M.O.H., 1948 ; M.O., Trin., 1951 ; M.O.H., Barb., 1953 ; D.M.S., 1956–63.

**BYERS, M. P., O.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1915 ; ed. St. Bees Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939–43, maj. ; labr. offr., Ken., 1937 ; senr., 1946 ; Uga., 1948 ; asst. labr. comsnr., 1950 ; dep. labr. comsnr., 1953 ; comsnr., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**BYNOE, P. C. A.**—b. 1918 ; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin. ; mil. serv., 1942–44, f/o., R.A.F. ; asst. archt., Trin., 1954 ; archt., B. Guiana, 1955 ; senr. archt., Trin., 1958 ; ch. archt., 1962. (Trin. Govt. service.)

**BYRNE, T.**—b. 1926 ; ed. St. Vincent's and Rathmines High Sch., Dublin ; o'seas audit service, 1953 ; asst. audr., Nig., 1953 ; audr., Fed. of Nig., 1956 ; prin. audr., Wind. Is., 1958 ; senr. audr., Tang., 1960 ; prin. audr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**BYRON, F. A. W., C.B.E.** (1963), O.B.E. (1938).—b. 1900 ; mil. serv., 1918–24, M.S.M. and desps. ; supt. elec. dept., Falklands, 1925 ; broadcast offr., S.L., 1933 ; supt. of broadcasting, G.C., 1935 ; C.A., 1947 ; ch. elec. engnr., 1962.

**CACHO, C. P.**—b. 1926 ; ed. Wesley Sch. and St. Michael's Coll., Belize ; Lond. Sch. of Econ., Lond. Univ. ; govt. serv., B. Hond., 1943 ; 3rd cl. clk., 1946 ; acctntnt., gr. II, 1954 ; asst. sec., 1955 ; admin. offr. gr. I, 1959 ; prin. asst. sec. (econs.), 1961.

**CADE, E. V. W.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Loughboro' Coll. ; mil. serv., 1943–47 ; regl. offr., cent. commodity distrib. bd., Ken., 1947–48 ; finance offr., comd. R.E., E.A., 1948–51 ; asst. acctnt., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1951 ; acctnt., 1954 ; senr. acctnt., 1960 ; prin. acctnt., 1962.

**CADWALLADER, I. F.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Welshpool Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939–46, R.A.F. ; pilot, Tang., 1953 ; ch. pilot, 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**CAHUSAC, A. B.**—b. 1922; ed. Weymouth Coll., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1944-47, lieut.; asst. consrv., forests, Uga., 1947. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**CAIRD, J. M.**—b. 1916; app. K.U.R. and H., 1936; clk., 1938; asst. traffic supt., E.A.R. & H., 1938; dist. traffic supt., 1954.

**CAKOBAU, Ratu E. T. T., O.B.E. (Mil.)** (1954), M.C., E.D. (1958).—b. 1908; ed. Wanganui Tech. Coll., Auckland Teachers' Train. Coll.; mil. serv., 1940-45, maj., 1952-53 (Malaya), lt.-col.; org. teacher, Fiji, 1931; native asst. comsnnr., 1937; admin. offrr., cl. II, 1947; cl. I, 1954; dep. sec., Fijian affrs., 1957-60.

**CALDWELL, F. A. S., C.P.M. (1955).**—b. 1911; ed. Berkhamsted Sch.; prob. asst. comsnnr., police, F.M.S., 1930; asst. comsnnr., 1933; title changed to asst. supt., 1938; supt., 1948; asst. comsnnr., police, Fed. of Mal., 1953; senr., 1956-63.

**CALLEAR, J. F. F.**—b. 1921; ed. Watford Gram. Sch., and Royal Vet. Coll., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46, lt. R.N.V.R.; vet. offrr., B. Guiana, 1950; senr. vet. offrr., 1951; asst. dir. (animal health), 1955; vet. offrr., Tang., 1955; senr. vet. offrr., 1960-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**CALLEJA MANGION, O.**—b. 1907; ed. Lyceum and St. Paul's Sch., Malta; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1927; recons. sec., 1945; asst. collr., imposts and lotto, 1947; asst. comsnnr., inland rev., 1947; manager, milk marketing undertaking, 1959; dir., audit, 1960.

**CALLYCHURN, T.**—b. 1909; ed. Pamplemousses Govt. Sch., de la Salle R.C. Aided Sch., Govt. Tech. Sch., Maur.; telegraph learner, 1926; asst. dep. postmaster, 1932; postal offrr., 1935; postal clk., 1936; inspr., post offices, 1950; postal contrl., 1950; asst. P.M.G., 1959; P.M.G., 1960.

**CAMACHO, R. F.**—b. 1923; ed. St. Stanislaus Coll., B. Guiana, Prior Pk. Coll., Bath and Bristol Univ.; dist. engrn., P.W.D., B. Guiana, 1946; exec. engrn., 1951; dep. dir., drainage and irrig., 1954; dir., 1957; senr. irrig. engrn., Aden, 1961.

**CAMBRIDGE, T. C., O.B.E. (1963).**—b. 1906; ed. Queen's Royal Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-40, lieut.; clk., Trin., 1924; asst. warden, dist. admin., 1936; warden, 1944; senr., 1956; comsnnr., local govt., 1958; perm. sec., min. of works, 1959. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**CAMERON, D. M.**—b. 1924; ed. Tain Royal Acad., Fettes Coll. Edin., and Edin. and L'pool Univs.; mil. serv. 1948-50, R.A.M.C., capt.; med. offrr., N. Borneo, 1952; P.M.O. (Health), 1963.

**CAMERON, H. E.**—b. 1915; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin.; clk., prisons dept., Trin., 1936; clk., leg. co. and fin. comtee., St. V., 1944; sec. for devel., Grenada, 1945; senr. press offrr., Trin., 1949; asst. inf. offrr., 1953. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**CAMERON, J.**—b. 1914; ed. Royal High Sch., Edin., and Leeds and London Univs.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; sec., Makerere Coll., Uga., 1947; educ. offrr., Tang., 1948; senr., 1956; asst. ch. educ. offrr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**CAMERON, N. A., O.B.E. (1962).**—b. 1908; ed. Pangbourne; ch. offrr., prisons, Ken., 1936; asst. supt., Uga., 1939; senr. asst. supt., 1943; supt., police and prisons, Som., 1947; comsnnr., prisons, 1949; dep. comsnnr., Ken., 1954; comsnnr., Uga., 1960; mention in despatches, 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**CAMERON, N. E., M.B.E. (1962).**—b. 1903; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, and Camb. Univ.; master, Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, 1934; senr. master, 1946; dep. prin., 1959-63.

**CAMERON, W. S.**—b. 1918; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; temp. prob., B. Guiana, 1938; prob., G.P.O., 1939; cl. III clk., local govt. dept., 1943; cl. II, 1944; cl. I, 1948; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1953; dist. comsnnr., 1958; asst. dir. posts and telecoms., 1962.

**CAMILLERI, A., O.B.E. (1962).**—b. 1905; ed. Lyceum, Malta; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1926; asst. treas., 1945; senr. asst. treas., 1947; asst. collr. customs, 1949; collr., 1951; compt., 1960.

**CAMILLERI, A. V.**—b. 1899; ed. St. Aloysius Coll., Collegiate Sch. and Royal Univ. of Malta; acting mag., Malta, 1936; mag., 1937; judge, 1946.

**CAMPBELL, A.**—b. 1914; ed. Berkhamsted Sch. and Hertford Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; cadet, G.C., 1936; dist. comsnnr., 1943; secon. C.O., 1946; trans. to home serv., principal, C.O., 1949; p.s. to min. of state, 1950-52; col. attaché, Br. Embassy, Washington, 1953-56; asst. sec., C.O., 1956; chief sec., Malta, 1959; ag. gov., periods, 1960-61-62; asst. sec., C.O., 1962.

**CAMPBELL, C., O.B.E. (1955).**—b. 1918; ed. Harrow and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; cadet, Ken., 1941; secon. col. sec. Falk. ls., 1952-55; dist. offrr., Ken., 1955; senr., 1957; civil sec., police, 1957; senr. dist. comsnnr., 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**CAMPBELL, C. F.**—b. 1920; ed. Braintree County High Sch., and L.S.E., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; prin., tech. train. centre, civil reabsorption orgn., Uga., 1946; acctnt., 1949; asst. registr., co-ops., 1950; co-op. offrr., 1952; senr., 1959; prin. co-op. offrr., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**CAMPBELL, C. M.**—b. 1916; ed. Toxteth Tec. Inst., L'pool; mil. serv., 1939-46; Br. P.O., 1933-49; E.A.P. & T. admin., techn. gr. I, 1949; insp. techn., 1952; asst. engr., 1955; sect. engrn., gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1960; senr. asst. engr., 1960; senr. sect. engr., 1962-63.

**CAMPBELL, Miss D. A.**—b. 1908 ; ed. Wolmer's High Sch. for Girls, J'ca, Edin. Univ.; Coll. of Art and Teachers' Training Coll.; supvr., arts and crafts, J'ca, 1947; educ. offr., 1950; conducted training course for teachers, B. Hond., 1952; senr. educ. offr., 1958.

**CAMPBELL, D. A. R.**—b. 1919; ed. Cornwall and Munro Coll., J'ca, Durham, Camb. and Cornell Univs., and I.C.T.A.; junr. agric. offr., J'ca, 1944; agric. offr., 1950; senr., 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**CAMPBELL, D. D., O.B.E.** (1964), M.C.—b. 1921; ed. Lawrence Sheriff Sch., Rugby, and Reading Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, maj.; agric. offr., Uga., 1948; prin. agric. offr., Basuto., 1955; dir., livestock and agric. services, 1958.

**CAMPBELL, I. L. D.**—b. 1924; ed. Cheltenham Coll.; mil. serv., 1942–46, lieut.; archt. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1951; design asst., 1953; asst. archt., 1955.

**CAMPBELL, K.**—b. 1925; ed. Rondebosch High Sch. and Cape Town Univ.; clk., N. Rhod., 1951; cadet, 1954; dist. offr. 1956.

**CAMPBELL, M.**—b. 1916; ed. Stowe Sch., Gymnasium, Monschau, W. Germany, Camb., Bonn and London Univs.; mil. serv., 1941–45, p.o.w.; European master, S.S. and F.M.S., 1940; Mal., 1946; headmaster, Victoria Sch., S'pore, 1954; ret., re-app.; educ. offr., N. Borneo, 1959–61; inspr. schs. and planning offr., Gib., 1962.

**CAMPBELL, M. A., M.B.E.**—b. 1914; ed. Hillhead High Sch., and Glasgow Univ.; asst. collr., customs, Cyp., 1946; port supt. and sen. pilot, 1953; port and marine advr., 1958; supt., marine, B.S.I.P., 1959.

**CAMPBELL, N. G. D., M.B.E.** (1955)—b. 1918; ed. Charterhouse, and New Coll., Oxford; medical offr. S.L., 1947; S.M.O., 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**CAMPBELL, Sir R. A., Kt.** (1961).—b. 1906; ed. Winchester, and Univ. Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1944–45; pres., civ. courts, Iraq, 1932; Baghdad, 1939; res. mag., Ken., 1945; judge, sup. ct., Aden, 1952; chief just., 1956; Bah., 1960.

**CAMPBELL, W. M., M.B.E.**—b. 1919; ed. Hillhead, Glasgow; mil. serv. 1940; asst. supt., prisons, Ken., 1946; supt., prisons, 1955; senr. supt., 1955; asst. comsnr., prisons, 1956; mention in despatches, 1957; dep. comsnr., 1960–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**CAMPBELL-RITCHIE, R. H.**—b. 1916; ed. National Sch., Poole; mil. serv., 1939–46; senr. stores offr., P.W.D., Tang., 1950; stock varifier, treas., 1952; senr. commerc. offr., min. commerce and industry, 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**CANDLER, P. L.**—b. 1914; ed. Sherborne Sch., Camb. Univ., and St. Bart's Hosp.; mil. serv., 1939–45, lt.-col., R.A.M.C.; M.O., Ken., 1946; specist. (obstetrician and gynaecologist), 1962–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**CANNING, W. B.**—b. 1915; ed. Prior Pk. Coll., Bath, and Newport Tech. Coll.; asst. engrn., E.A.R. & H., 1948; dist. engrn., 1953; wks. engrn., 1960–63.

**CAPSTICK, E. S.** b. 1916; ed. Sedbergh Sch., Queens' Coll., Camb., and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., S.L., 1940; senr., Trin., 1950; dep. dir., agric. (crop husbandry), 1953; perm. sec., min. of agric. and lands, 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**CAREW, M. C. M. K., C.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1912; ed. St. Felix Coll., Fiji, and Sacred Heart Coll., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1941–46, maj.; asst. supt., prisons, Nig., 1939; supt., Nyasa., 1950; dep. dir., Nig., 1952; dir., Fed. of Nig., 1954. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**CAREW, W. D.**—b. 1899; ed. Clongowes Wood Coll. and Trinity Coll. Dublin; mil. serv. 1918–20, 2nd lt.; interned 1942–45; cadet, Fiji, 1921; dist. comsnr., 1925; dist. mag., N.W. and dist. registr., 1930; Br. judge (inter. ct.) jud. comsnr for W. Pac. and leg. advr. N. Heb. Cond., 1935; 1st mag., Kuala Lumpur, F.M.S., 1941; mag. Nig., 1947; puisne judge, Fiji, and ch. just. Tonga, 1948; comsnr. to review C.S. salaries, 1953; retd. Fiji, 1955; re-appt. stip. mag., Gib., 1961–63.

**CAREY, E.**—b. 1920; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., Cork, and Univ. Coll., Cork; mil. serv., 1942–46, Irish Army; asst. engr., Mal., 1951; ex. engr., Nyas., 1954.

**CAREY-JONES, N. S.**—b. 1911; ed. Monmouth Sch. and Merton Coll., Oxford; asst. audr., G.C., 1935; N. Rhod., 1938; prin. audr., B. Hond., 1946; senr. audr., Ken., 1950; prin. audr., 1952; asst. dir. of audit, 1954; asst. fin. sec., 1954; dep. sec., agric., 1956. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**CARLONI, E.**—b. 1912; ed. Rome Univ.; medical offr., B.M.A., Eritrea, 1941–1950; M.O., Tang., 1950; S.M.O., gr. II, 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**CARLYLE, G. G., O.B.E.** (1957).—b. 1918; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Merton Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–43; cadet, Uga., 1943; asst. dist. offr., 1945; asst. fin. sec., 1951; perm. sec., Fed. of Nig., 1954; dep. fin. sec., 1955; perm. sec. (fin.), 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**CARMICHAEL, L. D., M.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1912; ed. Central Sch., and Coll. of Art, S'hampton; student draughtsman, ordnance survey, 1927; R.E. surv., 1930–42; mil. serv., 1942–46, R.A.F., flt. lt.; cartographic supt., D.O.S., 1946; ch. cartographer, 1947.

**CARMICHAEL, N.**—b. 1915; ed. Combermere Sch. and Harrison Coll., Barb., and McGill Univ.; govt. analyst, Barb., 1951.

**CARMICHAEL, W.**—b. 1918; ed. Greenmount Agric. Coll., Benmore Forestry Sch., Aberdeen Univ.; asst. consvr., forests, Tang., 1949. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**CARNEGIE, O. V.**—b. 1902; ed. Jamaica Coll.; 1st cl. clk., J'ca treas., 1943; sen. clk., 1944; prin. clk., 1946; asst. acctnt.-gen., 1953; prin. asst. sec., min. of development, 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)



**CARNELL, W. J.**—b. 1911; ed. Queen Eliz. Sch., Crediton, and Keble Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, Br. Army and Polish Corps; educ. offr., Tang., 1949; senr., 1959; chief inspr. schls., Nyas., 1959.

**CARPENTER, G. A.**—b. 1926; ed. Christ's Hospital and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1945-48, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1952; p.a.s., treasury, 1962-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**CARPENTER, S. D.**—b. 1926; ed. Keswick Sch. and Edinburgh Univ.; mil. serv., 1945-47, R.N.; cadet, N. Borneo, 1950; admin. offr., 1954; civil comsnnr., Maur., 1957; prin. asst. sec., 1963.

**CARR, D. E. B.**—b. 1920; ed. Mount St. Mary's Coll., and Sheffield Univ.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; welfare offr., Uga., 1946; prin., Nsamizi training centre, 1958-63; temp. princ., D.T.C., 1963.

**CARR, G. T. W., O.B.E.** (1962), Q.P.M. (1959).—b. 1913; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; 4th cl. clk., customs and excise, Trin., 1931, asst. supt., police, 1934; supt., 1944; asst. comsnnr., police, 1955; dep. comsnnr., 1956; comsnnr., 1962. (T'dad. Govt. service.)

**CARR, J.**—b. 1925; ed. Lambert High Sch., Hull; mil. serv., 1943-46; station master, T.R. and P.S., 1946; asst. traffic supt., E.A.R. & H., 1956.

**CARRINGTON, V. I. De L.**—b. 1915; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb.; cler. service, Barb., 1936-1950; inspr., income tax and death duties dept., 1950; police mag., 1954; registr., sup. ct., 1957; perm. sec., 1960.

**CARSON, G. L.**—b. 1914; ed. Victoria Coll., Jersey, and Edin. and Oxford Univs.; asst. consvr., forests, Mal., 1937; Nig., 1942-44; senr., Mal., 1947; consvr., forests, N. Borneo, 1955.

**CARSTAIRS, C. Y., C.M.G.** (1950).—b. 1910; ed. George Watson's Coll., Edin., and Edin. Univ.; apptd. after compet. exam., asst. prin., D.O., 1934; asst. p.s. to S. of S., Cols., 1937; p.s. to P.U.S. of S., 1937; asst. sec., W.I. royal comsnn., 1938-39; prin., 1939; asst. sec., 1943; sec., col. res. comtee.; jt. sec., col. prod. res. coun., 1944-47; admin. sec., off. of compt., D.W.W.I., 1947, and sec., Br. Carib. standing closer assoc. comtee., 1948-49; dir. of inf. serv., C.O., 1951; asst. U.S. of S., 1953; secon. Med. Research Coun., 1962.

**CARTER, A. C.**—b. 1904; ed. St. Aloysius Sch., J'ca. and privately; acctng. clk., J'ca., 1938; senr. acctng. offr., 1940; 1st cl. clk., 1943; acctnt., 1948; senr., 1950; asst. comsnnr., commerce and industries, 1952; asst. mrktng. adminr., 1953; dep. mrktng. adminr., 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**CARTER, F. E. L., C.B.E.** (1956), O.B.E. (1949).—b. 1909; ed. Chigwell Sch., and Hertford Coll., Oxford; asst. audr., Nig., 1933; senr. asst., S.L., 1943; Pal., 1944; audr. (later prin. audr.), Aden and Som., 1946; dir., aud., Tang., 1950; H.K., 1955; dep. dir.-gen., O.A.S., 1960; mem., H.K. salaries comsnn., 1959; dir.-gen., O.A.S., 1963.

**CARTER, F. S.**—b. 1918; ed. St. Lawrence Coll., Queens' Coll. Camb., and Middlesex Hosp.; M.O. (spec. gr.) Ken., 1952; prov. physician, Nyanza, 1953; specialist (phys.) S.L., 1955; med. specialist, Aden, 1959.

**CARTER, H. E.**—b. 1912; ed. City Leicester Boys Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-45, R.A.F.; clk. N. Rhod., 1950; acctnt., 1950; asst. contrl. stores, 1955; contrl., 1961.

**CARTER, J. D.**—b. 1927; ed. Hymers Coll., Hull, and Leeds Univ.; mil. serv., 1944-47, lt.; geol. Nig., 1950; senr. geol., 1957; prin. geol., 1960; asst. dir. geol., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**CARTER, W. S., C.V.O.**—b. 1915; ed. Bec Sch., and Christ's Coll., Camb.; admin., cadet, Nig., 1939; secon., C.O., 1948-50; asst. C.S. comsnnr., 1952; resident, 1955; admin. offr., cl. I, E. Nig., 1955-57; apptd. principal, C.O., 1959.

**CARTLAND, Sir George, Kt.** (1963), C.M.G. (1956).—b. 1912; ed. Cent. High Sch., Manchester and Manchester Univ. and Hertford Coll., Oxford; cadet, G.C., 1935; dist. comsnnr., 1943; secon. C.O., 1945; admin. sec., Uga., 1949; sec., soc. services and local govt., 1952; ag. gov., 1954; n. n. soc. services, 1955; min. of educ. and lab., 1958; ch. sec., 1960; depty. gov., 1961; actg. gov., occasions, 1960-61; ret'd. 1963. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**CARTLIDGE, M. J. H., Q.P.M.** (1962), C.P.M. (1955).—b. 1917; ed. Lancing Coll., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; prob. asst. supt., police, Ceylon, 1939; supt., police, Nig., 1948; sen. supt., 1953; asst. comsnnr., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**CARTWRIGHT, Miss D. E., M.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1904; ed. Camb. High Sch. and Battersea Poly.; woman educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1943; senr., 1951.

**CARUANA COLOMBO, J.**—b. 1898; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; curator *ex off.* and advoc. for poor, 1933; compiler of judgments, 1937; electoral comsnnr., 1939; assessor, food control enforcment. bd., 1942; mag., Malta, 1944; judge, 1949.

**CARUANA CURRAN, M.**—b. 1918; ed. Lyceum, and Royal Univ. Malta; crown coun., Malta, 1949; lectr. in law, Royal Univ., 1950; senr. crown coun., 1955; asst. atty.-gen., 1957; dep. atty.-gen., 1957.

**CARY, P. L.**—b. 1921; ed. Covent H. Sch., Kent; prev. offr., 1950; exam. offr., 1953; sur. exam. offr., 1961; collr. customs, E.A.C.S.O., 1962.

**CASE, F. W. E.**—b. 1912; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, and Lond. Univ.; asst. mstr., govt. train. coll., B. Guiana, 1941; res. tutor, Univ. Coll., W.I., 1948; educ. offr., B. Guiana, 1951; prin., govt. teacher train. coll., 1952; dep. dir. educ., 1957; dir. educ., 1960; redesisg. ch. educ. offr., 1962.

**CASHMAN, T., C.P.M.** (1958).—b. 1911; ed. Sec. Sch.; H.K. pol., 1932; sub-inspr. 1946; inspr. 1948; asst. supt. 1949; supt. 1952; senr. 1957.

**CASSAR, E.**—b. 1909; ed. Lyceum, Malta; civ. serv. (admin.) Malta, 1930; prin. offr., 1948; admin. sec., med. and health dept., 1955; comsnnr. for Gozo, 1960.

**CASSAR, J.**—b. 1902; ed. Lyceum, Malta; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1923; offr. i/c war damage sect., 1943; prin. offr., 1948; asst. treas., 1949; chief clk., posts and tels., 1958; asst. treas., 1959; asst. acctnt-gen., 1959.

**CASELL, E. E.**—b. 1906; ed. H.M. Dockyard Sch., Portsmouth, and Portsmouth Municipal Coll.; asst. traffic supt., Br. P.O., 1929; asst. inspr., tel. and telephone traffic (HQ) 1933; chief telephone supt., Pal., 1938; asst. P.M.G., 1946; secon., P.M.G., Aden, 1948; dep. regl. dir., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949; regl. dir., 1950; P.M.G., Mal. and S'pore, 1954–58; dir., posts and telecoms., B. Guiana, 1959–63.

**CASTILLO, A.**—b. 1909; ed. St. Joseph Convent, and Lyceum, Malta; teacher, Malta, 1926; postal clk., 1929; apptd. civil serv. (admin.) Malta, 1930; prin. offr., 1948; P.R.O., 1946; offr. i/c tourist bureau, 1949; asst. man., savings bank, 1959.

**CASTILLO, R. I.**—b. 1927; ed. St. John's Coll., B. Hond.; asst. announcer, B. Hond., 1952; inf. offr., 1959; ch. inf. offr., 1962.

**CASTILLO, V. J.**—b. 1913; ed. St. Catherine's Sch. and Lyceum, Malta; teacher, 1933; apptd. civil serv. admin., Malta, 1934; mil. serv., 1939–45, maj.; asst. sec., war damage comsnn., 1946; sec. reconstruction, 1947; prin. offr., 1948; comsnnr., Gozo, 1956; dir., agric., 1958.

**CATER, J., M.B.E.** (1956).—b. 1922; ed. Sir Geo. Monoux Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941–46, sqdn. ldr.; B.M.A., H.K., 1945; fisheries offr., H.K., 1946; cadet offr., cl. II, 1946; registr., co-ops., 1950; dir., marketing, in addn., 1950; asst. col. sec., 1955; ch. asst. soc. welf. offr., 1956; asst. dir. comm. and industry, 1956; admin. offr., staff gr. C, 1959; commr., co-ops. dev., and regr. co-op. socs., 1959; comsnnr. co-op. dev. and fisheries, 1960; dep. econ. sec., 1962; comsnnr. co-op. dev. and fisheries and reg. of co-op. socs., 1963.

**CATLING, Sir R. C., Kt.** (1963), C.M.G. (1956), O.B.E., C.P.M., K.P.M.—b. 1912; ed. Leiston County Sec. Sch. and Bungay Gram. Sch.; constable, Pal. police, 1935; asst. supt., 1939; dep. supt., 1945; supt., 1947; Fed. of Mal., 1948; asst. comsnnr., police, 1950; senr., 1952; dep. comsnnr., police, Ken., 1954; comsnnr., 1954. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**CATTERALL, N., M.B.E.** (1958).—b. 1920; ed. Bury Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–47; asst. audr., Nig., 1947; audr., 1950; St. H., 1951; prin. audr., Windward s., 1955; Ken., 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**CAVE, J. M.**—b. 1910; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb., and I.C.T.A., Trin.; field asst., cent. sugar cane breeding stn., Barb., 1932; asst. agric. offr., St. Kitts, 1936; B. Hond., 1936; secon. as co-op. offr., Barb., 1944–49; supt., agric., St. V., 1951; comsnnr., agric. devel., Dominica, 1956; dep. dir., agric., Barb., 1960.

**CAWLEY, A.**—b. 1910; ed. Chester Gram. Sch., Royal Sch. of Mines (Lond. Univ.), Freiburg Univ., Germany, and Imp. Coll. Sci. and Tech.; mil. serv., 1940–44, maj.; engnr. geol., Tang., 1935; asst. water engnr., Cyp., 1945; mining geol., Nig., 1949; dep. dir., geol. surv., 1949; dir., geol. surv., Uga., 1952–63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**CAWTHRA, J. D., M.B.E.** (1947).—b. 1919; ed. Bencroft's Sch., and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46, lieut., R.N.V.R.; cadet, Tang., 1949; district offr., 1951; senr. D.O., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**CEFAI, J.**—b. 1921; ed. Gozo Lyceum and Seminary; solicitor for the poor, Gozo, 1956; asst. registr., Gozo courts, 1959.

**CENAC, W. F.**—b. 1925; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. Lucia; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; asst. clk., 1st dist. court, St. L., 1949; dep. registr., sup. court, 1951; registr. and addl. mag., 1957; chief registr., sup. court, Grenada, 1958.

**CHAD, A. J.**—b. 1907; ed. Waddesdon Manor, Bucks., and Clarks Business Coll. Lond.; R.C.M.P., 1931–37; dep. supt. prisons, Bah., 1957.

**CHADWICK, L. C.**—b. 1904; ed. Strand Sch., London, and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; asst., mineral resources dept., Imp. Inst., 1929; senr. asst., 1942; senr. scientific offr., 1946; mineral resources div., col. (later o'seas), geol. surveys, 1949; prin. scientific offr., 1950.

**CHADWICK, N. R. M.**—b. 1910; ed. Brunswick Prep. Sch., Repton Sch., and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–45; educ. offr., Ken., 1948. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**CHALLIS, A. H.**—b. 1918; ed. John Ruskin Sch., Croydon; entd. C.A.'s office, 1936; E.O., 1942; H.E.O., 1948; S.E.O., 1957; dep. hd., fin. dept., 1962.

**CHALLONS, M. J.**—b. 1927; ed. Henry Thornton and Keble Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1945–48, R.A.F.; district agent, N. Hebs., 1952; cl. advsy. coun. and leg. coun., B.S.I.P., and asst. sec., secretariat, W.P.H.C., 1958; sec. to govt., Tonga, 1963.

**CHALMERS, R. A., M.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1918; ed. Lyceum, Malta; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1937; prin. offr., 1955; asst. treas., 1958; asst. sec., 1959.

**CHAMBERLAIN, A. D.**—b. 1922; ed. Hanley Castle Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1942–46, capt.; exec. engnr., Uga., 1950. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**CHAMBERS, D. V.**—b. 1925; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., and King's Coll., Durham; mil. serv., 1943–47, capt.; agric. offr., Tang., 1951; senr., 1959; dir. dev., min. agric., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**CHAMBERS, H. V. T.**—b. 1915; ed. Wolmer's High Sch., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; asst. clk., J'ca, 1936; 2nd cl. clk., govt. savings bk., 1943; dep. clk. of cts., 1947; clk. of cts., 1952; secon., mag. and judge, Turks and Caicos Is., 1953–55; resdt. mag., J'ca, 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**CHAMBERS, M. V.**—b. 1918; ed. St. Lukes Sch. and York Place Inst., Brighton; Preston Tech. Inst. Brighton; Br. P.O. 1933–56; mil. serv. 1939–46; serv. and sales suptd., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1956; ch. telecomms. suptd., 1960; tele. sales mangr., 1962.

**CHAMBERS, P. C.**, C.B.E. (1959).—b. 1909; ed. Clifton Coll. and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; agric. offr., Ken., 1932; senr., 1947; dir. agric., Cyp., 1949; N. Nig., 1954; advr. on agric., 1957; dir., agric., fisheries and forestry, H.K., 1960–63.

**CHAMPION, J. S.**, O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1921; ed. Shrewsbury Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–46, lieut.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1946; D.O., 1948; clk., coun., 1951; p.s. to gov., 1952; asst. fin. sec. 1956; dep. sec. (admin.), min. of health, 1959; perm. sec., 1960; perm. sec., min. sec. and ext. rels., 1961; perm. sec., min. internal affairs; retd., 1963. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**CHAMPION, K. J. B.**—b. 1920; ed. Bromley C. Gram. Sch., Kent and Wye Coll., Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46; produce offr., N. Nig., 1951; senr., 1957; prin. prod. offr., 1959–63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**CHAMPNEY, P. D'A.**—b. 1922; ed. Cheltenham; mil. serv., 1940–46; prin. infmn. offr., Tang., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**CHAN, L. F.**—b. 1900; ed. Glasgow and L'pool Univs.; M.O., gr. C, Trin., 1938; gr. B, 1943; gr. A, 1958; suptg. M.O. (spec.), gen. hosp., 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**CHAN PONG, C. S.**—b. 1906; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., and Edin. Univ.; extra cler. asst., treasury, Trin., 1931; 4th cl. clk., 1931; 3rd cl., 1935; 2nd cl., 1939; 1st cl. clk., inland rev., 1942; assessor, 1944; gr. II, 1946; supvr., 1953; sec., 1955; asst. comsnr., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**CHAN Sui Lun.**—b. 1923; ed. Hong Kong Univ.; asst. M.O., H.K., 1952; M.O., 1953; senr. med. and health offr., 1961.

**CHAN Yik On.**—b. 1914; ed. National Central Univ.; asst. M.O., H.K., 1951; M.O., 1953; senr. med. and health offr., 1959.

**CHANDLER, A. S.**—b. 1928; ed. Cent. Sch. Watford; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1952; acctg. asst., 1954; asst. acctnt., 1962.

**CHANELL, J. W.**—b. 1915; ed. Ewell Castle Sch. and Bexhill County Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–45; health inspr., Nyasa., 1950; Uga., 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**CHANG, J.**—b. 1910; ed. Archt. Assn. Sch. of Archt., Lond.; asst. archt., Hong Kong, 1950; archt., 1951.

**CHAPMAN, A. J. S.**—b. 1917; ed. Bishop's High Sch., Poona; mil. serv., 1934–48, capt.; storekpr., Tang., 1951; senr. stores offr., 1954. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**CHAPMAN, J. D.**—b. 1918; ed. Monmouth Gram. Sch. and Wales Univ.; mil. serv. 1939–43; asst. consrv. forests, Nyasa., 1952; silviculturist, 1959.

**CHAPPEL, C. N.**—b. 1914; ed. Bede Sch., Sunderland, and Edin. and L'pool Univs.; mil. serv., 1942–46, maj.; vet. inspr., Sudan, 1947–49; senr. vet. offr., H.K., 1949; vet. offr., Dominica, 1955; J'ca, 1959. (J'ca Govt. Service.)

**CHARLES, A. E. S.**, C.B.E. (1956).—b. 1910; ed. Sherborne, and Worcester Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941; Sudan, 1933–38; Pal., 1938–41; Sudan, 1941–57; chmn., Adenization comtee., 1958; speaker, leg. co. and publ. serv. comsnr., Aden, 1959.

**CHARLES, H. G.**—b. 1910; ed. Grove Park Gram. Sch. and Denbighshire Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1942–45; inspr. (water), Tang., 1948; ch. inspr. (water), 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**CHARLES, R. M. F.**—b. 1906; ed. Morehouse Coll., U.S.A., and Royal Coll. of Surgeons, Edin.; M.O., gr. C, Trin., 1943; gr. B, 1947; gr. A, 1955. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**CHARLES, W. T.**—b. 1908; ed. St. Thomas Gram. Sch., Essendon, Victoria, and Univ. of Melbourne; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1940–46, lt.-col.; jud. comsnr., B.S.I.P., 1946; mag., H.K., 1953; dist. judge, 1956; judge, high ct., W. Nig., 1958; puisne judge, N. Rhod., 1963.

**CHARLTON, D. W. F.**—b. 1916; ed. Fettes Coll., Edin., Camb. Univ., and Guy's Hosp.; mil. serv., 1942–46, fit. lt.; M.O., Ken., 1946; senr. M.O., 1962. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**CHARLTON, P. L. R.**—b. 1912; ed. Auckland Gram. Sch. and Auckland Univ. Coll., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1940–45, lieut.; asst. to govt. chmst., Fiji, 1936; chmst., 1938; senr. chmst., 1961.

**CHARTER, J. C.**—b. 1912; ed. Eltham Coll., and Archt. Assoc. Sch.; architect, H.K., 1948; asst. chief architect, P.W.D., 1956; chief architect, 1959; asst. dir., P.W.D., 1963.

**CHASTANET, D. J.**—b. 1929; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L., and Battersea Poly., London; asst. col. engrn., St. L., 1954; col. engrn., 1957.

**CHATER, R. E.,** M.B.E.—b. 1911; ed. Salesian Coll., Farnborough; supt., customs, Sarawak, 1946; seconded, supply offr., 1946; supt., customs, and supt., shipping, 1948; asst. custodian of property, 1950; supt., customs, 1953; seconded, Brunei, 1955; dep. comsnr., trade and customs, S'wak., 1959.

**CHEADLE, W. N.**—b. 1912; ed. London Univ. and Univ. of S. Africa; educ offr., Ken., 1944; Basuto., 1948; Ken., 1951–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**CHEAH Teng Cheoh, C.P.M.** (1949)—b. 1918; ed. Anglo-Chinese Sch., Penang; prob. Asiatic inspr. police, S'pore, 1939; Asiatic inspr., 1941; asst. supt., 1948; dep. supt., 1953; supt., police, 1957; hon. a.d.c. to gov., 1950.

**CHEESEMAN, B.,** O.B.E. (1963)—b. 1916; ed. Tollington Sch., Muswell Hill; mil. serv., 1940–46, maj. (desps.); local govt., 1936–40; dep. librarian, C.O. and C.R.O., 1947; librarian, 1954; and D.T.C., 1961.

**CHEN, A.**—b. 1917; ed. West China Union Univ., Chengtu, and Edinburgh Univ.; M.O., 1952; senr. med. and health offr., 1960.

**CHEN, G. E.**—b. 1911; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and Queen's Coll., Camb.; 4th cl. clk., P.O. and S.B. dept., Trin., 1933; 3rd cl., 1937; sec't, 1937; 2nd cl., 1939; 1st cl., 1942; senr. clk., 1943; prin. offr., cl. II, 1944; cl. I, 1947; registr., 1947; asst. sec., 1948; asst. clk., exec. coun., 1950; senr. asst. sec., 1955; perm. sec., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**CHEN, Hsi Ming.**—b. 1916; ed. Hong Kong Univ.; M.O., H.K., 1952; surgical spec., 1957.

**CHENEVIX TRENCH, C. P.,** M.C.—b. 1914; ed. Winchester Coll., and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; Indian army and polit. serv., 1935–47; dist. offr., Ken., 1948; senr., dist. comsnr., 1960–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**CHENG, G. K.**—b. 1916; ed. La Salle Coll. and Wah Yan Coll., Hong Kong, Univ. L'Aurore, Shanghai, Univ. of Wales; asst. M.O. H.K., 1948; M.O. spec. (T.B.), 1958.

**CHENG, Hung Yue.**—b. 1908; ed. St. Stephen's Girls' Coll., Hong Kong Univ., Chinese woman med. offr., H.K., 1938; W.M.O., 1948; senr. W.M.O. 1959; redesign. senr. woman med. and health offr., 1960; redesign. senr. med. and health offr., 1961.

**CHENG, Kwok Kan.**—b. 1916; ed. Aurora Univ., Shanghai, and Univ. of Wales; asst. M.O., H.K., 1948; M.O., 1951; spec. (tuberculosis), 1958.

**CHENG, Sui Chan**—b. 1916; ed. National Sun Yat Sen Univ.; asst. almoner, H.K., 1940; almoner, 1947; redesign. almoner cl. I, 1959.

**CHENG Tung Choy**—b. 1917; ed. King's Coll., H.K., Univ. of H.K., and Inst. of Educ., London Univ.; master, Queen's Coll., H.K., 1939; on conf. staff (civ.), Br. Army aid group in Free China, 1943–45; inspr., schs., col. educ. serv., 1950; trans., admin. serv., cadet offr. cl. II, H.K., 1954; ch. asst. S.C.A., 1960–63.

**CHERIYAN, Mrs. T.**—b. 1909; ed. Madras Univ.; temp. educ. offr., Ken., 1936; educ. offr. (Asian), 1951. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**CHERRIE, C. N.**—b. 1909; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., and Oxford Univ.; 5th cl. clk., Trin., 1930; 4th cl., 1930; 2nd cl., 1939; 1st cl., 1943; senr. clk., judiciary, 1947; principal offr., sec't., 1949; asst. sec., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**CHERRY, C. C.**—b. 1913; ed. St. George's Bluecoat Sch., Stamford, Lincs.; Br. P.O., 1929–38; E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1938; junr. postmaster, 1942; postmaster, gr. I, 1945; head postmaster, gr. II, 1953; gr. I, 1960–63.

**CHERRY, E.**—b. 1918; O.A.D., 1950; asst. audr., Uga., 1950; audr., 1952; B.B. and S., 1953; senr. audr., N. Nig., 1956; prin. audr., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**CHERRY, F.,** E.M. (1945)—b. 1921; ed. Queen Eliz. Gram. Sch., Darlington; mil. serv., 1939–46; asst. audr., Nig., 1951; audr., W. Nig., 1954; senr. audr., O.A.D., 1956; prin. audr., B.S.I.P., 1960.

**CHESSWAS, J. D.**—b. 1919; ed. Colchester Royal Gram. Sch., and Coll. of St. Mark and St. John, Chelsea; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; educ. offr., Uga., 1946; senr., 1955; asst. ch. educ. offr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**CHETWYND-PALMER, Major P. M.,** M.C.—b. 1919; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury, and R.M.C., Sandhurst; Indian Army, 1939–48; apptd. N. Rhod., 1949; asst. sec., 1957; under sec., 1962.

**CHEUNG, King Ho.**—b. 1915; ed. King's Coll., H.K., H.K. Univ., Shanghai Med. Coll., Edin. Univ. and L.S.H.T.M.; mil. serv., 1943–44, capt.; M.O., H.K., 1947; malarialogist, 1955; redesign. prin. med. & health offr., 1959; speclst. (malaria), 1962.

**CHEUNG, K. P.**—b. 1909; ed. Queen's Coll., Univ. of Hong Kong; Univ. trained mastr., H.K., 1932; educ. offr., 1951; senr., 1961.

**CHEUNG, Shiu-tong.**—b. 1910; ed. St. Paul's Coll., and H.K. Univ.; master, H.K., 1934; educ. offr., 1952; senr. educ. offr., 1962.

**CHEVALLIER, F. B.**—b. 1925; ed. Limbe. Convent, Nyas., and Umtali High Sch., S. Rhod.; mil. serv., 1943–46, R.N.; asst. inspr. police, Nyas., 1946–47 and 1949–51; asst. supt., 1951, supt., 1958; senr. supt., 1962.

**CHEVEZ, M. L., E.M.,** Colonial Prisons Serv. Medal.—b. 1902; ed. Holy Redeemer Elem. Boys' Sch.; apptd. B. Hond., 1933; chief prisons offr., 1948; supt., prisons, 1959–63.

**CHHAYA, B. C.—b. 1915; ed. B.J.M. Sch., Ahmedabad, and Apothecaries Hall, Dublin; asst. surgeon, Tang., 1946. (Tang. Govt. service.)**

**CHHEN, Hio Wen.—b. 1919; ed. Aurora Univ., Shanghai; M.O., H.K., 1952.**

**CHIEPE, G. K. T., Miss, M.B.E.—b. 1922; asst. educ. offr., Bech. Prot., 1948; educ. offr. (female), 1953.**

**CHILDS, A. H. B.—b. 1912; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Royal Agric. Coll.; mil. serv., 1940–42; dist. foreman, Tang., 1938; senr. o'seer, 1938; agric. asst., 1939; agric. offr., 1945; senr., 1960–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)**

**CHILDS, H., C.M.G. (1951), O.B.E. (mil.).—b. 1905; ed. Oakham Sch. and Univ. Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–46, lt.-col.; cadet, Nig., 1928; admin. offr., cl. II, 1946; ch. asst. col. sec., S.L., 1946; ch. comsnr., Prot., S.L., 1949–59; adminr., plebiscite, S. Cams., 1961.**

**CHILDS, H. T.—b. 1911; mil. serv., 1942–46; entd. C.A.'s office, 1928; E.O., 1939; H.E.O., 1946; S.E.O., 1957; dep. hd., shipping dept., 1963.**

**CHIN, H.—b. 1922; ed. Happy Grove Sec. Sch. and Kingston Coll., J'ca, and Durham Univ.; apptd., 1942; J'ca, 1944; draughtsman, P.W.D., 1949; engnr., 1953; exec. engnr., 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)**

**CHINN, W. H., C.M.G.—b. 1901; ed. George Dixon Sec. Sch. and Univ. of B'ham; social study dip., trav. res. fellow, Selly Oak Coll.; probtn. offr., B'ham, 1924; probtn. offr., Pal., 1935; prin. probtn. offr., 1936; advr. on social welf., 1943; dir., social welf. dept., 1944; advr., social welf., C.O., 1947; redesis. advr. on soc. dev., D.T.C., 1961.**

**CHOA, G. W. S.—b. 1921; ed. Hsiang Ya Med. Coll., China, St. Joseph's Coll., H.K., H.K. Univ., Edin. Univ. and Lond. Univ.; asst M.O., H.K., 1948; M.O., 1951; speclst., 1959.**

**CHOW, K.—b. 1910; ed. Queen's Coll., Univ. of H.K.; Univ. trained mstr., H.K., 1933; educ. offr., 1952; senr., 1961.**

**CHOW, R.—b. 1922; ed. Wah Yan Coll., H.K., and Ling Nan Univ., Kwantung; mil. serv., 1944–47, 1st lt. R.A.F.; apptd. H.K., 1949; air traffic cont. offr., cl. II, 1958.**

**CHOWDERY, M. A. W.—b. 1923; ed. Sec. Sch., Aden; asst. jailor, Aden, 1948; jailor, 1952; supt. prisons, 1961.**

**CHRISTIANSEN, E.—b. 1911; ed. Bloxham Sch., Banbury, and Camb. and Edin. Univs.; M.O., Sey., 1938; N. Borneo, 1951; P.M.O. 1962–63.**

**CHRISTIE-MILLER, D. G.—b. 1918; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–42; D.O., Ken., 1940. (Ken. Govt. service.)**

**CHUA, F. A.—b. 1913; ed. Raffles Instn., S'pore, and Camb. Univ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; asst. off. assignee, S'pore, 1938; Penang, 1940; senr. asst. registr., 1947; dist. judge, Malacca (C.L.S.), 1948; dist. judge and mag., S'pore, 1953; dist. judge (civil), 1954; dist. judge and 1st mag., 1955; puisne judge, 1957.**

**CHUBB, W. B.—b. 1913; ed. Xaverian Coll., and Manchester Sch. of Tech.; test engnr., Bah., 1948; elect. engnr., G.C., 1951; senr., 1960 (Ghana civil service).**

**CHUDLEIGH, H. E., O.B.E. (1952).—b. 1904; ed. Univ. Coll., Southampton; inspr., labr., Pal., 1942; dep. dir., soc. welf., 1947; comsnr., labr., Cyp., 1948; sec., social servs., 1955; secon., comsnr., labr., 1955; labr. relations offr., Berm., 1960.**

**CHUDLEY, F. J.—b. 1922; ed. Tavistock Secondary Sch., Plymouth Tech. Coll. and Loughboro' Coll.; mil. serv., 1942–46, major; exec. engnr., Trin., 1950; P.W.D., Tang., 1954; senr., 1956; ch. engnr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)**

**CHUNG, A.—b. 1918; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; appren., drawing off., lands and mines dept., B. Guiana, 1938; land survr., P.W.D., 1940; mag., 1954; senr. mag. 1960; regr. of deeds and sup. ct., 1961.**

**CHUNG Cho Man—b. 1918; ed. Ling Nan Univ., China; asst. M.O., H.K., 1949; M.O., 1956–63.**

**CHURCHILL, Miss M. E.—ed. London Univ.; educ. offr., Ken., 1947. (Ken. Govt. service.)**

**CLAASSEN, A. E.—b. 1907; ed. Grove Pk. Sch., and Sch. of Building (Tech.); mil. serv., 1940–48, cmdr. (SP) R.N.V.R.; structural engnr., H.K., 1948; senr. structural engnr., 1956; chief structural engnr., 1960.**

**CLAITE, B. C.—b. 1914; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Lond. Univ.; asst. mstr., Maur., 1936; educ. offr., 1946–63.**

**CLAPHAM, L. J., C.B.E. (1960).—b. 1912; ed. Wellington Coll., St. Mary's Hosp., Lond., and L'pool Univ.; interned (civ.), 1941–45; med. offr., Mal., 1940; Sarawak (secon.), 1940; state M.O., Brunei (secon.), 1948; D.D.M.S., Sarawak, 1950; D.M.S., N. Borneo, 1953.**

**CLARE, A. G. N.—b. 1913; ed. J'ca Coll., Kingston; barrister-at-law; temp. clk., resdt. mag's. ct., J'ca. 1934; asst., 1935; asst. clk., gr. I, 1943; 1st cl. clk. treasury, 1946; clk. to atty-gen., 1950; admin. asst., 1953; clk. of cts., 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)**

**CLARK, A. D., C.P.M. (1955).—b. 1913; ed. Pietermaritzburg Coll., Natal; Bech. Prot. police, 1936; asst. supt., 1947; supt., 1951; senr. supt., 1954; depty. comsnr., 1961.**

**CLARK, A. T.**—b. 1923; ed. Glasgow Academy, Edin. Academy, and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942–46, major; cadet, Nig., 1949; D.O., cl. III, 1954; gov's off., N. Nig., 1954; sec., ex. co., 1958; senr. D.O. (admin. cl. II), 1958; senr. admin. offr., H.K., 1960; clk. of cos. and asst. col. sec., 1961; admin. offr. staff, gr. C, 1962.

**CLARK, C. E.**—b. 1912; ed. Durnford Sch., Eton Coll., and Trin. Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–44, lieut.; asst. D.O., Basuto., 1939; Bech. Prot., 1948; D.O., 1951.

**CLARK, D. T.**—b. 1920; ed. Bemrose Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; asst. audr., Nig., 1946; senr. audr., N. Borneo, 1952; asst. dir., 1962.

**CLARK, E. J.**—b. 1920; ed. Ashby de la Zouche Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46, R.A.F. cpl.; co-op. offr., Uga., 1951. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**CLARK, H. S.**—b. 1918; ed. Sexey's Sch., Bruton; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; acctnt. treasy., Uga., 1950. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**CLARK, O.**—b. 1917; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; asst. audr., Aden, 1948; audr., Ken., 1952; senr. audr., 1954; prin. audr. (later dep. dir., audit), Fiji, 1958.

**CLARK, P. G. D.**—b. 1915; ed. Stewart's Coll. and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–43, capt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1938; D.O., 1940; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1959; prov. comsnr., 1961.

**CLARKE, D. R.**—b. 1924; ed. Wolmers Sch., Kingston, Jamaica, and Lond. Univ.; clk. Jam., 1943; admin. asst. (fin), 1954; asst. sec., trade and ind., T.W.I., 1958; asst. sec.(fin), Jam., 1958; prin. asst. sec., 1961.

**CLARKE, E. J.**—b. 1907; ed. London Univ.; educ. offr., Ken., 1946; senr. educ. offr., 1953; asst. dir. educ., 1961–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**CLARKE, G.**—b. 1911; bailiff, cl. I, registrar's off., Dominica, 1942; prison keeper, 1952; supt., prisons, 1959.

**CLARKE, G. H. V.**—b. 1908; ed. Charterhouse, Trinity Coll., Camb., and Univ. Coll. Hosp. Med. Sch.; mil. serv., 1943–46; M.O. (dermatologist), Nig., 1949; specialist (dermatol.), 1952; senr. specialist, 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**CLARKE, L. W., T.D.**—b. 1913; ed. Dartford and Lond. Univ.; S.P.O., air min., 1937; min. of aircraft prod., 1945; statistician, E.A.G.C., 1946; asst. dir., stats., E.A.C.S.O., 1953; dir., 1961.

**CLARKE, M. W.**—b. 1901; ed. Combermere Sch., Barb.; cler. serv., Barb., 1918; acctnt., acctnt.-gen's dept., 1950; manager, savings bk., 1954.

**CLARKE, P. H. C.**—b. 1918; ed. Whitgift (Trinity) Sch., Croydon, and L.S.E., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, major (desps.); educ. offr., Tang., 1947. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**CLARKE, R. A., C.M.G.** (1962), O.B.E. (1960), D.F.C.—b. 1921; ed. Doncaster Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–47, sqdn. ldr.; admin. cadet, Nig., 1947; asst. fin. sec., 1954; admin. offr. cl. I, 1957; dep. perm. sec., min. of finance, 1958; perm. sec., 1959–63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**CLARKE, R. C.**—b. 1919; ed. King Chas. I Sch. and Sheffield Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, sqdn. ldr.; land surveyor, H.K., 1946; asst. supt., crown lands, 1957.

**CLARKE, R. E. J.**—b. 1916; ed. Masonic Boys' Sch., Dublin, and Queen's Univ., Belfast; mil. serv., 1941–46, sqdn. ldr.; M.O., Basuto., 1946; dir. med. serv., 1960.

**CLARKE, R. L.**—b. 1932; ed. St. Stephen's Scots Sch. and Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, and Selwyn Coll., Camb.; master, Queen's Coll. B. Guiana, 1956; headmaster, Dominica Gram. Sch., Dominica, 1963.

**CLARKE, R. P.**—b. 1926; ed. Bedford Sch.; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1949; collr., 1949; traffic inspr., 1952; stn. master, 1954; asst. traffic supt., 1960.

**CLARKE, R. V. McI.**—b. 1912; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; solicitor; dep. registr. and marshal, sup. court., Trin. and Tob., 1955; registr. and marshal, 1957; secon., registr., fed. sup. ct., T.W.I., 1958.

**CLARKE, St. C. A.**—b. 1919; fireman, Barb., 1944; leading fireman, 1955; sub-officer, 1957; station officer, 1957; dep. chief fire officer, 1958.

**CLARKE, S. St. A.**—b. 1926; ed. Calabar and Kingston Tech. Sch.; mil. serv., 1944–48, R.A.F., sgt.; statn. Jam., 1954; senr. statn. 1959; senr. econ., 1961.

**CLARSON, M. P.**—b. 1916; ed. Christian Brothers, Charleville, St. Xavier's Calcutta, Strawberry Hill, Lond.; educ. offr. Tang., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**CLAYDON, J. B.**—b. 1920; ed. Christchurch High Sch., Dilby's Comm. Coll., Canterbury Univ. and Auck. Univ. Coll., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1939–46, f/offr.; hans. reporter, Fiji, 1949; asst. sec., 1954.

**CLAYTON, A. H. T.**—b. 1922; ed. St. Johns Sch., Leatherhead, and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–46, maj.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1951.

**CLAYTON, T. P.**—b. 1913; mil. serv., 1939–48, capt.; mechl. inspr., P.W.D., Tang., 1951; ch. inspr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**CLEARY, K. P.**—b. 1924; ed. Brockley County Sch., Lond. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; clk. Directorate of Navy, 1946–47; suptd. customs, Sarawak, 1952.

**CLELAND, K., O.B.E.** (1957), M.B.E. (1938), K.P.M. (1949), C.P.M. (1952)—b. 1901; ed. Preston Catholic Coll. and R.M.C., Sandhurst; police const., Pal., 1923; Ken., 1927; asst. supt., 1929; supt., 1944; senr., 1948; asst. comsnr., 1948; dep. comsnr., police, Uga., 1950. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**CLERK, A. P.**—b. 1919; ed. Jamaica Coll.; apptd. J'ca secretariat, 1937; asst. sec., 1953; prin. asst. sec., 1956; perm. sec., 1960. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**CLERK, J. H.**—b. 1917; ed. J'ca Coll.; apptd. J'ca, 1936; H.M. Legation, Panama (secon.), 1941-44; C.O., 1948-51; prin. asst. sec., 1953; perm. sec., 1956.

**CLIFFORD, H. R., M.B.E.**—b. 1923; ed. Clifton Coll., Bristol, Peterhouse, Camb., and Royal Vet. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1944-46, R.N.(A); vet. offr., Uga., 1950. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**CLIFFORD, R. H. R.**—b. 1920; ed. Nairobi Sch., and privately; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1952-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**CLIFFORD, W.**—b. 1918; ed. St. Bede's Gram. Sch. and Lond. Sch. of Econ.; mil. serv., 1940-46; prob. offr., Surrey, 1947; senr. welf. offr., Cyp., 1952; dir., welf. servs., 1954; dir., social welfare., N. Rhod., 1958; comsnnr. soc. affrs., 1962

**CLINTON, J. J., M.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1915; ed. Christian Bros., Gib.; gen. cl. staff, Gib., 1937; mails supt., 1953; admin. asst. lands and wks., 1956; asst. sec., 1957; ch. asst. sec., 1962; publ. rel. offr., 1963.

**CLINTON, M. D. A., G.M.** (and Bar).—b. 1919; ed. Beaumont Coll., L.S.E., and Imp. Coll., Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1946; asst. dir. commerce and industry, 1955; asst. estab. offr., 1956; admin. offr., staff gr. C, 1959; dep. fin. sec., 1960; admin. offr., staff, gr. B, 1961.

**CLODE, E. S. H.**—b. 1917; ed. Eastbourne Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46, lieut.-cdr.; asst. audr., G.C., 1946; audr., 1949; senr. audr., Nig., 1951; W. Nig., 1954; prin. audr., N. Nig., 1957; dep. dir. audit, 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**CLOSEL, J. A. R.**—b. 1922; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Witwatersrand Univ.; wks. man., rlwy., Maur., 1948; gen. man., 1958.

**CLOUGH, D. G.**—b. 1919; ed. Dauntsey's Sch. and Downing Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46; cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; dist. offr., 1948.

**CLOUGH, G. H. R.**—b. 1907; ed. J'ca Coll. and Columbia Univ.; asst. mstr., Kingston Coll., 1925; inspr., schs., J'ca 1939; chief inspr., 1949; asst. dir., educ., 1950; dep. (admin.), 1950; dir., educ., B. Guiana, 1955; perm. sec. Maur., 1960-63.

**CLOUGH, P. J., C.P.M.** (1962).—b. 1920; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., London; mil. serv., 1939-48, capt.; cadet asst. supt., police, Mal., 1949; H.K., 1958; supt., 1958; senr. supt., 1959.

**CLUNIE, T. E., C.P.M.** (1962).—b. 1918; ed. Gram. Sch.; constable, Pal., 1939; asst. supt., police, 1946; H.K., 1948; supt., 1949; senr. supt., police, 1955; asst. comsnnr., 1960.

**CLYDE, D. F.**—b. 1925; ed. Marlborough Coll., and Univ. of Kansas, McGill and London; M.O., Tang., 1949; spec. malarialogist, 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**COATS, G. R., M.B.E.** (Mil.).—b. 1911; ed. Heversham Gram. Sch., Askrigg, Gorebridge Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-46; H.M. customs and excise, 1933; collr., customs and excise, E.A.C.S.O., 1949; senr. collr., 1951; regl. comsnnr., 1956; comptlr., customs, Zanz., 1962. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**COATSWITH, R., C.B.E.** (1963), M.C.—b. 1921; ed. Morpeth Gram. Sch. and Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt.; admin. cadet, Nig., 1948; admin. offr., cl. II, E. Nig., 1957; perm. sec., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**COBBETT, C. J. R.**—b. 1923; ed. Charterhouse and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb.; asst. engnr., E.A.R. & H., 1951; dist. engnr., 1958.

**COBBY, J. E.**—b. 1924; ed. Hymer's Coll., Hull, and Aberdeen Univ.; asst. consvnr., forests, Ken., 1945. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**COBHAM, V. E.**—b. 1917; ed. Combermere Sch., Barb.; clk., Barb., 1935-50; inspr., income tax dept., 1950; senr. inspr., 1956; asst. comsnnr., income tax, 1958.

**COCHRANE, E.**—b. 1897; ed. Glasgow Univ.; dir. med. servs. Aden, 1945-53; rettd.; M.O.H. Barb., 1955.

**COCHRANE, J. A.**—b. 1910; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., Gib., and Bristol Univ.; M.O., Gib., 1945; gr. A, 1951; chief M.O., 1958; gr. A., 1961.

**COCKBURN, J. W.**—b. 1909; ed. Gateshead Secondary Sch. and King's Coll., Durham Univ.; master, H.K., 1947; senr. educ. offr., 1953; asst. dir., educ., 1958; colony comsnnr., Boy Scouts.

**CODRINGTON, J. E. F.**—b. 1919; ed. Haileybury Coll., and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942-46, R.M.; asst. dist. comsnnr., G.C., 1947; govt. agent, 1952; admin. offr., cl. III, 1952; cl. II, 1954; secon., G.C. off., London, 1955-56; cl. I, 1957. admin. offr., Nyasa., 1958; senr., gr. II, 1959; senr. asst. sec., 1962.

**COGHILL, I. G.**—b. 1926; ed. Paisley Gram. Sch., William Barbour Acad. and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1944-48, capt.; cadet admin., Som., 1953; admin. offr., 1955; Gam., 1959.

**COHEN, Sir Andrew, K.C.M.G.** (1952), K.C.V.O. (1954), C.M.G., O.B.E.—b. 1909; ed. Malvern and Trinity Coll., Camb.; apptd. after compet. exam., asst. prin., inland rev., 1932; trans. to C.O., 1933; ag. prin., 1937; asst. sec., 1943; supt. asst. sec., 1947; asst. U.S. of S., 1947; gov. and c.-in-c., Uga., 1952; perm. U.K. rep. on trusteeship coun., U.N., 1957; dir. gen., D.T.C., 1961.

**COKE WALLIS, L. G., C.M.G.** (1960), C.I.E.—b. 1900; ed. Univ. Coll., London, Christ's Coll., Camb.; I.C.S., 1924-47; dep. high comsnr. for U.K. in Pakistan, 1947; nat. savings comtee., 1953; chmn., public serv. comsn., W. Nig., 1956; chmn., o'seas publ. serv. bd., off. of agent-gen., W. Nig., 1955-63.

**COLCHESTER-WEMYSS, E. J. H., O.B.E.** (1957), C.P.M.—b. 1910; ed. Woodlands, Deganwy, N. Wales, and Malvern Coll.; Pal. police, 1933; supt., police, Barb., 1938; 3rd cl. inspr., J'ca, 1943; 2nd cl., 1946; supt., police, B.S.I.P., 1949; comsnr., police (and provost marshal), Bah., 1955-63.

**COLCLOUGH, J., C.P.M.** (1957)—b. 1914; ed. Mt. Albert Gram. Sch., Auckland; asst. supt. police, Fiji, 1950; supt., 1955.

**COLDWELLS, J. L.**—b. 1919; ed. Highgate Sch., and Univ. Coll., N. Wales; mil. serv., 1939-45, R.A.F.; asst. consvr. forests, G.C., 1951; asst. consvr., Nyas., 1955.

**COLE, R. V.**—b. 1929; ed. Brisbane C. of E. Gram. Sch. and Queensland Univ.; admin. offr., cl. IIB, Fiji, 1952; cl. IIA, 1962.

**COLE, W. R.**—b. 1916; ed. Brighton Gram. Sch.; solicitor (Eng.); mil. serv., 1939-46; asst. land offr., Tang., 1950; adminr.-gen. and offl. receiver, N. Rhod., 1955.

**COLEIRO, C.**—b. 1908; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; asst. port M.O., Malta, 1939; port M.O., 1948; S.M.O., 1948; C.G.M.O., 1961.

**COLEMAN, C. E. W., M.C.**—b. 1917; ed. Denstone Coll.; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt.; admin. cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; senr. D.O. gr. II., 1963.

**COLEMAN, Wing Comdr. E. H., A.F.C.**—b. 1908; ed. Dulwich Coll. Prep. Sch. and H.M.S. *Conway*; war serv., 1939-46, wing comdr.; dir., civ. aviation, Bah., 1946; W.A., 1950; Fed. of Nig., 1954; Nyas., 1963.

**COLEMAN, R. W.**—b. 1913; ed. Woolwich Poly. and S. London Tech. Coll., L.C.C. Sch. of Engineering; mil. serv., chief engnr., Merchant Navy; surveyor of ships, H.K., 1948; senr. surveyor, 1956.

**COLEMAN, S. W.**—b. 1914; ed. Faversham Gram. Sch.; solicitor (Eng.); mil. serv., 1940-46; dep. comsnr., local govt., N. Rhod., 1958; under-sec., min. of local govt. and soc. welfare, 1961.

**COLLENETTE, P.**—b. 1922; ed. Sutton Valence Sch., and Birmingham Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt., R.E.; geologist, N. Borneo, 1949.

**COLLEY, A. H. J.**—b. 1923; ed. King Geo. VI Gram. Sch., Birmingham, and Royal Vet. Coll., London; vet. offr., N. Rhod., 1949.

**COLLEY, W.**—b. 1924; ed. Newtown Sch. and Melrose Sch.; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1948; asst. engnr., gr. I, 1955; senr. asst. engnr., 1962.

**COLLIER, A. R.**—b. 1912; ed. Southend Gram. Sch. and Southend High Sch.; pilot, E.A.R. & H., 1949; harbour master, 1953; senr., 1960; port mangr., 1962.

**COLLIER, J.**—b. 1925; ed. Spalding Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1943-47; cust. cadet, Sing., 1952; cust. offr., 1955; senr. exam. offr., E.A.C.S.O., 1958, senr. inv. offr., 1959.

**COLLIER-WRIGHT, J. H.**—b. 1915; ed. St. Michael's Sch., Victoria, B.C., Bradfield Coll., Berks. and Queen's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-45, lt.-col.; asst. supt. (commercial), K.U.R. & H., 1946; asst. ch. commercial supt., E.A.R. & H., 1952; ch. estab. offr., 1955; chief commerc. supt., 1959.

**COLLINGS, A.**—b. 1919; ed. Collyer's Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46; cadet, Tang., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1959; gr. II, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**COLLINGS-WELLS, L. J.**—b. 1926; ed. Blundell's Sch., Reading and Camb. Univs. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Ken., 1949; (expts.) 1952; (irrig. research) 1956; senr. agric. offr., 1963. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**COLLINS, D. W. C.**—b. 1924; ed. Wolmer's Boys' Sch., J'ca, and Univ. Coll., Southampton; mil. serv., 1943-46, R.A.F.; apptd. J'ca, 1950; asst. sec., 1957; dep. comsnr. for T.W.I. etc. in Canada, 1959.

**COLLINS, E.**—b. 1913; ed. Queen Eliz. Gram. Sch., Blackburn and Downing Coll., Camb.; govt. chmst., Maur., 1938; chmst., H.K., 1947; govt. chmst., 1953.

**COLLINS, I. L.**—b. 1917; ed. Cornwall Coll., Montego Bay, J'ca, and London Sch. of Econ.; asst. treasury, J'ca, 1938; 2nd cl. clk., 1942; 1st cl., 1944; sen. clk., 1947; acctnt., educ. dept., 1950; sen. acctnt., treasury, 1953; asst. sec., min. of finance, 1955; prin. asst. sec., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**COLLINS, P. T.**—b. 1914; ed. Isleworth County Sch. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; Br. P.O., 1938-48; posts and tels. dept., Union of S.A., 1948-56; exec. engnr., E.A. posts and telecoms. admin., 1956; senr. exec. engnr., 1957; prin. exec. engnr., 1960; staff engnr., 1960-63.

**COLLINS, R. L.**—b. 1922; ed. Lindisfarne Coll., Westcliff-on-Sea; exam. offr. cadet, Ken. and Uga., 1940; exam. offr., 1947; collr., customs, E.A.C.S.O., 1949; senr. collr., 1955; prin. collr., 1957; regl. comsnr., 1962-63.

**COLLYMORE, G. H.**—b. 1921; ed. St. Mary's Coll. Trin.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; clerical serv. Trin., 1940; magistrate, 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)



**COLLYMORE, L. F.R.**—b. 1919; ed. Wolmers Sch., Kingston, Jamaica, and Univ. Coll., Lond.; mil. serv., 1943-46, R.A.F., i.a.c.; clk. Jam., 1938; U.K., B.O.T., 1949; E.O., 1951; secon. off. of regr. of restctve. trad. agr., Lond., 1958; prin. asst. sec., Jam., 1961.

**COLTON, A. G. B.**—b. 1919; ed. Dulwich Coll., London, and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-46; M.C.S., 1947; asst. sec., Chinese affrs., S'pore, 1950; asst. comsnnr., labr., 1951; asst. sec., econ. affrs., 1953; clk., ex. co., 1954-55; clk., leg. co., 1955; dep. sec., 1957-63.

**COLVILLE-STEWART, H., O.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1915; ed. Sutton Valence Sch., and King's Coll., London; mil. serv., 1940-45, lt. comdr.; polit. serv., Sudan, 1946-55; chief intell. offr., Aden, 1956.

**COLVIN, W. H.**—b. 1919; ed. Newmills Higher Grade Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46 (navy); prev. offr., customs, Ken. and Uga., 1946; exam. offr., 1949; collr., customs, E.A.C.S.O., 1951; senr. collr., 1957.

**COMMISSIONG, L. M.**—b. 1910; ed. Grenada Boys' Sec. Sch. and Edin. Univ.; dist. med. offr., Grenada, 1936; phys. i/c., col. hosp., St. V., 1949; S.M.O., Grenada, 1951; D.D.M.S. (curative), Trin., 1955. (T'ad Govt. service.)

**COMMON, J. H., O.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1912; ed. Repton Sch. and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1944-47, capt.; exec. engnr., Fiji, 1947; asst. D.P.W., Aden, 1953; D.P.W., Fiji, 1956.

**COMNINOS, G.**—b. 1913; ed. Nairobi Govt. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; office supt. and acctnt., labr. dept., Ken., 1948; asst. sec. (estabs.), 1954. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**CONACHER, D. G.**—b. 1922; ed. Wishaw High Sch., Edin. and London Univs.; mil. serv., 1945-48, capt.; M.O., Tang., 1949; S.M.O., 1958; P.M.O., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**CONDY, T. R.**—b. 1918; Br. P.O.; 1936-48; insptg. techn., E.A. posts and telecoms. admin., 1948; supvg. techn., 1953, exec. engnr., 1954; senr. sectional engnr., 1959.

**CONGREVE, R.**—b. 1913; ed. Wellington Coll., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; staff survr., Ken., 1938; supt., surveys, 1953; asst. dire., surveys, 1955. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**CONNELL, C. P.**—b. 1902; ed. Charterhouse and Oxford Univ.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; res. mag., Ken., 1938; mil. serv., K.A.R. and B.M.A.; pres. of courts, Tripoli and Dodecanese, 1940-47; puisne judge, Ken., 1951. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**CONROY, Sir D. W., Kt.** (1962), C.M.G. (1960), O.B.E. (1955), T.D., Q.C. (Gib., Ken.).—b. 1913; ed. Mount St. Mary's Coll.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; cr. coun., N. Rhod., 1946; leg. dftsmn., 1951; atty-gen., Gib., 1952; solt-gen., Ken., 1955; dep. speaker, leg. co., 1955; ch. just., N. Rhod., 1961.

**CONROY, J. F.**—b. 1919, ed. MacDonald High sch., Quebec, and McGill Univ.; mil. serv. 1939-45, Canadian Army; agric. offr., Nyas., 1950; senr., 1963.

**CONSTANTINESCO, I.**—b. 1918; ed. Sidcot and Brookfield Schs. and Reading Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-45, flt. lt.; agric. offr., Tang., 1949. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**COODE, E. J.**—b. 1918; ed. King's Sch., Glouc., Bedford Sch. and Hertford Coll., Oxford; admin. offr., G. and E.I.C., 1940; admin. offr., cl. II, Fiji, 1943; clk., couns., 1953; admin. offr., cl. IIA, 1958; Br. comsnnr. and consul, Tonga, 1959.

**COOK, James, C.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1909; ed. Beath High Sch., St. Andrews and Camb. Univs. and I.C.T.A.; interned 1941-45; agric. offr., F.M.S. and S.S., 1934; secon. Brunei, 1940; senr. agric. offr., Fed. of Mal., 1950; asst. dir., agric., 1955; dir., agric., Sarawak, 1956-63.

**COOK, K. R., O.B.E.** (1962), M.B.E.—b. 1915; ed. Liverpool Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; asst. audr., Ken., 1946; audr., 1948; senr., Nig., 1951; prin. audr., Gam., 1954; W. Nig., 1956; dir., audit, Zanz., 1957. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**COOKE, E. R. N.**—b. 1911; ed. Methodist Coll. and Queen's Univ., Belfast; mil. serv., E.A.A.M.C., capt.; M.O., Ken., 1939; pathologist, 1948; specialist pathologist, 1955. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**COOKE, Miss M. M. F.**—b. 1916; ed. Ursuline High Sch., Palmers Gr., and Vilvorde, Belgium; nurs. sist., Zanz., 1946; Uga., 1955; Aden, 1960; matron, gr. II, 1962.

**COOKE, N.**—b. 1916; ed. Stretford Gram. Sch. and Coll. of Technology, Manchester; mil. serv., 1939-45, R.A.F., sgt.; rating and val. surveyor, H.K., 1948; asst. comsnnr. rating and value, 1962.

**COOKE, N. F.**—b. 1916; ed. Ipswich Sch., Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-43, R.W.A.F.F.; admin. offr., N. Nig., 1938; cl. II, 1954; cl. I, 1957; staff gr., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**COOKE, W. H., M.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1912; ed. Bishop's Castle County High Sch. and Coll. of Estate Management; mil. serv., 1943-46, maj.; exec. engnr., Nig., 1938-43; re-app., W. regn., 1950; senr. exec. engnr., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**COOLING, E. N. G.**—b. 1924; ed. Glenwood Boys' High Sch., Durban, Natal and Edin. Univs.; asst. consrvr., forests, N. Rhod., 1950; ch. forest res. offr., 1961.

**COOLS-LARTIGUE, A. R., Q.C.** (1945).—b. 1899; barrister, Gray's Inn; cr. atty, and mag., Dominica, 1935; atty.-gen., St. L., 1938; Wind. Is., 1942; puisne judge, Wind. and Leeward Is., 1949; J'ca, 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**COOLS-LARTIGUE, G. R.**—b. 1906; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch.; clk., Dominica, 1928-48; senr. customs offr., 1948; harbourmr., 1952.

**COOMBES, A. H. R., M.B.E. (Mil.)**—b. 1912; ed. Douai Sch., Camb. Univ. and London Hosp.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; M.O., H.K., 1946; senr. health offr., 1956; asst. D.M.S., 1959; redesign. asst. D.M. & H.S., 1959.

**COOPER, A. W.**—b. 1916; mil. serv., 1941-46, Fleet Air Arm, R.N.; asst. aircraft engnr., Tang., 1950; ch. aircraft engnr., 1954. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**COOPER, H. R. L.**—b. 1925; ed. Elizabeth Coll., Guernsey, C.I. and Lancing Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1944-47, lieut.; cadet, G. & E. Is. Col., 1952; admin. offr., 1955; dep. registr. co-op. socs., Fiji, 1962.

**COOPER, C. J. Q.**—b. 1916; ed. Southfields Sch., Oxford, and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-45, maj.; educ. offr., Tang., 1946; senr., 1956; dir., educ., Som., 1958. (Som. Govt. service.)

**COOPER, L. G.**—b. 1925; ed. Herne Bay Coll. and Dover Coll., and Edin. Univ.; asst. consvr., forests, Nig., 1946; research offr., 1955; senr. research offr., 1958; prin. forestry res. offr., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**COOPER, L. M., C.P.M. (1957)**—b. 1920; ed. Cordwalles, Pietermaritzburg, and Michaelhouse, Natal; trooper, Swaz. police, 1938; asst. supt., 1943; supt., 1950.

**COOPER, M. H. F.**—b. 1922; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi and Natal Univ., S.A.; agric. offr., Tang., 1952. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**COOPER, M. I.**—b. 1917; ed. Pontfean Gram. Sch., and R.M.C.; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt.; mil. affrs. offr., Uga., 1945; asst. sec., devel., 1949; co-op. offr., 1952. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**COOPER, St. G. C.**—b. 1912; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. Lucia, I.C.T.A. and courses at Camb. and L'Ecole Nationale, Paris; field asst., B. Guiana, 1934; agric. asst., Grenada, 1936; agric. supt., B. Guiana, 1943; Dominica, 1951; senr. agric. offr., Trin., 1954. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**COOPER, W. J. D., C.B.E. (1959)**—b. 1911; ed. Felsted Sch. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-45, maj.; asst. audr., Uga., 1934; prin. audr., H.K., 1945; Cyp., 1952; (later dir., audit); dir., audit, Tang., 1957; H.K., 1959.

**COPELAND, D. J. B.**—b. 1919; ed. Rondebosch Boys' High Sch. and Cape Town Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-45; survr., N. Rhod., 1951; chief survr., 1959; dep. survr.-gen., 1962.

**CORBETT, Miss A. W.**—b. 1915; nursing sister, Aden, 1949; Uga., 1954-63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**CORBETT, D. M.**—b. 1911; ed. Gordon's Coll., Aberdeen, and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin.; vet. offr., min. of agric., N. Ireland, 1937; dept. of agric., N.Z., 1944; Tang., 1949; asst. D.V.S., 1957; senr. vet. offr., H.K., 1957.

**CORBIN, A. G.**—b. 1913; ed. St. Helen's Coll. Southsea; Airport Man. N. Rhod., 1950-56; chief inspr. accidents. E.A., 1957-59; civ. av. advr., W. Pac. H.C., 1959-60; suptd., 1961-63.

**CORBIN, M. H. A.**—b. 1916; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; barrister-at-law; mag., Trin., 1945; registr. and marshal, 1954; puisne judge, 1957. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**CORBY, S. E.**—b. 1926; ed. Oakham Sch.; asst. treasr., Sarawak, 1952; asst. state treasr., Brunei, 1954; senr. asst. inland rev., 1962; asst. comsnr. inl. rev., 1962.

**CORDERY, R. D.**—b. 1923; ed. Christ's Hosp. and St. John's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942-45, lieut.; D.O., Basuto, 1947; admin. offr., Uga., 1958; senr. D.O., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**CORDICE, G. J.**—b. 1924; ed. St. Vincent Boys' Gram. Sch., Aberdeen and Lond. Univs., Yale Univ.; dist. M.O., St. V., 1952; secon. Dom. and St. L., 1957-58; secon. W.H.O., 1958; M.O.H., St. V., 1960.

**COREE, J. P.**—b. 1921; ed. St. Michael's Coll., Limerick, Nat. Univ. of Ireland, and Purdue Univ., U.S.A.; exec. engnr., S. Leone, 1947; senr., 1954; asst. D.P.W., Aden, 1958.

**CORMACK, A. B., M.B.E. (1959)**—b. 1905; ed. Capetown, and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-43; African tobacco bd., Nyasa., 1930; asst. agric. offr., Nyasa., 1940; agric. offr., 1943-59, ret., re-emp., resettlement offr.

**CORRIE, J. A. G., M.C.**—b. 1917; ed. Westminster Sch. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-46; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1947; p.s. and a.d.c. to gov., 1949-56; senr. admin. offr. gr. II, 1959; staff gr. IA., 1962; gr. I., 1963.

**CORY, R. A. S., O.B.E. (1953)**—b. 1903; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca, and Bristol Univ.; T.B. offr., J'ca, 1934; S.M.O., 1939; assoc. dir., Univ. Coll. of W. Indies.

**CORYNDON, P.**—b. 1913; ed. Loretto, S.E. Agric. Coll., Wye, and Queen's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-42; col. agric. serv. Nig., 1936; A.D.O., 1939; sec., fin., E.A.C.S.O., 1949; prin. asst. sec. (fin.) 1957; chief estab. offr., 1959-63.

**COSSOU, E. M.**—b. 1911; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; cler. asst., lands and mines dept., B. Guiana, 1930; govt. survr., 1938; dist. comsnr., interior dept., 1950; dep. comsnr., local govt., 1962.

**COSTELOE, C. W. B.**—b. 1922; ed. Merchant Tailors' Sch., Liverpool and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford; mil. serv., 1942-43, lieut.; cadet, Tang., 1944; dist. offr., 1946. ce.)

**COSTER, R. N.**—b. 1927; ed. King's Sch., Sydney, Otago Univ. and Canterbury Agric. Coll., N.Z., Cambridge and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Fiji, 1952; N. Rhod., 1953.

**COTTLE, G. W. C.**—b. 1920; ed. Sutton Gram. Sch.; Univ. Coll. N. Wales, and Oriol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv. 1939-46, lieut.; asst. consvr. forests, Fiji, 1949.

**COTTRELL, R. B., M.B.E. (1953), T.D.**—b. 1911; ed. Wallasey Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; cl. IV Mal. civil serv., 1946; sec., fed. standing comtee. on finance; cl. IG, 1955; compt., finance and supply; finan. and econ. advr., Wind. Is., 1957; fin. sec. B. Hond., 1960.

**COUCHMAN, P. D.**—b. 1918; ed. Medway Tech. Coll., Rochester; mil. serv., 1939-45; archtl. asst., Tang., 1950; ch. archtl. asst., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**COUNSELL, P. H.**—b. 1926; ed. Colston Sch. Bristol; Queen's Coll. Oxford; mil. serv. 1945-48, R.A.F.; cr. solr. N. Rhod. 1955; cr. coun. 1956; dir. pub. pros. 1961.

**COURT, J. W., M.B.E.**—b. 1915; ed. Wolverhampton Munic. Gram. Sch. and Univ. Coll., Hull; educ. offr., N. Nig., 1946; adult educ. offr., 1951; senr. adult educ. offr., 1955; ch. adult educ. offr., 1959; ch. publ. enlightenment offr., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**COURTNEY, T. V.**—b. 1911; ed. Thomas St. Sch. and Perth Tech. Coll., W. Aust.; inspr. of lights, Sar., 1951; supt. of lights, H.K., 1959.

**COUSINS, A. G. W.**—b. 1918; ed. Mico Teachers Train. Coll., J'ca; mil. serv., 1943-47, R.A.F.; J'ca constabulary, 1942; instructor, police train. sch., J'ca, 1947; asst. supt., police, St. V., 1954; dep. supt., Grenada, 1957; supt. Dom., 1960.

**COUSINS, J. G.**—b. 1926; ed. Harrogate Gram. Sch. and Leeds Univ.; mil. serv., 1947-49, R.A.S.C., t/capt.; admin. offr., Nig., 1951; fedl. publ. serv., 1954; D.O., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**COUSINS, L. L.**—b. 1919; ed. Calabar High Sch., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; apptd. J'ca, 1939; dep. clk. of courts, 1947; clk. of courts, 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**COUSINS, R. T.**—b. 1914; ed. Tutorial Coll., J'ca, and Lond. Sch. of Econ.; apptd. J'ca, 1938; asst. registr. co-op. soc., 1950; registr., 1953; prin. asst. sec. serv., 1956; perm. sec., 1960. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**COUTTS, P. G., M.B.E. (1955).**—b. 1924; ed. Fettes Coll., Edin., and St. Andrews Univ.; mil. serv., 1943-46, f/o; cadet, Uga., 1948; D.O., 1950; prin. Nsamizi training centre, 1955; dep. estab. sec., 1957; estab. sec., 1962-63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**COUTTS, Sir Walter, Kt. (1961), C.M.G. (1953), M.B.E. (1949).**—b. 1912; ed. Glasgow Acad. and St. Andrews Univ.; cadet, Ken., 1936; adminr., St. V., 1949; spec. comsnr. on method of electing Africans to leg. co., Ken., 1955; educ. sec. and min. educ., labr. and lands, 1955; chief sec., 1958; gov. and c.-in-c., Uga., 1961; gov.-gen., 1962-63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**COWAN, G. C.**—b. 1911; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; asst. audr., Fiji, 1935; Nig., 1939; senr. asst. (later senr. audr.), Ken., 1946; prin. audr., 1952; asst. dir., audit (later dir., audit), 1954. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**COWARD, D. J., O.B.E. (1962).**—b. 1917; ed. Exmouth Gram. Sch. and Law Soc. Sch. of Law; solr.; mil. serv., 1940-47, lieut.-cdr.; a.d.c., gov., Trin., 1947; asst. registr.-gen., Ken., 1947; dep. registr.-gen., 1952; registr.-gen., offl. recvr. and publ. trustee, 1955. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**COWELL, T. R.**—b. 1920; ed. King William's, I.O.M., and Selwyn Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-41 and 1943-45; cadet, W. Pac., 1941; dist. offr., G. and E.I.C., 1949; sec., govt., 1951; asst. resdt. comsnr., New Heb., 1954; Fiji, 1958; secon., comsnr., S. Pac. office (S. Pac. regl. comsn., Pitcairn Is., Tonga consulate-gen. and 1960 H.B.M. consul, Tahiti).

**COWHAM, W. H., C.G.M. (1944).**—b. 1923; ed. Lusaka sch., Bulawayo Tech. Coll.; barr.-at-law, Gray's Inn, 1961; mil. serv., 1941-46, R.A.F.; asst. inspr. police, N. Rhod., 1946; master interpreter, high court, N. Rhod., 1956; resdt. mag., 1963.

**COWIE, J. S.**—b. 1926; ed. Robert Gordon's Coll., Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1944-48, R.A.F.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1953; D.O., 1955.

**COWLEY, K. M., C.M.G. (1963), O.B.E. (1956).**—b. 1912; ed. Merchant Tailors' Sch., Crosby, and Exeter Coll., Oxford; dist. offr., Ken., 1935; asst. sec., 1944; sec. African affrs., 1953; prov. comsnr., 1956-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**COWPERTHWAIT, J. J., C.M.G. (1964), O.B.E. (1960).**—b. 1915; ed. Merchiston Castle Sch., St. Andrews Univ. and Christ's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941, 1944-45, maj.; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1941; secon. S.L., 1942-45; B.M.A., 1945-46; admin. offr., staff gr., 1956; redesign. staff gr. A, 1959; fin. sec., 1961.

**COX, A. W. P.**—b. 1912; ed. Reading Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-49, sqdn. ldr.; engnr., H.K., 1950; asst. waterwks. engnr., 1958; redesign. chief engnr., 1960.

**COX, Sir Christopher, K.C.M.G. (1950), C.M.G.—b. 1899; ed. Clifton Coll. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; Craven Fellow, Oxford Univ., Senr. Demy., Magdalen Coll., Fellow of New Coll., Oxford, since 1926; dir., educ., Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, 1937; educ. advr. to S. of S. Cols., 1940; D.T.C., 1961.**

**COX, C. G., O.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1922; ed. Bedford Sch., Birmingham Univ. and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–46, maj.; exec. engnr.; Nyasa., 1948; comsnnr., wks., B.S.I.P., 1955; redesign. D.P.W., 1962.

**COX, J. H. D.**—b. 1911; ed. St. Vincent Gram. Sch.; clk. 1931; chief clk., P.W.D., 1942; sec. supp. contrl. bd., 1943; senr. clk., 1943; D.O. and mag., 1948; princ. clk., 1949; senr. cust. and port offr., 1951; colltr., cust. and excise, 1957.

**COX, R. E.**—b. 1918; ed. City of Bath Sec. Sch., Bath Tech. Coll. and Merchant Venturers Coll.; mil. serv., 1940–46; printer, N. Rhod., 1947; senr., 1956; press supt., 1957; asst. govt. printer, 1963.

**COX, R. G., K.P.M., O.St.J.**—b. 1913; ed. Newbury Gram. Sch.; fire service, U.K., 1933; supt., fire brigades, Trin., 1947; ch. fire offr., 1951; dep. chief offr., fire brig., H.K., 1958; dir. fire serv., 1961.

**COX, W. T. A.**—b. 1926; ed. Geo. Watson's Coll., Haberdashers' Aske's Hampstead Sch., and Jesus Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944–48, R.N.; asst. principal, C.O., 1950; principal, 1955; secon., Som., 1956–58; prin. C.O.; secon. D.T.C., 1961.

**COXHEAD, G. S.**—b. 1911; ed. Oundle Sch., L'pool and London Univs.; mil. serv., 1941–45; master, educ. dept., H.K., 1939; educ. offr., 1960; senr., 1961.

**COYLE, T. J.**—b. 1921; ed. Salesian Coll., Farnborough and Royal Vet. Coll., London; vet. offr., Uga., 1950; vet. offr. (educ.), 1952; vet. research offr., 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**COZIER, F. L., O.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1920; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb.; cler. service col. sec's. office, Barb., 1939–50; asst. sec., 1950; perm. sec., 1957.

**CRABBE, J. R., O.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1914; ed. Marlborough and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–43, lieut.; lectr., Makerere Coll., 1939; senr., 1947; educ. offr., Tang., 1950; senr., 1956–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**CRABTREE, J. W.**—b. 1914; ed. Grange Gram. Sch., and Leeds Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–47, lieut.; principal, tech. educ., Tang., 1955. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**CRAFFORD, G. P.**—b. 1913; ed. Lichtenburg High Sch.; post and tel. asst., S.A., 1920; postmaster 1939; investn. offr., 1944–47; postmaster gr. IV, 1953; contrl., posts and tels., Swaz., 1953.

**CRAIG, E. H. R.**—b. 1924; Tang. 1948–57; dist. offr. N. Rhod., 1957.

**CRAIG, G. A.**—b. 1913; ed. Lyceum, Malta; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1935; prin. offr., 1956; asst. sec., 1958.

**CRAIG, J. K., M.B.E.**—b. 1915; ed. Avoca Sch., Blackrock, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1940–46, sqdn.-ldr.; M.O., Ken., 1948; S.M.O., 1955; asst. chief M.O., 1960–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**CRAM, A. L., M.C.**—b. 1909; ed. Perth Acad., Edin. and Munich Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–48, maj.; coun. war crimes group, N.W. Europe, 1947; resdt. mag., Ken., 1948; senr. resdt. mag., 1956; temp. judge supreme ct., 1959; puisne judge high ct., Nyasa., 1961.

**CRANE, R. A.**—b. 1930; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. Lucia; Middle Temple and Univ. Coll., London; clk. to crown atty., St. L., 1949; magistrate, District "E", Dominica, 1959.

**CRANE, V. E.**—b. 1919; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana and Univ. Coll., London; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1942–46, R.A.F.; prob., B. Guiana, 1942; mag., 1952; mag., Nig., 1956; ch. mag., 1959; puisne judge, B. Guiana, 1963.

**CRAWFORD, M. K. H.**—b. 1923; ed. Clifton Coll. and Trinity Hall, Camb.; mil. serv., 1942–47; labr. offr., N. Rhod., 1953; senr. labr. offr., 1961.

**CRAWSHAW, E. D. W., Q.C.**, Brill. Star of Zanz., 3rd cl.—b. 1903; ed. St. Bees Sch. and Selwyn Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1939–45, sub-lieut.; asst. adminr.-gen. and dep. offr. recr., Tang., 1933; adminr.-gen., Zanz., 1939; cr. coun., 1946; atty.-gen., Aden, 1947; judge, high ct., Tang., 1952; justice of appeal, E.A. ct. of appeal, 1960.

**CRAWXTON, D.**—b. 1928; ed. Bishopshalt Sch., Hillington and Lond. Sch. Econ.; mil. serv., 1949–51; dist. offr., Uga., 1952; under sec., treasury, 1962; third sec., 1963. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**CREEDON, T.**—b. 1918; ed. Presentation Coll., Cork, and National Univ. of Ireland; barrister-at-law, King's Inns; mag. H.K., 1953; senr. mag., 1959; dist. judge, 1961.

**CREMONA, J. J.**—b. 1918; ed. Lyceum Royal Univ. of Malta, Inst. of Advanced Legal Studies, London and Camb. Univ.; supnmy. crown coun., Malta, 1947; lectr., constl. law, Royal Univ. of Malta, 1948, temp. lectr., commercial law, 1951–53; crown coun., 1949; senr., 1955; asst. atty.-gen., 1955; dep. atty.-gen., 1957; atty.-gen., 1957.

**CRESSER, C.**—b. 1919; ed. Royal High Sch. Edin.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; qty. survr., N. Rhod., 1952; senr. qty. survr., Nyasa., 1959; buildg. suptd., 1961.

**CRICHTON, A. G.**—b. 1918; ed. Blairgowrie High Sch., Perth; mil. serv., 1939–46; mechl. inspr., Tang., 1950; ch. mechl. inspr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**CRICHTON, G. E.**—b. 1918; ed. Bromsgrove Sch., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–43; temp. asst. consvr., forests, S.L., 1943; asst. consvr., 1947; Nyasa., 1956; working plans offr., 1957; senr. asst. consvr., forests, 1962.

**CRICHTON, P.**—b. 1920; ed. Bryanston Sch., and New Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46, R.N.; D.O., Ken., 1947; asst. sec., 1959. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**CRICHTON, P. D. O.**—b. 1915; ed. St. V. Gram. Sch. and L.C.C. commercial coll.; junr. clk., treasury, St. V., 1938; cl. II clk., 1945; prin. clk., 1950; col. postmaster, 1956; acctnt.-gen., 1962.

**CRICK, U. G.**—b. 1905; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb., and London Univ.; headmaster, St. Kitts Gram. Sch., 1956; educ. offr., 1956; headmaster, Dominica Gram. Sch., 1959.

**CROMARTY, W. E.**—b. 1922; ed. Borough Poly. Lond.; mil. serv., 1942-47; Br. P.O., 1939-55; E.A.P. & T. admin., asst. tele. contrl., 1955; senr. asst., 1960; contrl. (servs.), 1962.

**CROOK, A. G.**—b. 1912; ed. Strodes, Egham, Surrey; mil. serv., 1942-47, capt.; clk., P.O., 1929; asst. contrl., posts, Mal., 1950; contrl., posts, H.K., 1953; dep. P.M.G., 1953; P.M.G., 1958.

**CROOKS, R. J.**—b. 1920; ed. St. Mary's Coll. and King's Coll., Univ. of Durham; town planner, Trin., 1955. (Trin. Govt. service.)

**CROSS, E. G. S.**—b. 1920; ed. Rochester Poly.; mil. serv., 1940-46, R.A.F.; asst. contrl. telegs., N. Borneo, 1952.

**CROSSLAND-HINCHLIFFE, J. C.**—b. 1911; ed. Woodhouse Grove Sch. and Univ. of Manchester; mil. serv., 1940-46; exec. engnr., B. Guiana, 1947-53; N. Rhod., 1953-56; senr. exec. engnr. (roads), 1956-63.

**CROSSLEY, J., M.M.**—b. 1920; ed. Prince Henry's Sch., Otley; mil. serv., 1940-46; asst. supt., police, Mal., 1949; dep. supt., Aden, 1957; supt., 1963.

**CROSSWELL, N. A., C.M.G.** (1963), M.B.E. (1959), Q.P.M. (1960).—b. 1909; ed. J'ca Coll. and W. Buckland Sch., Devon; asst., collr.-gen's dept., J'ca, 1928; 2nd cl. clk., col. sec's office, 1930; asst. supt., police, 1937; dep. supt., 1943; supt., 1948; asst. comsnnr., police, 1952; dep. comsnnr., 1958; comsnnr., 1962. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**CROW, R. D.**—b. 1915; ed. Abp. Holgate's Gram. Sch., York, and Hastings Gram. Sch.; marine offr., E.A.R. and H., 1948; pilot, 1950; admin. asst., 1955; asst. port manager, 1956; secon., Malta, 1960.

**CROWLEY, J. J.**—b. 1912; ed. St. Patrick's Secondary Sch., Cork, Pembroke Tech. Inst., and Central Tech. Inst., Dublin; H.M. inspr., factories, min. of labr. and nat. serv., 1947-57; chief factory inspr., Tang., 1957. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**CROXTON, I. H.**—b. 1919; ed. Alleyne's Gram. Sch., Stone, Staffs.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; Br. P.O., 1939-49; traffic offr., E.A. posts and tels. admin., 1949; inspr., traffic, 1953; asst. contrl. (telecoms.), 1955; senr., 1957; regt. contrl. (services), 1961.

**CRUCHLEY, F. H. N.**—b. 1900; ed. St. George's Coll., Kingston, and London Hosp. Med. Coll.; dir., J'ca hookworm comsn., 1928; M.O. (health) J'ca, 1931; i/c B.W.I. public health training stn., 1951; S.M.O. (health), 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**CRUCHLEY, I. H., Q.C.**—b. 1902; ed. St. George's Coll., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; res. mag., J'ca, 1950; solr.-gen., 1953; temp. senr. legal asst., C.O., 1955.

**CRUICKSHANK, W. G. J.**—b. 1919; ed. Aberdeen Academy; mil. serv., 1939-42; U.K. serv., 1936-46; asst. contrl., posts, G.C., 1946; dist. contrl., 1952; asst. P.M.G., S.L., 1953; P.M.G., Fiji, 1960.

**CRUM EWING, A. I.**—b. 1908; ed. Berbice High Sch.; cler. asst., B. Guiana, 1929; cl. I, 1944; clk. to leg. coun., 1950; clk., legislature, 1953-63.

**CRUNDEN, E. W.**—b. 1925; ed. Bishop High Sch.; Mal. police, 1951; asst. supt., S'wak constab., 1954; dep. supt., 1960.

**CRUNDEN, W. L. T.**—b. 1920; ed. Tonbridge Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; estate survr., H.K., 1952; senr. estate survr., 1959; asst. supt., cr. lands, 1962.

**CRUST, V. E.**—b. 1930; ed. Plumtree Sch., S. Rhod. and Univ. of Capetown; pupil engnr., N. Rhod., 1953; water engnr., 1955.

**CRUTTWELL, H. J.**—b. 1909; ed. Harrow and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; cadet offr., H.K., 1933; cl. I, 1956; resdesig. admin. offr. staff, gr. C, 1959-63.

**CUDMORE, D. G.**—b. 1923; ed. Polytechnic Secondary and Slough Gram. Schs.; mil. serv., 1942-46, R.N.V.R.; cadet, Nig., 1947; admin. offr., N. Rhod., 1956; cl. B., B.S.I.P., 1957; cl. A, 1958.

**CULLEN, G. S.**—b. 1905; ed. Falkirk High Sch.; temp. asst. engnr., posts and tels. dept., Ken., 1943; P.W.D., 1944; exec. engnr., 1946; admin. asst., P.W.D., 1949; admin. sec., P.W.D., 1953. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**CULLUM, A. G.**—b. 1927; ed. Wallington County Sch., Univ. of N. Wales, Bangor, Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb., and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., N. Nig., 1949; sen. agric. offr., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**CULSHAW, G.**—b. 1910; ed. Seaforth C. Sch., Christ Church Sch. and L'pool. Tech. Coll.; marine engnr., Tang., 1948; mech. asst., Malaya, 1951; survr. (ships), Sarawak, 1952.

**CUMBER, J. A., M.B.E.** (1954), T.D.—b. 1920; ed. Richmond Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; dist. offr., Ken., 1947; asst. sec., 1954; senr. dist. comsnnr., 1960; senr. D.O., 1961-63; adminr., Cayman Is., 1964.

**CUMMING, D. G.**—b. 1920; ed. Glen-Urquhart Sch., Inverness, and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46; asst. consvr., forests, N. Rhod., 1948; consvr., 1955; dep. chief consvr., 1958; ch. comsnnr., 1963.

**CUMMING-BRUCE, Hon. A. P. H.-T.,** O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1917; ed. Shrewsbury and Trinity Coll., Camb.; admin. asst., Pal., 1941; p.s. to high comsnnr., 1943-46; cadet, Zanz., 1945; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1946; dist. comsnnr., 1951; registr., co-op. socs., 1952; asst. chief sec., Aden, 1956; princ., C.O., 1961.

**CUNDALL, J. L., C.M.G.** (1960), Q.C.—b. 1906; ed. Munro Coll., J'ca, and Christ's Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; dep. clk. of cts., J'ca, 1929; clk. of cts., 1933; res. mag., 1937; police mag. and registr.-gen., S.L., 1939; res. mag., J'ca, 1944; solr.-gen., 1948; atty.-gen., 1951. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**CUNLIFFE, J. P.**—b. 1917; ed. Trent Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46 maj.; engr. sig. and tel., Mal. Rlwy., 1953; asst. ch. engr., 1956-63.

**CUNNINGHAM, A. G.**—b. 1912; ed. Highgate Sch., and St. Bart's. Hosp.; London; mil. serv., 1940-46, surg. lt.-com.; M.O., Bech. Prot., 1948.

**CUNNINGHAM, Lt.-Com. G. H., M.V.O.** (1961), M.B.E., R.N. (Retd.).—b. 1909; ed. Presentation Coll., Ireland; R.N., 1938-1954; marine offr., Gam., 1954; dir. of marine, 1957-63.

**CUNNINGHAM, R. I.**—b. 1920; ed. Glasgow High Sch. and Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-45; admin. cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; dist. offr., 1948.

**CURÉ, E. C.**—b. 1916; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-42, l.a.c.; educ. offr., Maur., 1948.

**CURREEM, Miss Hajara Abdul.**—b. 1920; ed. French Convent Sch., Univ. of Hong Kong and London Sch. of Econ.; asst. mistress, H.K., 1949; educ. offr., 1953; senr. educ. offr., 1963.

**CURRY, C. W.**—b. 1925; ed. Queen's Coll., Bah.; clk. 1942; mil. serv., 1943-47; chief clk., 1948; asst. sec., 1953; first asst. sec., 1957; depty. col. sec., 1961-63.

**CURTIS, R. G. D.**—b. 1923; ed. Loxford Cent. Sch., Essex, Regent St. Polytech. Sch. of Archt., Lond.; mil. serv., 1942-46; archt. asst., N. Rhod., 1951; archt., 1954.

**CUSCHIERI, E., C.B.E.** (1955), O.B.E. (1947).—b. 1905; ed. Lyceum, Malta; teacher, prim. schs., 1924; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1925; senr. asst. treas., 1941; treas. and dir. of contracts, 1942; off. sec., P.M. and cabinet, 1957; admin. sec., 1959; M.E.C., *ex off.*, 1942-47; chmn., revision of salaries comtee., 1946-48; chmn., Malta Govt. joint coun., 1951, public serv. comsn., 1957; nom. M.E.C., 1959.

**CUTHBERT, R. N.**—b. 1917; ed. St. Paul's Sch., and Stanborough Park Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; clk., Ken., 1946; estab. offr., 1947; acctnt., 1948; asst. sec., 1956. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**CUTTING, C. V.**—b. 1918; ed. Goole Gram. Sch., and Univ. Coll., Hull; agric. chem., Nyas., 1949; senr. scientific offr., 1960.

**CZOSNOWICZ, R.**—b. 1908; ed. Gymnasium Secondary Sch., Boryslaw, and Lwow Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-46, 2nd lieut.; computer, lands and surveys, Uga., 1949; staff surveyor, 1953. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**D'ABADIE, R. J.**—b. 1909; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin.; clk., secretariat, Trin., 1928; asst. warden, district admin., 1940; warden, 1947; senr. warden, 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**DA BREO, G. S.**—b. 1915; ed. Grenada Boys' Secondary Sch.; called to bar, Lincoln's Inn; clerical appts. in treasury, mag. offices, col. sec's office, labr. office; labr. offr., Grenada, 1950; labr. advr., Grenada, and labr. advr., Wind. Is., 1956; chief sec., St. L., 1959.

**DAHWA, Abdul Wahab**—b. 1932; ed. Govt. Sec. Sch.; elect. dept., 1952; educ. dept., 1955; chief sec. off., 1958; ex. offr., township auth. Little Aden, 1959.

**DALE, P.**—b. 1921; ed. Kings Sch., Macclesfield, and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941-46, R.N.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1949; senr. admin. offr., gr. II, 1962.

**DALE, W. T.**—b. 1918; ed. Alleyne's Gram. Sch., Leeds Univ. and I.C.T.A.; senr. lectr., I.C.T.A., 1943; prin. plant pathologist, W.A. cocoa research inst., 1953.

**DALEY, P. A.**—b. 1928; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Southampton, and Univ. Coll. of N. Wales, Bangor; asst. consvr., forests, N. Nig., 1948; forestry offr., H.K., 1959.

**DALEY, S. E.**—b. 1908; ed. Mico Train. Coll., J'ca, and Univ. of Lond.; Jeanes supvr., B. Hond., 1937; senr. educ. offr., 1951; prin. educ. offr., 1959.

**DALGLEISH, A. G.**—b. 1922; ed. Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46, flt. lt.; staff survr., Ken., 1950; supt., surveys, 1956. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**DALLIMORE, A. J.**—b. 1927; ed. Christ's Hosp., Horsham; mil. serv., 1944-47, capt.; cadet, Uga., 1949; D.O., 1951; secon. Lint and Marktg. Bds., 1961; under-sect., min. agric. and co-ops., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**DALLIMORE, E. P.**—b. 1930; ed. Christ's Hosp., Horsham; mil. serv., 1948-50, 2/lt.; admin. offr., N. Borneo, 1951.

**D'ALMADA e CASTRO, C. P.**—b. 1910; ed. Douai Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-45, capt.; solr., sup. ct., H.K.; asst. cr. solr. and asst. land offr., H.K., 1941; registr., sup. ct., 1949.

**DALRYMPLE, A. W.**—b. 1922; ed. Dom. Gram. Sch. and Loughborough Coll.; road recon., Dom., 1942; asst. survr., 1947; jnr. engr., 1955; senr., 1958; asst. dir. wks., 1959; supt. publ. wks., St. V., 1961.

**DALTON, C.—b.** 1916; ed. trg. ship "Mercury"; mil. serv., 1938–46; dist. asst., N. Rhod., 1952; senr. dist. asst., 1957; comm. devel. offr., 1960.

**DALTON, P. N.—b.** 1909; ed. Downside and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–45; dist. mag., G.C., 1937; cr. coun., 1946; solr.-gen., Fiji, 1951; atty.-gen., B.S.I.P., and leg. advr., W. Pac. H.C., 1953; atty.-gen., Zanz., 1957; M.E.C. and M.L.C.; puisne judge, Ken., 1963. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**DALY, W. M., O.St.J.—b.** 1925; ed. Blackrock Coll., Dublin, and Nat. Univ. of Ireland; M.O., Barb., 1951; district M.O. and M.O.H., Uga., 1954. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**D'ANDRADE, W. P., C.M.G. (1963).—b.** 1917; ed. St. Stanislaus Coll., B. Guiana; econ. asst. to devel. comsnnr., B. Guiana, 1948; prin. asst. sec., fin. sec't., 1953; dep. fin. sec., 1954; fin. sec., 1960; sec. treas., 1961.

**DANIEL, Major H. R.—b.** 1923; ed. Combermere Sch. and Harrison Coll.; asst. sec. Barb., 1954; admin. asst., pre-fedl. admin., 1956; ch. persnl. offr., Barb., 1962.

**DANJOUX, Miss E. M.—b.** 1919; ed. Bunel Sch., Maur., Glasgow and St. Andrews Univs.; clk., Maur., 1942; typist, 1946; educ. offr., 1950.

**DANSEY-BROWNING, G. C.—b.** 1911; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and St. Thomas Hospital; speclst. (ophthalmic), H.K., 1953.

**DARBY, W. J.—b.** 1915; ed. Tientsin Gram. Sch., and Cathedral Sch., Shanghai; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; acctnt., supply, transport and ind. dept., H.K., 1946; assessor, gr. II, inland rev. dept., 1947; gr. I, 1949; chief assessor, 1955; asst. comsnnr., 1961.

**DARLING, J. S., O.B.E.—b.** 1911; ed. Lurgan Coll., N. Ireland, and Queen's Univ., Belfast; mil. serv., 1943–46, lt. col.; spec. gr. M.O., Tang., 1953; surg. specialist, Uga., 1959–63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**DARNE, M. J. A.—b.** 1913; ed. Royal Coll., Agric. Coll., Maur., Royal Vet. Coll., Lond.; senr. vet. offr., Maur., 1949; dep. dir. agric., 1961.

**DA SILVA, A. J.—b.** 1918; ed. St. Vincent Gram. Sch.; clk., 1938; cr. lands overseer, 1941; senr. clk., 1946; depty. postmr., 1953; inspr. taxes, 1956; inl. rev. offr. (on secon.), 1959.

**DATE, W. A.—b.** 1908; ed. Sec. Sch., Grenada and Lodge Sch., Barb.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mag., St. L., 1933; atty.-gen., St. V., 1939; ag. adminr. several occasions; legal dftsmn., J'ca, 1944; ch. sec., Wind. Is., 1947; puisne judge, sup. ct., Wind. and Leeward Is., 1950; B. Guiana, 1956.

**DAVEY, A. T.—b.** 1918; ed. Hampton Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–47; inl. rev. Ken., 1947; O.S., E.A.C.S.O., 1948; acctnt., 1951; asst. sec., 1960.

**DAVID, Sir Edgeworth, K.B.E. (1961), C.M.G. (1954).—b.** 1908; ed. St. Edmund's Sch., Canterbury, and Jesus Coll., Camb.; cadet F.M.S., 1931; cl. V; p.s. to ch. sec., 1934; A.D.O., Bukit Mertajam, 1936; D.O. Pekan, and cl. IV, 1938; sec. to Br. res., Pahang, 1941; cl. III, 1943; p.a.s., fedl. sec't., 1946; cl. II, 1947; asst. Mal. estab. offr., 1948; staff offr., gr. A, dep. ch. sec., Mal., 1950; offg. sec. for def. and internal security, 1951; secon. C.O., 1953; col. sec., H.K., 1955; secon., chief sec., S'pore, 1958; adminr., E.A.C.S.O., 1959.

**DAVIDSON, A. F. S., R.D.—b.** 1919; ed. Aldenham Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, lieut., R.N.; admin. offr., B.S.I.P., 1946; dist. comsnnr., 1950; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1956; senr. estab. offr., 1960.

**DAVIDSON, G. P.—b.** 1925; ed. N'hamb. Blue Coat Sch.; mil. serv., 1943–47; asst. audr., Mal., 1951; audr., 1954; Fed. of Mal., 1954–56; senr. audr., N. Nig., 1956; prin. audr., 1961–63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**DAVIDSON, G. S.—b.** 1913; ed. Ackworth Sch.; assessor, E.A. inc. tax dept., 1944; regl. comsnnr., 1951; asst. dep. comsnnr., 1957; dep. comsnnr., 1962.

**DAVIDSON, H.—b.** 1926; ed. Bell-Baxter High Sch., Cupar and Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1944–48; agric. offr., Gam., 1953; senr. agric. offr., 1960.

**DAVIDSON, H. W., C.M.G. (1961), M.B.E.—b.** 1911; King Edward VII Sch., Jo'burg, Witwatersrand, Pretoria, and Oxford Univs.; cadet, S.L., 1935; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1938; dist. comsnnr., 1942; secon., C.O., 1943–46; dep. fin. sec., S.L., 1947; fin. sec., Fiji, 1952; N. Borneo, 1958.

**DAVIDSON, W. W., C.B.E. (1962), O.B.E. (1946).—b.** 1910; ed. Warwick Acad. and H.M.S. Conway; mil. serv., 1939–40; rev. offr., Berm., 1935; clk., leg. coun., 1940; exec. coun., 1941; asst. col. sec., 1941; col. treas., 1947; M.E.C.; M.H.A.

**DAVIES, A.—b.** 1912; ed. Heath Sch., Halifax, and St. Anselm Hall, Manchester Univ.; asst. resdnt., Burma frontier serv., 1936–47; asst. sec., min. of agric., Ken., 1951; contrl. admin. b'casting. serv., 1961. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**DAVIES, A. N. M., Q.P.M. (1961), C.P.M. (1955).—b.** 1919; ed. Blundell's Sch., and St. Andrews Univ.; prob. asst. supt., police, Ceylon, 1940; asst. supt., Nig., 1948; sen. asst. supt., 1949; supt., 1949; sen. supt., 1951; dep. comsnnr., 1957; comsnnr., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**DAVIES, B. V.—b.** 1927; ed. Magdalen Coll. Sch. and Worcester Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1945–48, lt.; admin. offr., cl. IIB, Fiji, 1952; secon. D.T.C., 1961; cl. IIA, 1962; Fiji, 1963.

**DAVIES, C. S., O.B.E. (1964).—b.** 1916; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Freetown, and Tech. Colls., Birmingham and Huddersfield; mil. serv., 1941–46, R.A.F.; tech. offr., posts and tels, S.L., 1936; engnnr., posts and tels., 1950; senr. engnnr., 1958; engnnr.-in-chief, 1959. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**DAVIES, C. W., C.M.G.** (1962).—b. 1916; ed. Kingswood Sch., Univ. Coll. and Hosp., London; M.O., Ken., 1941; S.M.O., Tang., 1950; asst. D.M.S., 1952; D.D.M.S., Uga., 1958; dep. sec. and D.D.M.S., min. of health, 1959; perm. sec. and C.M.O., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**DAVIES, D. L., O.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1925; ed. Llanrwst Gram. Sch. and Univ. of Wales; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1943-46, sub-lieut.; crown coun., Aden, 1950; revision comsnnr., laws of Aden, 1955; asst. to law offr., Tang., 1956; legal dftsmn., 1958; solr.-gen., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**DAVIES, D. N.**—b. 1917; ed. Sea Point Boys High Sch., Cape Town, Stellenbosch and Witwatersrand Univs.; mil. serv., 1940-45, lieut.; geol., Swaz., 1949; senr. geologist, 1955; dir., geol. survey and mines dept., and comsnnr., mines, 1958.

**DAVIES, Miss G., O.B.E.** (1959).—b. 1906; ed. Treharris Girls' Sch., County Sch., Merthyr Tydfil, and Queen Anne's, Caversham; matron, Maur., 1946; prin. matron, 1950.

**DAVIES, G. G., M.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1913; ed. Llandovery Coll. and Univ. Coll., Exeter; mil. serv., 1941-46; diocesan boys' sch., H.K., 1938-41; educ. offr., Zanz., 1946 (prin., govt. boys' secondary sch.). (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**DAVIES, G. G., M.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1918; ed. Royal Belfast Acad. Inst. and Queen's Univ., Belfast; mil. serv., 1940-45, R.N.; admin. offr., Gambia, 1946-57; N. Rhod., 1957; senr. dist. offr., gr. II, 1961; gr. I, 1961.

**DAVIES, I. T., O.B.E., A.K., P.J.K.**—b. 1917; ed. Univs. of Wales and Camb.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1940-47, major; C.L.S., Mal., 1951; legal advr., Kedah, Perlis, Selangor, Perak, Kelantan and Trengganu; senr. fed. counsel, solr.-gen. Fed. of Mal., 1960-62; atty.-gen., Brunei, 1963.

**DAVIES, J. H. R., M.B.E.**—b. 1918; ed. Bristol Gram. Sch., Magdalen Coll., Oxford; Ind. Pol., 1937-47; cadet N. Rhod., 1948; dist. offr., 1950; senr. dist. offr., gr. II, 1959; gr. I, 1961; under sec., home and external affairs, 1963.

**DAVIES, J. R.**—b. 1916; ed. Shrewsbury Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-47, capt.; B.S.A. police, 1937-38; police constable, N. Rhod., 1938; asst. inspr., Som., 1948; asst. supt., N. Borneo, 1954; dep. supt., 1957.

**DAVIES, K. A., C.M.G.** (1952), **O.B.E.** (1946).—b. 1897; ed. Pontypridd Secondary Sch., Univ. Coll. of Wales, Aberystwyth, and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1916-19; field geologist, Uga., 1929; senr. geol., 1936; dir., geol. survey, 1939; advr. on mineral devel., Uga., 1952; geol. liaison offr., C.R.O., 1954; dep. dir., o' seas geol. surveys, 1957.

**DAVIES, L. M., O.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1922; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941-46, lieut. (A) R.N.V.R.; asst. dist. comsnnr., G.C., 1948; admin. offr., cl. III, 1952; senr. asst. sec. (finan.) W. Pac. H.C., 1956; fin. sec., 1962.

**DAVIES, N. G.**—b. 1920; ed. Dynevor Sch., Swansea, and Jesus Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-48, Intell. Corps, capt.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1949.

**DAVIES, O. T.**—b. 1909; ed. Univ. of Wales; asst. master, European primary schs., Ken., 1941; educ. offr., 1949. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**DAVIES, P. T.**—b. 1927; ed. Shrewsbury Sch. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1945-48; admin. cadet, Nig., 1952; admin. offr., cl. IV, 1955; cl. III, 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**DAVIES, R., O.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1921; ed. Audenshaw Gram. Sch. Manchester and Camb. Univs.; cadet, B.S.I.P., 1944; cl. B, 1947; cl. A, 1955; senr. asst. sec., W. Pac. H.C., 1955; sec., govt., G.E.I.C., 1957; sec., prot. affrs., W. Pac. H.C., 1962.

**DAVIES, R. B.**—b. 1913; ed. Cardiff H. Sch. and Univ. of Wales; asst. inspr. taxes, U.K., 1938; higher gr., 1949; dep. comsnnr. inc. tax, Maur., 1959; asst. comsnnr., E.A. inc. tax dept., 1961; regl. comsnnr., 1962.

**DAVIES, R. F.**—b. 1919; ed. Workshop Coll. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46; Burma C.S. (cl. I) 1946; dist. offr., Tang., 1949; dist. comsnnr., Zanz., 1954; secon., clk., ex. co., 1957-58; sec. to Br. resdt., 1963; retd. 1963.

**DAVIES, R. H. R.**—b. 1914; ed. Llandovery Coll.; mil. serv., 1940-48, sqdn. ldr. (desps.); A.T.C.O., dept. of civil aviation, E.A., 1948; senr. A.T.C.O., 1955; chief of nav. serv., 1957; regl. rep., Uga., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**DAVIES, W. O.**—b. 1918; ed. Shoreham Gram. Sch., L'pool., and City Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46, R.A./R.E., major; engnrr., Hong Kong, 1946; asst. D.P.W., Ghana, 1954; D.D.P.W., 1957; dep. engnrr-in-chief (Ghana civil service), 1958; D.P.W., Bech. Prot., 1960.

**DAVIS, A. J. D.**—b. 1913; ed. Blundell's Sch., and Hull Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-50, major; traffic inspr., E.A.R. & H., 1950; clk., 1954; asst. traffic supt., 1960-63.

**DAVIS, A. J. E., C.B.E.** (1962), **O.B.E.** (1947).—b. 1903; ed. Latymer Upper Sch.; C.A. off., 1920; asst. hd. stores dept., 1941; dep. hd., 1942; spec. duty with B.C.S.M., Washington, 1941-45; C.A. rep. in N. America, 1946; hd. of dept., 1954.

**DAVIS, D. R.**—b. 1928; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi and Wadham Coll., Oxon.; cr. coun., Ken., 1956; asst. atty.-gen., B.S.I.P., 1962; legal advr., W.Pac.H.C. and atty.-gen., B.S.I.P., 1963.



**DAVIS, E. H., O.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1918; ed. Christian Bros., Gib., and Coll. of St. Joseph, Blackpool; gen. clerical staff, Gib., 1936; asst. sec., 1946; clk., exec. coun., 1946; leg. coun., 1950; secon., C.O., 1954-55; ch. asst. sec., clk., councils, P.R.O., 1955; nom. city coun., 1958; dir. labr. and soc. security, 1962.

**DAVIS, P. H.**—b. 1921; ed. Etonhurst Sch., Weston-super-Mare and Mill Hill Sch.; Bristol and Lond. Univs.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; educ. offr., Nig., 1950; prin., King's Coll., Lagos, 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**D'AVRAY, H. A.**—b. 1916; ed. Roan Sch., Greenwich, Bristol and Camb. Univs.; mil. serv., 1939-41, major, p.o.w., 1939-41; admin. cadet, N. Rhod., 1939; dist. offr., 1941; Kariba devel. offr., 1957; asst. sec., 1962.

**DAVY, E. G., O.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1917; ed. Stowmarket Gram. Sch. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, flt. lt.; asst. dir., observatory, Maur., 1946; dir., 1953; dir., Meteorology, 1959.

**DAWKINS, H. C., M.B.E.** (1956).—b. 1921; ed. Gresham's Sch. and Oxford Univ.; asst. consrv., forests, Uga., 1942; ecologist, 1949-63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**DAWSON, C. J. R.**—b. 1926; ed. privately, and Worktop Coll., Nottingham; mil. serv., 1944-48, lieut.; asst. supt., police, H.K., 1949; supt., 1952; senr. supt., 1961.

**DAY, D. R., O.B.E.**—b. 1915; ed. Univ. Coll., Nottingham; mil. serv., 1940-46, lt.-col.; educ. offr., Ken., 1946; senr., 1953; Basuto., 1954; dir. educ., 1955; Swaz., 1963.

**DAY, F. L.**—b. 1919; ed. Intermediate Sch., Brighton; Br. P.O. 1933-51; mil. serv., 1939-45; postmaster, gr. II, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1951; gr. I, 1954; postmr., 1955; suptd., 1956; asst. postal contrlr., 1959; senr., 1962.

**DAY, J. C., Q.P.M.** (1956), C.P.M. (1951).—b. 1913; ed. Parkfield Sch., Biggleswade, and Blundell's Sch.; B.S.A. police, S. Rhod., 1934; asst. inspr., police, N. Rhod., 1938; supt., 1950; asst. comsnnr., police, 1953; senr. asst. comsnnr., 1957; dep. comsnnr., 1962.

**DAY, P. A.**—b. 1926; ed. King's Coll., Taunton, St. John's Coll., Oxford and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1944-47, R.N.; dist. offr., Tang., 1953; secon. adminr., Tristan da Cunha, 1959-61; re-apptd. adminr., Tristan da Cunha, 1963.

**DAY, S. G.**—b. 1924; mil. serv., 1944-46, p.o., R.N.; agric. supt. (mechl.), S.L., 1952; commerce and industry offr. (tech.), 1957. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**D'CRUZ, J. S.**—b. 1911; ed. Dental Coll. and Hosp., Calcutta; dental offr., Ken., 1945.

**DEAL, W. J., C.B.E.** (1960), M.V.O. (1954).—b. 1914; ed. Whitgift Gram. Sch. and Crystal Pal. Sch. of Engrng.; exec. engrn., Ken., 1937; govt. engrn., Basuto., 1950; D.D.P.W., Aden, 1953; D.P.W. and comsnnr., lands, 1957.

**DEAN, G. E. T.**—b. 1924; ed. East Ham Gram. Sch.; asst. audr., N.B., 1951; audr., 1954; audr., Sarawak, 1955; state audr., Brun., 1955; senr. audr., Mal., 1956; senr. audr., Ken., 1959. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**DEANE, C. W. B.**—b. 1901; ed. St. Joseph's Inter. High Sch. and Collegiate High Sch., B. Guiana; cler. asst., poor law comsnnr., B. Guiana, 1921; 6th cl. clk., P.O., 1925; acctnt., 1949; asst. P.M.G., 1954; dep. P.M.G., 1955; P.M.G., 1960.

**DEANE, L. A.**—b. 1922; ed. Combermere Boy's and Harrison Coll.; cl. customs dept., Barb., 1941; asst. supvr. and senr. cl., 1952; supvr., 1959; senr. supvr., 1961; asst. compt. custs., 1963.

**DEANS, T.**—b. 1913; ed. Grange High Sch., Bradford, Christ's Coll. and Dept. of Mineralogy and Petrology, Camb.; asst. intell. sect., mineral resources dept., Imp. Inst., 1939; ag. senr. asst., 1945; regreded senr. scientific offr., 1946; trans. to mineral resources div., col. (later o'seas) geol. surveys; prin. scientific offr., 1952.

**DEAR, A. A., C.P.M.** (1957).—b. 1917; ed. Stationers' Co. Sch.; asst. supt., police, Nig., 1946; sen. asst. supt., 1951; supt., 1952; sen. supt., 1955; asst. comsnnr., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**DEARDEN, J. R.**—b. 1903; ed. Sherborne Sch. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; inspr. of produce, Nig., 1944; asst. lands offr., Bucks., 1946-49; admin. sec., Ken., 1949; asst. sec., 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**DE BEAUX, J. L. M.**—b. 1921; ed. Lawrence R.M.S. and Madras Univ.; med. offr., F.O. admin. of former Ital. cols. in Africa, 1948; M.O., S.P.H.S., 1952; M.O. Fiji, 1957; surg. spec., 1961.

**DEBONO, J.**—b. 1918; ed. St. Joseph Convent, Lyceum, and Royal Univ., Malta; sub-inspr., police, Malta, 1942; magistrate, 1957.

**De BOUCHERVILLE BAISSAC, J. M.**—b. 1904; ed. Univ. of Paris; mil. serv., 1940-45, major; fisheries offr., Maur., 1947.

**De CHAZAL, C.**—b. 1909; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; asst. programme man., Maur. b'casting serv., 1941; man., M.B.S., 1947.

**De CHAZAL, E. C.**—b. 1918; ed. Clifton Coll., Bristol, and Jesus Coll., Camb.; D.O., Tang., 1940; Basuto., 1947; first asst. sec. (fin. and dev.), 1960; fin. sec., 1963.

**DEEGAN, J. W., C.M.G.** (1956), C.V.O. (1954), K.P.M. (1950), C.P.M. (1942).—b. 1899; ed. St. Paul's and St. Gabriel's, Dublin; mil. serv., 1919-25; asst. inspr., police, Tang., 1925; asst. supt., 1935; Uga., 1938; supt., 1940; asst. comsnnr., 1946; dep. comsnnr., 1947; comsnnr., 1950; ret., re-app. dep. I.-G., col. police, C.O., 1956-61; re-app. dep. I.-G., col. pol., C.O., 1963.

**D'ESPAIGNET, N. P. T.**—b. 1921; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; t/clk., Maur., 1942; clk., gr. II, 1946; reporter, leg. co. 1951; clk. asst., leg. co., 1959.

**De FONDAUMIÈRE, J. A. J., C.P.M.**—b. 1915; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; mil. serv., lieutenant; constable, Maur., 1934; 2nd cl. sgt., 1940; 3rd cl. sgt. major, 1941; asst. supt., 1941; supt., police, 1949.

**De FREITAS, Lt. Col. C. L., E.D.**—b. 1911; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G., Mount St. Mary's Coll., Sheff.; mil. serv., 1941–45, R.A.F., warr. offr.; lieutenant, B.G. Vol. Force, 1948; o/c, 1961.

**DEGAZON, F. E., O.B.E.**—b. 1913; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; cr. atty., Dominica, 1940; ag. adminr., Dominica and St. L., various periods, 1941–53; crown atty., St. L., 1942; asst. adminr., 1943; comsnr., reconstr. of Castries (secon.), 1949; gov's dep., St. L., 1945; perm. sec., J'ca, 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**De GRAFT-JOHNSON, G. K. B., M.B.E.**—b. 1912; ed. Mfantshipim Sch., Achimota Coll.; mech. engnr., G.C. rlys., 1937; asst. loco. supt., 1941; motive power supt., 1952; dep. chief mech. engnr., 1953; chief mech. engnr., 1954; dep. gen.-man., 1957; gen. man and hbrs. authy., 1960. (Ghana civil service.)

**DE GRAY, V. B., M.V.O., M.B.E., B.E.M.**—b. 1912; ed. Lyceum, Malta; sub-inspr., police, Malta, 1934; inspr., 1941; supt., 1946; dep. comsnr., 1955; comsnr., 1956.

**De LA BASTIDE, K. P.**—b. 1908; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Port of Spain, and Stonyhurst Coll.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mag., Trin., 1945; junr. cr. coun., Trin., 1950; senr., 1951; asst. to atty.-gen., 1954; puisne judge, 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**DELANY, L. F. B.**—b. 1914; ed. Belvedere Coll. and Univ. Coll., Dublin; M.O., Tang., 1949; S.M.O., 1959. (Tang Govt. service.)

**DELBRIDGE, W. R.**—b. 1909; ed. Barrow Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1942–46; works supt., Zanz., 1950. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**De LESTANG, Sir Clement Nageong, Kt.** (1960).—b. 1910; ed. St. Louis Coll., Sey., and King's Coll., Lond.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; legal advr. and crown pros., Sey., 1937; res. mag., Ken., 1944; puisne judge, 1947; fedl. justice, Nig., 1956; ch. justice, high ct. of Lagos, 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**DELMEGE, J. J. de G.**—b. 1920; ed. Haileybury Coll., and St. John's Coll., Oxford; dist. offr., Ken., 1947. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**DEMAS, J. E., C.P.M.** (1961).—b. 1911; asst. supt. police, Trin., 1953; supt., 1958. (Trin. Govt. service.)

**De MONTBRUN, V. J. L.**—b. 1908; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., Beulah Hill, London; 4th cl. clk., sec't, Trin., 1929; 3rd cl., 1933; 1st cl., 1941; senr. clk., 1942; principal offr., 1947; registrar, 1948; asst. warden, district admin., 1952; warden, 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**DENBY, S. H.**—b. 1931; ed. Roundhay Sch. and Leeds Univ.; mil. serv., 1952–54; asst. audr., Nig., 1954; audr., 1958; senr. audr., S.L., 1958; princ. audr., 1961. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**DENING, B. H., D.S.C.**—b. 1923; ed. Wellington Coll. and Christ Church, Oxford; mil. serv., 1942–46, lieutenant, R.N.V.R.; political serv., Sudan, 1948; dist. offr., Uga., 1955; dist. comsnr., Ankole; dist. admin., Karamoja. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**DENING, R. C.**—b. 1920; ed. Bradford Coll. and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; admin. cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; dist. offr., 1949.

**DENNEMONT, J. E. E.**—b. 1904; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; educ. offr., Maur., 1937.

**DENNISON, M. W., M.C., Q.C.**—b. 1914; ed. Meth. Coll., Belfast, Queen's Univ., Belfast; mil. serv., 1939–44, major; barr. at law, N. Ire., 1945; crown couns., N. Rhod., 1947; solr. gen., Fed. of Rhod. and Nyas., 1953; puisne judge, N. Rhod., 1961.

**De NOBRIGA, J. P.**—b. 1910; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin.; clk., Trin., 1929; asst. sec., 1944; secon. Ken., 1948; trans. Ken., 1950; asst. dir., estabs., 1954; dep. dir., 1956–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**DENT, J. M.**—b. 1917; entd. C.A. office, 1935; exec. offr., 1936; mil. serv., 1940–46; H.E.O., 1945 (*in absentia*); S.E.O., 1951; dep. hd., stores dept., 1958.

**D'OLIVEIRA, J. A.**—b. 1929; ed. Stanislaus Coll., B.G., and B'ham Univ.; master, Queen's Coll., B.G., 1953; admin. asst. and asst. clk., exec. co., 1957; asst. sec., 1959; prin. asst. sec., 1961–63.

**DEPASQUALE, V. A.**—b. 1920; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ., Malta; crown coun., 1944; legal offr. and chmn., rent compn. bd., 1952; research asst. and cataloguer, Royal Malta Library, 1954; librarian, 1955.

**DEROLA, T. S.**—b. 1915; ed. Lwow Univ. and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1934–43; health offr., Gam., 1949; M.O., Zanz., 1956; med. supt., 1962. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**DERRAUGH, L. F.**—b. 1921; ed. Creighton St. Sch., Ottawa, Methodist Coll. and Queen's Univ., Belfast, I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., G.C., 1946; senr. agric. offr., 1954; comsnr., food products, 1956; dep. chief agric. offr., 1959 (Ghana civil service.)

**DERRICK, F. P. B.**—b. 1920; ed. Sutton Valence Sch. and Oriel Coll., Oxford; D.O., Ken., 1944; asst. sec., Aden, 1949–51; polit. offr., E. Aden Prot., 1951–53; senr. dist. comsnr., Ken., 1958; dep. sec. office of ch. sec., 1961–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**DERX, D. J.**—b. 1928; ed. Tiffin Sch. and St. Edmund's Hall, Oxford; asst. prin., B.O.T., 1951; prin., Col. Off., 1957.

**DESAI, C. C.**—b. 1916; ed. Bombay and Baroda Univs.; asst. master, Ken., 1942; educ. offr. (Asian), 1954. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**DE SENNEVILLE, R.**—b. 1911; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt.; med. offr., Maur., 1949; police M.O., 1958.

**DESMARAIS, G. F.**—b. 1918; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Paris, and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1940-45, lieut.; mag., Maur., 1948; dist. mag., 1949; mag., industrial ct., 1956.

**DE SOUZA, E.**—b. 1909; ed. Univ. of Bombay; asst. surgn., Tang., 1950; M.O., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**De SOUZA, M. R. C.**, C.P.M. (1963).—b. 1911; ed. St. Stanislas Coll., Maur., police constable, Maur., 1934; cpl., 1940; sgt., 1941; sgt. major, 1948; asst. supt., 1950; supt., police, 1957.

**D'ESPAGNAC, J. L.**, M.B.E. (1958).—b. 1905; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; apptd. Maur., 1924; dftsmn., 1926; survr. and dftsmn., 1937; 2nd asst. engrn., 1945; asst. engrn., 1947; engrn. (redesig.), 1950.

**DESSAUX DE MARIGNY, R. M.**—b. 1909; ed. St. Joseph Coll., Maur.; mil. serv., 1942, lieut.; clk., acct. rlwys., Maur., 1925; asst. supt., police, 1939; supt., 1946; dep. comsnnr., 1948; comsnnr., police (and contrl., fire services), 1956.

**De SWARDT, A. M. J.**—b. 1920; ed. Outeniqua High Sch., George, S.A., and Stellenbosch Univ.; apptd. Nig., 1946; senr. geologist, 1951; prin. geologist, 1953; asst. dir., geol. survey, Uga., 1957; dep. dir., 1960; dir., N. Rhod., 1961.

**DEVANEY, J. G.**—b. 1916; ed. St. Patrick's Primary Sch., and Lawside Acad., Univ. Coll., Dundee; Br. P.O. 1936-51; mil. serv., 1940-46; techn., gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1951; inspg. techn., gr. I, 1955; asst. engrn., gr. I, 1955; senr., 1962.

**DEVERELL, Sir Colville, G.B.E.** (1963), K.C.M.G. (1957), C.M.G. (1955), C.V.O. (1953), O.B.E. (mil.).—b. 1907; ed. Portora Royal Sch. and Dublin Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-45; dir., civ. affrs. bch. E.A. cmd.; admin. offr., Ken., 1931; sec. development and reconstruction authy., 1946; admin. sec., 1949; col. sec., J'ca, 1952; gov. and c-in-c., Wind Is., 1955; Maur., 1959-62.

**De VERTEUIL, I.**—b. 1917; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin.; mil. serv., 1941-46; capt.; dist. offr., P.W.D., Trin., 1940; exec. engrn., 1943; investigations and designs engrn., wks. and hydraulics dept., 1947; water engrn., 1951. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**De VERTEUIL, L. L.**—b. 1912; ed. St. Mary's Coll., and I.C.T.A.; mil. serv., 1939-42, lieut.; agric. asst., Leeward Is., 1934; inspr., plants and prod., G.C., 1937; agric. supt., Dominica, 1943; cocoa agronomist, Trin., 1951; tech. offr. (research), 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**De VERTEUIL, Miss M. L.**—b. 1914; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., Port of Spain, and Notre Dame Convent, Ixelles, Brussels; clk. and stenographer, Trin., 1933; senr. clk., 1947; prin. offr., 1948; asst. sec., 1952. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**De VERTEUIL, Y. J.**—b. 1914; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Port-of-Spain; clk., Trin., 1934-1949; asst. warden, district admin., 1949; dep. comsnnr. for local govt., 1953; mem., district admin. re-organization comtee., 1954; warden, district admin., 1956; gov's sec., 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**DEWAR, Miss L.**—b. 1916; ed. Bishop's H. Sch., B.G. and Bedford Coll., London Univ.; asst. mistress, Bishop's H. Sch., B.G., 1943; dep. hd. mistress, 1952; hd. mistress, 1962.

**DEWAR, R. J.**—b. 1923; ed. Glasgow High Sch., Edin. and Oxford Univs.; asst. consvr., forests, Nig., 1944; Nyasa., 1951; dep. chief consvr., forests, 1955; ch. consvr., 1961; dir., forests and game, 1963.

**DEWELL, A. R. B.**—b. 1927; ed. Kenton Coll. Kenya and Michaelhouse, Natal; clk., E.A. inc. tax dept., 1945; assessor, 1950; asst. comsnnr., 1956; regl. comsnnr., 1962.

**De WINTON, M. G.**, C.B.E. (1960), O.B.E., M.C.—b. 1916; ed. Monmouth Sch.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1939-46; admin. cadet, Nig., 1946; cr. coun., 1949; prin. legal dftsmn., W. Nig., 1954; solr.-gen., 1958-61; senr. leg. asst., C.O., 1961.

**DHEBAR, B. P.**—b. 1918; ed. Univ. of Bombay and Apothecaries Hall, Dublin; asst. M.O., Tang., 1945; M.O., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**DIAS, B. F.**—b. 1916; ed. St. Joseph's Univ., Canada; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; ag. mag., St. Kitts, 1948; addl. mag., Antigua, 1949; dist. mag., Grenada, 1952; crown atty., St. V., 1956; atty.-gen., 1960.

**DICKENSON, H. E.**—b. 1922; ed. King's Sch., Glos.; mil. serv., 1941-46, t/capt.; field offr., agric., Tang., 1950; secon. co-op. dev., 1953; co-op. offr., 1954; senr., 1961-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**DICKIE, J. J.**—b. 1919; ed. John McGlashan Coll., and Otago Univ.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1940-46, sub-lieut.; resdt. mag., Uga., 1948; crown counsel, 1952; senr., 1957; legal dftsmn., 1958; dir., public prosecutions, 1960-62; atty.-gen., Swaz., 1963.

**DICKIE, R.**—b. 1919; ed. Glasgow and London Univs.; M.O., Nig., 1943; W. regn.; D.D.M.S., Sarawak, 1955.

**DICKIN, S.—b.** 1919; ed. Wrexham County Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46; Br. P.O., 1936–47; E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1947; postmaster, gr. I, senr., 1953; asst. hd. postmaster, 1955; chief supt., 1956; hd. postmaster gr. II, 1960; gr. I, 1962.

**DICKINSON, A., M.B.E. (1960).—b.** 1925; ed. Royal Gram. Sch., Newcastle and St. Johns Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944–46, R.N.V.R., sub-lieut.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1950; senr. asst. sec., 1962.

**DICKINSON, S., O.B.E. (mil.).—b.** 1906; ed. Carlton High Sch. and Bradford Tech. Coll.; branch prin. and hd. of engng. dept., Nig. C.A.S.T., 1952; vice-prin., Kumasi, 1957; advr., tech. educ., Fed. Nig., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**DICKINSON, W. M., M.B.E. (1960).—b.** 1930; ed. St. George's Sch., Cape Town and St. Edward's Sch., Oxford; mil. serv., 1948–51, lt.; admin. offr., Som., 1952; dist. offr., N. Rhod., 1960; sec. to Som., 1961.

**DICKINSON, W. V., M.B.E.—b.** 1918; ed. Liverpool Coll. and Univ. Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt.-col.; admin. offr., G.C., 1946; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1954; clk., councils, 1958; senr. admin. offr., 1959; staff gr. C, 1960; dep. comsnnr. labr. and mines, 1961; prin. asst. col. sec., 1961.

**DICKS, A. V. R.—b.** 1918; ed. Univ. of Natal; mil. serv., 1940, sgt.; agric. offr., Swaz., 1951.

**DICKSON, A.—b.** 1924; ed. George Heriots and Heriot-Watt Coll. Edin.; exec. engnr. Tang., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**DICKSON, A. R. F.—b.** 1913; ed. Rusea Secondary Sch. and Cornwall Coll., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; C.L.S., 1941; J'ca, 1941; Turks and Caicos Is., 1944; Barb., 1947; B. Guiana, 1949; mag., gr. I, Nig., 1952; ch. mag., 1954; chief registr., high court, Lagos, 1956; judge, 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**DICKSON, G. M.—b.** 1917; ed. Kingston Gram. Sch. and Morley Coll., Westminster; clk., L.C.C., 1934; mil. serv., 1940–46, sqdn. ldr.; M.C.A., 1946; A.T.C.O., dept. of civ. aviation, E.A.C.S.O., 1948; senr. A.T.C.O., 1952; regional civ. aviation rep. for Uga., 1957; chief of nav. serv., E.A., 1960.

**DICKSON, H. Y. W. S.—b.** 1923; ed. Boxgrove Prep. Sch. and Wellington Coll.; mil. serv., 1941–50; admin. offr., Som., 1951; Nyas., 1960.

**DICKSON, M. G., C.M.G. (1961).—b.** 1911; ed. Rugby Sch. and New Coll., Oxford; educ. offr., Sarawak, 1947; prin., Batu Lintang training centre and sch., 1948; dep. dir., educ., 1952; dir., 1955.

**DICKSON, W. L.—b.** 1925; ed. George Heriots, Edin.; Univ. of Witwatersrand, S.A.; mil. serv., 1942–45, lieut.; surv., Tang., 1950; supdt. surv., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**DIEKMAHNS, E. C.—b.** 1919; ed. Paisley, Camphill, Glasgow Univ., and Christ's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–46, flt. lt.; plant physiologist, Tang., 1948; senr. research offr., 1959; gr. I, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**DILL-RUSSELL, P. W., C.B.E. (1956).—b.** 1910; ed. Eltham Coll. and St. Thos. Hosp.; mil. serv., 1940–44, maj.; dist. med. offr., Cyp., 1938; asst. D.M.H.S., 1946; D.D.M.S., Nyasa., 1950; D.M.S., Cyp., 1952; Fiji, and I.-G., S. Pac. health service, 1956; dep. C.M.O., D.T.C., 1962.

**DILLON, V. A., M.B.E. (1946)—b.** 1902; ed. Flores Coll.; postal clk., Malta, 1923; civ. serv. (admin.), 1925; asst. contrlr., engng. and bldg. materials, 1940; secon. to reg. protection offr., 1942; sec., recons. dept., 1943; admin. sec., P.W.D., 1945; clk. of couns., 1946; clk. of leg. assembly and ex. coun., 1947.

**DINGLI, J.—b.** 1901; ed. Lyceum, Malta; subst. clk., Malta, 1918; aux. clk., 1928; apptd. civil serv. (admin.), 1928; prin. offr., 1948; asst. comsnnr., inland rev., 1959.

**DINGLI, L.—b.** 1907; ed. Lyceum, Malta; teacher, Malta, 1926; postal clk., 1928; apptd. civil serv. (admin.), 1929; acctnt., 1948; prin. offr., 1948; chief exec. offr., 1958.

**DINNICK-PARR, Miss J., M.B.E. (1963).—ed.** Berridge Hse. Domestic Science Training Coll., and Univ. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1943–47, 2nd offr., W.R.N.S.; woman educ. offr. (dom. science), N. Nig., 1947; dom. science organizer, 1954; ch. woman educ. off. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**DINROE, C. H.—b.** 1910; ed. St. John's Coll.; temp. appt., J'ca, 1931; asst., titles office, 1932; 2nd cl. clk., post and tels. dept., 1940; 1st cl. clk., treasy., 1944; admin. asst., sec't., 1950; asst. sec., min. of finance, 1954; estab. offr., 1956; prin. asst. sec., min. of finance, 1959; perm. sec., 1960. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**DINWIDDIE, J. A.—b.** 1920; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch., Geo. Watson's Coll. and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–43; cadet, N. Rhod., 1943; dist. offr., 1945; gr. II, 1960; senr. dist. offr., gr. I, 1961; under-sec., local govt., 1963.

**DIPPER, H.—b.** 1920; ed. Latymer Upper Sch., London; mil. serv., 1941–46, lieut. R.N.; asst. airport manager, S. Leone, 1946; air traffic control offr., gr. I, Nig., 1953; ops. offr., N. Borneo, 1958.

**DIXON, J. L.—b.** 1930; ed. Mill Hill Sch., St. John's Coll., Camb.; staff computer, Uga., 1952. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**DIXON, L. S.—b.** 1917; ed. New Zealand Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–45, flt. lt.; cadet, N. Borneo, 1948; secon., labr. advr., B. Hond., 1955–58; admin. offr., N. Borneo 1958; cl. I.B., 1962.

**DOBBIE, A. H.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Dunfermline High Sch. ; tax offr., bd. of inland rev., 1937 ; asst. inspr., 1947 ; higher gr. inspr., 1951 ; senr. investn. offr., E.A. income tax dept., 1954 ; regl. comsnr., 1956.

**DOBSON, J. R.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Blaydon Secondary Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939–48, R.A., capt. ; British Adminsn., Eritrea, 1945 ; staff offr., gr. II., Tang., 1952. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**DODD, P. B.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi ; clk., P.W.D., Ken., 1935 ; cadet exam. offr., 1936 ; exam. offr., 1940 ; collr., customs, Ken. and Uga., 1945 ; senr. collr., E.A.C.S.O., 1955 ; regl. comsnr., customs, 1957 ; contrl. customs, Nyas., 1963.

**DODD, T. P. B.**—b. 1921 ; ed. King Edwards Gram. Sch., Birm., and Univ. Coll., N. Wales ; mil. serv., 1939–46, Indian Army, capt. ; asst. consrv. forests, Nyas., 1951.

**DODD, W. A.**—b. 1923 ; ed. City Gram. Sch., Chester, and Christ's Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1942–45, capt. ; educ. offr., Tang., 1952 ; senr., 1963. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**DODGE, P. V.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Clifton Coll., and Bristol Univ. ; mil. serv., 1943–46, flt. lt. ; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1950 ; D.O. and spec. mag., 1950 ; asst. dir., commerce and indus., 1951 ; asst. col. sec., 1955 ; asst. dir., commerce and indus. ; senr. admin. offr., 1959 ; asst. comsnr., resettlement, 1961 ; admin. offr., staff, gr. C., 1962 ; asst. dir. commerce and indus., 1962 ; clk. of coun. and asst. col. sec., 1963.

**DOE, D. B.**—b. 1920 ; ed. King James Gram. Sch., Knaresboro ; Hastings Sch. of Art ; mil. serv., 1940–47, R.E., maj. ; archt. P.W.D., Aden, 1951 ; senr., 1958 ; dir. of antiqt., 1960.

**DOGGETT, H.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Whitgift Sch., Downing Coll., Camb. and I.C.T.A. ; cacao botanist, Trin., 1942 ; agric. offr., Tang., 1944 ; botanist, 1948 ; research offr. (plant breeder), E.A.A.F.R.O., 1958.

**DOHERTY, J. P.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Cloona-drum Sch., St. Flanan's Coll., and Dublin Univ. ; water engnr., N. Rhod., 1949.

**DOLOUGHAN, W. J.**—b. 1930 ; ed. Garvey Coll., Belfast ; H.M. custs. and excise, 1950 ; collr. custs., E.A.C.S.O., 1962.

**DOMAINGUE, A. I. A.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and London Univ. ; temp. asst., Maur. Inst., 1939 ; cler. asst., 1941 ; clk., 1942 ; asst. master, 1943 ; educ. offr., 1946 (restyled visual educ. organizer).

**DOMAINGUE, J. H. P.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and London Univ. ; educ. offr., Maur., 1934.

**DONALD, A. H., O.B.E.**—b. 1917 ; ed. King's Coll. Sch., Wimbledon, and R.M.C., Sandhurst ; Indian Army, 1937–47, capt. ; asst. D.O., Basuto, 1947 ; sec., court reforms comtee. and admin. reforms comtee, 1954 ; secon., adminr., Cayman Is., 1956 ; infomn. offr., Bech. Prot., 1960.

**DONALD, C. R. C., C.M.G.** (1963), O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1914 ; ed. Fettes Coll. and Emmanuel Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940–46, lieut.-col. ; admin. offr., Cyp., 1937 ; registr. co-op. socs., 1950 (secon.) ; dep. fin. sec., Uga., 1951 ; sec., treasury, 1956–63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**DONALD, D. A.**—b. 1904 ; ed. Darlington Junr. Tech. Sch., Harlstone Agric. High Sch., and Hawkesbury Agric. Coll., N.S.W. ; agric. offr., Fiji, 1933 ; senr. agric. offr. and offr. i/c dept. of agric., B.S.I.P., 1948 ; prin. agric. offr., N. Nig., 1956 ; dir., agric., Tonga, 1959.

**DONNISON, R. D.**—b. 1930 ; ed. Surbiton Gram. Sch. and Reading Univ. ; survr., Tang., 1953 ; regional land survr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**DONOHUE, E. G.**—b. 1929 ; ed. Battersea Salesian Coll., Magdalen Coll., Oxford and Univ. Coll., London ; asst. princ., gen. register office, 1954 ; bd. of trade, 1956 ; principal, C.O., 1960.

**DONOHUE, P., J.P.**—b. 1910 ; ed. Mexborough Sec. Sch. and King's Coll. and Inst. of Educ., London Univ. ; mil. serv., 1941–46, f/o ; master, educ. dept., Trin., 1937 ; H.K., 1949 ; senr. educ. offr., 1952 ; asst. dir., educ., 1955 ; dep. dir., 1959 ; dir., 1961–64.

**DORMAN, A. E.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Tonbridge Sch. and Royal Vet. Coll. ; mil. serv., 1940–46 ; vet. offr., Ken., 1946 ; asst. D.V.S., 1955 ; dep. D.V.S., 1962 ; D.V.S., 1964. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**DORMAN, Sir Maurice, K.C.M.G.** (1957).—b. 1912 ; ed. Sedburgh and Magdalene Coll., Camb. ; admin. offr., Tang., 1935 ; asst. to the lieut.-gov., Malta, 1945 ; prin. asst. sec., Pal., 1947 ; clk. of couns., Tang., 1940–45 ; secon. C.O. as asst. sec., 1948 ; dir., soc. welf., G.C., 1950 ; col. sec., Trin., 1952 ; gov., c.-in-c. and vice-admiral, S.L., 1956–61 ; gov. and c.-in-c., Malta, 1962.

**DORMAN, T. E.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Ravenscroft Sch., Camberwell Gram. Sch., Aust., Southland High Sch., N.Z., and Otago and Victoria Univs., N.Z. ; mil. serv., 1943–45, capt. ; educ. offr., Cyp., 1947 ; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1957 ; senr., 1962.

**D'ORNELLAS, C. F.**—b. 1916 ; ed. St. Stanislaus Coll., B. Guiana ; mil. serv., 1939–47, lieut. ; prob., P.O. dept., B. Guiana, 1937 ; senr. clk., labr. dept., 1952 ; admin. asst. (sec.), public serv. comsn., 1954 ; asst. sec., estab. dept., 1954 ; sec. p.s.c., 1961–63.

**DORRELL, G. F.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Kenya ; asst. engnr., P.W.D., Uga., 1937 ; secon. for duty with air min. during war ; asst. dir. (bldgs.), P.W.D., Uga., 1951 ; asst. dir. (roads), 1959 ; dep. engnr.-in-chief, min. of wks., 1960 ; perm. sec. and engnr.-in-chief, 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**Dos SANTOS, W. A.**—b. 1916 ; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., Christ's Coll., Camb. and Middx. Hosp.; M.O., gr. C, Trin., 1944 ; pathologist, gr. B, 1945 ; gr. A, 1953 ; suptg. M.O. (spec.), bacter. lab., 1955 ; specialist (pathol.), Nig., 1956 ; senr., 1958-60 ; Govt. bacteriol. and pathol., Barb., 1960.

**DOUBLEDAY, J. G.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Bedford Sch., St. John's Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1941-46, ft. lt. ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1949 ; dist. offr., 1951 ; secon., labr. dept., 1954 ; senr. labr. offr., 1957 ; senr. prin., 1961 ; asst. sec., 1961.

**DOUDNEY, E. G.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Cranbrook Coll., Ilford ; Archt. Assoc. of Arch., Lond. ; mil. serv., 1939-46 ; archt. N. Rhod., 1949.

**DOUGALL, H. W.**—b. 1915 ; ed. Durham Univ. ; mil. serv., 1939-47 ; agric. chmst., S. Leone, 1947 ; pasture research chmst., Ken., 1952. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**DOUGHTY, G. E.**—b. 1915 ; ed. H.M. Dockyard Sch., Chatham ; Br. P.O., 1936-49 ; asst. engrn., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1949 ; exec. engrn., 1952 ; senr., 1955 ; dep. regl. dir., 1959.

**DOUGLAS, A. J. A.**, O.B.E. (1962), M.B.E.—b. 1920 ; ed. Dumfries Academy and Edin. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940-45, R.N. ; D.O., Basuto., 1946 ; secon. pilot project, 1952 ; secon., C.O., 1957 ; admin. sec. Bech. Prot., 1959 ; govt. sec., 1962.

**DOUGLAS, G.**—b. 1925 ; ed. Dumfries Acady. and H.M.S. "Conway" ; mil. serv., 1943-46, Mercht. Navy ; mstr. marine dept., G. & E.I.C., 1952 ; mar. supt., 1957.

**DOUGLAS, G. F.**—b. 1926 ; ed. Temple Grove, Radley Coll. and Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford ; mil. serv., 1944-48, capt. ; cadet N. Borneo, 1952 ; admin. offr., 1956.

**DOUGLAS, J. A. S.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Culford Sch., Suffolk ; cler. asst., local govt. dept., B. Guiana, 1933 ; asst. dist. comsnr., 1948 ; dist. comsnr., 1953 ; comsnr., local govt. reorgn., 1956 ; dep. comsnr., local govt., 1959 ; perm. sec. min. com. dev. and educ., 1961.

**DOUGLAS, W. R.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Verdun High Sch., Quebec, McGill Univ. and London Sch. of Econ. ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; dep. registr., Barb., 1950 ; resdt. mag., J'ca, 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**DOURADO, W. J.**—b. 1929 ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; temp. service, Zanz., 1947-48 ; senr. timescale clk., 1948 ; head clk., land off., 1950 ; senr. agent, adminr.-gen., 1957 ; asst. adminr.-gen., 1957 ; cr. coun., 1960. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**DOVE, L. R.**—b. 1909 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur. ; assessor (temp.) poll tax, Maur., 1941 ; assessor and collr., 1946 ; senr. assessor, inc. tax., 1949 ; dep. comsnr, 1951.

**DOVI, Ratu J. A. R.**, M.B.E. (1953).—b. 1908 ; ed. Lau Provin. Sch., and Queen Victoria Sch., Fiji, Wanganui Tech. Coll., Otago Univ., N.Z. ; mil. serv., 1941-45, capt. ; M.O., Fiji, 1938 ; B.S.I.P., 1946 ; dep. sec., Fijian affrs., Fiji, 1954 ; S.M.O., 1955.

**DOW, L. E.**—b. 1922 ; ed. Berbice High Sch. and Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, Jesus Coll., Oxford ; junr. mstr., Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, 1944 ; asst. consvr., forests, 1953 ; dep. consvr., 1959 ; consvr., 1960.

**DOW, W. O.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Berbice High Sch. ; probr., Pubc. Hosp., B.G., 1935 ; clk., 1939-40 ; senr. lands offr., 1950 ; asst. clk. exec. coun., 1953 ; admin. asst., 1954 ; asst. sec., 1958 ; prin. persnl. offr., 1961.

**DOWDALL, D. J. A.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Glenstal Abbey Sch., Limerick and Univ. Coll., Dublin ; solr. ; asst. registr.-gen., Tang., 1957 ; registr.-gen., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**DOWDY, F. A.**—b. 1921 ; ed. London Univ. ; mil. serv., 1943-47, pilot II ; economist, T.W.I., 1959.

**DOWN, G. L.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Chichester Sec. Sch. for Boys ; mil. serv., 1939-46, lieut., R.A. ; archt., Tang., 1952 ; senr. archt., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**DOWNER, A. C.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Mill House Sch., Middlesex Hosp. Med. Sch. and Seale Hayne Agric. Coll. ; mil. serv., 1942-47 ; agric. supvr., N. Rhod., 1952 ; comnty. develop. offr., 1958.

**DOWNER, E. R.**—b. 1927 ; ed. Itchen Gram. Sch. and Univ. Coll., Southampton ; staff survr., Uga., 1953. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**DOWNIE, J. R.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch., and St. John's Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt. ; asst. principal, C.R.O., 1948 ; principal, 1949 ; trans. to C.O., 1955.

**DOWNING, R. E.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Sneyd Green Jun. Sch., Hanley High Sch., and St. Paul's Coll., Cheltenham ; mil. serv., 1943-47, f/o ; air traffic control offr., H.K., 1947.

**DOWSON, G. C. M.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Haileybury and Pembroke Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940-42 ; dist. offr., Ken., 1936 ; senr. dist. comsnr., 1954-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**DOYLE, B. A.**, Q.C.—b. 1911 ; ed. Douai Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin ; mag., Trin. and Tobago, 1937 ; res. mag., Uga., 1942 ; solr.-gen., Fiji, 1948 ; atty.-gen., 1949 ; N. Rhod., 1956 ; min., legal affrs., and atty.-gen., 1959.

**DRAEGER, E. H.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Forest Hill Sch., and Stott's Commercial Coll., Melbourne ; mil. serv., 1941-47, capt. ; asst. treas., Labuan (B.M.A.) 1946 ; acctnt., N. Borneo, 1947 ; senr., 1961 ; asst. acctnt.-gen., 1962.

**DRAKE, F. S.**—b. 1922; ed. Sch. of Architecture, London; mil. serv., 1942–46, flt. lt.; architect, Tang., 1950; chief architect, 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**DRAKE-BROCKMAN, J. F.**—b. 1919; ed. Lancing Coll. and Merton Coll., Oxford; interned, 1941–45; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1941; dist. offr., 1948; prin. asst. sec., 1956–58; ag.-resdt., 1960.

**DRAPER, C. R. E.**—b. 1911; ed. Plumtree Sch., S. Rhod. and Faraday Hse., London; inspr., machy., N. Rhod., 1939; senr. inspr., 1946; asst. comsnr., mines, 1954; dep. govt. mining engr., 1958.

**DRAYTON, E. S.**—b. 1918; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; asst. infn. offr., B. Guiana, 1942; personnel offr., P.W.D., 1947; admin. asst., min. of comms. and wks., 1953; asst. sec., min. of labour, health and housing, 1954; prin. asst. sec., 1961; perm. sec., 1962.

**DRENNAN, D. H.**—b. 1921; ed. Univ. Col., Dublin, and Queens' Coll., Camb.; agric. offr., Tang., 1947; asst. dir., agric., 1958; dep. comsnr., 1961; dir., extension servs., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**DRESCHFELD, R. L. E., C.M.G.** (1957), Q.C.—b. 1911; ed. Merchiston Castle Sch., Edin., and Trinity Hall, Camb.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1939–44, capt.; res. mag., Uga., 1938; cr. coun., 1944; solr.-gen., 1949; atty.-gen., 1951–63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**DREW, C. A. V.**—b. 1913; ed. St. Johns Monesham, Chelmsford; Br. P.O., 1936–49; E.A.P. & T. admin., techn. gr. I, 1949; inspectr. techn., 1952; asst. engr. gr. I, 1955; sect. engr. gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1960; senr. asst. engr., 1960.

**DREW, G. R. H.**—b. 1916; ed. Baine's Gram. Sch., Manchester and Edin. Univs.; M.O., Nig., 1944; S.M.O., W. Nig., 1955; chief health offr., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**DRISCOLL, D. P.**—b. 1917; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; mil. serv., 1939–42; exam. offr. cadet, customs, Ken. and Uga., 1938; junr. exam. offr., 1940; exam. offr., 1942; senr., 1949; collr., customs, E.A.C.S.O., 1951–63.

**DRIVER, W. G. S., O.B.E.** (1958).—b. 1907; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Grahamstown, S.A.; clk., gr. II, Basuto., 1930; asst., dist. comsnr., 1937; dist. comsnr., 1943; judicial comsnr., 1944.

**DRUMMONS, J. B.**—b. 1908; ed. Perth Academy; inspr., works, K.U.R. & H., 1937; senr. inspr., E.A.R. & H., 1953; maint. supt., E.A.A.F.R.O., 1957.

**DRYSDALE, W. J.**—b. 1909; public serv., N.S.W., 1926; senr. asst. and investg. offr., taxation dept., Aust.; asst. comsnr., inland rev., Fiji, 1948; title changed to dep. comsnr., 1950; comsnr., inland rev., 1954; H.K., 1958–63.

**DU BOIS, C. G. B.**—b. 1923; ed. Bristol Gram. Sch., Bristol, Nottingham and London Univs.; mil. serv., 1942–44, R.A.F. A.C.2.; geologist, Uga., 1949. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**DUDDING, J. S.**—b. 1915; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–45, maj.; cadet, Nig., 1938; admin. offr., cl. III, 1947; cl. II, 1953; cl. I, 1956; dep. comsnr., Cams., 1957–59; admin. offr., gr. 4, Fed. of Nig., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**DUFF, L. B.**—b. 1924; ed. O'Connell Schs., Univ. Coll., and King's Inns, Dublin; resdt. mag., Tang., 1953; senr. resdt. mag., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**DUFF, P. C.**—b. 1922; ed. Wellington Coll. and New Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–42, lieut.; cadet, Tang., 1942; dist. offr., 1944; secon., E.A.C.S.O., 1947–48; admin. offr. cl. IIB Tang., 1961; p.a.s., min. educ., 1962–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**DUFFUS, H. G. H.**—b. 1908; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; clk. of courts, J'ca, 1943; resdt. mag., 1946; chmn., coms. of inq., prisons and lock-ups of J'ca, 1954; puisne judge, 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**DUFFUS, W. A. H.**—b. 1911; ed. Cornwall Coll., Titchfield Sch., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; court clk., J'ca, 1938; mag., 1943; Nig., 1949; chief registr., 1955; judge, high court, W. Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**DUFFY, A. D.**—b. 1918; ed. Church of England Gram. Sch., Brisbane, and Univ. of Queensland; mil. serv., 1940–45, f/o; assessor, gr. II, H.K., 1948; gr. I, 1950; chief assessor, 1956; asst. comsnr., inland rev., 1959; comsnr., inland rev., 1963.

**DUKE, E. M., C.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1895; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, and Univ. Coll., Lond; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; dep. registr., deeds, B. Guiana, 1930; registr., 1933; legal draughtsman, 1944; solr.-gen., 1946; puisne judge, Trin., 1949; speaker, leg. co., 1956.

**DULY, C. L.**—b. 1919; ed. Hastings Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–45, W/o. I; travelling inspr., acctcs., T.R. and P.S., 1945; acctg. asst., 1947; asst. acctnt., E.A.R. and H., 1952; port acctnt., 1958; acctnt. (estab.), 1960; senr. acctnt., 1962.

**DUNBAR, A. R.**—b. 1927; ed. Wellington Coll., Pembroke Coll., Camb. and I.C.T.A.; mil. serv., 1945–48, second lieut.; agric. offr., Uga., 1953. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**DUNFORD, D. A.**—b. 1925; ed. Peter Symonds, Winchester; mil. serv., 1943–48, Gurkha Brig., capt.; asst. supt., Mal. police, 1948; dep. supt., Uga., 1957; supt., 1960; senr. supt., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**DUNLOP, D. W.**—b. 1916; ed. Royal Belfast Acad. Inst.; mil. serv., 1940–47, capt.; apptd. H.K., 1948–53; prin. auditor, Gam., 1956; dir., audit, B. Guiana, 1960.

**DUNLOP, E. W., M.B.E., D.F.C.**—b. 1918; ed. Kings Hosp., Dublin; Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1940–46, flt. lt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1947; dist. offr., 1949; secon. labr. dept., 1951; senr. lab. offr., 1955; asst. sec., 1962; under sec., 1961.

**DUNLOP, K. C.**—b. 1926; ed. Bradfield Coll., Berks; Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944–48; land survr., N. Rhod., 1952.

**DUNN, K. C.**—b. 1918; ed. St. Mary's Publ. Sch., and St. George's Coll.; labr. inspir., B. Hond., 1947; senr., 1957; labr. comsnr., 1960.

**DUNNILL, F.**—b. 1920; ed. Queen Eliz. Gram. Sch., Barnet; naval serv., 1941–46; cler. offr., bd. of educ., 1937; exec. offr., min. of educ., 1946; higher exec. offr., 1948; asst. prin., gen. register office, 1949; prin., 1952; C.O., 1955; secon. D.T.C., 1961.

**DUNNING, J. M.**—b. 1929; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Sheffield, and Liverpool Univ.; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1953.

**DUPAVILLON, H. A., C.P.M.**—b. 1908; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; police constable, Maur., 1926; police cadet, 1927; 1st cl. sgt., 1931; staff sgt., 1939; asst. supt., police, 1940; supt., 1947; senr. supt., 1959.

**DU PREEZ, J. W.**—b. 1918; ed. Riversdale Secondary Sch., S.A., and Stellenbosch Univ.; geol., Nig., 1945; senr., 1949; asst. dir., geol. surveys, 1952; dep. dir., Fed. of Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**DUPREY, F. L. J.**—b. 1901; junr. clk., gov. rlwy., Trin., 1920; asst. acctnt., cent. water bd., 1940; chief storekpr., wks. and hydraulics dept., 1947; chief acctnt., 1951. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**DURANT, J. C. L., M.B.E.** (1958).—b. 1924; ed. Bedford Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942–46; cadet, N. Rhod., 1947; dist. offr., 1950.

**DURITY, E. A.**—b. 1908; San Fernando Boys' R.C. Sch., St. Mary's Coll., Trin., and London Univ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mag., Trin. and Tob., 1952; cr. couns., 1955. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**DUROCHER-YVON, F., M.B.E.**—b. 1915; ed. Mauritius Coll. of Agric.; agric. offr., Maur., 1939; asst. dir., agric., Sey., 1944; dir., agric., 1951; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1953; chief agric. offr., 1958.

**DU SAUTOY, P. F. de C.**—b. 1921; ed. Epsom Coll. and Trinity Coll., Oxford; asst. dist. comsnr., G.C., 1942; asst. sec., min. of educ. and soc. welf., 1951; dist. comsnr., 1951; dep. dir. of soc. welf. and community dev., 1952; dir., 1955. (Ghana civil service.)

**DUTTON, A. P. H., D.F.C., C.P.M.**—b. 1918; ed. Diocesan Coll., Cape Town; mil. serv., 1941–46, R.A.F.; police, Bech. Prot., 1939; asst. comsnr., police, Cyp., 1956; chief police offr., Sey., 1959.

**DUVERGÉ, J. R., M.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1905; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; 6th cl. clk., Maur., 1929; spec. gr. clk., 1944; ch. clk., 1947; ch. office supt., 1950; sec. P.S.C., 1955; prin. asst. sec., 1962.

**DYER, A. M.**—b. 1910; ed. Dumfries Academy and St. Andrews Univ.; cadet, Tang., 1934; secon. Cyprus, 1935–36; asst. dist. offr., 1936; dist. offr., 1946; senr. dist. offr., 1953; comsnr., co-op. dev., and registr., co-op. socs., 1954. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**DYER, H. Thornley**—b. 1905; ed. Dunheved Coll., Launceston, and Univ. Coll., Lond.; asst. regl. plan. offr., min. of town and country planning, 1942–45; town planning advr., Ken., 1945. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**DYSON, P., O.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1924; ed. Donington Gram. Sch., and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942–46, flt. lt.; admin. offr., cl. III, Nig., 1949; cl. II, W. Nig., 1958–63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**DYUS, G. R.**—b. 1933; ed. St. Mary's, Kenya, and S. W. Tech. Coll., London; asst. computer, Tang., 1950; asst. survr., 1952; survr., 1956. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**EARLE, A. L.**—b. 1912; ed. J'ca Coll., J'ca; P.W.D., J'ca, 1931; land sett. dept., 1938; P.W.D., B. Guiana, 1941; water engnr., N. Rhod., 1951; dep. dir., water devel. and irrig., 1957; dir., water affrs., 1958.

**EARLEY, A. H., O.B.E.**—b. 1907; ed. Cirencester Gram. Sch. and Mercers' Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–45, col.; mem., econ. comsn. for Trieste and Venezia Giulia, 1945–46; chief cont. offr., cont. comsn., Germany, 1947; transport advr., 1952; chief ports manager, E.A.R. and H., 1954; secon., transport consultant to Inter. Bank Mission to Thailand, 1957–58; asst. gen. mangr., Tang., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**EARLY, J. L.**—b. 1921; ed. Kingswood Sch., Bath, and Royal Vet. Coll.; mil. serv., 1943–47, R.A.C., lieut.; vet. offr. Nyas., 1952; senr. vet. res. offr., 1961.

**EASTWOOD, C. G., C.M.G.** (1947).—b. 1905; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll., Oxford; apptd. after compet. exam., asst. prin., C.O., 1927; secon. as p.s. to high comsnr., Pal., 1932; sec., inter. rubber reg. comtee., 1934; prin., 1935; p.s. of S. Cols., 1940–41; prin. asst. sec., cabinet off., 1945; asst. U.S. of S., C.O., 1947; comsnr., crown lands, 1952; asst. U.S. of S., C.O., 1954.

**EATES, E. C., M.V.O.** (1961), Q.P.M. (1961), C.P.M. (1956).—b. 1916; ed. Highgate Sch. and King's Coll., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; asst. supt., police, Nig., 1946; dep. supt., 1951; supt., 1954; senr. supt., police, S. Leone, 1954; comsnr., Gam., 1957; asst. comsnr. police, H.K., 1963.

**EATON, J. W.**—b. 1921; ed. Watfield Technical Coll. and Camb. Univ.; mech. engnr., Tang., 1952; Uga., 1959; ch. mech. engnr., 1963. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**ECCLESTON, I. D.**—b. 1904; ed. Calabar High Sch., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; asst. clk., resdt. mag's courts dept., J'ca, 1923; dep. clk., courts, 1932; clk. courts, 1940; resdt. mag., 1946. (J'ca Govt. service.)



**EDDY, B. M.**—b. 1928; ed. Carlisle Gram. Sch. and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1947–49; cadet, N. Rhod., 1953; D.O., 1955.

**EDEN, J. A.**—b. 1909; ed. Berkhamsted Sch. and King's Coll. Sch., Wimbledon; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt. (desp.); prin. survey offr., D.O.S., 1946.

**EDGE, M. G.**, C.P.M. (1962).—b. 1916; ed. Chigwell Sch., and Queen Mary Coll., Lond. Univ.; interned, 1942–45; N.B.A.C., 1939; asst. supt., 1942; col. police serv., N. Borneo, 1946; dep. supt., 1949; supt., 1956.

**EDGE, P. G.**—b. 1913; ed. Chigwell Sch. and Univ. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1942–46, lieut., p.o.w., 1942–45; cadet (Chartered Co's. serv.) N. Borneo, 1937; dist. offr., and mag., 1941; dist. offr., col. admin. serv., 1946; cl. IB., 1961–63.

**EDGERLY, K. G.**—b. 1930; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., Naini Tel, India; R.A.F., 1950–51; supt. Sarawak constab., 1952.

**EDGHILL, C. de L.**—b. 1916; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin.; 3rd cl. clk., treasury dept., Trin., 1937; asst. assessor, inland rev., 1943; senr. inspr., 1946; assessor, gr. I, 1948; supvr., 1950; asst. sec., 1952; asst. comsnr., inland rev., 1953; dep. comsnr., 1957. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**EDMONDS, A. R.**—b. 1907; ed. Melb. Univ.; asst. prin. Fiji Sch. of Med., 1952; prin., 1954.

**EDMONDS, E. A. J.**—b. 1907; ed. Hilton Coll. and Natal Univ.; advoc., supreme ct., S.A.; resdt. mag. Tang., 1946; puisne judge, Ken., 1955–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**EDMONDS, J. H. C.**, M.C.—b. 1914; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Sevenoaks; N. Rhod., 1947; D.O. Swaz., 1958.

**EDMONDSON, S. E.**—b. 1904; ed. Mico Coll., J'ca, and London and Reading Univs. (external); asst. inspr., schs., J'ca, 1946; educ. offr., 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**EDOUARD, J. G.**—b. 1916; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Inst. of Educ., London; mil. serv., 1942–45, sgt.; customs serv., Maur., 1937; 2nd gr. clk., 1938; asst. master, 1946; educ. offr., 1946.

**EDWARDS, B. R. P.**—b. 1927; cadet, Mal. police serv., 1948; asst. supt., 1950; asst. supt., Sarawak constab., 1954; secon., offr. i/c police dist., Brunei, 1956–58; dep. supt., 1958; supt., Sarawak constab., 1961.

**EDWARDS, G. J. L.**—b. 1925; ed. Leighton Pk. Sch.; admin. cadet, G.C., 1948; admin. offr., cl. II, 1958; admin. offr., Gam., 1962.

**EDWARDS, L. W.**—b. 1915; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch.; clk., Dominica, 1936–51; acctnt., treasury dept., 1951; compt., inc. tax, 1953; acctnt.-gen., 1958.

**EDWARDS, M. G.**—b. 1912; ed. Wyggeston Sch., Bridlington Sch., Coll. of Tech., Leicester; mil. serv., 1940–42, lieut.; sci. offr., Ken., 1942; chief chmst., E.A.C.S.O., 1951; dir. E.A. ind. res. orgn., 1960.

**EDWARDS, R. E.**—b. 1924; ed. Machynlleth County Sch.; mil. serv., 1945–48; Br. P.O., 1941–50; E.A.P. & T. admin., techn. gr. I, 1950; asst. engr. gr. II, 1955; gr. I, 1956; senr. asst. engr., 1960.

**EDWARDS, S. H. St. G.**, C.P.M. (1962)—b. 1912; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Oxford; Pal. police, 1936; asst. supt., 1944; N. Borneo, 1949; dep. supt., 1953; supt., 1957.

**EDWARDS, T. F.**—b. 1920; ed. Gram. Sch., Pengam, Coll. of Estate Management and Walthamstow Poly.; mil. serv., 1940–46, sgt. R.A.F.; rating and val. surveyor., H.K., 1950; senr., 1961.

**EDWARDS, V. H.**—b. 1915; ed. St. Jude's High Sch., Arima, Trin.; ward offr., Trin., 1938; 2nd cl. clk., 1942; 1st cl., 1947; labr. offr. trainee, 1948; labr. offr., 1949; senr. labr. offr., 1955; dep. comsnr., labr., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**EDWARDS, W. H.**, M.C.—b. 1910; ed. The Gram. Sch., Llangefni, and Univ. Coll. of N. Wales, Bangor; Mil. Coll. of Science; mil. serv., 1939–47, major; agric. offr., Uga., 1949; asst. dir., agric. (field), 1954; chief agric. offr., Buganda, 1956–63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**EDYE, I. M.**—b. 1921; ed. Cheltenham Coll.; mil. serv., 1941–45; cadet, Mal., 1946; dist. offr., 1949; N. Rhod., 1956; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1964.

**EGAN, R. T. L.**, C.P.M.—b. 1919; ed. Durlston Court, Repton and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1938–45, R.A.; Tang. police, 1946; asst. supt., 1948; supt., 1954; senr. supt., 1959; asst. comsnr., 1961–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**EGGINS, E. C.**—b. 1920; ed. Brentwood Sch., Essex; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; admin. serv., Pal., 1946; Ken., 1948; African affrs. offr., 1952; asst. sec., defence, 1954; asst. sec., chief sec's office, 1955. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**EITELBERG, L. H. S.**, M.B.E.—b. 1917; ed. English Sch., Wiesbaden, Hoe Gram. Sch., Plymouth, St. Joseph's Coll., S'pore; mil. serv., 1940–43; supt., P.W.D. engnrng. sch., Uga., 1946; prin., Kampala tech. inst., 1957–63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**ELCOME, E. A. C.**—b. 1920; ed. Army Cent. Sch., Malta; mil. serv., 1942–46; Br. P.O., 1937–49; E.A.P. & T. admin., techn. gr. I, 1949; inspect. techn., 1954; asst. engr. gr. I, 1955; sect. engr., gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1960; senr. asst. engr., 1960; senr. sect. engr., 1962.

**ELDER, H. P.**—b. 1908; ed. Bell-Baxter Sch., and Dregghorn Castle Sch.; potato marketing bd., U.K., 1936; min. of food, 1939; food and agric. div., control comsn. for Germany, 1945; sen. marketing offr., Nig., 1951; prin. marketing offr., 1952; asst. dir., marketing, 1953; dep. dir., marketing and exports, 1954; dir., 1957; chmn., produce insp. bd., dep. chmn., S. Cams. marketing bd.; etc.

**ELDRIDGE, I. M.**—b. 1920; ed. St. Dunstan's Coll., Catford; mil. serv., 1940–46, major; cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; secon., C.O., 1956–58; asst. sec., N. Rhod., 1962; cl. of exec. councl.

**ELISTON, W. E.** b. 1923; ed. Southport Gram. Sch. and Lond. Poly.; mil. serv., 1941–46; storekpr., E.A.R. & H., 1950; asst. dist. stores supt., 1962.

**ELLEN, J. H., O.B.E.** (1962), C.P.M. (1959)—b. 1918; ed. Archbishop Tenison's Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–48, capt.; security serv., Mal., 1948; asst. supt., police, Mal., 1949; dep. supt., 1951; comdt., spec. branch train. sch., 1954; senr. supt., spec. branch, S. Leone, 1956; asst. comsnnr. pol., 1961. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**ELLERTON, D. M.**—b. 1924; ed. Adelaide High Sch. and Sydney Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–46, a.b.; senr. dental offr., Fiji, 1953.

**ELLERTON, G. J., C.M.G.** (1963), M.B.E. (1956)—b. 1920; ed. Highgate Sch. and Hertford Coll., Oxford; D.O., Ken., 1945; asst. sec., 1951; asst. fin. sec., 1953; under sec., treasury, 1957; perm. sec., 1958–64. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**ELLICE, J. M.**—b. 1911; ed. Aberdeen Cent. Secondary Sch., and Medical Sch., Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–45; Univ. Aberdeen Med. Sch., 1946–49; att. yellow fever research inst., E.A.C.S.O., 1949–50; technol., E.A. virus research inst., 1950; senr. techn., 1957.

**ELLINGTON, A. C.**—b. 1922; ed. J'ca Coll., and McGill Univ., Canada; apptd. J'ca, 1953; asst. govt. chemist, 1954; govt. chemist, 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**ELLIOTT, D. M.**—b. 1911; ed. Sedbergh Sch. and Keble Coll., Oxford; cadet, Nig., 1937; admin. offr., cl. II, 1953; cl. I, W. Nig., 1956; staff gr., 1957–62; temp. prin. D.T.C., 1962–63; asst. advr.-sec., Aden, 1963.

**ELLIOTT, H. P., C.M.G.** (1959)—b. 1911; ed. St. Lawrence Coll., Ramsgate, and Hertford Coll., Oxford; cadet, Nig., 1934; secon. C.O., 1946; supvr., col. serv. courses, London, 1948–50; admin. offr., cl. II, 1954; E. Nig.; perm. sec., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**ELLIOTT, J. R.**—b. 1902; ed. Hurst-pierpoint Coll.; land settlement offr., J'ca, 1939; senr. lands offr., 1940; forest offr., 1941; asst. comsnnr., lands, 1945; dep. comsnnr., 1950. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**ELLIOTT, T. M., O.B.E.** (1964), M.C.—b. 1918; ed. Gram. Sch., Gosforth, and Rutherford Coll., Newcastle; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; elec. engnr., electricity dept., Mal., 1948; engnr., Aden, 1954; engnr.-in-chief and manager, electricity dept., 1958.

**ELLIS, C. A.**—b. 1916; ed. Presentation Coll., San Fernando, T'dad; mil. serv., 1939–45; cler. serv., St. V., 1946; senr. staff offr., prisons, 1952; supt. prisons, 1957.

**ELLIS, D. S.**—b. 1927; ed. Dunfermline High Sch., and Edin. Univ.; asst. consvr., forests, N. Nig., 1948. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**ELLIS, G.**—b. 1916; ed. Blackpool Gram. Sch., and L'pool Univ.; asst. traffic supt., E.A.R. & H., 1951; dist. traffic supt., 1952; rates asst., 1956; asst. chief commercial supt., 1960.

**ELLIS, J. E.**—b. 1914; ed. Kenton Coll., Pembroke House, Kenya, and Loughboro' Coll.; asst. engnr., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1941; exec. engnr., 1952; senr., 1954.

**ELLIS, J. N., M.B.E.**—b. 1926; ed. Fettes Coll.; mil. serv., 1944–50; mil. asst. to res. advr., E. Aden Prot., 1951; polit. offr., 1954.

**ELLIS, L. B.**—b. 1919; ed. Exeter Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, lieut.; agric. asst., Uga., 1946; senr. field offr., 1955. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**ELLIS, R. C.**—b. 1905; ed. Leeds Gram. Sch., and Univ. Coll., Oxford; senr. lectr., maths. and physics, Achimota Coll., G.C., 1931–35; educ. offr., Basuto., 1947; grad.-teacher, Swaz., 1960.

**ELLIS-JONES, D. W.**—b. 1916; ed. Malvern Coll. and Liverpool Univ.; M.O., Tang., 1942; spec. grade M.O., 1950; ophthalmic specialist, 1951; spec. (ophthal.), Uga., 1956; senr. spec., 1959–63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**ELLISON, R. E., C.M.G.** (1960), E.D.—b. 1904; ed. Repton and New Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–43, capt.; supt., educ., Nig., 1928; dir., educ., Som. (secon.), 1938; senr. educ. offr., Nig., 1944; asst. dir., educ., Tang., 1945; dep. dir., 1946; dep. dir., N. Nig., 1955; dir., 1956; advr., min. of educ., 1957; ret., app. chmn., publ. serv. comsnn., N. Nig., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**ELLWOOD, W. C.**—b. 1917; ed. Wolmer's High Sch., J'ca, and London Sch. of Econ.; asst., adminr.-gen's office, J'ca, 1938; 2nd cl. clk., 1942; 1st cl., 1943; senr. clk., 1947; prin. clk., col. sec's office, 1951; admin. asst., 1951; asst. sec., 1953; prin. asst. sec., 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**ELPHICK, Miss S. E.**—b. 1916; ed. Eastbourne High Sch. and St. Giles Hosp., Camberwell; mil. serv., 1942–46; nursing sister, N. Rhod., 1947–50; dep. sister, G.C., 1952; hosp. matron, 1956; regl. matron, 1958 (Ghana civil service); matron G. & E.I., 1961.

**ELWELL-SUTTON, R. S.**—b. 1913; ed. Sherborne Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; educ. offr., Tang., 1947; senr., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**ELYAN, I. V.**—b. 1909; ed. St. Stephen's Sch., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1942–46; dist. mag. G.C., 1946; senr., 1954; puisne judge, (*ex off.* judge of ct. of appeal) Basuto., Bech. Prot. and Swaz., 1955.

**EMANUEL, A., C.M.G.** (1957).—b. 1912; ed. Henry Thornton Sch., Clapham, and Lond. Sch. of Econ.; econ., internat. inst. of agric., Rome, 1935; econ., B.O.T., 1938; senr. temp. asst., M.O.F., 1940., temp. admin. offr., C.O., 1943; prin., 1946; secon. W.A.C., 1948; asst. sec., C.O., 1948; trans. to min. health, 1961.

**EMMERICH, A. B.**—b. 1917; ed. High Sch., Potgietersrust, Boys' High Sch. and Univ., Pretoria; dept. of agric., etc., S.A., 1939-44; engnr./survr., native land sett. dept., Swaz., 1944; prin. agric. engnr., N. Nig., 1950. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**ENNIS, R. W., O.B.E.** (1956).—b. 1917; ed. Perth Modern Sch. and Univ. of W. Australia; mil. serv., 1940-46, lieut.; cadet, Nig., 1947; admin. offr., cl. II, 1954; cl. I, W. Nig., 1957; staff gr., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**ESCLAPON, Miss M. M.**—b. 1911; ed. privately; publicity asst., censorship, infn. off., 1942; infn. offr., Maur., 1953; dep. manager, tourist off., 1959.

**ESSEX, F. W., C.M.G.** (1959).—b. 1916; ed. High Wycombe Royal Gram. Sch. and Reading Univ.; cadet, S.L., 1939; asst. dist. comsnr., 1942; dist. comsnr., 1948; secon., H.M.'s treasury., 1951; dep. fin. sec., S.L., 1953; fin. sec., B. Guiana, 1956; B.B. and S., 1960.

**ESTERHUYSEN, H. A.**—b. 1928; teacher, Swaz., 1950; vice-principal, 1955; educ. offr., 1955; dep. dir., educ., 1959.

**ETIENNE, J. R. M.**—b. 1919; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Lond. Poly., Lond. Sch. of Econ.; asst. dist. clk., Maur., 1941; asst. statn., 1947; statn., 1951; asst. dir., stats., 1959.

**ETIENNE, J. T., C.P.M.**—b. 1906; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; police constable, Maur., 1932; 1st cl. sgt., 1944; asst. supt. 1947; supt., police, 1952.

**ETTY-LEAL, Miss C. B., M.B.E.** (1964).—b. 1913; ed. Battle Abbey; mil. serv., 1939-47, A.T.S./W.R.N.S., 2nd offr.; typist, N. Rhod., 1949; airport brief offr., 1950; clk., exec. and leg. cos., 1952; admin. offr., cl. III, Fed. Nig., 1956; cl. II, 1959; cl. I, 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**EU Cheow Eang, C.P.M.** (1958).—b. 1915; ed. Penang Free Sch.; police, S.S., 1940; inspr., 1945; asst. supt., 1948; dep. supt., 1953; att. W. Riding, Yorks., constab., 1955; supt., police, S'pore, 1957; police sec., 1957.

**EVAN, K. R. L.**—b. 1922; ed. Southgate County Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-45, lieut., R.N.V.R.; asst. audr., G.C., 1947; audr., 1950; senr. audr., Ken., 1952; senr. acctnt., E.A.R. & H., 1955; revenue acctnt., 1960-63.

**EVANS, A. F.**—b. 1912; ed. Hull Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1941-46, flt.-lt.; surveyor's clk., air min., 1935; quantity survr., H.K., 1947; senr. quantity survr., 1957; chief quantity survr., 1960.

**EVANS, A. P., O.B.E.** (1959).—b. 1906; ed. The Coll., Swindon; asst. inspr., C.As., 1928; senr. engnr., 1952; dep. chief mech. engnr., 1956.

**EVANS, I. M.**—b. 1921; ed. Haberdashers Aske's Hampstead Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; solr. (Hons.), 1949; barr. at law, Mid Temple, 1959; res. mag. N. Rhod., 1953; senr. res. mag. N. Rhod., 1960.

**EVANS, J.**—b. 1919; ed. Ferndale Sch., Reading Univ., and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46; agric. offr., Nyasa., 1949; ch. agric. offr., 1959; prov. agric. offr., 1962.

**EVANS, J. E., O.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1910; ed. Canford Sch. and Architectural Assoc. Sch. of Architecture, London; mil. serv., 1940-46, major R.W.A.F.F.; archt., P.W.D., Nig., 1946; senr., N. regn., 1951; chief archt., 1954. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**EVANS, M. N., C.M.G.** (1963).—b. 1915; ed. Eastbourne Coll. and Queens' Coll., Camb.; cadet, Ken., 1939; asst. sec., 1948; African courts offr., 1953; dep. comsnr., local govt., 1954; perm. sec., 1959. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**EVANS, V., O.B.E.**—b. 1907; ed. Canton High Sch., Cardiff, and Univ. of Wales, Cardiff; music offr., dept. educ., Trin., 1946; dir. of culture, 1957. (Trin. Govt. service.)

**EVANS, W. J. M.**—b. 1910; ed. Cyfarthfa Castle Sch., Glam., and Welsh National Sch. of Medicine; mil. serv., 1942-47, maj.; M.O., Tang., 1947; S.M.O., 1948; asst. D.M.S., 1950; D.D.M.S., 1955; chief M.O., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**EVANS-JONES, P., M.B.E.** (Mil.).—b. 1915; ed. Cardiff High Sch., and Univ. Coll. of S. Wales and Mon.; mil. serv., 1940-46, major; political serv., Sudan, 1946-54; D.O., Uga., 1955; chief agric. devel. offr., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**EVERARD, K. A.**—b. 1927; ed. Harrow Weald County Gram. Sch., Alleyne's Gram. Sch. and London Univ.; exec. engnr., J'ca, 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**EVERETT, E., Q.P.M.** (1963), C.P.M. (1955).—b. 1916; ed. Blundell's Sch., and Downing Coll., Camb.; prob. asst. supt., police, Nig., 1938; asst. supt., 1941; senr. asst. supt., 1947; supt. 1948; sen. supt., 1951; asst. comsnr., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**EVERETT, S. J.**—b. 1908; ed. London Sch. of Economics; mil. serv., 1939-42; control offr., econ. cont. bd., Tang., 1943; sec., econ. cont. dept., 1948; exec. offr., trade and econ. div., 1951; prin. exec. offr., dept. of commerce, 1954; asst. comsnr., commerce and ind., 1956; dep. comsnr., 1960; Tang. trade rep., Fed. N. Rhod. and Nyasa., 1961.

**EVILL, N. R.**—b. 1928; ed. Launceston Coll. and Exeter Coll., Oxford; ed. offr., N. Rhod., 1951; senr., 1962.

**EWING, P. M., M.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1900; ed. Baptist Day Sch., priv. tuition; copyist, audit dept., B. Hond., 1919; 3rd cl. clk., 1939; examr., accts., audit, 1947; asst. postmaster, 1951; P.M.G., 1954.

**EYDES, T. W., O.B.E.** (1964).—b. 1910; ed. Sheffield Inter. Tech. Sch., Battersea Poly., and Sheffield Univ.; directorate, fortifications and wks., W.O.; asst. engrn., K.U.R. & H., 1947; dist. engrn., E.A.R. & H., 1952; senr., 1953; wks. engrn., 1954; asst. ch. engr. (tech.), 1960.

**EYRE, D.**—b. 1908; ed. Firth Park Gram. Sch., Sheffield; Sheffield transp. dept., 1929; Trin. elect. bd., 1939; Trin. govt. rlwys., 1945; gen. man., 1949; road transp. supt., E.A.R. & H., 1956; port dept., 1960; asst. to ch. ports mangr., 1962.

**EYRE, V. E. F., O.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1914; ed. Forest Sch. and Imp. Coll. of Science and Tech., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–45, major; polit. serv. Sudan, 1946–54; asst. advr., Aden, 1955–58; asst. chief. sec., 1958; secon. min. fin., Fed. S. Arabia, 1962.

**FAGG, B. E. B., M.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1915; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Downing Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942–43, lieut.; cadet, Nig., 1939; asst. D.O., 1942; labr. offr., mines, 1943; asst. survr., antiquities, 1947; dir., antiquities, 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**FAIRBAIRN, J. E.**—b. 1914; ed. Shoreham Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–47, major; Shanghai munic. police, 1934–40; S'pore police, 1947–56; asst. comsnr., police, N. Borneo, 1956.

**FAIRBAIRN, R.**—b. 1912; ed. Kent Rd. Secondary Sch., Glasgow; mil. serv., 1939. 1943–46, capt., R.E.; building survr., P.W.D., H.K., 1948; secon., sec., building regs. comtee., 1953–56; chief building survr., 1956; asst. D.P.W., 1960.

**FAIRBAIRN, W. C.**—b. 1921; ed. St. George's Coll., Salisbury, S. Rhod., and Witwatersrand Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–46; inspr., mines, Mal., 1950; Uga., 1951; asst. chief inspr., mines, S. Leone, 1956. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**FAIRCLOUGH, A. J.**—b. 1924; ed. St. Philip's Gram. Sch., Birmingham, and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; junr. scientific offr., min. of supply, 1944; scientific offr., 1947; asst. prin., C.O., 1948; prin., 1953; sec., comsn. of investn. into desert locust control orgn., 1955; sec. Nyasa. comsn. of enq., 1959; p.s. to Min. of State, 1963.

**FAIRFOUL, D. D., C.P.M.** (1961).—b. 1915; ed. Rosemount, Los Angeles, U.S.A. and Prestwick High Sch., Scotland; Pal. police, 1937; asst. supt., 1944; N. Borneo, 1949; dep. supt., 1954; supt., 1956.

**FAIRHURST, J., M.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1922; ed. Hulme Gram. Sch., St. John's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–46, capt.; cadet N. Rhod., 1949; dist. offr., 1951.

**FAIRLIE, M. J., O.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1920; ed. Edin. Academy and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; admin. offr., Bech. Prot., 1946; p.s. to high comsnr., B.B. & S., 1951; admin. offr., Swaz., 1953; seconded to C.R.O., 1955–58; first sec., Swaz., 1961; sec. loc. govt. and soc. educ., 1962.

**FAIRWEATHER, Lt. Col. D. N. A., O.B.E. (mil.)** (1962), **M.B.E. (mil.)**, **E.D.**—b. 1899; ed. St. John's Public Sch., Diocesan High Sch., Belize, and Capitol Radio Engrng. Inst., Washington, D.C.; wireless operator, B. Hond., 1917; wireless supt. (later dir. telecomms.), 1933; comdt. volunteer gd., 1947.

**FAKIM, H.**—b. 1915; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Univs. Lond. and Wales; med. offr., Maur., 1949; T.B. specialist, 1952; P.M.O. 1963.

**FALCONER, J.**—b. 1919; ed. Elgin Acad., and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–46; vet. offr., Bech. Prot., 1953; snr. V.O., 1957; D.D.V.S., 1961; D.V.S., 1962.

**FALZON, A. A., O.B.E.** (1953).—b. 1906; ed. Lyceum, Malta; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1925; acctnt., 1944; asst. man., water and elec. dept., 1945; man., 1949; chmn., gas bd., 1952.

**FANCHETTE, J. S.**—b. 1926; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Battersea Coll. of Adv. Technol., Lond.; clk. Maur., 1946; educ. offr., 1957.

**FANNIN, J. M. A.**—b. 1913; mil. serv., 1940–44, capt.; Swaz. police, 1935–37; clk., district admin., 1937; admin. offr., 1945; Bech. Prot., 1948–49; D.O. Swaz.

**FANSHAWE, D. B.**—b. 1915; ed. Oundle Sch. and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; asst. consvr., forests, B. Guiana, 1937; senr. asst., 1948; prin. scientific offr., forestry, N. Rhod., 1953.

**FARMER, W. A., Q.P.M. (1963), C.P.M.**—b. 1921; ed. Lodge Sch., Barb.; asst. supt., police, Barb., 1942; supt., 1944; St. Lucia, 1953; Trin., 1956; dep. comsnr., police, Barb., 1957.

**FARNUM, D. A.**—b. 1915; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; prob. clk., customs dept., B. Guiana, 1932; clk., legislature, 1950; asst. sec., 1953; prin. asst. sec., 1961; perm. sec., 1962.

**FARNUM, R. P.**—b. 1925; ed. Enterprise High Sch., Georgetown; cler. serv., 1946–54; asst. acctnt., 1954; acctnt., 1955; chief acctnt., 1955; asst. sec., O. & M., estab. dept., 1958; asst. acctnt.-gen., 1959; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1960.

**FARQUHAR, D. A. B.**—b. 1923; ed. Trinity Coll., Melbourne and Toronto Univs.; mil. serv., 1941–45, corporal; dental surgeon, Uga., 1950; senr. dental surgn., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**FARQUHARSON, Sir James, K.B.E.** (1906), C.B.E. (1948).—b. 1903; ed. Glasgow Univ. and Royal Tech. Coll.; asst. engrn., K.U.R., 1925; senr. asst. engrn., T.R. and P.S., 1933; personal asst. to gen. man., Tang. rlys., 1937; chief engrn., 1941; gen. man., 1945; deptl. gen. man. and chief engrn., E.A.R. & H., 1948; gen. man., Sudan rlys., 1952; E.A.R. & H., 1957; engrn.-in-chief, C.As., and engrng. advr. to S. of S., 1961 and D.T.C., 1961; asst. C.A. and engrn.-in-ch., C.A.s., 1963.

**FARQUHARSON, V. C. D.**—b. 1910; ed. Wellington Coll.; mil. serv., 1940–44, lieut.; U.K. prisons serv., 1936; Basuto, 1939; N. Rhod., 1948; supt., prisons, Basuto., 1954; dir. prisons, 1958.

**FARRAR, D. J. K.**—b. 1926; ed. Kingswood Sch., Bath, Oxford, Camb., and Lond. Univs.; mil. serv., 1945–48, R.A., lt.; educ. offr., N. Nig., 1952; senr., 1956; prin. educ. offr., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**FARRELL, A. C.**—b. 1899; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and Codrington Coll., Barb.; 2nd cl. clk., educ. dept., Trin., 1921; asst. master, Queen's Royal Coll., 1927; senr., 1949; prin., St. George's Coll., 1953. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**FARRELL, A. D.**—b. 1906; ed. St. Paul's Sch. and Oxford Univ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1941–46; C.L.S., 1947; I.C.S., 1947; dist. judge, S'pore, 1948; legal dftsmn., Fed. of Mal., 1951; solr.-gen., 1955; app. puisne judge, Ken., 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**FARRELL, D. M.**—b. 1900; ed. Naparima and Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., Codrington Coll., Barb.; asst. to sugarcane entom., Trin., 1920; plant prot. offr. and chief fruit inspr., customs and excise, 1931; agric. asst., 1944; senr., 1947; agric. offr., 1955. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**FARRELL, F. E. T.**—b. 1906; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and Toronto Univ.; asst. survr., Trin., 1939; senr., survr., 1949; asst. dir., surveys, 1955. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**FARRELL, T. F., M.B.E.** (1959).—b. 1907; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; 2nd copyist, registr. and marshal's dept., Trin., 1928; 4th cl. clk., 1930; clk. to the judges, 1936; senr. clk., health dept., 1943; prin. offr., cl. II, sec't., 1944; cl. I, 1947; asst. sec., 1950; clk., leg. co., 1951; supvr., elections, 1957. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**FARRER, R. P., M.C.**—b. 1922; ed. Stowe, and New Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942–46, capt.; asst. consvr., forests, Tang., 1949. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**FARRINGTON, W. D., C.B.E.** (1957).—b. 1903; ed. Felsted Sch., City and Guilds Coll. (Queen's Engng. Wks., Bedford, 1924); asst. engrng. inspr., C.A., 1927; junr. asst. engrn., 1936; asst., 1939; dep. ch., 1945; dep. ch. insp. engrn., 1953; ch. insp. engrn., 1955.

**FARRUGIA, J.**—b. 1906; ed. Lyceum, Malta; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1925; almoner, 1940; chief clk., educ. office, 1945; chief clk., customs and port dept., 1951; asst. compt., 1960.

**FARWELL, P. G. E.**—b. 1917; ed. St. Laurence Coll., and Oriel Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–45, lt., R.N.; cadet N. Rhod., 1946; dist. offr., 1948.

**FASKEN, J. M.**—b. 1924; ed. Mountjoy Sch., Dublin, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1942–46; pupil engrn., P.W.D., N. Rhod., 1950; exec. engrn., 1952; senr., 1961.

**FAWCUS, R. P., C.M.G.** (1960), O.B.E.—b. 1915; ed. Charterhouse, and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt.-comdr.; asst. D.O., Basuto., 1946; secon. high comsr's off., 1950–53; govt. sec., Bech. Prot., 1954; resdt. comsnnr., 1959; H.M. comsnnr., 1963.

**FAWDRY, A. L.**—b. 1912; ed. Clifton Coll. and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb.; dist. M.O., Cyp., 1939; M.O., Aden, 1947; spec. pathol., 1958.

**FEATHER, I.**—b. 1921; ed. Hebden Bridge Gram. Sch., and Manchester Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, R.E., maj.; exec. engrn., Tang., 1952–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**FELIX, J. E., I.S.O.** (1957).—b. 1913; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; clk., printing office, Maur., 1933–42; asst. govt. printer, 1945; govt. printer, 1947.

**FELL, W. M.**—b. 1916; ed. Newport High Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; asst. audr., Nig., 1946; audr., G. and E.I. Col., 1950; senr. audr., Trin., 1954; redessig., dep. dir., audit, 1958; dep. dir., audit, S'pore, 1959.

**FENDALL, N. R. E.**—b. 1917; ed. Univ. Coll. and Hosp., London, and L.S.H.T.M.; apptd. Nig., 1945; B.M.A., Mal., 1945–48; M.O., Ken., 1948; S.M.O., 1955; asst. D.M.S., 1958; dep. ch. M.O., 1961; C.M.O., 1962.

**FENECH, L. C., O.B.E.** (1954), E.D.—b. 1903; ed. Lyceum, Malta; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj. (desps.); civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1923; acctnt., 1939; asst. treas., 1946; senr., 1949; manager, milk marketing undertaking, 1951; P.M.G., 1959.

**FENNELL, G. A.**—b. 1912; ed. King Edward VI Sch., Stratford-on-Avon; min. of supply, 1941; bd. of trade, 1946; agric. asst., Uga., 1946; senr. field offr., 1956; agric. offr., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**FENNER, C. H., C.M.G.** (1963), M.B.E. (1946), Q.P.M. (1957), C.P.M. (1950).—b. 1916; ed. Highgate Sch., Mddx.; mil. serv., 1942–44; prob. asst. comsnnr., police, F.M.S., 1936; asst. supt., 1939; supt., 1950; asst. comsnnr., 1953; senr. asst. comsnnr., police, Fed. of Mal., 1954; dir., pol. affrs.

**FENNER, V. E. H.**—b. 1910; ed. Slough Secondary Sch. and City of Oxford Sch.; mil. serv., 1941–46, lt. com. R.N.; traffic inspr., E.A.R. & H., 1949; clk., 1951; asst. traffic supt., 1956.

**FENTON, C. J.**, O.B.E. (1960), M.B.E.—b. 1908; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Toowoomba, Queensland; mil. serv., 1941–47, major; P.M.G.'s. dept., C'wealth of Australia, 1923–40; asst. contrlr., posts, N. Borneo, 1947; dir., posts and tels., 1958–63.

**FERGUSON, B. A.**—b. 1914; ed. Lytton St. Sch., Feilding, Gonville Sch., and Wanganui Coll.; P. and T. dept., 1929; intl. rev. dept., N.Z., 1936; inspr. intl. rev., Fiji, 1955; senr. asst., 1956; dep. comsnr., 1957.

**FERGUSON, D. S.**—b. 1902; ed. Rutherglen Academy and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46; asst. engr., P.W.D., F.M.S., 1928; asst. drainage and irrig. engr., 1932; drainage and irrig. engr., 1937; senr., 1946; dep. dir., drainage and irrig., 1949–53; re-app. part-time advr. on drainage and irrig. to S. of S., 1960; and D.T.C., 1961.

**FERGUSON, Miss F. I.**—b. 1917; ed. Hillcourt, Glenageary, Co. Dublin, and Royal Victoria Hosp., Belfast; nursing sister, Aden, 1950.

**FERGUSON, W.**—b. 1908; ed. Hyndland Sch., Glasgow; mil. serv., 1940–45, major; works acctnt., E.A.R. & H., 1946; senr. acctnt., 1953; dist. acctnt., 1955; senr. acctnt., 1955; expdt. acctnt., 1960.

**FERGUSON, M. R.**—b. 1922; ed. Fettes Coll., Edin., and Rhodes Univ., S.A.; mil. serv., 1941–45; cadet, Som., 1949; dist. offr., 1951; Br. liaison offr., Ethiopia, 1959; dist. offr., N. Rhod., 1960.

**FERGUSON, W. K.**—b. 1910; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb., and Camb. Univ.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; clk. to atty.-gen., Barb., 1935; leg. dftsmn., 1937; police mag., and coroner, dist. A., 1938; judge, Bridgetown petty debt. ct., 1944; mag., Trin., 1945; asst. to atty.-gen., 1952; leg. dftsmn., 1954; ch. leg. dftsmn., 1960–63. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**FERNANDES, M. N.**—b. 1914; ed. St. Stanislaus Coll., B. Guiana; temp. prob., G.P.O., B. Guiana, 1932; prob., med. dept., 1935; cl. III clk., local govt. dept., 1940; cl. I, 1946; asst. dist. comsnr., 1953; admin. asst., 1954; dist. comsnr., 1957.

**FERNIE, L. M.**—b. 1913; ed. Malvern Coll. and Reading Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–42; agric. asst., Tang., 1938; supt., plantations, E.A.A.R.I., Amami, 1943; horticulturist, 1949. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**FERREIRA, H. H.**—b. 1921; ed. Dale Coll., Kingstown; Boys' High Sch., Kimberley and Natal Univ. Coll., Durban; mil. serv., 1942–46; soc. welf. offr., Jo'burg., 1946; soc. welf. offr., N. Rhod., 1951; senr., N. Rhod., 1957.

**FERRER, V. O.**—b. 1909; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., I.C.T.A. and Cornell Univ., U.S.A.; agric. asst., 1935; agric. econ., B. Guiana, 1946; mktg. offr., Trin., 1951; senr. agric. economist, 1960. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**FERRIER, J. F.**, C.P.M. (1960), Royal Order of Anussara (Cambodia) (1952).—b. 1916; ed. Grove Acad., Dundee; interned H.K., 1941–45; H.K. police, 1938; l/sgt., 1939; inspr., 1951; asst. supt., 1952; supt., 1955; senr. supt., 1964.

**FERRO, G. H.**, M.B.E. (1962), M.V.O. (1954).—b. 1914; ed. Lyceum, and Royal Univ., Malta; apptd. admin. civil serv., Malta, 1934; mil. serv., 1940–44; principal offr., 1950; chief exec. offr., emig., labr. and social welfare, 1958; asst. sec., 1959; sec., royal visit comtee., 1954.

**FEW, H. S. S.**, Q.C.—b. 1918; ed. Mill Hill Sch. and Christ's Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; cadet, Uga., 1940; provincial admin., res. mag., secon. as cr. coun., 1954; cr. coun., 1956; atty.-gen., Gam., 1961.

**FEW, K. S.**, T.D.—b. 1911; ed. Mill Hill Sch., and King's Coll., Camb.; solr., notary publ.; mil. serv., 1939–46; cr. coun., Ken., 1950; resdt. mag., 1953; senr. dep. registr., 1960; registr. sup. ct., 1963. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**FFRENCH-MULLEN, M. D.**—b. 1918; ed. Monro Coll., J'ca, and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Fiji, 1940; chief research offr., B. Guiana, 1950; secon. as man. dir., Berbice Fibre Research Co. Ltd., 1952; dep. dir., agric., 1956; Maur., 1958; dir., 1961.

**FICK, J. F.**, S.V.O. (1958).—b. 1914; ed. Pretoria Univ.; vet. offr., Swaz., 1944; Bech. Prot., 1958.

**FIELD, F. E.**—b. 1911; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb.; barrister, Middle Temple; police mag., Barb., 1937; stip. and circ. mag., Bah., 1941; cr. coun., Nig., 1947; asst. atty.-gen. and leg. dftsmn., Barb., 1950; solr.-gen., 1954; puisne judge, 1957; chmn., E. regn. co mtee., revsn. of const., Nig., 1949. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**FIELD, Sir John**, Kt. (1962), C.M.G. (1959).—b. 1913; ed. Stellenbosch Boys' High Sch. and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; cadet, Nig., 1936; admin. offr., cl. II, 1951; cl. I, 1954; comsnr., Cams., 1956; S. Cams., 1960; gov. and c-in-c., St. Helena, 1962.

**FIELD, J. D.**—b. 1924; ed. King's Coll. Sch., Wimbledon; mil. serv., 1942–46, R.N.V.R., lt.; cadet, B.S.I.P., 1949; admin. offr., cl. B, 1952; secon. admin. offr., N. Heb., 1955; B.S.I.P., 1962; cl. A, 1963.

**FIFOOT, P. R. N.**—b. 1928; ed. Queens' Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1948–50, R.A.S.C., 2nd lt.; cr. couns., Tang., 1953; asst. to law offr., 1960; legal dftsmn., 1961; 1st parly. dftsmn. and coun. to Speaker, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**FIGGIS, T. F.**, M.B.E. (1961).—b. 1921; ed. St. Columba's and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1943–47, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1952; Chagga land tenure surv., 1957–58; senr. mag., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**FINCH, F. C., M.B.E.** (1957), T.D. (1958).—b. 1916; ed. Taunton's Sch., Southampton; mil. serv., 1939–45, lt.-col.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1945; D.O., 1947; senr. D.O., 1957; gr. I, 1960; under sec., 1961.

**FIRMAN, E., M.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1919; ed. Lyceum, Malta; postal clk., 1938; apptd. admin. civil serv., Malta, 1939; principal offr., 1955; asst. sec., 1958; manager, milk mktg., 1960.

**FIRTH, J. L.**—b. 1925; ed. Berkhamsted Sch., and King's Coll., Newcastle; mil. serv., 1944–48, R.A., capt.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1950.

**FISHER, F. A.**—b. 1920; ed. King's Coll. Sch., Wimbledon, and King's Coll., London Univ.; engnr., H.K., 1946; asst. chief engnr., 1957; chief engnr., 1957.

**FISHER, H. H.**—b. 1925; ed. Plumtree Sch., S.R. and Cape Town Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–46; cadet, N. Rhod., 1952; dist. offr., 1954.

**FISHER, J. C. B., C.M.G.** (1963), O.B.E. (1957).—b. 1911; ed. Blundell's Sch., Tiverton; mil. serv., 1942–46, maj. (temp.); cadet, Sarawak C.S., 1932; dist. offr., 1937; cl. II, 1946; resdt., admin. offr., cl. IB, 1948; chmn., Kuching munic. coun., 1954; resdt., 1957; cl. IA, 1959–63.

**FITCH, F. H., M.B.E.** (1964).—b. 1915; ed. Westminster City Sch. and Royal Coll. of Science (Imp. Coll. of Science and Tech.); mil. serv., 1941–45; geol., Mal., 1938; senr. geol., Br. Borneo terrs., 1949; dep. dir., geol. surv. (N. Borneo), 1952; dir., 1960.

**FITCHETT, W. C. D.**—b. 1912; ed. Rusea Sch., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1943–46, capt.; crown coun., J'ca, 1949; resdt. mag., 1950. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**FITENI, H. J.**—b. 1905; ed. Lyceum, Malta; postal clk., Malta, 1927; civ. serv. (admin.), 1929; acctnt., 1947; prin. offr., 1948; chief clk., posts and tels. dept., 1954; asst. treas., 1958; chief exec. offr., dept. of emig., labr. and soc. welf., 1959; admin. sec., 1960.

**FITZGERALD, A. W. W.**—b. 1920; ed. Ivy Hse. Sch., Bristol; mil. serv., 1940–48, major; traffic inspr., Nyasa. rlys., 1948; E.A.R. & H., 1949; asst. traffic supt., 1954; dist. traffic supt., 1960.

**FITZGERALD, J., C.B.E.** (1964).—b. 1913; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., Galway, National Univ. of Ireland; mil. serv., 1942–45; asst. drainage and irrig. engnr., F.M.S., 1939; engnr., 1949; state drainage and irrig. engnr., gr. B, 1953; gr. A, 1955; chief constr. engnr., 1957–63.

**FITZGIBBON, C. A.**—b. 1906; ed. Christian Bros. Sch., Cork; archt., N. Rhod., 1952; senr., 1955.

**FLANAGAN, M. K. S.**—b. 1920; ed. St. Joseph's, Ballinasloe, and St. Enda's, Galway; Nat. Univ., Ireland; educ. offr., Nig., 1950; asst. advr., sec. educ., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**FLASHMAN, Mrs. B. M., M.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1905; ed. Christ Ch. Sch. and Calcutta Univ.; hdmistress, Queen Elizabeth Coll., Maur., 1952.

**FLAXMAN, Sir H. J. M., Kt.** (1962), C.M.G. (1954).—b. 1893; ed. Drapers Sch. and St. Gall; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1914–21, capt. (desps.), and 1944–49, brig.; polit. offr., Mesopotamia, 1918; dist. comsnr., Sudan, 1924; dist. judge, 1926; judge of high court, 1933; ch. just., 1940; Br. judge, jt. const., New Heb., 1949; res. comsnr., 1950; ch. just., Gib., 1955.

**FLEAY, M.**—b. 1926; ed. Trent Coll., and King's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944–46, R.M., lt.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1950; D.O., 1952; p.s. to gov., 1961; under-sec., treasy, 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**FLECK, F.**—b. 1909; Union Civ. Serv., 1933; D.O., Swaz., 1951; senr. D.O., 1961.

**FLEMING, B. B.**—b. 1915; ed. Christian Bros. Inter. Sch., St. Mary's Coll. and Pantin's Sch. of Accountancy, Trin.; 4th cl. clk., dist. admin., Trin., 1934; junr. control offr., 1942; control offr., gr. I, 1946; dep. aerodrome supt., 1947; secon. B. Guiana, 1949; asst. to dir., civ. aviation, in addn., 1954.

**FLEMING, J. T.**—b. 1924; ed. King Edward VI Sch., Stratford-on-Avon, Keble Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943–47, The Black Watch (R.H.R.), lieut.; col. admin. serv., 1951; head loc. law sch., Uga., 1961; senr. cts. advr., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**FLEMMING, O. A.**—b. 1908; ed. Beckford and Smith Sch., J'ca, Univ. of W.I. and London Sch. of Econ.; probation offr., gr. A, J'ca, 1947; senr. probation offr., 1950; chief probation offr., 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**FLETCHER, A.**—b. 1921; ed. King's Coll., Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–45, R.A.F., w/o; survr. ships, H.K., 1953; senr., 1962.

**FLETCHER, G. H.**—b. 1926; ed. L'pool. Univ. and Univ. Wales; M.O., N. Rhod., 1952; dep. dir. pneumoconiosis med. and research bureau, 1960.

**FLETCHER, Miss M. O., M.B.E.** (1958).—b. 1907; ed. Girls' High Sch., Barnsley; mil. serv., 1941–47, T.A.N.S. capt.; nursing sister, Nig., 1947; senr., 1948; regional matron, E. Nig., 1955–63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**FLETCHER, P. D., M.B.E.**—b. 1916; ed. Uppingham and Wadham Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939; polit. offr., Aden Prot., 1940; secon. educ. offr., 1944–46; dep. Br. agent, E. Aden Prot., 1948; admin. offr., Nig. (secon.), 1950; asst. ch. sec., Aden, 1952; perm. sec., min. of works, N. Nig., 1955; famine relief comsnr., E. Aden Prot., 1949.

**FLOCKHART, N. B.**—b. 1922; ed. Royal Academy, Belfast, Queen's Univ., Belfast, Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb., and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., N. Borneo, 1947; asst. dir., agric. (extension), S'wak, 1959.

**FLORES, J.**—b. 1907; ed. Flores Coll. and Royal Univ. of Malta; vice-pres., chamber of advocates, 1953; speaker, Malta leg. assembly, 1955; lectr., canon law, Royal Univ. of Malta, 1955; judge, 1955.

**FLOWER, H. L.**—b. 1921; ed. Peel Clothworkers Sch., I.O.M. and London Sch. of Econ.; mil. serv., 1937–48, R.A.F.; cadet, S.L., 1952; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1955; D.C., 1958; senr. D.O., 1962; perm. sec., 1962. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**FLYNN, P. B.**—b. 1925; ed. St. Aloysius' Coll. and St. Ignatius' Coll., Sydney; mil. serv. 1943–46; clk. and cust. offr., gr. II, B.S.I.P., 1952; asst. acctnt., 1954; acctntnt., 1955; asst. acctntnt.-gen., 1958.

**FOGGON, G., C.M.G.** (1961), O.B.E., M.B.E. (mil.) (1945).—b. 1913; ed. Jarrow Secondary Sch. and King's Coll., Newcastle-on-Tyne; mil. serv., 1941–45, wing cmdr.; min. of labour, 1930; secon., F.O., 1946; on staff of mil. gov., Berlin, 1946–49; prin., C.O., 1949; asst. sec., W.A.I.-T.S., G.C., 1951–53; sec., conf. of comsnnr. of labr., 1951; comsnnr., labr., Fed. of Nig., 1954; labr. advr. to S/S., Cols., 1958; D.T.C., 1962.

**FOLEY, W. P.**—b. 1917; ed. Marist Bros. Sch., Aden; harbour foreman, K.U.R. & H., 1941; clk., 1945; acctng. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1954; asst. acctnt., 1960.

**FOLWELL, C. G.**—b. 1916; mil. serv., 1941–43; U.K. civ. serv., 1933; acctnt., posts and tels., G.C., 1939; contrlr., savings bank, 1945; P.M.G., Trin., 1950; ch. postal acctnt., H.K., 1954; dep. P.M.G., 1958.

**FONSECA, L. A.**—b. 1915; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G.; temp. cl. asst., treas., B.G., 1931; clk. 1934–48; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1948; exec. offr. and sec., loc. govt. board, 1950; prin. asst. sec., 1961.

**FONSECA, R. A., O.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1921; ed. St. John's Coll., Belize, Camb. Univ. and Univ. Coll. of W. Indies; acctnt., B. Hond., 1939; acctnt., gr. I, 1954; asst. sec., 1955; prin. asst. sec., 1959; perm. sec., min. finance, 1964.

**FOOK-Sean, S.**—b. 1922; ed. King's Coll., H.K., Univ., H.K., Nat. Kwangsi Univ. and Univ. Coll., Lond.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; cr. couns., H.K., 1953; senr. cr. couns., 1962.

**FOOT, Sir Hugh, G.C.M.G.** (1957), K.C.M.G. (1951), K.C.V.O. (1953), C.M.G. (1946), O.B.E.—b. 1907; ed. Leighton Park Sch., Reading, and St. John's Coll., Camb.; admin. offr., Pal., 1929; attd. C.O., 1938; asst. Br. res., Trans-Jordan, 1939; B.M.A., Cyrenaica, 1943; col. sec., Cyp., 1943; o.a.g., 1944; col. sec., J'ca, 1945; o.a.g., 1945–46; ch. sec., N'g., 1947; o.a.g., 1948; capt.-gen. and gov.-in-ch., J'ca, 1951; gov. and c.-in-c., Cyp., 1957–60; perm. U.K. rep. on trusteeship coun., U.N., 1961–62.

**FOOT, S. D.**—b. 1918; ed. Bemerton Sch., Salisbury, Wilts.; mil. serv., 1939–46; apptd. Uga., 1952; asst. govt. printer, 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**FORBES, Sir Alistair, Kt.** (1960).—b. 1908; ed. Blundell's Sch. and Clare Coll., Camb.; called to bar, Gray's Inn; mag., dist. F. and gov. offr., east dist., Dominica 1936; mag., dist. E. 1937; cr. atty., 1939; res. mag., Suva, Fiji, 1940; cr. coun., 1942; solr.-gen., Fiji, and asst. legal advr., W. Pac. H.C., 1945; legal dftsman, Mal., 1947; solr.-gen., N. Rhod., 1949; perm. sec., min. justice and solr.-gen., G.C., 1951; puisne judge, Ken., 1956; justice of appeal, E.A., 1957; vice-pres., E.A. ct. of appeal, 1958–63.

**FORBES, A.**—b. 1913; ed. Sch. of Metall. Mining, Camborne, Cornwall; inspr. mines, Tang., 1952. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**FORBES, A. P. S., C.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1913; ed. Edin. and Camb. Univs. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Nyasa., 1937; senr. agric. offr. i/c S.P., 1946; chief agric. offr., 1953; dep. dir., agric., Tang., 1954; dir., 1958; redesign. comsnnr., 1960; secon., gen. man., o'seas food corpn., 1951–54; perm. sec., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**FORBES, G. P. A.**—b. 1929; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G., Univ., Bangor, N. Wales; gr. II tech. asst., agri. dept., B.G., 1949; asst. consrv. forests, 1952; dep., 1960.

**FORBES, L.**—b. 1903; ed. Collegiate High Sch., B. Guiana; cler. asst., local govt. dept., B. Guiana, 1931; cl. III clk., 1935; cl. II, 1942; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1947; dist. comsnnr., 1949–63.

**FORD, Miss E. A.**—b. 1908; ed. Edinburgh Univ.; educ. offr., Ken., 1945. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**FORD, E. D.**—b. 1922; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; prob., audit dept., B. Guiana, 1939; clk., 1942–52; asst. inspr., labr., 1952; admin. asst., 1953; asst. sec., 1954; prin. asst. sec., 1960.

**FORD, L. S.**—b. 1912; ed. King Edward's Gram. Sch., Aston, Birmingham, and Nantwich and Acton Gram. Schs.; traffic inspr., E.A.R. & H., 1946; station master, 1954; admin. asst., 1957–63.

**FORD, R. T.**—b. 1917; ed. Tutorial Coll., Newquay and Pagefield Coll., Swansea; mil. serv., 1940–46; maj. (desps.); senr. supt. (water) P.W.D., Tang., 1947; engrng. asst., 1952; mangr., 1953; engrng. mangr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**FORD, W., Q.P.M.** (1962), C.P.M. (1955).—b. 1912; ed. Westoe Secondary Sch., and Durham Univ.; asst. supt. police, Nig., 1944; sen. asst. supt., 1949; supt., 1952; senr. supt., 1954; asst. comsnnr., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**FORDE, A. N.**—b. 1923; ed. Combermere Boys', Harrison Coll. and Southampton Univ.; asst. master, Trin., 1944; grad. master, Grenada, 1949; asst. sec., ch. sec's off., Barb., 1957; min. educ., 1958; perm. sec., min. educ., 1963.



**FORDE, H. McD.**—b. 1916; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb., and Univ. Coll. Hosp., London; M.O., B. Hond., 1947; hon. physician and lect. in medicine, Univ. Coll., W. Indies, J'ca, 1952; physician spec., Barb., 1957; med. supt., gen. hosp., 1961.

**FORDER, K. J.**—b. 1925; ed. Westcliff High Sch. and Hertford Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944-47, R.A.F., fl./lt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1951; dist. offr., 1953.

**FOREMAN, R. A.**—b. 1910; ed. St. George's Coll., J'ca, McGill Univ. and Oxford Univ.; apptd. J'ca., 1938; district lands offr., 1945; asst. comsnnr., lands, 1950; comsnnr., 1960. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**FORESTER, J. O. Weld.**—b. 1913; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-44; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1938; senr. educ. offr., 1956; asst. dir., African educ., 1959; asst. sec., 1962-63.

**FORMOSA, J. M.**—b. 1910; ed. St. Aloysius Coll. and Royal Univ. of Malta; mil. serv., 1940-44, capt.; mag., Malta, 1947.

**FORMOSA, Notary V.**—b. 1918; ed. Stella Maris Coll., Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; asst. dir., publ. registry, Malta, 1946.

**FORMOY, W. H.**—b. 1921; ed. Hackney Downs Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-46, R.A.F., flt./sgt.; cler. offr., C.O., 1938; E.O., 1947; secon. W. Afr. Council, 1948-50; H.E.O., 1950; prin., 1956.

**FORRER, D. ST. J., C.P.M.** (1962).—b. 1923; ed. St. Paul's Sch., Lond.; mil. serv., 1942-48, capt.; asst. supt., Sarawak constab., 1949; secon., offr. i/c., police dist., Brun., 1951-52; dep. supt., 1956; supt., 1957; secon., supt., spec. branch, Brun., 1958; asst. comsnnr., 1961-63.

**FORREST, E. A., Q.C.**—b. 1915; ed. St. George's Coll., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; J'ca govt. serv., 1937; asst. clk., legislature, 1944; legal dftsmn., 1950; solr.-gen., 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**FORREST, W. A. J.**—b. 1929; ed. Elm Park Sch., Killylea, Wellington Coll., Berks. and Queens' Coll., Camb.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1953; D.O., 1955.

**FORRESTER, D. M.**—b. 1907; ed. St. George's Coll., Kingston, Jamaica; jnr. asst., Jam., 1929; clk., 1931; senr. clk., 1946; persnl. and fin. offr., 1950; admin. asst., 1954; asst. sec., 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1961.

**FORSTER, J. G., O.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1909; ed. Methodist Boys' High Sch., Gam.; clk., Gam., 1928; supvr., customs, 1954; collr., customs, 1959.

**FORSTER, M. J.**—b. 1926; ed. Methodis High Sch., Bathurst; cl. serv., Gam., 1947; dep. asst. supt. prisons, 1952; cadet prison offr., 1953; ch. offr., 1955; asst. supt., 1958; supt., 1960.

**FORTE, P. A.**—b. 1914; ed. Queen's Coll.; appren., lands and mines dept., B. Guiana, 1932; govt. survr., 1942; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1945; dist. comsnnr., 1947; senr., 1953; prin. asst. sec., 1956; perm. sec. min. nat. resources, 1961; min. wks. and hydraulics, 1961.

**FOSTER, D. S.**—b. 1923; ed. Torquay Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-49, Ind. Army, maj.; cadet, N. Nig., 1949; polit. offr., Aden Prot., 1952; depty. Br. agent, 1959; admin. advr., Fed. S. Arabia, 1962.

**FOSTER, F. H.**—b. 1911; ed. Calabar High Sch., J'ca; asst., registr.-gen's. dept., J'ca, 1931; 2nd cl. clk., 1939; 1st cl. clk., treasy., 1943; sen. clk., registr.-gen's dept., 1945; prin. clk., treasy., 1949; sen. acctnt., 1950; asst. acctnt.-gen., 1954; prin. asst. sec., min. of agric. and lands, 1957; acctnt.-gen., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**FOSTER, H. L.**—b. 1923; ed. Bradfield and King's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942-46, lieut.; cadet, Tang., 1948; district offr., 1950-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**FOSTER, J. W., O.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1901; ed. St. Oliver's and Lond. Sch. of Econ.; Hd. of Scottish Br., org. and methods H.M. Treasy., 1945-50; secon., 1951 to date—Windward Is. Barb., Int. Civ. Avia. Org., Edin. Corpn.; civ. serv. comsnn., Bah., 1959-63.

**FOSTER, L. J.**—b. 1920; ed. Chiswick County Sch., Royal Botanic Gdns., Kew, Reading Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46; agric. offr. (hort.), Nyasa., 1949; asst. dir. agric. (res.), Sar., 1962.

**FOSTER, R. S., C.M.G.** (1961).—b. 1913; ed. Eastbourne Coll. and Peterhouse, Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-43, maj.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1936; D.O., 1938; senr. D.O., 1953; prov. comsnnr., 1957; sec., native affrs., 1960; ch. sec. Nyasa., 1961; dep. gov., 1963; high comsnnr. (designate), W. Pac., 1964.

**FOSTER, Col., W. G. S., O.B.E.**—b. 1901; ed. Epsom Coll. and St. Bart's Hosp.; A.D.M.S., H.K., Ghana, Nig., E. Africa, 1945-57; ret. 1957; re-appt. S.M.O., Dominica, 1962.

**FOSTER, W. N., C.B.E.** (1958).—b. 1900; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; asst. petroleum tech., Trin., 1936; petroleum tech., 1946. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**FOWELL, W. G.**—b. 1912; ed. Dunstable; dep. supt., Pal. police, 1944; Bank of Eng., 1947; staff offr., Bah. police, 1959; contrlr. exchange, Bah., 1961.

**FOWKES, F. K.**—b. 1908; ed. Heanor Secondary Sch., and Univ. Coll., Nottingham; electrical engnr., Gam., 1959.

**FOWLER, A.**—b. 1918; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch. and Manch. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, maj.; F.O.A.A.T. educ. offr., Somalia, 1949; Libya, 1950; dist. teacher trng., Cyrenaica, 1951; educ. offr., Uga., 1954; senr. educ. offr., N. Heb., 1959.

**FOWLER, G. Q.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Cranleigh Sch. and Royal Vet. Coll., London ; vet. offr., Nyasa., 1943.

**FOWLER, J. G.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Strathbungo High Sch., Glasgow ; mil. serv., 1940-45, R.E. ; senr. supvr. (building), Uga., 1954 ; inspr. works, 1960 ; supt. works (building), 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**FOWLER, T. E.**—b. 1911 ; ed. Dale Coll., S.A., Tech. Coll., Pretoria ; mil. serv., 1940-45 ; exec. engrnr., N. Rhod., 1951 ; senr., 1960.

**FOX, L. B.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Beckford and Smith's Sch. and Titchfield Sch., J'ca, and Toronto Univ. ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; asst. clk., courts, J'ca, 1935-48 ; dep. clk., courts, 1951 ; clk., courts, 1951 ; crown coun., 1953 ; resdt. mag., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**FOX, L. T.**—b. 1912 ; ed. Beckford & Smith High Sch. and Titchfield High Sch. ; asst., col. sec's. office, J'ca, 1934 ; admin. asst., 1954 ; asst. sec., 1957 ; supvr., traffic and trans., 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**FRAMPTON, A. de K., C.M.G.** (1952).—b. 1904 ; ed. Christ's Hosp., Seale-Hayne Agric. Coll., Sch. of Rural Econ., Oxford, Wye Coll., and I.C.T.A. ; mil. serv., 1942-45, p.o.w., desps. ; col. agric. prob., 1925 ; agric. supt., Nig., 1927 ; B. Guiana, 1929 ; agric. offr., Mal., 1935-55 ; secon. I.C.T.A. as prof., agric., 1946-49, and to D.W.W.I., as agric. advr., 1949 ; dep. dir., agric., Barb., 1958 ; dir., 1960 ; ch. tech. offr., min. of agric., 1961.

**FRANCIS, H. A. L.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Antigua Gram. Sch. and I.C.T.A. ; senr. agric. instr., St. V., 1942 ; agric. asst., 1945 ; asst. agric. supt., Dominica, 1952 ; agric. supt., and curator, botanic gdns., 1954 ; dir. agric. St. V., 1962.

**FRANCIS, O. J. C.**—b. 1930 ; ed. Kingston Tech. Sch., J'ca, Univ. Coll. of W.I., Iowa State Coll., and Chicago Univ. ; 3rd cl. clk., survey dept., J'ca, 1948 ; 2nd cl. stats. dept., 1952 ; statistician, 1952 ; senr. statistician, 1958 ; dep. dir., stats., 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**FRANCIS, R. W.**—b. 1910 ; ed. Brighton Coll. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, major ; apptd. C.O.I., 1946 ; Admiralty, 1954 ; senr. inf. offr., C.O., 1955 ; prin. inf. offr., 1959.

**FRANCIS, W. G.**—b. 1907 ; ed. Hurlford Academy and Neilston Sch. ; police, Shanghai, 1930-42 ; police, Eritrea, 1946 ; asst. supt., prisons, Nig., 1947 ; supt., 1949 ; asst. supt. prisons, Zanz., 1952 ; supt., 1962. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**FRANKER, C. K.**—b. 1903 ; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana ; apptd. B. Guiana, 1920 ; clerical serv., 1922-46 ; senr. clk. (sec., currency bd.), 1944 ; acctnt., 1946 ; exec. offr., currency, 1951 ; licence revenue offr., 1954.

**FRANKER, N. L.**—b. 1923 ; ed. High Sch. and Queen's Coll., B. Guiana ; mil. serv., 1944-47, lieut. ; temp. cl. II clk., chief sec's office, B. Guiana, 1943 ; cl. II clk., 1944 ; asst. dist. comsnr., interior dept., 1948 ; dist. comsnr., 1956 ; prin. asst. sec., 1962.

**FRANKLIN, G. C.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Brighton Coll. and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb. ; M.O., G.C., 1943 ; H.K., 1953 ; S.M.O., 1956 ; redessig. prin. med. and health offr., 1959 ; asst. D.M. & H.S., 1960.

**FRANKLIN, S. O., O.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1915 ; ed. St. Gregory's Coll., Lagos, and Dublin Univ. ; M.O., Nig., 1942 ; S.M.O., W. Nig., 1956 ; chief M.O., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**FRANKLYN, T. N.**—b. 1904 ; ed. prim. sch. ; police const., 1923 ; lce. corp., 1933 ; corp., 1938 ; sgt., 1938 ; stn. sgt., 1945 ; sgt. maj., 1948 ; inspr., 1950 ; ch. inspr. of pol. Barb., 1951 ; supt., 1956 ; supt. of prisons, 1961.

**FRANKSON, A. S., M.B.E.** (1955).—b. 1914 ; ed. Mico Training Coll., J'ca, Inst. of Educ., Univ. of London ; supvr., schs., B. Hond., 1937 ; dist. comsnr., 1953 ; secon. asst. sec., devel., 1955 ; prin. asst. sec., 1959.

**FRASER, C. M.**—b. 1910 ; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana ; cler. asst., treasy. dept., B. Guiana, 1929 ; 6th cl. clk., 1933 ; senr. clk., 1946 ; fin. asst., 1949 ; asst. sec., fin. sec't, 1953 ; prin. asst. sec., 1955 ; acctnt.-gen., 1960.

**FRASER, D. J. F.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Dunfermline High Sch., Moray House, Edin. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, W.O.I. ; music master, H.K., 1948 ; org. of music, 1952 ; senr. educ. offr., 1961.

**FRASER, H.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Wellington Coll., and Exeter Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt. ; apptd. Uga., 1947 ; dist. offr., 1949 ; senr. D.O., 1961-63 ; re-appt. admin. offr., Swaz., 1963.

**FRASER, H. A.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Berberie Boy's High Sch., and Cent. High Sch., B.G. ; barrister-at-law Gray's Inn, Lond., clk. B.G., 1939-46 ; puisne judge B.G., 1961 ; puisne judge, Trin., 1962. (Trin. Govt. service.)

**FRASER, J. I.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Collegiate High Sch., B. Guiana ; asst. registr., co-op. socs., B. Guiana, 1949 ; comsnr. for co-op. devel., 1957 ; redessig. ch. soc. dev. offr., 1962.

**FRASER, J. M., C.B.E., E.D.**—b. 1905 ; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1941-45, major ; S'pore improvement trust, 1927-58 ; comsnr. for housing, H.K., 1959.

**FRASER, W. P. A.**—b. 1923 ; ed. Springs High Sch., and Cape Town Univ. ; mil. serv., 1942-46, lieut. ; draughtsman, E.A.R. & H., 1950 ; senr. archt. asst., 1951 ; asst. archt., 1953 ; senr. asst. archt., 1954 ; archt., 1962.

**FRASER-SMITH, S. W., O.B.E.** (1962), M.C.—b. 1921; ed. Haileybury Coll.; mil. serv., 1940–46, lt.-col.; cadet, Tang., 1948; district offr., 1950; senr. dist. offr., 1959; admin. offr. cl. IA, 1960; dep. perm. sec., 1916; admin. offr., staff gr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**FRAZER, S. M.**—b. 1906; ed. Lancing Coll., St. Catharine's Coll., Camb., Univ. Coll. and Univ. Coll. Hosp., London; mil. serv., 1941–46, maj., R.A.M.C.; M.O., Berm., 1948; dir., health services, 1955.

**FREDERICK, J. H. B.**—b. 1924; ed. Bishop's High Sch., Tobago, Burke's Inst., Port-of-Spain, N.W. Poly. Lond., Council of Legal Educ., Lond.; barrister-at-law; leg. asst. St. Vin., 1961.

**FREGGARD, D. M.**—b. 1918; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Queen's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–50, maj. (desp.), R.A.R.O.; admin offr., N. Heb., 1950; G. & E.I.C., 1953; W. Pac. H.C., 1958; admin. offr., cl. A, G. & E.C.I., 1963.

**FREEMAN, G. B.**—b. 1915; ed. Stoke-on-Trent City Sch. of Commerce; treasury acctnt., Tang., 1947; senr., 1955; prin. asst. sec., 1956; admin. offr., cl. IIA, 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**FREEMAN, I. C. H., C.M.G.** (1964).—b. 1910; ed. N. Wales Univ. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–45, maj. (desp.); educ. offr., Ken., 1946; senr., 1953; asst. dir., educ., 1954; dir., educ., Nyasa., 1958; perm. sec., 1961.

**FREEMAN, J. E.**—b. 1916; ed. London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; educ. offr., Nig., 1946; senr. educ. offr., N. Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**FREEMAN, L. A.**—b. 1903; ed. St. Joseph's Inter. Coll., and Queen's Coll., B.G.; cl. asst. loc. govt. dept., B.G., 1922; clk., 1926; E.O., 1944; prin. admin. offr., 1954; housing adminr., 1961.

**FREEMAN-GRENVILLE, G. S. P.**—b. 1918; ed. Eastbourne Coll., and Worcester Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–46; lectr. Abadan Tech. Inst., Persia, 1947; prof., Baghdad, 1948; educ. offr., Tang., 1951; educ. advr., Aden Prot., 1961.

**FREIMOND, B. A.**—b. 1931; ed. Mafeking High Sch.; audtr., N. Nig., 1957; senr. audtr., B.S.I.P., 1961.

**FRENCH, N. A. I.**—b. 1920; ed. Selhurst Gram. Sch., and London Sch. of Econ.; mil. serv., 1940–45, chief radio offr. (fleet aux.); cadet, Tang., 1948; D.O., 1950; admin. offr. cl. IIB, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**FRICHOT, C. G.**—b. 1913; ed. St. Louis Coll., Seychelles; cler. offr., Sey., 1931; postmaster, 1960.

**FRICKER, G.**—b. 1919; ed. Latymer Upper Sch. and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46, maj.; B.M.A., Mal., 1945–46; chief estab. offr., Nyasa., 1955; depty. sec. estabs., 1961.

**FRIEND, C. N.**—b. 1910; ed. Newcastle Tech. Coll. (Aust.); appr. mech. engr., 1926; marine engr., 1931; shift engr., C.S.R. Co., Fiji, 1939; mech. engr., G. & E.I.C., 1946; asst. mech. engr., Fiji, 1952; senr., 1959.

**FRIEND, M. T.**—b. 1929; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Kenya and Rhodes Univ.; res. offr. (S.S.O.) analyst, E.A.A.F.R.O., 1952.

**FRITH, A. C.**—b. 1925; ed. Aberdeen Univ.; asst. consvr., forests, S.L., 1945; secon. forestry advr., Gam., 1952–55; senr. asst. consvr., forests, B. Hond., 1955; consvr., 1958.

**FROST, D. F. H. H., M.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1921; ed. Bishop Cotton's Sch., India, Imp. Serv. Coll., Windsor; mil. serv., 1941–45, capt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1947; dist. offr., 1950; senr. D.O., gr.II, 1961; asst. sec., 1962; comsnr. for community devel., 1963.

**FROST, J. A.**—b. 1931; ed. Oswestry Sch., and Manchester Univ.; asst. audr., Tang., 1954; audr., B.S.I.P., 1957; prin. audr., Gib., 1959.

**FROST, Miss M. H.**—b. 1924; ed. Manchester High Sch., Abbeydale Girls' Gram. Sch., and Sheffield Univ.; mistress, European educ., Tang., 1950; woman educ. offr., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**FRYER, J. A.**—b. 1925; ed. Portsmouth N. Sec. Sch., S. Coll. of Art, Camborne Sch. of Mines, Univ. Coll., Lond.; R.E., 1945–48; survr., N. Borneo, 1950; actg. depty. dir. of lands and survs., 1955 and 1961.

**FUAD, K. T.**—b. 1926; ed. Marlborough Coll., and St. John's, Camb.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1944–48, K.R.S.C., lt.; mag., Cyprus, 1953; resdt. mag., Uga., 1956; cr. couns., 1958; senr., 1961; lega! dftsman, 1962; dir. publ. pros., 1963; puisne judge, 1963. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**FUCHS, Sir Vivian.**—b. 1908; ed. Brighton Coll. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–47, maj. (desps.); leader, Lake Rudolf Rift Valley expdn., 1933–34 and of Lake Rukwa expdn., 1937–38; apptd. comdr., Falkland Is. Dependencies surv., 1947; dir., Falkland Is. Dependencies sci. bureau, 1950; leader Br. trans-Antarctic expdn., 1955–58.

**FUDGE, B. T.**—b. 1913; ed. St. Bart's C. of E. Sch., Sydenham, and Camberwell Sch. of Arts and Crafts; A.F.S./nat. fire serv., 1939–44; asst. supt., printing dept., Mal., 1947; supt., 1949; secon., Sarawak, 1952; dep. govt. printer, Fed. of Mal., 1953; govt. printer, 1959–61; govt. printer, Tang., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**FULLER, B. R.**—b. 1925; ed. Alleyn's Sch., Royal Coll. of Science, London, and St. Peter's Hall, Oxford; asst. consvr., forests, Nyasa., 1948; senr. asst. consvr., 1961; comsnr., 1962.

**FULLER, E. W.**, O.B.E. (1963), M.B.E.—b. 1911; ed. St. Mary's Sch., and Diocesan High Sch., Belize; jun. clk., B. Hond., 1930; 1st cl. clk., 1946; admin. asst., 1951; clk., leg. assembly 1951; clk., ex. co., 1954; asst. sec., gr. II, 1955; gr. I, 1957; prin. asst. sec., 1959; supvr., elections, 1953–59.

**FULLER, J. A.**—b. 1919; ed. King Edward VII Sch., Sheffield, and Sheffield and Leeds Univs.; mil. serv., 1940–46; educ. offr., Ken., 1951; prin., govt. teacher train. coll., Nyasa., 1957.

**FULLERTON, D.**—b. 1928; ed. Colchester Royal Gram. Sch., B'ham. Univ., and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1946–48, 2nd lt.; cadet, Tang., 1952; D.O., 1954. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**FUNG, W.**—b. 1908; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., London Sch. of Economics; ward offr., dist. admin., Trin., 1928; cler. appts., govt. depts., 1934–46; prin. offr., cl. I, sec't, 1947; asst. sec., clk., leg. co., 1949; asst. comsnr., local govt., 1951; comsnr., local govt., 1953; perm. sec., min. of health and local govt., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**FUNNELL, K. W.**—b. 1920; ed. Lewes C. Gram. Sch., and Brighton Tech. Coll.; staff survr., Uga., 1953. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**FURNISS, J. J.**—b. 1909; ed. Ilminster Gram. Sch.; radio offr., merchant serv., 1929–34; aircraft radio offr., 1934–42; signals offr., B.O.A.C., 1942; R.A.F., 1944; senr. air signals offr., civ. aviation, E.A., 1947; asst. dir., civ. aviation, 1955; dir., 1958–62; sec. for air, Nig., 1963. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**FURRER, H. J.**—b. 1928; ed. F. H. L. Luc. and Munich; asst. archt., Fiji, 1950; archt., 1956.

**FYFFE, A. K.**—b. 1913; ed. Camb. Univ.; educ. offr., Ken., 1946. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**GABAY, A. L.**—b. 1904; ed. Cornwall Coll.; first appt., J'ca, 1925; examiner of accts., audit dept., 1940; dep. audr. gen., 1951. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**GABB, G. S.**, M.C.—b. 1924; ed. Tonbridge Sch., and Downing Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942–45, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1952; p.a.s., vice-pres. off., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**GAILER, J. W.**—b. 1914; ed. Wigan and Dist. Tech. Coll.; R.N. scientific serv.; admiralty consult.; dep. dir., educ. (tech.), Uga., 1953. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**GALE, L. A.**—b. 1909; ed. Titchfield Sch., J'ca; solr. (J'ca); apptd., J'ca, 1941; clk., courts, 1947; resdt. mag., 1950. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**GALE, R. G.**—b. 1926; ed. Bancrofts Sch., Essex, and Northampton Coll.; mil. serv., 1945–48, R.E., capt.; water dev. engr., Nyas., 1952; ex. engr., P.W.D., 1956; senr. ex. engr., water dev., 1959.

**GALEA, J.**, M.B.E.—b. 1901; ed. St. Aloysius Coll., Royal Univ. of Malta and Edin. Univ.; res. M.O., cent. hosp., 1929; asst. quarantine M.O., Malta, 1932; M.O.H., 1937; senr., 1948; ch. govt. M.O., 1951.

**GALEA, J. P.**—b. 1913; ed. Royal Coll., Agric. Coll., Maur.; temp. tutor, Royal Coll., 1945; asst. chemist (agric.), Maur., 1946; asst. regr. and ch. chemist, cent. bd., 1954; regr. cent. bd., 1960.

**GALLAHER, L. G.**—b. 1902; ed. Dulwich Coll., and Wye Coll., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–46, major; Indian govt. service, 1946; valuer, lands and surveys dept., Tang., 1950; chief valuer, 1955; comsnr., lands, 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**GALLETLY, A. E.**—b. 1915; ed. Portsmouth Gram. Sch. and privately; mil. serv., R.A.F., f/o.; treasy acct., Tang., 1948; senr., 1959; ch. acctnt., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**GALSWORTHY, A. N.**, C.M.G. (1953).—b. 1916; ed. Emanuel Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb.; apptd. after compet. exam., asst. prin., C.O., 1938; prin., 1946; asst. sec., 1947; ch. sec., W.A.I.T.C., 1951; C.O., 1954; asst. under-sec., 1956.

**GAMBLE, F. C.**—b. 1924; ed. King Edward VI Sch., Nuneaton; Magdalene Coll., Camb.; educ. offr., H.K., 1951; snr. educ. offr., 1959.

**GAMBLE, G.**, M.B.E.—b. 1910; ed. Imp. Service Coll., Windsor, Potchefstroom Agric. Coll., S.A. and I.C.T.A.; mil. serv., 1940–41, lieu. (desps.); junr. lab. asst., agric. dept., Ken., 1930; asst. agric. offr., 1936; agric. offr., 1946; prov. agric. offr., 1956; asst. dir., agric., 1957. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**GAMBRILL, R. W.**—b. 1922; ed. Headstone Lane Sec. Sch. and King's Sch., Harrow; mil. serv., 1939–45, R.N.V.R., lt.; asst. inspr. police, Ken., 1947; inspr., Uga., 1950; supt. Sarawak constab., 1952–63.

**GAMINARA, A. W.**—b. 1913; ed. City of London Sch. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; cadet, S.L., 1936; asst. dist. comsnr., 1939; dist. comsnr., 1943; secon. C.O., 1947; N. Rhod., 1950; asst. sec., 1952; sec., min. of transport and wks., 1959; admin. sec., 1961.

**GAMMON, R. J.**, O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1906; ed. Oystermouth Church Sch., Mumbles, Swansea; asst. to contrlr., road transport, S.L., 1945; traffic supt., 1948; traffic man., 1952; man. (redesig. dir.), road transport, 1955. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**GANDY, M. N.**—b. 1916; ed. St. Bees Sch. and Manchester Univ.; solicitor; mil. serv., 1939–46; cadet, Nyasa., 1946; admin. offr., 1948; soc. dev. offr., 1960; res. mag., 1963.

**GANILAU, RATU P. K.**, O.B.E. (1960), D.S.O. (1956).—b. 1918; ed. Queen Victoria Sch., Fiji; mil. serv., 1941–46, capt., mil. serv., Mal., 1953–56, lieu.; admin. offr., Fiji, cl. IIB, 1947; cl. IIA, 1960; cl. I, 1962; dep. sec. Fijian affrs., 1962.

**GARAYOL, C. L.**—b. 1923; ed. St. Augustine's Sec. Sch., Bathurst; clk. Gam., 1942; tax colltr., 1949; dpty. commr. income tax, 1954.

**GARDNER, D. G. M., V.R.D.**—b. 1914; ed. Monkton Combe Junr. Sch. and Oundle Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46; engrn. (roads), P.W.D., Ken., 1948; engrn., 1951; div engrn., 1955–63.

**GARDNER, J. A.**—b. 1921 ed. Cuthbert's Prep. Sch., Bromsgrove Sch. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–45; dist. offr., Ken., 1946; senr. dist. comsnr., 1962.

**GARDNER, J. H. R.**—b. 1919; ed. Stockton Sec. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, R.N. lt., (Desps.); senr. water guard inspr., Nig., 1953; senr. collr. customs, Fiji, 1956; dep. compt., 1961.

**GARDNER, T. C., C.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1917; ed. Taunton's Sch., Southampton and Queen's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46, maj.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; asst. sec., 1954; dep. fin. sec., 1958; sec. for finance, 1959; min., 1961.

**GARFIT, T. N. C.**—b. 1925; ed. Bryanston Sch. and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944–47, R.A., l/t.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1951; dist. offr., 1953; p.s., 1956–57.

**GARLAND, T. V., O.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1906; ed. Belvedere Coll. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; asst. engrn., P.W.D., Nig., 1930; B. Guiana, 1934; dist. engrn., 1938; exec. engrn., 1946; divisional engrn., P.W.D., Ken., 1948; D.D.P.W., 1953; chief engrn., (gen. services) min. of works, 1957.

**GARLICK, Miss J.**—b. 1913; ed. Mundella Secondary Sch., Nottingham, Westcliff High Sch. for Girls, and Homerton Coll., Camb.; woman educ. offr., Tang., 1943; Gam., 1962.

**GARNER, R. E.**—b. 1910; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin. and Wadham Coll., Oxford; clk., treasury, Trin., 1931; asst. sec., sec't, 1948; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1954; acctnt.-gen., 1955; perm. sec., min. of educ. and soc. servs., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**GARNER, W. R.**—b. 1912; ed. Epworth Coll.; assessor, E.A. inc. tax dept., 1944; regl. comsnr., 1954; retrd., re-apptd., 1963.

**GARNETT, K. J.**—b. 1922; ed. B.G.S., Suva; Sydney Univ.; Royal (Dick) Vet. Sch., Edin., I.C.T.A. (Trin.); B.O. Fiji, 1945; C.V.O., 1961.

**GARRATT, O. V., C.B.E.** (1956), O.B.E. (1951).—b. 1904; ed. Portsmouth Gram. Sch. and R.M.C., Sandhurst, comsmd., 1925; U.K. prisons and borstal serv., 1928, housemr.; dep. supt., prisons, Trin., 1936; prison supt., G.C., 1940; supt., prisons, S.L., 1945; dir., G.C., 1946; comsnr., Mal., 1949–56; ret., re-app. comsnr., prisons, Uga., 1957; advr. on prison admin. in o'seas dependent terrs., to S/S., Cols., 1959; D.T.C., 1961.

**GARRIOCH, W. H.**—b. 1916; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; 2nd gr. clk., Maur., 1937; 1st gr., 1946; dist. mag., 1955; cr. coun., 1958; senr., 1960.

**GARSON, M. S.**—b. 1928; ed. Inver-gordon Acad., Aberdeen Univ., and Leeds Univ.; geologist, Nyasa., 1949; senr. geol., 1962.

**GARVIE, D. S., O.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1913; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch., Robt. Gordon's Coll. and Aberdeen Univ.; junr. asst. engrn., irrig. and drainage, P.W.D., S. Leone, 1942; exec. engrn., 1946; senr., 1952; asst. D.P.W., 1955; irrig. and drainage engrn., agric. dept., 1957. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**GASCOIGNE, Major-General Sir Julian, K.C.M.G.** (1962), K.C.V.O., C.B., D.S.O.—b. 1903; ed. Eton and Sandhurst; 2nd lieut., Grenadier Guards, 1923; C.O., 1st batt. Grenadier Guards, 1941–42, 201 Guards brig., 1942–43 (wounded); dep. com., Br. jt. services mission (army staff), Washington, 1947–49; G.O.C., London district, and major-gen. cmdg. Household Brig., 1950–53; ret., 1953; colonel-comdt., Hon. Artillery Co., 1954; gov. and c.-in-c., Bermuda, 1959.

**GASCOIGNE, S.**—b. 1914; ed. Saltus Gram. Sch., Bermuda, and Mt. Allison Univ., Canada; mil. serv., 1939–45; supvr., schools, Berm., 1953; inspr., 1956; prin. offr., Bd. of Trade, Berm., 1959.

**GASKELL, W. P., M.B.E.** (1953).—b. 1914; ed. Dragon Sch., Oxford, Blundell's Sch. and Camborne Sch. of Mines; mil. serv., 1940–43, capt.; inspr. of mines, Nig., 1937; senr. inspr. 1947; asst. ch. inspr., 1947; dep. ch. 1949; ch. inspr., mines, Fed. of Nig., 1952. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**GASS, I. I.**—b. 1922; ed. Tavistock Gram. Sch., and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, flt. lt.; asst. dist. comsnr., G.C., 1951; dist. comsnr., 1954; admin. offr., cl. II, 1958; cl. I, 1960 (Ghana civil service).

**GASS, M. D. I., C.M.G.** (1960).—b. 1916; ed. King's Sch., Bruton, Christ Church, Oxford, and Queens' Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–45 (desps. twice); asst. dist. comsnr., G.C., 1939; dist. comsnr., 1945; admin. offr., cl. II, 1951; cl. I, 1953; perm. sec., 1956; chief sec., W. Pac. high coms., 1958.

**GASTON, A. E. W., M.B.E.** (mil.)—b. 1912; ed. Dulwich Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–45; cler. offr., C.As., 1929; H.E.O., 1943; S.E.O., 1949; asst. hd., gen. dept., 1956; dep. hd., engrng. stores dept., 1959; dep. estab. offr., 1962.

**GATT, S. J.**—b. 1909; ed. Lyceum, Malta, St. Mary's Coll., Mddx., and London Univ.; teacher, Malta, 1925; hd. teacher, 1930; inspr., primary schs., 1950; asst. dir., educ., 1957.

**GAUCI, M.**—b. 1909; ed. Lyceum, Malta; asst., customs, 1929; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1929; almoner, 1945; prin. offr., 1948; asst. sec., 1949; compt., industrial property, 1955; secon., chmn., gas bd., 1958.

**GAUCI MAISTRE, A. P.**—b. 1906 ; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta ; acting mag., Malta, 1944 ; mag., 1946.

**GAUDEN-ING, R.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Birley St. Cent. Sch., Manchester, Manchester and Salford Tech. Coll. ; mil. serv., 1942-43 ; Br. P.O., 1937-1949 ; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949 ; inspg. techn., 1953 ; asst. engnr., gr. I, 1955 ; senr. asst. engnr., 1960.

**GAUNTLETT, N. R.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Wolmer's Sch., J'ca, and Bradford Tech. Coll., Yorks ; apptd., J'ca, 1940 ; draughtsman, P.W.D., 1943 ; asst. engnr., 1950 ; engnr., 1950 ; exec. engnr., 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**GAUNTLETT, R. L.**—b. 1908 ; ed. Hamilton Gram. Sch., and Warwick Acad., Bermuda ; extra rev. offr., Berm., 1935 ; customs offr., 1945 ; collr., customs, 1952.

**GAURON, S. F., M.B.E.**—b. 1915 ; ed. Lawrence Coll., Punjab Univ. and London Univ. ; mil. serv., 1939-45, lt.-col. ; mech. engnr., N. Rhod., 1946 ; senr., 1950 ; asst. D.P.W. (mech.), 1955 ; chief mech. engnr., 1958 ; dir. mech. eng., 1961.

**GAVAGHAN, T. J. F., M.B.E.** (1958).—b. 1922 ; ed. Stonyhurst Coll. and St. Andrews Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940-45 ; D.O., Ken., 1943 ; asst. sec., 1959. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**GAY, H. C., C.P.M.** (1962).—b. 1921 ; ed. Franklin Hse. Prep. Sch. and Southgate Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, major (Gurkhas) ; asst. supt., police, N. Borneo, 1949 ; dep. supt., 1956-63.

**GAYLE, E. E.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Balham and Tooting Coll. of Commerce, and McGill Univ. ; principal, govt. training sch., Nig., 1954 ; training offr., J'ca, 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**GAYLE, G. F. F.**—b. 1916 ; ed. J'ca Sch. of Agric., I.C.T.A., and Cornell Univ., U.S.A. ; agric. instructor, J'ca, 1939 ; agric. supvr., 1947 ; agric. offr., 1951 ; soil consvn. offr., 1952 ; chief agric. offr., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**GAYLE, R. V. H., J.P.**—b. 1910 ; ed. Mico Sch. and Wolmer's Sch., J'ca ; temp. asst. J'ca, 1928 ; asst., 1929 ; 2nd cl. clk., 1938 ; 1st cl., 1943 ; senr. clk., 1946 ; prin. clk., 1948 ; senr. acctnt., 1950 ; pensions offr., 1950 ; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**GAYWARD, P. H.**—b. 1925 ; ed. Public Sch., Vienna, and St. Christopher Sch., Leitchworth ; mil. serv., 1943-50, capt., D.O., Uga., 1950 ; secon., asst. sec., 1955 ; asst. fin. sec., 1961 ; third sec. treasy., 1962-63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**GEDDES, G. G., O.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1917 ; ed. Kenmay Secondary Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj. ; clk., K.U.R. & H., 1938 ; asst. traffic supt., E.A.R. & H., 1949 ; dist. traffic supt., 1952 ; operating asst., 1957 ; asst. chief op'g. supt., 1960.

**GEE, T. W.**—b. 1925 ; ed. High Pavement Sch., Nottingham, and Brasenose Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1945-47, instr. lieut., R.N. ; cadet, Uga., 1949 ; dist. offr., 1951 ; perm. sec., min. educ. and soc. dev., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**GEMMELL, J. A.**—b. 1904 ; ed. Mary Erskine Sch., Edin., and Edin. Univ. ; med. supt., with W.M.S. for India, 1936-1948 ; M.O., Aden, 1949 ; med. supt., maternity clinic, 1952.

**GEMMELL, W. R.**—b. 1907 ; ed. Dollar Academy and Glasgow and Edin. Univs. ; mil. serv., 1939-45, hon. major, R.A.M.C. ; M.O., Bech. Prot., 1945 ; S.M.O., 1959 ; D.M.S., 1960.

**GENTLE, G. H. K.**—b. 1909 ; ed. Denston Coll., Staffs. and St. Thos. Hosp. ; res. M.O., col. hosp., Grenada, 1939 ; dist. M.O., 1941 ; M.O.H., 1943 ; yaws cont. offr., Trin., 1950 ; M.O., gr. A, 1954 ; suptg. M.O. (spec.) health dept., (V.D. div.), 1955. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**GEORGE, H., O.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1924 ; ed. Llanelly Gram. Sch., Univ. of Wales, and Pembroke Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1943-46, f/o ; admin. cadet, N. Borneo, 1949 ; admin. offr., cl. II, 1952.

**GEORGES, A. C. E.**—b. 1923 ; ed. St. Louis Coll., Sey. ; Sey. civ. serv., 1944 ; chief store-keeper, P.W.D., 1949 ; inc. tax asst., 1951 ; inland rev. offr., 1959 ; chief inc. tax offr., 1961.

**GHANEM, Seiyid M. A., C.B.E.** (1961), M.B.E. (1955).—b. 1912 ; ed. Govt. Secondary Sch., Aden, and American Univ., Beirut ; teacher, Aden, 1937 ; asst. educ. offr., 1941 ; educ. offr., 1946 ; dep. dir., educ., Aden, 1956 ; dir., 1960.

**GHENT, S. W.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Hove Higher Sch. ; E.A.R. & H., 1947 ; asst., acctnt., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949 ; acctnt., 1951 ; senr., 1962.

**GHERSIE, V. S.**—b. 1922 ; ed. Oundle Sch. and Camb. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt. ; cadet engnr., E.A.R. & H., 1949 ; asst. engnr., 1951 ; dist. engnr., 1958.

**GIBBINS, S. A., M.B.E.**—b. 1918 ; mil. serv., 1939-46 ; cl. offr., Col. Off., 1936 ; H.C.O., 1944 ; E.O., 1947 ; H.E.O., 1949 ; S.E.O., 1956 ; C.E.O., 1962.

**GIBBS, C. G.**—b. 1911 ; ed. Gillingham County Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1942-45, L.A.C. ; cler. offr., C.O., 1928 ; H.C.O., 1940 ; higher exec. offr., 1946 ; senr. exec. offr., 1950 ; principal, 1953.

**GIBBS, D. R., C.M.G.** (1962), D.S.O.—b. 1922 ; ed. Bradfield Coll. ; mil. serv. 1940-46, wing cdr. ; cadet, Nig., 1946 ; admin. offr., cl. III, 1951 ; secon. F.O. confnce dept., 1946 ; admin. offr., cl. II, E. Nig., 1956 ; perm. sec., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**GIBBS, J. P. P.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Kings Sch., Ely, and Peterhouse, Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, major (desps.) ; admin. cadet, N. Nig., 1947 ; asst. fin. sec. ; cl. II, 1955 ; under sec., fin. ; cl. I, 1958-63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**GIBBS, J. R.**—b. 1920; ed. King Edward's Gram. Sch., Norwich, Queen Elizabeth's, Barnet, and King Edward's, Birmingham, Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin.; mil. serv., 1940-46, L.A.C.; vet. offr., Uga., 1949. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**GIBSON, A. N.**—b. 1907; ed. St. John's Sch., and Wesley Coll.; probationer, B. Hond., 1928; clk., 1929; 1st cl. clk., 1945; secon., inc. tax dept., J'ca, 1946; asst. assessor, inc. tax dept., B. Hond., 1950; asst. sec., 1955; acctnt. gen., 1957-63.

**GIBSON, F.**—b. 1925; ed. Gravesend County Sch., and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943-47, sub. lieu. (A) R.N.V.R.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1950; D.O., 1952. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**GIBSON, H. B.**—b. 1911; ed. Philander Smith Coll., Madras Univ. and London Univ.; I.M.S., 1937-47; M.O., Nig., 1947; S.M.O., N. Nig., 1953. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**GIBSON, P. R.**—b. 1920; ed. Dean Close Sch. and Queens' Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-41, 2nd lt.; cadet, Uga., 1941; D.O., 1943; p.s. to gov., 1957-58; census offr., 1958; senr. D.O., 1959; perm. sec., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**GIDDEN, B. O. B.**, C.M.G. (1962).—b. 1915; ed. King Edward VI Sch., Southampton, and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-45, maj.; appt. after compet. exam., asst. prin., H.M.O. of wks., 1939; p.s. to perm. sec., 1945; prin. 1946; p.s. to min. of wks., 1946-48; prin., C.O., 1949; asst. sec., 1951; counsellor (col. affrs.) to U.K. del. to U.N., N. York, 1954-58; estab. offr., C.O., 1958.

**GIDDINGS, L. C. S. P.**—b. 1919; ed. Drax Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1942-46, sublt., R.N.V.R.; public safety bch., Germany, 1946; N. Borneo, 1950; dep. supt., police, 1957-63.

**GIDLEY, C. G. B.**, O.B.E. (1964), Q.P.M. (1962), C.P.M. (1954).—b. 1920; ed. Blundell's and Exeter Coll., Oxford; prob. asst. supt., police, Nig., 1941; asst. supt., 1944; senr. asst. supt., 1946; supt., 1950; senr. supt., 1952; asst. comsnnr., 1956; dep. comsnnr., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**GILBOY, F. F.**—b. 1914; ed. Hymer's Coll., Exeter Coll., Oxford and Manchester Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-45, maj.; Indian polit. serv., 1945-47, under-sec. and sec. to resdt. for central India, Dewan Chhatarpur State; educ. offr., Ken., 1947; asst. sec., treasry., 1953; asst. fin. sec., 1956; under sec., treasry., 1957. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**GILCHRIST, B.**—b. 1919; ed. Queen's Coll., Oxford and Imp. Forestry Inst., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940; asst. consvr., forests, Tang., 1942; consvr., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**GILCHRIST, K. J.**—b. 1910; ed. Dulwich Coll., Guy's Hosp. Med. Sch. and London Univ.; M.O., Gib., 1936; surg. spec., Fiji, 1946; Nig., 1949; Fiji, 1953; lectr., surgery and anatomy, central med. sch., 1954.

**GILES, A. F.**, C.M.G. (1960), M.B.E. (Mil.) (1946).—b. 1915; ed. Edinburgh Academy and Univ. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, lt.-col.; admin. cadet, Tang., 1946; dist. offr., 1949; adminr., St. V., 1955; resdt. comsnnr. Basuto., 1962.

**GILES, A. R.**—b. 1912; ed. Cormont Road, L.C.C. Sch., Brixton; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt., R.E.; land surveyor, H.K., 1948; asst. supt., surv., 1959.

**GILL, D. R. B.**—b. 1914; ed. St. Michael's Coll. and Wesley Coll., Belize; junr. clk., B. Hond., 1933; asst. acctnt., 1950; senr. acctnt. (later acctnt.-gen.), 1952; prin. asst. sec. (fin.), 1957.

**GILL, K. P.**—b. 1925; ed. Elementary and Commercial Schs.; mil. serv., 1942-46, flt. sgt.; police constable, Pal., 1946; prin. offr., prisons dept., Mal., 1949; asst. supt., prisons, Uga., 1955; dist. supt., 1957; senr. supt., 1959; asst. comsnnr., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**GILLARD, J. C. H.**—b. 1928; ed. High Sch., Hereford, Culham Coll., Oxford, City Cardiff Trng. Coll.; educ. offr., H.K., 1952.

**GILLES, E. C.**, O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1901; ed. St. Thomas' Coll., Colombo, Ceylon Medical Coll., Royal Infirmary, Edin. and Johns Hopkins Univ., U.S.A.; M.O.H., Ceylon, 1926; Nig., 1937; senr. health offr., 1946; asst. D.M.S., 1947; D.M.S.M., 1949; D.M.S., N. regn., 1951; ret., re-emp. as prin., Kano medical sch., N. Nig., 1954. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**GILLESPIE, R. D.**—b. 1918; ed. Presbyterian Boys' Sch. and Coll. of Tech., Belfast; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; supvr. (title changed to asst. supt.), govt. printing dept., S'pore, 1946; supt., 1952; dep. govt. printer, 1956-59; govt. printer, N. Borneo, 1960.

**GILLETT, V.**, M.B.E.—b. 1918; ed. Rugby and Camb.; mil. serv. 1940-43, lieu.; dist. offr., Nig., 1940; Basuto., 1946; secon., Bech. Prot., 1950; Basuto., 1950; secon., asst. sec., high comsnnr's off., 1957; 1st asst. sec. (admin.), 1959; hd. spec. br., Swaz., 1963.

**GILLETTE, G. S. S.**—b. 1919; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; apptd. B. Guiana. 1939; clk. to atty.-gen., 1952; cr. coun., 1953; senr. cr. coun., 1956; dir. publ. prosc., 1961.

**GILLHAM, C. W.**—b. 1912; ed. King Edward's Sch., Stourbridge, and Birmingham Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46; master, European educ., Tang., 1946; principal, 1959; senr. educ. offr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**GILLIES, N. C.**, M.B.E. (1961).—b. 1918; ed. Aberdeen Acad.; mil. serv., 1939-46; exec. engrn., Tang., 1951; asst. D.P.W., Som., 1957. (Som. Govt. service.)

**GINSBERG, A.**—b. 1909; ed. Lwow Univ.; mil. serv., Polish army, 1939-45; senr. for teaching at Polish vet. faculty, Edin., 1943-45; senr. lecturer, Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin., 1945-49; vet. offr., Ken., 1949; senr. vet. research offr., 1956. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**GIRLING, W. G.**—b. 1913; ed. St. Lawrence Coll., and Heidelberg and London Univs.; solicitor; mil. serv., 1939-46; U.K.C.S., 1948-51; registr., high ct., Nyasa, 1951.

**GITTENS, C. D., O.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1906; ed. Holy Trinity and Lynch's Secondary Schs., Barb.; cadet, col. sec's off., Barb., 1924; asst. audr. gen., 1950; audr. gen., 1957.

**GITTENS, E. S., O.B.E.** (1958).—b. 1911; ed. Grenada Boys' Sec. Sch. and Oxford Univ.; clk. treasy., Grenada, 1931; agric. dept., 1932; col. sec's off., 1937; sec., agric. bd., land sett. comtee., econ. advsy. comtee, etc., clk. exec. and leg. couns., 1942; clk. leg. coun., 1944-46; sec. for dev., 1947; clk., exec. coun., govt. sec., med. registr. and man., govt. printery, 1949; asst. adminr., St. L., 1955; senr. asst. sec., T.W.I., 1960-63.

**GITTENS, L. L.**—b. 1909; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb.; asst. master, boys' foundation, 1927; asst. master, Combermere Coll., 1937; govt. printer, Barb., 1958.

**GLAISHER, E. C. P., O.B.E.** (1964), C.P.M. (1958).—b. 1916; ed. Felsted Sch.; prob. asst. supt., police, Trin., 1940; asst. supt., 1942; supt., 1949; Nig., 1955; senr. supt., 1956; asst. comsnr., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**GLASFORD, W. R. D.**—b. 1905; ed. Berbice High Sch., B. Guiana; mil. serv., 1940-45, major; clerical serv., B. Guiana, 1925-52; surveyor, customs, 1952; asst. compt., customs, 1956; dep. compt., 1958; compt., 1959-63.

**GLASGOW, E. F.**—b. 1920; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; legal asst., Grenada, 1949; mag., St. V., 1952; dist. mag., Ghana, 1957; senr. cr. couns., 1959; prin. state atty., 1961. (Ghana Govt. service.)

**GLASON, D. E.**—b. 1921; ed. Reading Sch. and Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-42, 2nd lt.; cadet, Nig., 1942; admin. offr., 1942; cl. II, N. Nig., 1956-62; temp. prin., D.T.C., 1962.

**GLASS, W. I.**—b. 1926; ed. Royal High Sch. Edin., Edin. Univ. and Peterhouse, Camb.; mil. serv., 1944-48, R.A.F.; M.C.S. 1952; asst. sec. Sar., 1954; prin. asst. sec., 1958; secon. asst. resdt., Brunei, 1958; admin. offr., Brun., 1959.

**GLEDHILL, A.**—b. 1929; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Kenya; jnr. exam. offr., 1947; exam. offr., 1951; senr., 1961; collr. custs., E.A.C.S.O., 1962.

**GLEDHILL, D.**—b. 1928; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; jun. exam. offr., E.A. customs, 1947; exam. offr., 1950; collr. customs, 1956.

**GLEDHILL, J. A.**—b. 1927; ed. Plumtree Sch., S. Rhod. and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; entomologist, N. Rhod., 1953.

**GLEGG, M.**—b. 1924; ed. Leeds Gram. Sch., and Hertford Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943-47, lt.; asst. audr., Nig., 1949; audr., Som., 1952; senr. audr., Sarawak, 1956; Fed. of Mal., 1959; Fiji, 1962.

**GLENDAY, Sir Vincent, K.C.M.G.** (1942), C.M.G. (1937), O.B.E. (1929).—b. 1891; ed. St. Bee's Sch., Cumberland and Wadham Coll., Oxford; asst. dist. comsnr., E.A.P., 1913; offr. in ch., Somali disarmament, N. Frontier dist., 1919 (A.G.S. med.); secon. as dist. comsnr., Br. Som., 1920; asst. dist. comsnr., 1922; dist. comsnr., 1926; Abyssinian miss., 1927-28; senr. dist. comsnr., 1934; prov. comsnr., 1935; gov. and c-in-c, Som., 1939; C.O., 1942-43; Br. agt., E. Aden Prot., and res. advr., Hadhramaut States, 1944-45; Br. res., Zanz., 1946-52; speaker, E.A. cent. leg. assembly., 1953.

**GLENNIE, A. F. B., C.M.G.** (1956).—b. 1903; ed. Royal Naval Colls., Osborne and Dartmouth, and Trinity Coll., Camb.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1924; asst. nat. comsnr., 1927; D.O. gr. III, 1929; gr. II, 1934; prov. comsnr., 1945; resdt. comsnr., Barotse Prot., 1953-57; govt. sec., St. H., 1963.

**GLENNIE, I. M.**—b. 1917; ed. Whitgift Sch. and Worcester Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-45; cadet, Tang., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; cl. IIA, admin. offr., prin. asst. sec., 1959; cl. IB, 1961-62; temp. prin., C.O., 1963; prin., trans. min. housing and local govt., 1964.

**GLINDON-REED, C.**—b. 1906; ed. Christ's Hosp. and King's Coll., London; mil. serv., 1941-46, major; divisional educ. offr., Surrey, 1946; dir., educ., Barb., 1947; educ. offr., Nig., 1955; senr. educ. offr., N. Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**GLOVER, J.**—b. 1913; ed. Royal Belfast Academical Inst. and Queen's Univ., Belfast; plant physiol., E.A.A.R.I., Tang., 1937; E.A.A.F.R.O., 1948-63.

**GLOVER, J. G. H.**—b. 1910; ed. Royal Coll., Maur. and London Univ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; dist. mag., Maur., 1942; 2nd addl. substitute procureur and advoc.-gen., 1947; master and registr., sup. court, 1954; substitute proc. and advoc.-gen., 1957; solr.-gen., 1958; puisne judge, 1959.

**GLOVER, P. E., M.B.E.**—b. 1912; ed. Rand Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-47; field offr., Tang., 1937; botanist, 1939; research offr., E.A.C.S.O., 1946; chief field zoologist, Ken., 1952; asst. dir. (zool.), 1954; chief zoologist, 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**GLYNN, W. A., C.B.E.** (1959).—b. 1912; ed. Leigh Gram. Sch. and Victoria Univ., Manchester; mil. serv., 1940-43, capt.; M.O. Nyasa, 1938; S.M.O., 1949; D.M.S., Aden, 1955-63.

**GNANY, P. J. G.**—b. 1925; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; clk. Maur., 1949; asst. acctnt. (agric.), 1951; acctnt. cent. bd., 1957.



**GOCKING, C. V.**—b. 1908 ; ed. Tranquility Boys' Govt. Sch., Port of Spain, Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and Lincoln Coll., Oxford ; asst. master, Queen's Royal Coll., Trin. 1939 ; educ. offr., gr. IA (master) 1949 ; senr. master, 1956 ; asst. dir., educ. (secondary) 1957. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**GOCKING, W. E.**—b. 1910 ; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., Univ. Coll., Lond. ; 4th cl. clk., customs and excise, Trin., 1931 ; 3rd cl., col. sec't, 1935 ; senr., 1937 ; prin. offr. sec't, 1940 ; secon. to central library servs., 1945 ; librarian, 1949 ; cent. library, Univ. Coll. of W.I., 1955.

**GODDARD, E. G.**—b. 1912 ; ed. Kingswood Gram. Sch., and Univ., Bristol ; mil. serv., 1940-45 ; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1946 ; senr. educ. offr., 1956 ; under sec., 1961.

**GODDEN, G. F.**, M.B.E. (1958).—b. 1924 ; ed. Queen's Coll., Witwatersrand ; mil. serv., 1942-45 ; soil consvn. offr., Nyasa., 1949 ; senr. soil consvn. offr., 1956 ; senr. agric. offr., 1960 ; ch. agric. offr., 1961.

**GODFREY, V. N.**—b. 1917 ; ed. King Edwd. VI Sch., Chelmsford and London Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940-46 ; prob. offr., Essex, 1938 ; London, 1939 ; Berks., 1940 ; Essex, 1946 ; senr., Southend, 1952-54 ; soc. welf. offr., N. Rhod., 1954 ; prin. probn. offr., 1955 ; ch. welf. offr., 1957 ; dir. soc. welf., 1962.

**GODFREY, W. A.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Manchester Secondary Sch., and Camb. Univ. ; asst. clk., J'ca, 1936 ; clk., sec't, 1943 ; prin. clk., supreme ct., 1948 ; asst. sec., 1954 ; prin. asst. sec., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**GOH, L. C.**—b. 1910 ; ed. Anglo-Chinese Sch., Penang, and Camb. Univ. ; apptd. S.S., 1936 ; police mag., 1937 ; pres. offr., 2nd mil. dist. ct., 1945 ; 2nd mag., crim. dist. and police cts., 1946 ; asst. sec., sec't, S'pore, 1948 ; dep. sec., soc. welf., 1949 ; dep. sec., (higher educ.), min. of educ., 1955 ; perm. sec., labr., 1957.

**GOING, H. T.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Grey High Sch., Port Elizabeth, Univ. of Capetown and Camb. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1939-45 ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1950 ; D.O., 1952.

**GOING, P. E.**—b. 1915 ; ed. Grey Coll., Port Elizabeth ; mil. serv., 1940-45, sgt. ; P.O., Bech. Prot., 1933 ; stores dept., 1937 ; contrl., stores, 1948 ; Basuto., 1950.

**GOLDING, J. A.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Bedford Sch. and King's Coll., Auckland, N.Z. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt. ; B.M.A. Somalia, 1942-46 ; cadet, Tang., 1946 ; dist. offr., 1948 ; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**GOLDING, T. R. H.**—b. 1916 ; mil. serv., 1933-47, capt. ; asst. soil conserv. offr., Ken., 1947 ; asst. agric. offr., 1954 ; senr. asst. agric. offr., 1956 ; agric. offr., 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**GOLDSMITH, F. H.**—b. 1910 ; ed. Oxford Univ. ; educ. offr., Ken., 1946. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**GOLLOP, J. T. T. R.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Chaloner's Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-47, major (desp.) ; cadet, Somalia, 1949 ; Tang., 1950 ; dist. offr., 1951-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**GOMEZ, C. J.**, O.B.E. (1962), M.B.E.—b. 1905 ; ed. Christian Bros., Gib. ; clk. audit dep., Gib., 1924 ; 1st cl. clk., 1936 ; bookprk., treasy., 1943 ; collr., rev., 1946 ; ch. acctnt, and collr., rev., 1952 ; fin. sec., 1958.

**GONZALES, F. O.**—b. 1915 ; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., I.C.T.A., McGill Univ., and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin. Univ. ; agric. asst., Trin., 1940 ; vet. offr., 1951. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**GONZALEZ, L. B.**—b. 1918 ; ed. St. Mary's Coll., T'dad, and Nat. Univ. of Ireland ; med. offr., Nig., 1951 ; S.M.O., N. Nig., 1960 ; senr. health offr., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**GOODBODY, F. W.**—b. 1912 ; ed. Dover Coll. and Wadham Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1940-47, lt.-col. ; dist. offr., Ken., 1935 ; senr. dist. comsnr., 1955 ; prov. comsnr., 1956 ; civ. sec. to police, 1956 ; under sec., chief sec'f offr., 1957-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**GOODCHILD, K. G.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Bancroft's Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-46 ; entd. C.A.'s office, 1936 ; H.E.O., 1948 ; S.E.O., 1956 ; hd. of secretariat, 1962.

**GOODE, Sir William, G.C.M.G.** (1963), K.C.M.G. (1958), C.M.G. (1952).—b. 1907 ; ed. Oakham Sch. and Worcester Coll., Oxford ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; mobilized 1st Batt., S'pore Vol. Corps, 1941 ; p.o.w., 1942-45 ; apptd. M.C.S., 1931 ; asst. sec. to Br. res., Selangor, 1932 ; asst. advr., Besut, 1933 ; dist. offr., Raub, 1936 ; asst. fin. sec., S'pore, 1939 ; asst. comsnr. for civ. def., Mal., 1940 ; prin. asst. sec., 1946 ; dep. econ. sec., 1948 ; ch. sec., Aden, 1949 ; col. sec. (later chief sec.), S'pore, 1953 ; gov. and c.-in-c., 1957 ; U.K. Commissioner and Yang di-Pertuan Negara, 1959 ; gov. and c.-in-c., N. Borneo, 1960-63.

**GOODFELLOW, D. C.**, M.B.E. (1946).—b. 1910 ; ed. Bedford Sch., R.M.C., Sandhurst and Peterhouse, Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940-45, maj. ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1937 ; dist. offr., 1939 ; senr., gr. II, 1956 ; gr. I, 1957 ; prov. comsnr., 1961-64.

**GOODFELLOW, W. P.**, D.S.C., V.R.D.—b. 1909 ; ed. Parkstone Sch., Dorset ; mil. serv., 1939-45, lt.-com. R.N. (desps. twice) ; agric. offr., H.K., 1946 ; marine liaison offr., royal observatory, 1948.

**GOODWIN, D. I.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Brighton Gram. Sch., Lond. Sch. of Econ. and Wadham Coll., Oxford ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; mil. serv., 1942-46, wing cdr., R.A.F.V.R. ; inland rev. dept., 1933-36 ; cadet, M.C.S., 1938 ; asst. sec., resdt., Selangor, 1938 ; asst. comsnr., emig., Negapatam, 1939 ; att. treasy., S'pore, 1940 ; cl. V, 1941 ; cl. IV, 1945 ; sec., res. comsnr., Selangor, 1946 ; dep. comsnr., labr., Kluang, 1947 ; Muar, 1948 ; cl. III, admin. offr., Batu Pahat, 1950 ; cl. IC, state dev. offr., Pahang, 1952 ; dep. comsnr., labr., S'pore, 1953 ; comsnr., 1956 ; ret., re-apptd. dir., labr. and social security, Gib., 1959-62 ; temp. comsnr. labr., B.H., 1963.

**GOODWIN, F. W.,** O.B.E. (1957).—b. 1912; ed. Ken.; apptd. Tang., 1931; proof reader, 1936; junr. asst. press supt., 1940; asst. supt., 1945; govt. printer, Zanz., 1951; Aden, 1955; Zanz., 1955; Sarawak, 1957.

**GOPAUL, K.**—b. 1913; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Inst. of Educ., London; customs dept., Maur., 1934; 1st gr. clk., 1949; educ. offr., 1950.

**GORDON, A. G.**—b. 1909; ed. Perse Sch., Camb., and Wm. Ellis Sch., London; educ. dept., Sudan, 1944-49; tech. educ. offr., Aden tech. inst., 1950; teacher trng. centre, 1957.

**GORDON, A. L.,** M.B.E. (1963), C.P.M. (1956).—b. 1914; ed. St. Joseph's Sec. Sch., Tomintoul, Scot.; H.K. pol., 1938; interned 1941-45; sub-inspr. 1946; asst. supt., 1950; supt. 1953; senr., 1957.

**GORDON, E. K.**—b. 1920; ed. Oulton Sch., and L'pool Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46; teacher, Sudan, 1946-51; educ. offr., Aden, 1952; prin., men's coll., Aden, 1960.

**GORDON, G. B.**—b. 1924; ed. Epsom Coll.; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; social devel. offr., 1953; estab. offr., 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1960; ch. estab. offr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**GORDON, G. C. L.**—b. 1915; co-op. organizer, B. Guiana, 1945; asst. registr., co-op. soc., 1949; comsnr. for co-op. devel., 1950; registr., co-ops., J'ca, 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**GORDON, G. W.**—b. 1902; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; survr., P.W.D., Trin., 1930; senr. survr., 1943; dep. dir., survs., and dep. sub-intendant of crown lands, 1948; dir. and sub-intendant, 1952; perm. sec., Tob. affrs., 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**GORDON, H. M.**—b. 1909; ed. Oundle Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-45, capt.; asst. traffic supt., E.A.R. & H., 1950; dist. traffic supt., 1952.

**GORDON, P. M.,** C.M.G. (1963).—b. 1919; ed. St. Marylebone Gram. Sch., Cotham Sch. and Exeter and Oxford Univs.; dist. offr., Ken., 1946; senr. dist. comsnr., 1957; under sec., 1960. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**GORDON-SMITH, D. G.**—b. 1925; ed. Rugby Sch., and Trinity Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1944-46, sub-lt. R.N.V.R.; legal asst., C.O., 1950; senior legal asst., 1954; trans. C.R.O., 1963.

**GORE, P. A.,** C.V.O. (1962).—b. 1921; ed. Winchester Coll. and Christ Church, Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; temp. admin. asst. U.K. civil serv., 1946; cadet Uga., 1948; asst. dist. offr., 1950; dep. fin. sec., Maur., 1955; fin. sec., Gam., 1959; dep. gov., 1962.

**GORELL BARNES, Sir William, K.C.M.G.** (1961), C.B. (1956), C.M.G. (1949).—b. 1909; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; 3rd sec., F.O., 1932; H.M. embassy, Baghdad, 1934, Lisbon, 1936; 2nd sec., 1937; F.O., 1938; (secon.) prin., exp. cred. guar. dept. and off. of war cab., 1939; p.s. to Lord President of Council, 1942; asst. sec., 1942; trans. off. of war cab., 1945; treasy., 1946; asst. sec., treasy., 1945; personal asst. to P.M., 1946; asst. U.S. of S., C.O., 1948; dep. U.S. of S., 1959-63.

**GORMAN, W. A. R.,** O.B.E. (1963), M.C. (1944).—b. 1912; ed. Worksoop Coll., and Christ Church, Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, major; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1946; senr. educ. offr., 1956; dep. dir., African educ., 1958; under sec., 1961.

**GORTON, R. G.**—b. 1927; ed. Blundell's Sch.; mil. serv., 1945-48; asst. audr., H.C.T., Basuto., 1951; audr. H.C.T., 1953; audr., Ken., 1956; senr. audr., 1956. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**GOSLIN, R. C.**—b. 1922; ed. Kingston Sec. Gram. Sch., and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1953.

**GOUDER, G. F.**—b. 1908; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta, Rome Univ. and Instituto di Medicina Legate, Rome; mag., Malta, 1948.

**GOUDER, T.**—b. 1900; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; acting mag., Malta, 1934; asst. publ. prosecutor and treasy. coun., 1935; crown coun., 1936; judge, 1941.

**GOUDIE, W. H.,** M.C.—b. 1916; ed. Bristol Gram. Sch.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1940-48; resdt. mag., Ken., 1948; senr. resdt. mag., 1956; puisne judge, Aden, 1962.

**GOULD, H. E.,** K.P.M. (1948), C.P.M. (1943).—b. 1912; constable, Pal. police, 1937; sgt., 1938; inspr., 1944; asst. supt., 1944; Tang., 1948; supt., Trin., 1955; senr. supt., 1956; senr. supt., police, Aden, 1958; dep. comsnr., 1962.

**GOULD, Sir T. J.,** Kt. (1961).—b. 1906; ed. Auckland Gram. Sch. and Univ. of N.Z.; barrister and solr., N.Z. and Fiji; mil. serv., 1941-45; p.o.w., 1942-45; crown coun., H.K., 1938; marshal in prize, 1939; prop. offr. of crown, 1940-41; temp. addl. judge, 1946-47; puisne judge, 1948; senr., 1953; justice of appeal, E.A. ct. of appeal, 1958.

**GOULDING, M. D.**—b. 1924; M.O., S'pore, 1952; surgical regsr., T'dad, 1959. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**GOW, W. W.**—b. 1915; ed. Dunfermline; mil. serv., 1939-46, lt. comdr.; marine offr., E.A.R. and H., 1947; pilot, 1951; harbourmr., 1955; senr. harbourmr., 1962.

**GOWER, R. H.**—b. 1917; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; cadet, Tang., 1940; dist. offr., 1942; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1958; cl. IIA, 1959; cl. I, 1959; perm. sec., 1960-63; temp. prin., D.T.C., 1963.

**GOWMAN, C. H.**—b. 1926; ed. Oundle Sch., Northants and Battersea Poly., Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1945–48; pupil engnr., Tang., 1952; exec. engnr., 1956; senr. exec. engnr., 1963. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**GRACE, E. P.**, C.P.M. (1963).—b. 1922; ed. Waterpark Coll., Waterford; constable, Pal., 1946; sub. inspr. of police, H.K., 1949; asst. supt., 1953; supt., 1956.

**GRACE, L. B.**—b. 1919; ed. St. Stanislaus Coll., Georgetown, B. Guiana and Imp. Coll. of Science and Tech., London; dist. engnr., B. Guiana, 1943; exec. engnr., P.W.D., Uga., 1948; senr., 1954; asst., D.P.W., 1956; asst. engnr.-in-chief, min. of works, 1960; dep. engnr.-in-ch., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**GRACIAS, C. M.**—b. 1923; ed. Duke of Gloucester Sch., Nairobi; clk., K.U.R. and H., 1941; asst. acctnt., 1956.

**GRAHAM, J. F.**—b. 1914; ed. Duke's Sch., Northumberland, and Leeds Univ.; entomol., E.A. locust directorate, Ken., 1946; entomol., Ken., 1948; senr. res. offr., 1960. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**GRAHAM, S. H.**, O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1912; ed. Barb., and Lond. Univ.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mag., St. L., 1953; cr. atty., St. Kitts, 1957; atty.-gen., 1960; adminr., St. V., 1963.

**GRAHAM-JOLLY, H. G.**—b. 1910; ed. Fettes Coll., Edin.; mil. serv., 1939–46; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1946; senr., dist. comsnr., 1958; under-sec., 1962.

**GRAHAM-ROSE, A. W.**, M.B.E.—b. 1913; ed. Rondebosch Boys' High Sch.; appts. Swaz., 1939; senr. dairy offr., 1957.

**GRANT, C. L.**—b. 1929; ed. St. Michael's Coll., B. Hond.; jun. clk., B. Hond., 1947; 2nd cl. clk., 1950; asst. asst. income tax, gr. II, 1957; colltr. taxes, 1961; asst. asst., gr. I, 1961.

**GRANT, D. E.**—b. 1909; ed. J'ca Coll.; solicitor (J'ca); dep. clk., courts, J'ca, 1945; asst. crown solr., 1951; senr. asst. crown solr., 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**GRANT, H. St. J.**—b. 1921; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury, and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46, major; admin. cadet, Tang., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; senr., 1960; admin. offr., cl. III, 1960; cl. IIB, 1961; senr. mag., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**GRANT, P. C.**, M.B.E.—b. 1914; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Grahamstown, and Trinity Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–45, capt.; cadet, Bech. Prot., 1937; D.O., 1949.

**GRANT, R. W.**—b. 1911; ed. Argyll Hse. Sch., Sunderland; mil. serv., 1943–46; exec. engnr., P.W.D., N. Rhod., 1951; water engnr., 1955; senr. water engnr., 1957; dep. dir., water affrs., 1958.

**GRANTHAM, Admiral Sir Guy**, G.C.B. (1956), C.B.E. (1946), D.S.O. (1941).—b. 1900; ed. Rugby Sch.; served 1939–45 in Atlantic and Med.; flag offr. (submarines), 1948–50; flag offr., second-in-cmd., Med. fleet, 1950–51; vice-chief of naval staff, 1951–54; c.-in-c., Med., and allied forces Med., 1954–57; c.-in-c., Portsmouth, and allied c.-in-c., Channel and southern North Sea, 1957–59; 1st and principal naval A.D.C. to the Queen, 1958–59; ret. April, 1959; gov. and c.-in-c., Malta, 1959–62.

**GRANTHAM, G. J.**—b. 1915; ed. Stonyhurst Coll. and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; asst. audr., Ken., 1946; prin. audr., B. Hond., 1950; senr. (later prin.) audr., Nig., 1953; asst. dir., fed. audit, 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**GRATTAN, E. O'D. C.**—b. 1910; ed. Wellington Coll., Camb. Univ. and St. Thos. Hosp.; M.O., Ken., 1947; specialist, surgical, 1953–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**GRATTAN-BELLEW, Sir Arthur**, Kt. (1959), C.M.G. (1956), Q.C. (1952).—b. 1903; ed. Downside and Christ's Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1941–42, p.o.w. 1942–45; mem. leg. dept., Egyptian govt., 1936–38; col. leg. serv., 1938; mag., F.M.S., 1938; asst. leg. advr. and dep. public prosecutor, 1939; cr. (later fedl.) coun., Mal., 1946; atty.-gen., Sarawak, 1948; atty.-gen., and mem. for leg. affrs., Tang., 1952; mem., constl. affrs., 1956; chief sec., 1956–59; Tang. spec. rep. to U.N. trusteeship coun., 1954–56; ret., apptd. temp. senr. legal asst., C.O., 1959.

**GRAY, A.**—b. 1912; ed. Rossall Sch., and Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–44, capt. (I.M.S.); M.O., N. Rhod., 1950; dep. dir., pneumoconiosis med. and research bureau, 1956; dir., 1960.

**GRAY, G. J. M.**—b. 1916; apptd. Pal., 1946; inspr., labr., Tang., 1948; factory inspr., 1955; chief factory inspr., Ken., 1955; asst. labr. comsnr., 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**GRAY, G. L.**, C.M.G. (1958), O.B.E. (1953).—b. 1905; ed. Latymer (Upper) Sch.; asst. collr., land rev., and asst. protector (Chartered Co's serv.), N. Borneo, 1923; cadet and asst. sec. for Chinese affrs., 1925; cl. III, 1929; cl. II and dist. offr., 1934; und. sec., 1935; cl. IB, govt. sec. 1938; civ. intern., 1942–45; attd. B.M.A. (B.B.), 1946; col. admin. serv., N. Borneo, as comsnr. of immig. and labour, 1946; M.E.C. and M.L.C.; dep. ch. sec., 1952; sec., local govt., 1956–61; o.a.g., 1958 and 1959.

**GRAY, J. G.**—b. 1915; ed. Bede Sch., and King's Coll., Durham; mil. serv., 1940–45, capt.; educ. offr., Tang., 1947; senr. educ. offr., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**GREATBATCH, B.**, C.M.G. (1961), C.V.O., M.B.E. (1954).—b. 1917; ed. Malvern Coll., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–45; cadet, Nig., 1940; admin. offr., cl. II, N. Nig., 1955; cl. I, 1956; sec., gov. and ex. co., 1957; staff gr., 1957; sec. to premier, 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**GREAVES, E. G. N.**—b. 1913; ed. in W. Indies and Lond. Univ.; temp. chmst., dept. of govt. chmst., London, 1940; dep. govt. chmst., Trin., 1945; govt. chmst., 1950; chmst., med. dept., H. Kong, 1957.

**GREAVES, E. P. D., Q.P.M., C.P.M.**—b. 1915; ed. Antigua Gram. Sch., St. V. Gram. Sch., and Foundation Sch., Barb.; asst. clk., St. Kitts, 1934; asst. supt. police, Leeward Is., 1939; senr. asst. supt., J'ca, 1949; supt., 1952; asst. comsnr. police, 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**GREEN, C. H.**—b. 1912; ed. St. Olave's Gram. Sch., and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, major; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1947; senr. educ. offr., 1956; asst. sec., 1962.

**GREEN, D.**—b. 1927; ed. The Gram. Sch., Gateshead, and Downing Coll., Camb.; geologist, Bech. Prot., 1949.

**GREEN, E. C. M.**—b. 1911; ed. Govt. Sch., Nairobi, and I.C.T.A.; lab. asst., Ken., 1930; asst. agric. offr., 1938; agric. offr., 1947; prov. agric. offr., 1957; asst. dir. agric., 1961-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**GREEN, G.**—b. 1916; ed. Gram. Sch., Ossett and Pitman's Coll., Leeds; mil. serv., 1939-45, W.O. II; clk., K.U.R. & H., 1946; office asst., E.A.R. & H., 1953; estab. offr., 1955; senr. admin. asst., 1962.

**GREEN, G. J.**—b. 1915; ed. Boulevard Munic. Sch., Hull; mil. serv., 1942-46; exec. engrn., P.W.D., Tang., 1950. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**GREEN, G. J. B., M.B.E.** (1956).—b. 1922; ed. Elizabeth Coll., Guernsey, and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1948; dist. offr., 1950; senr. co-op. offr., 1955; asst. comsnr., co-op. devel., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**GREEN, K. J.**—b. 1916; ed. Gillingham Gram. Sch. and Purley County Sch.; mil. serv., 1943-46; Br. P.O., 1933-48; inspg. techn., E.A. posts and tels. admin., 1948; exec. engrn., 1952; senr. exec. engrn., 1957; prin. exec. engr., 1960-63.

**GREEN, P. B.**—b. 1926; ed. Rothwell Gram. Sch., and Sheffield Univ.; mil. serv., 1947-49, lieut.; pupil engrn., Nig., 1949; exec. engrn., 1950; prov. engrn., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**GREEN, R. N.**—b. 1928; ed. Gravesend Gram. Sch., Univ. Coll., Bangor, Camb., and I.T.C.A.; agric. offr., Som., 1951-59; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1959.

**GREENALL, E. C.**—b. 1919; ed. St. Andrew's Sch., Eastbourne, Clifton Coll., Bristol and King's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-43, lieut.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1944; dist. offr., 1946.

**GREENWOOD, A. M., M.C., Q.C.**—b. 1912; ed. Haileybury Coll. and Clare Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj. (desps.); dep. registr., high ct., Uga., 1946; registr., 1947; resdt. mag., 1950; crown coun., 1954; solr.-gen., Fiji, 1956; atty.-gen., 1956; Gib., 1963.

**GREGG, B. L.**—b. 1905; ed. Point Chev. Public Sch., N.Z., Auckland Gram. Sch. and Auckland Univ. Coll., N.Z.; clk., registr.-gen's dept., Fiji, 1929; clk. to atty.-gen., 1930; leg. dftsman., 1938; dep. registr.-gen. and dep. registr., sup. ct., 1938; registr.-gen., and registr. of titles, Fiji, 1950-63.

**GREGG, W. D.**—b. 1912; ed. Wolverhampton Gram. Sch. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt.; senr. admin. asst., B'ham local educ. authy.; dir., educ., Sey., 1949; inspr., educ., Uga., 1953; asst. dir., educ., 1954; dep. dir., Ken., 1957; perm. sec., 1960-62; dir. educ., H.K., 1963.

**GREGOR, A.**—b. 1918; ed. Paisley Gram. Sch. and Glasgow Vet. Coll.; mil. serv., 1940-47, capt.; vet. offr., N. Rhod., 1953.

**GREGORY, A. M., O.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1920; ed. Dulwich Coll., and Univ. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1940-46; educ. offr., N. Nig., 1949; dir., educ., Gam., 1957.

**GREGORY, E. J.**—b. 1907; ed. Durham Sch., Wye Coll., Queen's Coll., Oxford, and I.C.T.A.; dept. of agric., Trin., 1933; agric. offr., Uga., 1938; senr. agric. offr., J'ca, 1946; dep. dir., agric. (res.), 1951; asst. dir., agric., N. Nig., 1956; dep. sec., field servs., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**GREGORY, G. B.**—b. 1910; ed. King Edward VI Gram. Sch., Guildford, Lodge Sch., Barb., and I.C.T.A.; agric. asst., St. Kitts, 1931; St. L., 1936; agric. supt., Grenada, 1946; senr. agric. offr., B. Hond., 1949; agric. offr., Fiji, 1955; senr., 1956.

**GREHAN, M.**—b. 1913; ed. Xaverian Coll., Clapham, and King's Coll., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, major; water engrn., Pal., 1946-48; engrn. hydrologist, Cyp., 1954; dir., water devel., Uga., 1958-63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**GREIG, A. A. McG.**—b. 1916; ed. Tonbridge Sch., and Trinity Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-45; master, English Sch., Cyp., 1946-48; educ. offr., Ken., 1948; senr. educ. offr., Zanz., 1957; asst. dir. educ., 1957. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**GREIG, A. L. M.**—b. 1913; ed. Dilworth Sch., Auckland Gram. Sch. and Auckland Univ. Coll.; mil. serv. and p.o.w., 1941-45; survr., Mal., 1937; senr., 1946; dep. chief survr., 1951; chief survr., gr. II, 1953; gr. I, 1956; dep. surv. gen., 1958; surv.-gen., 1960-63.

**GREIG, J.**—b. 1922; ed. Banchory Acady., Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-47, capt.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1951; prov. labr. offr., 1952; secon. C.O., 1955-57; prov. labr. offr., Nyas., 1959; senr. labr. offr., Aden, 1961; asst. comsnr. labr. and welf., 1962.

**GREIG, J. D.**—b. 1926; ed. Winchester Coll., and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1945-47, lieut.; admin. cadet, Nig., 1949; admin. offr. cl. IV, 1952; cl. II, 1957; dep. fin. sec. (econ.) Maur., 1960.

**GRELL, E. H. A.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1943–46, maj. ; asst. mstr., Gram. Sch., Montserrat, 1934–42 ; asst. supt., police, Leeward Is., 1947 ; asst. fed. labr. offr., 1948 ; labr. comsnr., St. Kitts, 1949 ; asst. sec. min. of labr., J'ca, 1956 ; prin. asst. sec., 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**GRELL, G. H. L.**—b. 1915 ; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch. ; clk., govt. depts., 1935–42 ; 1st asst. master, Gram. Sch., Montserrat, 1943–46 ; compt., inc. tax, Dominica, 1950 ; man., govt. marktg. depôt, 1956.

**GRESWELL, R. E., C.M.G.** (1963), M.B.E. (Mil.) (1946).—b. 1916 ; ed. Repton Sch. and Hertford Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt.-col. (desps.) ; jt. servs. staff coll., 1948–49 ; cadet, Nig., 1938 ; sec. min. of natural resources, 1952 ; dep. devel. sec., N. Nig., 1953 ; perm. sec. min. of local govt., 1955 ; perm. sec. to premier, 1956 ; chmn., N. regn. mktg. bd., 1958 ; admin offr., staff gr., 1959 ; perm sec. ; retrd., 1963. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**GREWAL, N. N. S., O.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1922 ; ed. High Sch., Aboher, and Punjab and Indim. Univs. ; resdt. surg. offr., Leeds gen. infirmary, 1948 ; R.A.M.S., 1950 ; senr. surgeon, B. Guiana, 1954.

**GREY, Sir Ralph, G.C.M.G.** (1964), K.C.M.G. (1959), K.C.V.O. (1956), C.M.G. (1955), O.B.E.—b. 1910 ; ed. Wellington Coll., Auckland Univ. Coll., N.Z., and Pembroke Coll., Camb. ; barrister and solr., sup. ct., N.Z. ; admin. offr., Nig., 1937 ; asst. fin. sec., 1948 ; cl. I, 1951 ; devel. sec., 1952 ; sec. to gov.-gen. and coun. of ministers, Fed. of Nig., 1954 ; chief sec., 1955 ; dep. gov.-gen., 1957 ; gov. and c.-in-c. B. Guiana, 1959 ; gov. and c.-in-c. (designate), Bahamas, 1964.

**GRIBBLE, R. L.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Seddon Mem. Coll., Auckland ; mil. serv., 1940–45, capt. ; print. and stnry. asst., gr. I, Fiji, 1947 ; asst. govt. printer, 1951 ; govt. printer, 1960.

**GRIER, A. M., C.M.G.** (1963).—b. 1911 ; ed. St. Edward's Sch. and Exeter Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1939–40, lieut. ; cadet, admin. serv., 1934 ; asst. dist. comsnr., S.L., 1935 ; dist. comsnr., 1942 ; C.O. (secon.) 1943 ; admin. offr., N. Borneo, 1947 ; devel. sec., 1953 ; cl. IB, 1953 ; cl. IA, 1956.

**GRIER, P. A., O.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1918 ; ed. Lancing Coll. and King's Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1939–47, maj. ; cadet, Nig., 1947 ; admin. offr., cl. III, 1952 ; secon., W.A.I.—T.S., Accra, as admin. offr. (II), 1955–57 ; cl. II, N. Nig., 1958 ; dep. sec. to prem. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**GRIEVE, C. M.**—b. 1927 ; ed. Shoal Lake Sec. Sch., Manitoba Univ. and I.C.T.A. ; agric. offr., B. Hond., 1952.

**GRIEVE, W.**—b. 1912 ; surv. of ships, H.K., 1950 ; asst. dir. marine, 1962.

**GRIEVESON, M. B.**—b. 1929 ; ed. Henry Smith Sch., Hartlepool ; mil. serv., 1951–53, R.E. ; exec. engnr., P.W.D., Tang., 1953 ; senr. exec. engnr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**GRIFFIN, A. F. R.**—b. 1911 ; ed. St. John's, Leatherhead, and Selwyn Coll., Camb. ; interned, 1942–45 ; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1934 ; dist. offr., 1939 ; resdt., 1955 ; admin. offr., cl. IB, 1955 ; cl. IA, 1962.

**GRIFFIN, Sir John, Kt.** (1955), Q.C.—b. 1903 ; ed. Clongowes, Dublin and Camb. Univs. ; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple ; cadet, Uga., 1927 ; asst. dist. offr., 1929 ; regisr., high ct., 1929 ; crown counsel, 1933 ; atty.-gen., Bah., 1936 ; o.a.g., various periods ; solr.-gen., Pal., 1939 ; atty.-gen., H.K., 1946 ; chief justice, Uga., 1952 ; ret., 1956 ; speaker, leg. co., Uga., 1958 ; chmn. publ. serv. and police serv. comsns., N. Rhod., 1963.

**GRIFFIN, R. F. B.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Bishop Foy Sch., Waterford, and Trinity Coll., Dublin ; exec. engnr., Nig., 1949 ; gr. I, E. Nig., 1958 ; exec. engnr. (I) group 8, 1959–63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**GRIFFITH, M. F.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Bryanston, Hastings Sch. of Art, Bromley Coll. of Art and Brighton Coll. of Art ; mil. serv., 1940–46, R.N., lt. ; educ. offr., H.K., 1952.

**GRIFFITH, O. G., M.V.O.**—b. 1922 ; ed. Oundle Sch. and Trinity Hall, Camb. ; mil. serv., 1941–43, lieut. ; cadet, Uga., 1944 ; D.O., 1946 ; senr. D.O., 1958 ; dist. comsnr., Busoga, 1959 ; perm. sec. comm. and indust., 1961 ; econ. affrs., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**GRIFFITH-JONES, Sir Eric, K.B.E.** (1962), C.M.G. (1957), Q.C.—b. 1913 ; ed. Cheltenham Coll. ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; mag., S.S., 1939 ; mil. serv., 1941–46 ; cr. coun., Mal., 1946 ; senr. fedl. coun., 1948 ; solr.-gen., Ken., 1952 ; min. for legal affrs. and atty.-gen., 1955 ; dep. gov., 1962.

**GRIFFITHS, J. F.**—b. 1913 ; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., S.A. ; mil. serv., 1940–45, W.O.I. ; clk. Basuto., 1937 ; compt., stores, Basuto., 1949 ; asst. acctnt., Nyasa., 1950 ; acctnt., 1952 ; dep. acctnt.-gen., Fiji, 1953 ; acctnt.-gen., 1955.

**GRIFFITHS, J. F.**—b. 1926 ; ed. King's Univ. and Imp. Coll., Lond. ; microclimatologist, desert loc. surv., 1950 ; bioclimatologist, E.A.V.R.O., 1956 ; meteorologist, E.A. met. dept., 1958.

**GRIFFITHS, J. H., I.S.O.** (1961).—b. 1904 ; ed. Tech. Sch., Ebbw Vale and Tech. Coll., Newport ; electrical engnr., Tang., 1945 ; senr., 1951 ; asst. D.P.W., 1953 ; redesign. chief engnr., 1960–63 ; retrd., re-apptd., 1963. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**GRIME, D.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Bolton Sch. ; mil. serv., 1941–46 ; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1949 ; estab. offr., 1962.

**GRIMLEY, S. C., C.P.M.**—b. 1909 ; ed. Commercial Sch., Stratford-on-Avon ; B.S.A. police, S. Rhod., 1935 ; inspr., police, Uga., 1946 ; chief inspr., 1948 ; asst. supt., 1950 ; senr. asst. supt., 1951 ; supt., 1955 ; senr. supt., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**GROGAN, Miss G. M.,** M.B.E.—b. 1907; ed. Princess Alice Sch., New Oscott, Birmingham, and Charing Cross Hosp., London; nursing sister, Nig., 1939; senr., 1948; matron, E. regn., 1952; prin. matron, Fed. of Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**GROOM, L. D.**—b. 1916; ed. Mercers Sch., London, and Dauntseys Sch., Wilts.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; revenue offr., Tang., 1949; acctnt., 1950; senr. acctnt., 1957; ch. acctnt., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**GROOME, J. S.**—b. 1922; ed. Wellingborough and Edin.; asst. consvr., forests, Tang., 1944; comsnr., forests, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**GROVER, J. C.,** O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1920; ed. Randwick High Sch., Sydney Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–45, capt.; senr. geologist, B.S.I.P., 1950; chief geol., 1958.

**GROVES, G. R.,** O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1910; ed. St. Mary's Sch., Hornsey, Reading Univ. and Kew; horticulturist, dept. of agric., Berm., 1937; curator, botanic gdn., B. Guiana, 1943; asst. dir., agric., Berm., 1949; dir., 1955.

**GUEST, A. T.,** O.B.E. (1964).—b. 1907; ed. Canada; ch. immig. offr., Berm., 1935.

**GUEST, N. J.**—b. 1917; ed. Eltham Coll., and Sheffield Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–45, f/o; geol. survr., Tang., 1949; senr. geol., Fiji, 1956; chief geol., 1958; Ken., 1960; comsnr., mines and geol., 1962–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**GUEVARA, R. R.**—b. 1911; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., and Dublin Univ.; asst. master, Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., 1942; educ. offr., gr. IA (master), 1949; senr. master, 1956; 2nd master, 1959. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**GUILBRIDE, P. D. L.**—b. 1919; ed. King's Sch., Bruton, Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll. and Edin. Univ., Emmanuel Coll., Camb., and L.S.H.T.M.; vet. offr., N. Rhod., 1943; J'ca, 1946; senr. vet. offr., 1948; vet. investn. offr., 1952; dep. chief research offr., Uga., 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**GUILLAN, D. W.**—b. 1929; ed. Harris Acad.; Mal. police, 1951; asst. supt., S'wak. constab., 1954; dept. supt., 1959.

**GUILLEMIN, P. S.**—b. 1916; ed. St. Infant Jesus R. Catholic Aided Sch., Maur.; police const. Maur., 1937; inspr., 1952; asst. supt., 1955; supt., 1959.

**GULLIDGE, S. E.,** C.P.M. (1961)—b. 1921; ed. Belalie Sch., S. Aust.; inspr. police, Fiji, 1946; asst. supt., 1951; dep. supt., 1957; supt., 1960.

**GUN-MUNRO, S. D.,** M.B.E.—b. 1916; ed. Grenada Boys' Sec. Sch., Lond. Univ., King's Coll. Hosp.; dist. M.O. Gren., 1946; resdt. surgn., St. Vin., 1949.

**GUNN, I. G.,** C.M.G. (1960).—b. 1907; ed. Strathallan and Edin. Academy, Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–43, capt.; cadet, Nig., 1930; senr. D.O., 1949; resdt., 1954; senr. resdt., N. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**GUNSTON, A. W.**—b. 1921; ed. King Ed. VII Gram. Sch., Kings Lynn; mil. serv., 1943–45; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1950; stn. mastr., 1957; asst. traff. supt., 1962.

**GUNSTON, R. W.**—b. 1924; ed. Harrow and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942–46; admin. offr., Nig., 1948; Nyasa., 1951.

**GUNTER, P. C.**—b. 1906; ed. Wolmer's Sch., J'ca; solicitor; dep. clk., courts, J'ca, 1933; clk., courts, 1939; registr., titles, 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**GUO, Huan Min.**—b. 1910; ed. Tung Chi Univ., Shanghai, and Univ. of Berlin; asst. M.O., H.K., 1952; M.O. 1953.

**GURD, C. H.,** O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1920; ed. Cotham Sch., Bristol and Bristol Univ.; M.O., St. Helena, 1946; Nyasa., 1950; physician spec., Fiji, 1954; D.M.S. and I.-G., S.Pac.H.S., 1962.

**GURR, J. W.**—b. 1913; ed. St. Wilfrid's Sch., Haywards Heath, and Egerton Coll. of Agric.; asst. soil conserv. offr., Ken., 1946; agric. offr., Som., 1947; asst. agric. offr., Ken., 1949; agric. offr., 1955. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**GUTCH, Sir John,** K.C.M.G. (1957), O.B.E.—b. 1905; ed. Aldenham Sch. and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; admin. offr., G.C., 1928; asst. col. sec., 1934; estab. offr., Pal., 1936; prin. asst. sec., 1945; under sec., 1946; secon. C.O. as temp. asst. sec., 1947; secon. F.O. as ch. sec. (later advr. to P.M.), Cyrenaica, 1948; col. sec., B. Guiana, 1950; o.a.g., 1951, 1952; high comsnr., W. Pac., 1955–61.

**GUTHRIE, R. I.**—b. 1916; ed. Kirkcaldy High Sch. and Edin. Univ.; advocate, Scots Bar; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; asst. audr., Ken., 1946; audr., 1948; legal asst., 1951; crown coun., 1953; legal dftsmn., 1957; solr.-gen., 1962–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**GUY, G. C.,** O.B.E. (1962), M.B.E. (1957).—b. 1921; ed. Chatham Hse. Sch., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–46, flt. lt.; admin. offr., S. Leone, 1951; secon. adminr., Turks and Caicos Is., 1958.

**GUYADEEN, K. D.**—b. 1926; ed. Queens Coll., Georgetown and I.C.T.A.; lect., agric., I.C.T.A., 1950–51; agric. supt., B. Guiana, 1951; agric. offr., Trin., 1954; senr. agric. offr., 1958. (Trin. Govt. service.)

**GWILLIAM, Miss Freda H.,** O.B.E. (1954).—b. 1907; ed. Notting Hill High Sch. and Girton Coll., Camb.; war serv., B.R.C.S.; asst. educ. advr., C.O., 1947; woman educ. advr., 1956; D.T.C., 1961.

**GWYNNE, J. D.**—b. 1925; ed. Blundell's Sch.; Tiverton and Northampton Eng. Coll.; mil. serv., 1943–47, capt.; cadet engnr. E.A.R. & H. 1952; asst. engnr., 1955.

**HABGOOD, F.**—b. 1927; ed. Consett Gram. Sch., Durham, and Durham Univ.; geologist, Nysaa., 1949; senr. geol., 1961.

**HADDON-CAVE, C. P.**—b. 1925; ed. Univ. of Tasmania and King's Coll., Camb.; statistician, E.A.C.S.O., 1952; asst. sec., Ken., 1953; sec., devel. comtee., council of ministers, 1954; dist. offr., 1956; asst. sec., treasury, 1958; under sec., 1959; treasr. and sec. fin., Sey. (on secon.), 1961; senr. admin. offr., H.K., 1962; asst. dir. comm. and indus., 1963.

**HADDOW, A. J., C.M.G.** (1959).—b. 1912; ed. Hillhead High Sch. and Glasgow Univ.; junr. fellow in tropical med., med. res. coun. (work in London and Ken.), 1938–41; entom., yellow fever res. inste., Entebbe, 1942–45; staff mem., int. health div., Rockefeller Fdn., assigned yellow fever res. inste., 1945–50; epidemiol., E.A. virus res. inste., 1950; dir. of inste., 1953.

**HADINGHAM, K. P., O.B.E.** (1956), K.P.M. (1948), C.P.M. (1939).—b. 1912; ed. St. Paul's Cathedral Choir Sch. and Sutton Valence Sch.; Br. constable, Pal., 1933; asst. supt., police, 1935; dep. supt., 1939; supt., 1944; senr. supt., Ken., 1948; public safety advr., G.H.Q., M.E.L.F., 1952; asst. comsnnr., police, 1952; senr. asst. comsnnr., 1955–63.

**HADLEY, C. J.**—b. 1929; ed. Dunchurch Winton Hall, Rugby and St. John's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1947–49, gunner; asst. consvr., forests, B.S.I.P., 1953; Tang., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HAGUE, D. C.**—b. 1920; ed. Wolverhampton Munic. Gram. Sch. and L'pool Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46; vet. offr., Ken., 1949; prov. vet. offr., 1956. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HAGUE, R.**—b. 1926; ed. King William's Coll., Isle of Man; mil. serv., 1945–48; advcte. Manx Bar, 1950; mag. gr. I., N. Nig., 1955; ch. mag. and senr. dist. judge, 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**HAILE, H. P.**—b. 1918; ed. Alleyn's Sch., and Jesus Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46. capt.; admin. cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1961; gr. I, 1964.

**HAILE, N. S.**—b. 1928; ed. St. Edmund Hall, Oxford Univ.; geologist, Br. Borneo terrs., 1949.

**HAILES, Rt. Hon. Patrick Buchan-Hepburn, C.H.** (1962), G.B.E. (1957), P.C., 1st Baron.—b. 1901; ed. Harrow and Trinity, Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–43, brigade major; hon. attache, H.M. embassy, Constantinople, 1926–27; M.P., 1931; par. p.s. to Rt. Hon. Oliver Stanley, 1931–39; asst. govt. whip, 1939; junr. lord, treasury, 1939–40 and 1944–45; dep. chief whip, 1945; chief whip, 1948–55; par. sec., treasury, 1951; minister of works, 1955; apptd. gov.-gen. and c.-in-c., T.W.I., 1957–62.

**HAINSWORTH, E.**—b. 1917; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch., and Camb. Univ.; Indian army mycologist, 1944; senr. plant pathol., Ken., 1959; ch. res. offr., 1961. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HALCROW, M., O.B.E.**—b. 1908; ed. Geo. Heriot's Sch., Edin., Edin. and Camb. Univs. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Ken., 1934; secon. St. Helena, 1939–44; officer i/c., coffee serv., Ken., 1945; dep. dir., agric., Barb., 1946; N. Rhod., 1950; devel. comsnnr., N. prov., 1957; dir. agric., 1961–63.

**HALEY, A., O.B.E.** (1964).—b. 1917; ed. Middlesbrough High Sch. and Constantine Tech. Coll.; mill serv., 1939–46, maj.; S.O. III (finance) B.M.A., Eritrea, 1946; S.O. II., 1947; dep. fin. sec., Br. admin., Cyrenaica, 1949; fed. treas., Libya, 1951; col. treas., and collr., customs, St. H., 1955; fin. sec., St. Kitts, 1958.

**HALL, C.**—b. 1906; ed. Manchester and Army Schs.; mil. serv., 1943–46, maj.; F.O., 1946–48; U.K. police, 1949; Col. police, 1955; transport comsnnr., T'dad., 1959–63. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**HALL, C. J.**—b. 1917; ed. Reigate Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–48, major; estab. offr., Basuto., 1948; Uga., 1955; senr. estab. offr., 1955; asst. estab. sec. (training) Uga., 1960; est. offr., Bech. Prot., 1963.

**HALL, C. L.**—b. 1914; ed. Stowe, Merton Coll., Oxford and London Hosp.; mil. serv., 1942–46, lt.-col.; M.O., Tang., 1946; S.M.O., 1952; asst. D.M.S., Ken., 1958; D.C.M.O., 1962. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HALL, D. N. F.**—b. 1923; ed. Henry Mellish Gram. Sch., Nottingham, and Univ. of Nott.; biologist, Barb., 1953; S'pore, regl. fisheries research stn., 1953–57; lab. of marine biol. assoc., Plymouth, 1957–59; dir., E.A. marine fisheries research orgn., Zanz., 1959. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**HALL, D. W., C.M.G.** (1962).—b. 1913; ed. Dover Coll. and Wadham Coll., Oxford; dist. offr., Ken., 1936; senr. dist. comsnnr., 1955; prov. comsnnr., 1960–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HALL, H. C.**—b. 1913; ed. Redruth County Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–45, lieut.; devel. offr., Nig., 1946; estab. offr., W. Nig., 1954. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**HALL, H. P., C.M.G.** (1963), M.B.E. (1947).—b. 1913; ed. R.M.C., Sandhurst; mil. serv., 1939–43, maj.; Indian Army, 1933; Indian polit. serv., 1937; p.s. to res., Central India, 1937; mag. and collr., Meerut, 1938; staff coll., Quetta, 1941; asst. polit. agent, Loralai, 1943; Nasirabad, 1944; dir., food and civil supp. and dep. sec., rev., Baluchistan, 1945; principal C.O., 1947; asst. sec., 1955; secon. U.K. commsn. Sing., 1962; secon. C.R.O., 1963.

**HALL, H. W. S.**—b. 1923; ed. Queen's Coll., Nassau; temp. clk., Bah., 1938; customs offr., 1943; asst. immig. offr., 1953; immig. offr., 1956.

**HALL, J. A.**—b. 1912; ed. Bolton County Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1942–46, R.N.; senr. asst. Nyas., 1952; secon. Fed. Govt., Rhod. and Nyas., 1955; acctnt. Nyas., 1956; senr., 1958; prov. acctnt., 1961.

**HALL, J. T.**—b. 1926; ed. Waitakai High Sch. and Univ. of New Zealand; agric. offr., Fiji, 1953; (D) ch. agric. offr., B.S.I.P., 1961; redesig. (D) dir. of agric., 1962.

**HALL, M. H. S.**—b. 1929; ed. St. Andrews Coll., S.A. and Rhodes Univ.; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1952.

**HALLAM, J. A.**—b. 1924; ed. Queen Eliz. Hosp., Bristol; mil. serv., 1942–52, R.N. (Fleet Air Arm), lt.; air traff. cont. offr., cl. I, H.K. 1952.

**HALLIWELL, P. R.**—b. 1927; ed. Queen Eliz. Sch., Tamworth, King Ed. VI Sch., Stourbridge, B'ham. Univ.; educ. offr., H.K., 1952.

**HALSE, E. H.**, O.B.E. (1961), M.B.E. (1950), K.P.M. (1954), C.P.M. (1945).—b. 1908; ed. Greys Inst. High Sch., Port Eliz.; mil. serv., 1940–48, lt.-col.; B.S.A. police, 1930; police serv., N. Rhod., 1931; supt., Som., 1939; dep. comsnr., 1946; comsnr., 1950; dep. comsnr., N. Rhod., 1953; comsnr., 1962.

**HALSTEAD, H.**, C.P.M.—b. 1914; ed. Wellington Coll., Victoria Univ., N.Z.; sub-inspr., police, B. Guiana, 1935; inspr., Fiji, 1939; asst. supt., 1944; supt., 1947; senr. supt., police, 1954; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1955; cl. IIA, 1961; cl. I, 1962.

**HALWENGE, E.**—b. 1921; ed. C.M.S., Maseno Secondary Sch. and King's Coll., Camb.; clk., Tang., 1940; asst. dist. offr., 1950; dist. offr., 1957; admin. offr. cl. IB, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HAMATY, E. S.**—b. 1914; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca, Edin. and Michigan Univs.; temp. M.O., J'ca, 1940; asst. M.O., Kingston publ. hosp., 1941; asst. govt. bacteriologist, 1948. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**HAMBLY, G. T.**—b. 1927; ed. King's Coll., Taunton; mil. serv., 1944–48; asst. audr., Nig., 1948; audr., 1951; Aden Prot., 1952; senr. audr., Tang., 1954; senr. audr. (now prin. audr.), H.K., 1959.

**HAMEL, H. F.**—b. 1908; ed. King Edward VII Sch., Jo'burg, and Witwatersrand Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–45, maj.; registr., sup. ct., Ken., 1955; div. mag., Aden, 1963.

**HAMERSLEY, A.**, M.B.E. (1946).—b. 1923; ed. Sherborne Sch. and Reading Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, lieutenant, R.N.V.R.; agric. offr., Tang., 1949; senr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HAMERTON, J. R.**, T.D., C.St.J.—b. 1901; ed. Dulwich Coll., and St. Bart's Hosp. Med. Coll., London Univ.; T.A. (R.A.M.C.) 1936–51, mil. serv., 1939–45, major (spec. anaesthetist); consultant anaesthetist, N.H.S., 1950; spec. anaesthetist, Uga., 1958; dep. comsnr., Uga. dist., St. J. ambulance brigade. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**HAMILTON, A. P. B.**—b. 1917; ed. Glasgow High Sch., Glasgow and Edin. Univs.; mil. serv., 1939–46; asst. consvr., forests, N. Rhod., 1950; consvr., 1958.

**HAMILTON, B. L. St. J.**—b. 1914; ed. Mico Training Coll., J'ca, and Univ. Coll. of S.W., Exeter; educ. offr., J'ca, 1952; senr. educ. offr., 1952; chief educ. offr., 1955; redesig. dep. chief educ. offr. (admin.), 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**HAMILTON, D. M.**—b. 1918; mil. serv., 1943–46; apptd. Uga., 1952; surgeon, Aden, 1960.

**HAMILTON, E. J.**—b. 1916; ed. Grenada Boys' Secondary Sch., I.C.T.A. and Cornell Univ., U.S.A.; agric. asst., Grenada, 1939; senr. agric. asst., St. L., 1946; St. V., 1948; Trin., 1951; agric. offr., 1953. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**HAMILTON, G. C.**—b. 1917; ed. Campbell Coll., Belfast, Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, lieutenant; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1941; asst. to sec., Chinese affrs., 1947; clk., couns., 1949; J.S.S.C., 1952; dep. def. sec., 1953; secon. devel. comsnr., B. Hond., 1954–56; estab. offr., 1957; cadet offr., cl. I, 1958; admin. offr., staff gr. B (estab. offr.), 1959; dep. col. sec., and estabs. offr., 1961; dep. col. sec., 1962; admin. offr., staff gr. A., 1963.

**HAMILTON, M. B.**—b. 1922; ed. Sherborne Sch., and St. John's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–46, capt.; admin. offr., B.S.I.P., 1950; secon. registr., co-op. soc., 1956; cl. A, 1962.

**HAMILTON-MURRAY, L. E.**—b. 1921; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., and Toronto Univ.; survr., lands and surveys dept., Trin., 1943; supt., survey training and framework, 1952. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**HAMLETT, H. H.**—b. 1916; ed. St. V. Gram. Sch.; clk., treasury, 1938; examr. of accts., St. V., 1953; senr. examr., 1956; audr., 1959; senr. audr., 1963.

**HAMLIN, H. W.**—b. 1909; ed. Beaumont and Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46, maj.; forest serv., Burma, 1931; asst. consvr., forests, Tang., 1948; consvr., forests, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HAMMER, E. R.**—b. 1916; ed. Dulwich Coll., and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; temp. asst., C.O., 1946; exec. offr., 1947; higher exec. offr., 1951; principal, 1958.

**HAMMETT, C. J.**—b. 1917; ed. Woodbridge Sch.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1940–45, capt. (desps.); mag., Nig., 1946; Fiji, 1952; senr. mag., 1953; puisne judge, 1955; conjointly ch. justice, Tonga since 1956; ag. ch. justice and pres. Fiji ct. of appeal various periods 1956, 1958–64.

**HAMMOND, A. J.**—b. 1911; ed. Central Sch., Ipswich; mil. serv., 1940–46, f/o; asst. registr., co-op. socs., Nig., 1950; S.L., 1951; co-op. offr., Uga., 1954; prin. co-op. offr., 1958; dep. comsnr. co-op. dev., 1961–63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**HAMMOND, J. A.**—b. 1925; ed. Gresham's Royal Vet. Coll., Edin. Univ.; vet. offr., Tang., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)



**HAMPSON, G. N., M.B.E.**—b. 1924; ed. Urmston Gram. Sch. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943–46; dist. offr., Ken., 1948. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HAMPSON, H. W.**—b. 1914; ed. Grove Pk. Sch., Denbighshire, Tech. Inst., Wrexham; mil. serv., 1939–46; exec. engrn., N. Rhod., 1949.

**HAMPSON, R. G., D.F.C.**—b. 1921; ed. Nelson Sch., Wigton, and King's Coll., Newcastle-on-Tyne; mil. serv., 1940–46, ft. lt.; agric. offr., Uga., 1949; senr., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**HAMSHERE, C. E.**—b. 1912; ed. St. Michael's, Limsfield, Monkton Combe and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944–46; apptd. B. Guiana, 1940; hdmstr., European educ., Tang., 1946. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HANCOCK, Miss M. E., M.B.E.** (1957).—b. 1910; ed. St. Swithin's, Winchester, and Caniden Hse. Train. Coll., London; woman educ. offr., Tang., 1941. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HANDFORD, T. A., M.V.O.** (1963), C.P.M. (1959)—b. 1917; ed. Lawrence Sheriff Sch.; mil. serv., 1942–46; prison supt., G.C., 1948; asst. supt., police, 1950; supt., police and prisons, B.S.I.P., 1955; chief of police, 1958; dep. comsnnr., Fiji, 1960.

**HANDYSIDE, Miss D.**—b. 1926; ed. Cent. Br. Sch., H.K.; Douglas High Sch., I.O.M., Bedford Froebel Trng. Coll.; educ. offr. (woman) H.K., 1950.

**HANLON, E. L.**—b. 1913; ed. St. Margaret's Sch., Manchester and Fire Services Coll.; U.K. fire service, 1937; asst. divisional offr., 1948; dep. chief fire offr., Trin., 1952; chief fire offr., 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**HANN, S. F., O.B.E.** (1958).—b. 1909; ed. Shepton Mallet Gram. Sch., St. Luke's Univ. Coll., Exeter, and Birkbeck Coll., London; mil. serv., 1939–46; Surrey and Middx. educ. comtees., 1929–35 and 1936–39; educ. offr., Zanz., 1946; inspr., schs., 1951; senr. educ. offr., 1955; dir., educ., 1956; perm. sec., educ., 1961. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**HANNA, B. W.**—b. 1926; ed. St. Gerard's Sch., Bray, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; cadet, G.C., 1950; admin. offr., cl. II, 1958; cl. I, 1960. (Ghana civil serv.)

**HANNAFORD, P. L. N.**—b. 1923; ed. Manor House Sch., London, and Christ's Hosp., Marsham; mil. serv., 1941–46, R.N.; dist. asst., N. Rhod., 1953; D.O., 1958.

**HANNAH, W. H.**—b. 1925; ed. King's Sch., Cantby.; mil. serv., 1943–47, capt.; res. mag., N. Rhod., 1954; senr., 1961.

**HANNON, L., M.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1916; ed. St. Mary's Coll. and Univ. Dublin; Pal. police, 1937; asst. supt. pol., Nyasa., 1948; Cyprus, 1955; supt., Bah., 1960; comsnnr., Gib., 1962.

**HANSCHELL, A. J. H.**—b. 1914; ed. Harrison Coll. and Lodge Sch., Barb., Brighton Coll., Sussex, and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law; police mag., Barb., 1942; puisne judge, 1957.

**HANSEN, R. H., M.B.E.**—b. 1918; ed. Lawrence Coll., Murree, N. India; mil. serv., 1939–45, sqdn. ldr.; B.M.A., N. Borneo, 1946; asst. supt., police, 1947; dep. supt., 1957; supt., 1958.

**HANSFORD, C. F.**—b. 1926; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Grahamstown, and Cape Town Univ.; M.O., Bech. Prot., 1950.

**HARCUS, H. W. W.**—b. 1916; ed. Sydney Univ. and Toronto Univ.; dental offr., Sarawak, 1949.

**HARDAKER, K. L.**—b. 1919; ed. Kingswood Sch., and Queens' Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; exec. engrn., Tang., 1946; senr., 1955; asst. D.P.W., Aden, 1956; D.D.P.W., 1957.

**HARDAKER, M. B.**—b. 1928; ed. St. Paul's Sch., Darjeeling; Pal. police, 1947–48; Mal. police, 1948–55; Nig. police, 1956–58; asst. supt., police, N. Borneo, 1958.

**HARDCASTLE, G. F.**—b. 1916; ed. Gram. Sch., Morecambe, Diocesan Trng. Coll., Oxford, and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–45; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1948; adult educ. offr., 1952; senr., 1961; prin., coll. further educ., 1962.

**HARDING, D.**—b. 1930; ed. West African Fish. Inst.; scient. offr., N. Rhod., 1953; senr. scient. offr., 1958.

**HARDING, W. D., C.B.E.** (1959), K.St.J. (1953).—b. 1898; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; legal advr., H.M. Forces, 1930–34; judge, Malta, 1934; statute law rev. comsnn., 1936; regl. protn. offr., 1940.

**HARDY, N. G.**—b. 1923; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Simla, Govt. Coll., Punjab Univ.; dist. offr., Ken., 1946. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HARDY, R. J., D.C.M.**—b. 1917; ed. Goole Gram. Sch., Yorks.; mil. serv., 1939–45, R.A.F., w/o; apptd. H.K., 1947; dep. regr. trade unions, 1955; regr., 1960.

**HARE, J. E.**—b. 1912; ed. London Sch. of Econ.; clk., K.U.R. & H., 1938; goods agent, E.A.R. & H., 1949; asst. traff. supt., 1954; dist. traff. supt., 1960.

**HAREWOOD, L. R.**—b. 1919; ed. Modern H. Sch., B.G.; probnr. B.G., 1942; clk., cl. III, 1943; cl. I, 1948; admin. asst., 1954; admin. offr., 1957; asst. sec., 1960; prin. asst. sec., 1962.

**HAREWOOD, R. J.**—b. 1921; ed. Combermere Sch., Barb., and London Sch. of Econ.; 2nd cl. clk., audit dept., Trin., 1943; prin. offr., cent. stat. off., 1953; asst. statistician, 1953; asst. dir., stat. services, 1957; dir., 1957. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**HARGREAVES, W.**—b. 1918; ed. Burnley Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; acctnt., treasury, Uga., 1950. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**HARKER, K. W.**—b. 1927; ed. Harrogate Gram. Sch., Leeds Univ., Grassland Res. Inst.; grassland advy offr., Min. of Agric. and Fish., 1950; temp. trans., Uga., 1952. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**HARKIN, D. A.**—b. 1923; ed. St. Columba's High Sch., Greenock, and Glasgow Univ.; geologist, Tang., 1947; dep. dir., geol. survey, 1957; redesig. dep. comsnr., 1960–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HARLEY, E. R.**—b. 1908; ed. Sherborne Sch. and Trinity Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1940–45; resdt. mag., Ken., 1946; senr., 1956; puisne judge, Sar., 1961.

**HARLEY, J. M. B.**—b. 1928; ed. Merchant Taylors Sch., and St. Andrews Univ.; res. offr., E.A.T.R.O., E.A.C.S.O., 1950.

**HARLOW, P. R.**—b. 1927; ed. George Dixon Sch., Edgbaston; mil. serv., 1945–48, capt.; asst. audtr., Ken., 1951; audtr., 1953; senr. audtr., Tang., 1957; prin. audtr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HARNETT, F. E.**—b. 1909; ed. Warehousemen, Clerks and Drapers Schs., Purley and Croydon, and Reading Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–45, maj.; sleeping sickness contrl. offr., Nig., 1938; senr., 1948; prin. contrl. offr., 1954; N. Nig. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**HARNETT, Miss J.**—b. 1921; ed. London Univ.; educ. offr., Ken., 1945–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HARPER, I.**—b. 1918; ed. Blundells Sch., Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; cadet, Sarawak, 1947; dist. offr., 1950; dist. offr., N. Rhod., 1957; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1964.

**HARRAGIN, Sir Walter, Kt. (1945), C.M.G. (1941).**—b. 1890; ed. Berkhamsted Sch.; mil. serv., 1915–18; magistrate, Trin., 1919; crown coun., 1923; atty.-gen., Nyasa., 1927; Ken., 1933; ag. gov., 1939; chief just., G.C., 1944; legal advr. to high comsnr., and judge, H.C.T., 1948; chief just., 1951; ret., 1952; judge of B.B. and S. ct. of appeal, 1955.

**HARRIES, J. R.**—b. 1919; ed. Porth Gram. Sch., King's Coll., London, and Charing Cross Hosp.; mil. serv., 1943–46, capt.; M.O., Ken., 1952; specialist, med., 1955; senr. spec., 1963. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HARRIGAN, N. E. A., M.B.E.**—b. 1918; ed. Glen. Com. Sch., Oxford and London Sch. Econ.; agricul. teach., V.Is., 1941; asst. mast., secondary sch., 1945; supvr., primary schs., 1953; asst. admin. sec. and offr. in charge educ., 1956; admin. sec., 1957; sec. to govt., 1961.

**HARRIS, A. F. M. T.**—b. 1921; ed. Middle Sch. Leicester and Salesian Coll., Farnborough; port offr., E.A.R. & H., 1952; pilot, 1954–63.

**HARRIS, H. A.**—b. 1910; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Port of Spain; cler. serv., Trin., 1931–49; assessor, inland rev. dept., 1949; asst. comsnr., industry and commerce, 1954; comsnr., 1956; perm. sec., min. of educ. and culture, 1959. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**HARRIS, I. H.**—b. 1922; ed. King Edward's Sch., Birmingham, and Jesus Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–45, capt.; asst. inspr. of taxes, inland rev., 1947; asst. prin., C.O., 1948; p.s. to P.U.S. of S., 1951; principal, 1952; secon. D.T.C., 1964.

**HARRIS, M. R.**—b. 1919; ed. Leighton Pk. Sch., and Reading and Birm. Art. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–45, Ambulance Brig.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1948.

**HARRISON, J. L. S.**—b. 1924; ed. Blundell's Sch., and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, sub-lieut. R.N.V.R.; admin. offr., Swaz., 1949; secon., Bech. Prot., Jan.–Oct., 1952.

**HARRISON, L. P. L. H.**—b. 1910; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and King's Coll., London; temp. asst. master, Maur., 1930; asst. master, 1934; educ. offr., gr. III, 1946; educ. offr., 1948.

**HARRISON, M. N.**—b. 1925; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch., and Reading Univ.; tech. offr., seed prod. comtee, nat. inst. of agric., Camb., 1946; pasture research offr., Sudan, 1947; plant breeder, Ken., 1955. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HARRISON, N.**—b. 1927; ed. Norwich Sch., and Univ. Coll., Exeter; mil. serv., 1946–48, 2nd lt.; asst. audtr., Ken., 1951; audtr., 1953; senr., Aden, 1956; prin. audtr., Fed. Nig., 1960; asst. dir. audit, 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**HARRISSON, T. H., O.B.E. (1959), D.S.O.**—b. 1911; ed. Harrow, and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; sci. expeditions, 1932–39; mil. serv., 1939–46; curator, Sarawak museum, and govt. ethnologist, 1947.

**HART, J. F., O.B.E.**—b. 1916; ed. Reading Sch., Reading Univ. and Royal Vet. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–46; vet. offr., Ken., 1946; prov. vet. offr., 1955; asst. D.V.S. (field), 1956–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HARTLEY, C. W. S., C.B.E. (1959).**—b. 1911; ed. Wellington Coll. and Camb. Univ. and I.C.T.A.; mil. serv., 1941–45, lieut. (p.o.w. 1942–45); agric. offr., F.M.S., 1935; senr. (research), Mal., 1948; prin. res. offr., later dep. dir., W.A. inste. for oil palm res., Nig., 1952; dir., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**HARTWELL, Sir Charles, Kt. (1960), C.M.G. (1954).**—b. 1904; ed. St. John's Coll., Camb.; Cey. C.S., 1927; admin. sec., Pal., 1940; Cey. C.S., 1942; dir., estabs., Ken., 1947; dep. ch. sec., mem., educ. & labr., 1952; min., educ., labr. & lands, 1955; chief sec., Uga., 1955; ret. 1960, re-app. chmn., public serv. and police serv. comsns., N. Rhod., temp. prin., D.T.C., 1963.

**HARVAIS, A. R.**, I.S.O. (1959).—b. 1904; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; clk., P.W.D., Maur., 1923; secon. Tang., 1929; 2nd gr. clk. sec't., Maur., 1933; special gr., 1938; acctnt., treasy., 1946; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1948; acctnt.-gen., 1950; dep. fin. sec., 1962-63.

**HARVEY, H. N. M.**, M.B.E. (1954).—b. 1920; ed. Scarborough High Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; cadet, Tang., 1947; asst. supt., police, 1949; supt., 1953; senr. supt., 1955; asst. comsnnr., police, 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HARVEY, V. G.**, B.E.M. (Mil.).—b. 1919; ed. North St. Council Sch., Colchester; mil. serv., 1939-47, W.O. cl. I; apptd. prisons dept., Uga., 1947; senr. asst. supt., 1951; supt., 1955; dist. supt., 1958; prisons advr., Buganda kingdom, 1958-59. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**HASKARD, C. D. P. T.**, C.M.G. (1960), M.B.E. (Mil.) (1945).—b. 1916; ed. Cheltenham, R.M.C., Sandhurst and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; cadet, Tang., 1940; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1946; Nyasa-Mozambique bound. comsnn., 1951-52; prov. comsnnr., 1955; perm. sec. local govt., 1961; perm. sec., min. nat. res., 1963.

**HASSOCK, S. A.**—b. 1904; ed. privately, B. Hond., King's Coll., Lond. Univ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mag., (Belize) B. Hond., 1945-63.

**HASTIE, R.**—b. 1918; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-45, P.O.W., priv.; asss. gr. I, int. rev. H.K., 1952; ch. asss., 1959; asst. comsnnr., inland rev., 1963.

**HATFIELD, A. V.**—b. 1906; ed. Witwatersrand Univ.; educ. offr., Ken., 1941; senr. educ. offr., 1952. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HATFIELD, A. W.**—b. 1921; ed. Brighton Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-45; tech. instr., N. Nig., 1948; asst. lectr., 1951; prin., govt. trade centre, 1956; ch. educ. offr. (tech.), 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**HATFIELD, S. A.**, O.B.E. (1964).—b. 1916; ed. Waverley Rd. Gram. Sch., Birmingham; mil. serv., 1940-47, sqdn. ldr.; engnr., posts and tels., Nig., 1947; senr. engnr., 1950; div. engnr., 1951; asst. engnr. in chief, 1954; contrl., staff and bldgs., 1955; asst. engr-in-chief, posts and tels., Fed. of Nig., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**HAUGHTON, J. H.**—b. 1914; ed. J'ca Coll. and Wolmer's Sch., J'ca, and I.C.T.A.; apprentice to agric. chmst., J'ca, 1932; tech. asst., agric. chmst., 1936; junr. agric. offr., 1947; agric. offr., 1948; senr., 1949; chief agric. offr., agronomy divn., 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**HAWKER, A. H.**, O.B.E. (1960), Order of Geo. I of Greece (gold cross) (1948); Brill. Star of Zanz. (3rd cl.) (1957).—b. 1911; ed. Pate's, Cheltenham, and Staff Coll., Camberley; mil. serv., 1939-46; asst. dist. comsnnr., Pal., 1946; admin. offr., cl. II, 1947; dist. comsnnr., N. Rhod., 1948-52; devel. sec., Zanz., 1952; asst. chief sec., 1958; perm. sec. fin., 1961; retd. re-apptd., 1964. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**HAWKER, P. N.**—b. 1920; ed. Mill Hill Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46, R.E.; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1949; senr. admin. offr., gr. II, 1962.

**HAWKINS, M. O. S.**—b. 1928; ed. Wycliffe Coll. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1946-48; D.O., Ken., 1951; Bec., 1962.

**HAWORTH, J. S.**—b. 1912; ed. Bury Gram. Sch.; sanitary supt., Sarawak, 1949; senr. registr., births and deaths, 1959-63.

**HAWTREY, J. H. P.**, C.B.E. (1958)—b. 1905; ed. Eton and City and Guilds (Engrng.) Coll.; mil. serv., 1940-41, 1942-46, maj.; asst. engnr., Burma-Rwyls., 1928; secon. as exec. engnr., Burma-China rlwy. constr., 1941-42; dist. engnr., 1945; temp. rlwy. engnr., C.A.S., 1948; engnr., 1950; dep. ch. civil engnr., 1955; chief civil engnr., 1956.

**HAY, J. M.**—b. 1919; ed. Lower Sch. of John Lyon, Harrow, and Univ. Coll., London; asst. govt. chemist, Nig., 1949-63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**HAYDON, E. S.**—b. 1921; ed. Reading Sch. and Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-46, maj.; cadet, Uga., 1946; D.O., 1948; judicial advr., Buganda, 1954; mag., H.K., 1960; prin. mag., 1963.

**HAYMAN, C. R.**—b. 1923; ed. Nelson Coll., N.Z., Wir. Tech.; inspr. (radio), Fiji, 1951; engnr., 1957.

**HAYNES, P. J. C.**—b. 1918; ed. Bradfield Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; admin. offr. cl. IIB, 1961; senr. mag., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HAYNES, W. S.**—b. 1910; ed. Uppingham Sch. and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-44, capt.; M.O., Ken., 1937; T.B. offr., 1952. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HAYWARD, E. J. M.**—b. 1918; ed. Monkton Combe Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; asst. traffic supt., E.A.R. & H., 1949; dist. traffic supt., 1954.

**HAYWARD, L. H.**—b. 1925; ed. Univ. Coll. of S. Wales and Mon.; mil. serv., 1943-46; asst. audr., Nig., 1950; audr., Aden, 1953; senr. audr., Uga., 1956; prin. audr., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**HAZAREESINGH, Dr. K.**—b. 1909; ed. Verdun C. of E. Aided Sch., L.S.E. and Inst. of Educ., Lond. Univ.; posts and tels. dept., Maur., 1925; postal offr., 1935; prob. inspr., immigr., 1938; labr. inspr., 1940; poor law supvr., 1946; asst. publ. assist. comsnnr., 1947; soc. welf. comsnnr., 1953; dir., cent. infn. office, 1959.

**HEANEY, L. M.**, C.M.G. (1959)—b. 1906; ed. Bristol Gram. Sch. and Oriel Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-45, maj.; cadet, Tang., 1929; asst. dist. offr., 1931; dist. offr., 1941; dep. prov. comsnnr., 1948; prov. comsnnr., 1951; senr., 1956, ret., 1958; temp. principal, C.O., 1959; D.T.C., 1961.

**HEARD, R. G. P.**—b. 1916; ed. Haileybury, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1941–46, sqdn. ldr.; M.O., Tang., 1948; S.M.O. (clin.), 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HEATH, C. L. P.**—b. 1927; ed. Monmouth Sch. and Merton Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., S.W. Borderers/K.A.R.; co-op. offr., Tang., 1950; senr. co-op. offr.; ret'd., 1963. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HEATH, F. J.**—b. 1919; ed. Bishop Wordsworth Sch., Salisbury; mil. serv., 1940–46, sqdn. ldr.; Br. P.O., 1937–50; asst. engrn., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1950; exec. engrn., 1952; senr., 1955; prin. exec. engrn., 1960; dep. dir. posts and tels. and staff engrn., 1962.

**HEATH, F. M. N.**—b. 1915; ed. Clifton Coll. and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–42; cadet, N. Rhod., 1938; dist. offr., 1940; senr., gr. II, 1954; gr. I, 1960; prov. comsnnr., 1961.

**HEATH, H. W. E., C.M.G.** (1963), Q.P.M. (1957), C.P.M.—b. 1912; ed. Dean Close Sch. and H.M.S. *Conway*; prob. sub-inspr., police, Leeward Is., 1931; asst. supt., H.K., 1934; supt., 1944; asst. supt. (sal. rev.), 1947; supt., 1947; asst. comsnnr., 1950; comsnnr., 1959.

**HEATHCOTE, G. C. M.**—b. 1912; ed. Bradfield Coll. and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–44, capt; cadet, N. Rhod., 1935; dist offr., 1937; secon. C.O., 1944; asst. sec., Pal., 1947; admin. offr., N. Rhod., 1948; senr. dist. offr., 1953; gr. I, 1954; prov. comsnnr., 1959.

**HEATON, D.**—b. 1923; ed. Gothill Hse. and Rugby Sch.; mil. serv., 1942–46, R.N.; asst. dist. comsnnr., G.C., 1948; admin. offr., cl. III, 1953; cl. II, 1957 (Ghana civil service).

**HECTOR, G. M., C.B.E.** (1961), O.B.E. (1955)—b. 1918; ed. Edinburgh Academy and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–45; apptd. Ken., 1946; asst. sec., 1950; sec., road authy., 1951; secon. sec. to govt., Sey., 1952; o.a.g., 1953; dep. resident comsnnr. and govt. sec., Basuto., 1956.

**HEDLEY, G. R.**—b. 1914; ed. Shrewsbury Sch. and Jesus Coll., Camb.; cadet (Chartered Co's. serv.), N. Borneo, 1937; asst. dist. offr., 1940; col. admin. serv., 1946; cl. IB, 1959–63.

**HEDLEY, R. P.**—b. 1919; ed. Consett Gram. Sch., St. John's Coll., York, Durham and Auckland Univs.; asst. master Fiji, 1951; educ. offr., 1955.

**HEENAN, L. A. W.**—b. 1922; ed. Royal Gram. Sch., Newcastle-on-Tyne; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; asst. audr., Ken., 1948; audr., 1950; senr. audr., Uga., 1954; prin. audr., Maur., 1958.

**HEENAN, M., Q.C.**—b. 1912; ed. Ashburton High Sch., N.Z., Canterbury Coll., Univ. of N.Z. and Mil. Staff Coll., Camberley; barrister and solr., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1940–46, maj. (desps.); cr. coun., Pal., 1946; H.K., 1948; senr. cr. coun., 1952; prin. cr. coun., 1959; solr.-gen., 1961; atty.-gen., 1961.

**HEIM, G. V.**—b. 1903; ed. Humanistic Coll. and Univ., Vienna; acctnt.-Q.M., aliens dept., Tang., 1942; Ken., 1946; office supt.-acctnt., 1950; estab. offr., 1954; asst. sec. (estab.), 1955; senr. asst. sec., 1959. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HEISCH, R. B., O.B.E.** (1961)—b. 1910; ed. Bradfield Coll. and Camb. Univ.; M.O., Ken., 1939; senr. parasitol., 1947; senr. specialist, 1956. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HELEAN, W. B.**—b. 1917; ed. Otago Boys' Sch., and Victoria Univ., Wellington, N.Z.; mil. serv., 1939–45, major (desps.); cadet, Tang., 1948; D.O., 1950; senr. D.O., 1958; admin. offr. cl. IIB; cl. IIA, 1961; p.a.s. (admin.) vice-pres. offr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HELLET, D. S., C.P.M.** (1955)—b. 1913; ed. Estcourt High Sch., Natal; mil. serv., 1940–45, capt.; trooper, Swaz. police, 1934; l/cpl., 1936; sgt., 1938; asst. supt., police, 1942; supt., 1949.

**HEMPSALL, W. J.**—b. 1912; ed. Sloane Sch., Chelsea; exec. engrn., P.W.D., Uga., 1951; senr. exec. engrn. (trng.), 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**HENDERSON, G. R.**—b. 1919; ed. Edin. Academy and Aberdeen Univ.; agric. offr., Ken., 1948; secon. vice-prin., Egerton Coll., 1951; asst. dir., agric. (field), 1959.

**HENDERSON, J.**—b. 1923; ed. Heaton Gram. Sch., and Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–48, R.N.V.R., lieut.; asst. consvr. forests, Nyas., 1951.

**HENDERSON, J. N.**—b. 1929; ed. Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1948–49, sgt., R.A.; D.O., Ken., 1953; admin. offr., H.K., 1962; asst. dir. of urb. servs., 1963.

**HENDERSON, J. P.**—b. 1915; ed. Port Talbot Sec. Sch. and Univ. Coll., Swansea; mil. serv., R.A.F., 1943–46, ft.-lieut.; meteorologist, B.E.A. met. serv., 1938; asst. dir., E.A. met. dept., 1952; dep. dir., 1956; dir., 1959.

**HENDERSON, R. J.**—b. 1916; ed. Waterloo Gram. Sch., Liverpool Tech. Coll., and Widnes Tech. Coll.; tech. instr., Ken., 1948; senr. trade testing offr., E.A.R. & H., 1957; regl. indust. rel. and wel. offr., 1960; asst. prin. indust. rels. offr., 1962.

**HENLEY, F. C., Q.P.M.** (1963), C.P.M. (1951)—b. 1915; ed. Munic. Coll., Grimsby; mil. serv., 1932–46; asst. inspr., police, Ken., 1946; asst. supt., 1948; supt., 1952; senr., 1954. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HENNESSY, J. P. L., M.B.E.** (1959)—b. 1923; ed. Bedford Sch., and Durham, London and Camb. Univs.; mil. serv., 1942–46, major; D.O. cadet, Basuto., 1948; jud. comsnnr., 1953; dist. comsnnr., 1954; asst. sec., 1956; supvr., elections, 1959; sec. ex. co., 1960; secon. off. high comsnnr., Pretoria, 1961.

**HENNINGS, J. D.**—b. 1922 ; ed. Ipswich Sch., and Univ. Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1942-45, flt.-lieut. ; apptd., after compet. exam., asst. principal (German section) F.O., 1947 ; control comsn. for Germany, 1947-49 ; special asst., finan. advr., Berlin, 1948-49 ; asst. principal, C.O., 1949 ; principal, 1951 ; sec., B. Guiana constn. comsn., 1950-51 ; seconded, W.A.I.-T.S., Accra, 1953-55 ; col. attaché, Washington, 1960-63 ; trans. C.R.O., asst. sec., 1964.

**HENNINGS, R. O.**, C.M.G. (1957).—b. 1911 ; ed. Cheltenham and New Coll., Oxford ; dist. offr., Ken., 1935 ; polit. offr., Ethiopia, 1941 ; asst. sec., agric. and natural resources, Ken., 1947 ; exec. offr., African settlement and land utilization, 1951 ; sec., agric., animal husbandry and water resources, 1952 ; perm. sec., 1956 ; dep. chief sec., 1960. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HENRIQUES, A. L. G.**—b. 1911 ; ed. Kingston Coll., J'ca ; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn ; asst. clk., J'ca, 1932 ; clk., courts, 1952 ; resdt. mag., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**HENRIQUES, Sir Cyril**, Kt., (1963), Q.C.—b. 1908 ; ed. St. Francis Xavier's Coll., London, and Univ. Coll., London ; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple ; crown coun., J'ca, 1939 ; resdt. mag., 1944 ; atty-gen., B. Hond., 1950 ; comsnnr. for law revision, 1956 ; chief justice, Windward and Leeward Is., 1958 ; judge of appeal ct., J'ca. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**HENRY, G. F.**—b. 1929 ; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi ; junior clk., E.A.R. & H. 1946 ; clk., 1950 ; acctg. asst., 1954 ; asst. acctnt., 1962.

**HENRY, K. C. St. L.**—b. 1926 ; ed. J'ca Coll. ; barrister-at-law ; asst. clk., gr. II, resdt. mag's court, J'ca, 1944 ; asst. clk., gr. I, 1946 ; dep. clk., courts, 1951 ; legal clk., sup. court, 1954 ; dep. registr., sup. court, 1955 ; asst. legal dftsmn., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**HENRY, O. E.**, O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1916 ; ed. Gram. Sch., Antigua ; asst. clk., Antigua, 1936 ; junr. clk., 1942 ; senr. clk., 1944 ; field asst., 1949 ; admin. sec., 1950 ; asst. admin. sec., 1952 ; treas. and postmaster, Montserrat, 1953 ; senr. asst. sec., T.W.I., 1958 ; perm. sec., 1960.

**HENRY, R. T. M.**, Q.P.M. (1964).—b. 1927 ; asst. supt., police, Mal., 1948 ; dep. supt., 1953 ; dep. supt., Sarawak constab., 1956 ; supt., 1957 ; senr., 1960 ; asst. comsnnr., 1963.

**HENTON, G. R. P.**—b. 1927 ; ed. Christ's Hosp. and St. John's Coll. Camb. ; cadet, Tang., 1951 ; D.O., 1954 ; dist. comsnnr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HENVILLE, C. F.**, Q.C.—b. 1912 ; ed. West Buckland Sch., N. Devon ; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn ; clk., treas. depert., St. Kitts-Nevis, 1934 ; registr., sup. ct., 1943 ; cr. atty., 1944 ; atty-gen., Wind. Is., 1950 ; B. Hond., 1956.

**HENWICK, R. A.**, D.F.C.—b. 1920 ; ed. Mafeking High, and Wits. Univ., S.A. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, major, S.A.A.F. ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1948 ; dist. offr., 1950.

**HEPBURN, B. A. St. J.**, C.M.G. (1962).—b. 1911 ; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca ; secretariat, J'ca, 1930 ; asst. sec., 1944 ; prin. asst. sec., Sarawak, 1947 ; devel. sec., 1951 ; fin. sec., 1958-63.

**HEPPELL, J.**—b. 1926 ; ed. Barrow Boys Gram. Sch., and Queens Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1945-47, R.N.V.R., sub-lieut. ; educ. offr., Nyas., 1950 ; senr. educ. offr., 1962.

**HEPWORTH, T. R.**—b. 1910 ; ed. Charterhouse Sch. ; barrister-at-law ; mil. serv., 1939-46 ; dist. judge, Mal., 1946 ; senr. asst. registr., supreme ct., 1947 ; fed. coun. and dep. publ. prosecutor, 1951 ; senr. fed. coun., 1951.

**HERBERT, J. I.**—b. 1910 ; ed. St. Michael's Prep. Sch. and Trent Coll. ; price inspr., Uga., 1940 ; secon. to municipality, 1949-54 ; probation offr., community devel. dept., 1954-63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**HERCHENRODER, Sir Francis**, Kt. (1953), Q.C. (1943).—b. 1896 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Middle Temple ; barrister-at-law ; dist. mag., Maur., 1923 ; addl. substitute procureur and adv.-gen., 1934 ; substitute proc. and adv.-gen., 1938 ; puisne judge, sup. ct., 1944 ; proc. and adv.-gen., 1945 ; ch. just., 1949 ; chmn., meat and milk comsn., 1942-43 ; ret., re-emp. temp. legal asst., C.O., 1960.

**HERKLOTS, G. A. C.**, C.B.E. (1961).—b. 1902 ; ed. Trent Coll., Derbyshire, Leeds Univ. and Trinity Hall, Camb. ; sec. for development, H.K., 1946 ; sec. for col. agric. res. and sec., comtee. for col. agric., animal health and for. res., C.O., 1948 ; prin., I.C.T.A., 1953.

**HERMANS, J. E.**—b. 1907 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur. ; clk., Maur., 1928 ; 2nd gr., 1933 ; spec. gr., 1944 ; chief clk., 1947 ; supvr., customs, 1950 ; chief fin. offr., 1957 ; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1958 ; acctnt.-gen., 1961.

**HETHERINGTON, J. P.**, T.D. (1947).—b. 1907 ; ed. Fairfield Boys' Sch., and Sheffield City Trng. Coll. ; mil. serv., 1935-47, lt.-col. ; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1948, senr. 1962-63.

**HETHERINGTON, R. M.**, D.F.C. (1943).—b. 1916 ; ed. Barrow-in-Furness Gram. Sch. and Jesus Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1941-46, flt. lt. ; cadet offr., H.K., 1946 ; dep. comsnnr. labr. and mines, 1959 ; cadet offr., cl. I, 1958 ; dep. comsnnr., labr., 1959 ; admin. offr., staff gr. B, 1959 ; comsnnr., 1961 ; dep. comsnnr., labr. and mines, 1962 ; dep. econ. sec., 1963.

**HETREED, V. W. J.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Beaumont Coll. and St. Mary's Hosp. Med. Sch., London Univ. ; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt. ; M.O., Nig., 1946 ; T.B. specialist, 1951 ; senr. specialist, 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**HEUSTIS, A. A.,** M.B.E.—b. 1911 ; ed. St. Mary's Sch., Belize ; clk., survey dept., B. Hond., 1926 ; inc. tax. dept., J'ca (secon.), 1945 ; 1st cl. clk., inc. tax dept., B. Hond., 1945 ; assessor, 1946.

**HEWITT, C. W.**—b. 1921 ; ed. J'ca Coll. and I.C.T.A. ; apptd., J'ca, 1939 ; agric. chemist, 1949 ; senr. agric. chemist, 1952. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**HEWITT, H. L. M.**—b. 1919 ; ed. St. Lawrence's Coll. ; mil. serv., 1939-47 ; agric. supv., N. Rhod., 1952 ; commty. develop. offr., 1960.

**HEWITT, J. P.**—b. 1912 ; ed. Liverpool Coll. ; mil. serv., 1939-45, 1st offr., merchant navy ; surveyor of ships, H.K., 1947 ; senr. surveyor of ships, 1954 ; spec. mag., marine ct., 1961 ; dir. marine, 1961.

**HEWITT, L. E.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Harringay Senr. Sch., Tottenham Poly. and Sir John Cass Tech. Coll. ; mil. serv., 1939-46 ; technol., med. res. council, 1946-48 ; att. yellow fever res. inst., Entebbe, Uga., 1948-50 ; E. A. virus res. inst., 1950 ; senr. technol., 1957.

**HEWITT, P. McG.**—b. 1929 ; ed. De Aston Sch. and Keble Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1947-49 ; cadet, Mal., 1952 ; admin. offr., 1955 ; N. Borneo, 1957.

**HEWSON, E. S.**—b. 1908 ; ed. Surrey County Sch. and Kingston Tech. Coll. ; mil. serv., 1939-47, sqdn. ldr. ; chief air traffic control offr., H.K., 1947-63.

**HEYLIGER, E. A.**—b. 1916 ; ed. King's Coll., Lond. ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; registr., St. L., 1944 ; dist. offr., 1945 ; dist. mag., Grenada, 1948 ; cr. atty., St. L., 1954 ; atty-gen., Gren., 1961.

**HEYS, H.,** O.B.E. (1956).—b. 1911 ; ed. Blackpool High Sch. ; ch. acctnt., Cyp., 1945 ; acctnt. gen., Som., 1949 ; acctnt. gen., Nyasa., 1952 ; H.K., 1959.

**HIBBERD, G. F. A.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Taunton Sch. and The Queen's Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1939-40 ; admin. offr., G.C., 1940 ; Nyasa., 1947 ; secon., S'pore, 1953 ; trans., S'pore, 1955 ; ret. and re-emp. as trade comsnr., Lond., 1960.

**HICKLEY, B.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Nottingham High Sch., Manchester Gram. Sch., Derby Diocesan Sch. and privately ; sub-editor, dept. of b'casting, S'pore, 1949 ; news editor, 1951 ; chief editor, 1958 ; ret., re-emp. senr. U.K. inf. offr., Ken., 1960.

**HICKLING, R. H.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Buxton Coll. and Notts. Univ. ; solr. ; nav. serv., 1941 ; asst. atty.-gen., Sarawak, 1950 ; chmn., soc. welf. coun., 1952 ; spec. duty, Brunei, 1954 ; fed. counsel, Mal., 1955 ; legal advr., Johore, 1955 ; asst. legal dftsmn., Mal., 1957 ; legal dftsmn., 1958 ; parly. dftsmn., 1959 ; ret. 1961 ; re-apptd. ch. parly. dftsmn., Mal., 1962.

**HICKS, J. H. C.**—b. 1912 ; ed. Cranleigh Sch. and Edin. Univ. ; sleeping sickness control offr., N. Nig., 1938 ; rural educ. offr., educ. dept., 1949 ; organizer, rural science, min. of educ., N. Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**HICKS, L. A.,** Q.P.M. (1959).—b. 1913 ; ed. Bromley Gram. Sch. ; metrop. police, 1937-39 ; asst. inspr., police, N. Rhod., 1939 ; supt., 1951 ; asst. comsnr., 1957 ; senr. asst. comsnr., 1959.

**HICKS, L. E.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Isleworth Gram. Sch. and London Univ. ; ops. offr., min. of transp., 1938 ; dir., civil aviation, Malta, 1959.

**HICKSON-MAHONY, R. J. A. S.**—b. 1915 ; ed. Haileybury Coll., Rhodes Univ. Coll., Christ's Coll., Camb., and Manchester Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940-45 ; temp. admin. offr., Ken., 1946 ; asst. sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1948 ; dist. offr., Ken., 1950. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HIGGINS, G. M.**—b. 1928 ; ed. Univ. Wales, Pembroke Coll., Camb. and I.C.T.A. ; spec. offr. (chemist), N. Nig., 1951 ; senr., 1957 ; prin. res. offr., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**HIGGS, W. E.**—b. 1915 ; ed. Public Sch., Harbour Is. ; clk., medical dept., Bah., 1934 ; audit dept., 1953 ; secon., asst. labr. offr., 1954-57 ; chief clk., sec't, 1957.

**HIGHAM, J. D.,** C.M.G. (1956). Order of St. Olaf (Chevalier 1st cl.) (1947).—b. 1914 ; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch. and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb. ; apptd. after compet. exam. asst. prin., admiralty, 1936 ; asst. p.s. to first lord, 1939 ; p.s. to parl. sec., and parl. clk., 1940 ; ag. prin., 1941 ; prin., C.O., 1946 ; asst. sec., 1948 ; secon. as under secr., S'pore, 1953-55, as dir., personnel, S'pore, 1955-57 ; asst. sec. C.O.

**HILL, C. de N.,** C.M.G. (1962), O.B.E. (1959)—b. 1917 ; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford ; admin. offr., Nig., 1939 ; sec. for fin., Tang., 1954 ; perm. sec., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HILL, D. C.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Clifton Coll. and Peterhouse, Camb. ; cadet, Tang., 1940 ; dist. offr., 1942 ; cl. IIB, 1958 ; cl. IIA, 1959 ; perm. sec., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HILL, F. B.**—b. 1912 ; ed. St. George's Coll., J'ca, Columbia and Purdue Univs., U.S.A. ; 3rd cl. supt., P.W.D., J'ca, 1941 ; asst. engnr., 1943 ; exec. engnr., 1945 ; suptg. engnr., 1950. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**HILL, G. E.**—b. 1923 ; ed. Felsted and Merton Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1942-46, Fleet Air Arm ; resdt. mag., Tang., 1952. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HILL, G. G.,** M.B.E.—b. 1920 ; ed. Reigate Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-50 ; D.O., Ken., 1950. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HILL, J. A. C.,** M.V.O. (1963).—b. 1912 ; ed. Kimbolton Sch., and London Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt. ; 2nd asst. sec., W. Pac. H.C., 1947 ; Som., 1951 ; admin. offr., cl. II, Fiji, 1953 ; cl. I, 1958 ; seconded asst. col. sec. (admin.), 1958-63.

**HILL, J. R.—b.** 1915; ed. Guianese Acad., B. Guiana; prob., B. Guiana, 1935; cl. III offr., 1937; cl. I, 1945; senr. acctg. offr., 1952; excise survr., 1954; redesis. supvr. cl. I, 1955; asst. compt. custs. and excise, 1959; dep. compt., 1962.

**HILL, R. A., M.B.E. (1962).—b.** 1925; ed. Wellington Coll., St. Catherine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943–47, capt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1949; dist. offr., 1951; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1964.

**HILL, R. D. R.—b.** 1902; ed. Cranleigh; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; priv. prac., 1924–26; senr. clk., sect., B. Guiana, 1926; clk. combined ct. and ct. of policy, 1927; stip. mag., 1930; res. mag., J'ca, 1937; ch. mag., Pal., 1944; puisne judge, Mal., 1947–63.

**HILLER, N. R.—b.** 1924; ed. King Edward VII Sch., Sheff., and Sheff. Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–46, R.N.V.R., lieut.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1951; D.O., 1953; dist. comsnr., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**HILLIARD, C. G.—b.** 1912; ed. Leeds Cent. High Sch.; mil. serv., 1930–57, reg. army, lieut.-col.; prin. trng. offr., H.K. 1958; ch. staff offr., 1960.

**HILLIER, W. J., C.P.M. (1952).—b.** 1925; ed. Alfred Sutton Sch., Reading; mil. serv., 1943–46, lt.; Pal. police, 1946–48; asst. supt., Mal., 1948; dep. supt., police, Aden, 1956; supt., 1958; senr. supt., 1962.

**HINDS, V. T.—b.** 1926; ed. Blackrock Coll. and Dublin Univ.; fisheries offr., Som. Prot., 1951–54; marine fisheries offr., Tang., 1955; fisheries offr., Aden, 1959.

**HINES, D. G.—b.** 1915; ed. Blundell's Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–44, capt.; treasury acctnt., Tang., 1945; senr., 1947; senr. co-op. offr., 1953; asst. comsnr., co-op. devel., and asst. registr., co-op. socs., 1956; dep. comsnr., co-op. devel., Uga., 1959; comsnr., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**HING-CHEONG, H. A.—b.** 1924; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; apptd. B. Guiana, 1942; asst. surveyor, 1944; surveyor and dist. offr., 1945; surveyor, 1949; surveyor and dep. to crown lands offr., Bah., 1955.

**HINTON, A.—b.** 1920; ed. Roan Sch., Greenwich, and Bristol Univ.; med. and relief work at home and abroad, 1940–46; educ. offr., Mal., 1948; H.K., 1953; senr. educ. offr., 1960.

**HIRST, J. D.—b.** 1922; ed. Birkenhead Inst.; mil. serv., 1940–46, cpl.; asst. supt. police, Uga., 1953; supt., H.K., 1961.

**HITCHCOCK, R. G.—b.** 1923; ed. St. Andrews Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, R.A.F., ft/lieut.; admin. offr. Nyas., 1950; asst. sec. 1955; clk. of leg. co., 1960; sec. p.s.c., 1961.

**HO, Miss Helen, O.B.E.—b.** 1916; ed. Diocesan Girls' Sch., H.K., and London; asst. almoner, H.K., 1947; almoner, 1948; redesis. almoner cl. I, 1959.

**HO Hung Chiu.—b.** 1916; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., H.K., and H.K. Univ.; mil. serv., Chinese Army Med. Corps, 1941–45, lt. col.; M.O., H.K., 1949; senr. radiologist, 1950; redesis. senr. radiol. specialist, 1956.

**HO Nga. Ming—b.** 1923; ed. Wah Yan Coll., H.K. Univ. and Manchester Univ.; asst. educ. offr., H.K., 1950; educ. offr., 1951; senr., 1961.

**HO, Wing Ho.—b.** 1918; ed. Lingnam Univ.; asst. M.O., H.K., 1951; M.O., 1953; senr. med. and health offr., 1959.

**HO-YEN, J. E.—b.** 1916; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, and Lond. Univ.; senr. asst. govt. analyst, B. Guiana, 1950; govt. analyst, 1954.

**HOAR, C. E. W.—b.** 1908; ed. Temple Grove, Eastbourne, Bedford Sch., and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, major, R.A.M.C.; pathologist, Trinidad, 1947; Nig., 1950; Uga., 1952; specialist pathologist, Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**HOARAU, F. T. F.—b.** 1911; ed. St. Louis Coll., Sey.; Sey. civ. serv., 1932; mil. serv. (Q.M.S.), 1941–45; clk., Sey., 1945; acctnt., 1952; treasr., 1960; acctnt.-gen., 1961.

**HOARE, W. A., M.B.E. (1960).—b.** 1906; ed. Wesley High Sch.; compositor, B. Hond., 1927; foreman printer, 1939; asst. govt. printer, 1952; govt. printer, 1956.

**HOBBS, J. C.—b.** 1925; ed. Bedford Modern Sch.; mil. serv., 1943–48, capt.; asst. audr., G.C., 1948; Gam., 1951; audr., 1951; senr. audr., S.L., 1954; prin. audr. (now senr. audr.), H.K., 1957.

**HOBBS, W. F. J., O.B.E. (1959)—b.** 1908; ed. elem. sch. and Camberwell Sch. of Arts and Crafts; mil. serv., 1940–44; machinist-compositor, N. Rhod., 1932; asst. govt. printer, 1944; govt. printer, 1951.

**HOBDEN, R. H., D.F.C.—b.** 1919; ed. Sir Wm. Borlase's Sch., Marlow; mil. serv., 1940–46, sqdn.-ldr. (desps.); cler. offr., C.O., 1936; H.C.O. (*in absentia*), 1944; reclass. exec. offr., 1946; higher exec. offr., 1949; prin., 1955; secon. D.T.C., 1961; U.K. comsnr.'s. off., Malta, 1962.

**HOBLEY, J. W. D.—b.** 1929; ed. Univ. Sch., Southport, and Univ. of Liverpool; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; cr. coun., H.K., 1953; senr. cr. coun., 1962.

**HOBSON, L. J., O.B.E. (1960).—b.** 1921; ed. Taunton Sch. and St. Catherine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–42; a.d.c. and p.s. to gov., Aden, 1942; polit. offr., 1944; asst. chief sec., 1956; Aden govt. student liaison offr., U.K., 1960.

**HOCHOY, Sir Solomon, K.C.M.G. (1959), C.M.G. (1957), O.B.E.—b.** 1905; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin.; clk., port and marine dept., Trin., 1931; labr. offr., 1944; dep. indus. advr., 1946; comsnr. of labr., 1949; dep. col. sec., 1955; col. sec. (later chief sec.), 1956; gov. Trin., 1960–62; gov.-gen., 1962. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**HOCKENHULL, A. J. W.**—b. 1915 ; ed. Clifton Coll. and Exeter Coll., Oxford ; intern. 1942-45 ; F.M.S. police, 1936 ; secon. foreign serv., China, 1938 ; Chinese spec. branch, S'pore, 1940 ; Mal. security serv., 1946 ; dep. dir., information servs., Mal., 1947 ; prin. asst. sec. (inf.) 1950 ; secon. C.O., 1951 ; public inf. offr., Cyp., 1952 ; public relations advr., B. Guiana, 1954 ; prin. U.K. inf. offr., Fed. of Mal., 1957 ; S'pore, 1958.

**HOCKEY, S. W., O.B.E.**—b. 1910 ; ed. Univ. Coll., London ; librarian, Trin. cent. library, and dir., E. Caribbean regl. library, 1955.

**HOCKING, K. S.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Imp. Coll. of Science and Tech., Royal Coll. of Science, London Univ. ; mil. serv., 1939-45, maj. ; sec. and librarian, tsetse research dept., Tang., 1938 ; research offr. (entom.), E.A.T.T.R.R.O., E.A.C.S.O., 1946 ; offr. i/c, col. insecticide research, Uga., 1947 ; prin. scientific offr., col. pesticides research, Tang., 1951 ; senr. prin. scientific offr., 1956. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HODGE, D. L. V.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Stowe Sch. ; dist. offr., Ken., 1948 ; p.s. to gov., 1963. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HODGE, J. E., C.M.G.** (1962), C.V.O. (1956), Q.P.M. (1955), C.P.M. (1953).—b. 1911 ; ed. Taunton Sch. ; sub-inspr., J'ca constab., 1931 ; asst. supt. police, Nig., 1935 ; senr. asst. supt., 1944 ; senr. supt., 1949 ; dep. comsnnr., 1953 ; comsnnr., 1955 ; dep. I-G., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**HODGES, C. W., C.B.E.** (1959), M.B.E. (1948).—b. 1911 ; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Christ's Coll., Camb. ; asst. audr., S.L., 1934 ; C.A.D., 1938 ; Malta (secon.), 1942 ; C.A.D., 1943 ; audr. (later prin. audr.), Windward Is., 1945 ; dir., audit, Trin., 1949 ; Tang., 1955 ; contrl. and audr.-gen., Ken. and E.A.C.S.O., 1957.

**HODGES, G. C.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Architectural Asscn. Sch. of Archit., Sch. of Planning and Research for Regional Devel. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, lieut. R.E. ; asst. govt town planner, J'ca, 1952. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**HODGES, J. R. B.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Downs-end Sch., Leatherhead, Westminster Sch., and Christ Church, Oxford ; mil. serv., 1943-45, R.A.F.V.R., f/lt. ; admin. cadet, Uga., 1949 ; D.O., 1951 ; senr. D.O., 1961 ; under-sec., min. agric. and co-ops., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**HODGETTS, W. S.**—b. 1925 ; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., Kimberley and Univs. of Witwatersrand and Cape Town ; mil. serv., 1944-46 ; archt. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1952 ; asst. archt., 1958.

**HODGSON, A. B., C.M.G.** (1962)—b. 1916 ; ed. Eton and Oriol Coll., Oxford ; cadet, Tang., 1939 ; dist. offr., 1941 ; secon. C.O., as p.s. to labr. advr., 1944-45 ; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1957 ; cl. IIA, 1958 ; dir., estab., 1958 ; redessig. chief personnell offr., 1960 ; perm. sec., 1960 ; redessig. prin. sec. (estabs.), 1961-62 ; temp. prin., D.T.C., 1963-64.

**HODGSON, G. C. D., C.M.G.** (1961), M.B.E. (1950).—b. 1913 ; ed. Diocesan Coll., Rondebosch, and Rhodes Univ., S.A. ; cadet, Nyasa., 1939 ; mil. serv., 1940-42, lieut. ; asst. dist. comsnnr., Nyasa., 1942 ; prov. comsnnr., 1952 ; secon., fed. govt., 1958 ; perm. sec., min. nat. resources and loc. govt., 1961 ; perm. sec., min. trans. and comms., 1963.

**HODGSON, R. G.**—b. 1923 ; ed. Highgate Sch. ; mil. serv., 1942-46 ; cadet, N. Nig., 1947 ; cl. III, 1952 ; sec., fed. delimitation comsn., 1957-58 ; cl. II, 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**HOFFMAN, R. C.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Raffles Instn. and Coll., S'pore, and Christ Church, Oxford ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; probr., S.S., 1937 ; asst. dist. offr., 1939 ; dep. collr., land rev., 1947 ; dist. judge and mag., 1952 ; asst. sec. (service), S'pore, 1956 ; perm. sec., 1957.

**HOGAN, Sir Michael, Kt.** (1958), C.M.G. (1953), Q.C.—b. 1908 ; ed. Belvedere, Stonyhurst and Trinity Coll., Dublin ; solr. and advoc. (sup. ct. of Ireland) ; barrister-at-law, King's Inn, Dublin, and Inner Temple ; Pal. Vol. Force, 1940-43, capt. ; ch. mag., Pal., 1936 ; cr. coun., 1937 ; atty.-gen., Aden, 1945 ; solr.-gen., Pal., 1947 ; F.O., 1949, 1950 ; solr.-gen., atty.-gen., Mal., 1950 ; ch. just., H.K., 1955.

**HOLDEN, H. E., D.S.C.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Navig. Sch. of Hull Trinity Hse. ; mil. serv., 1940-45 ; port offr. and pilot, E.A.R. & H., 1951 ; port offr., Zanz., 1959. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**HOLDEN, M. H. F., E.D.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Aldenham Sch., Elstree ; solr., 1937 ; mil. serv., 1940-45, Nig. Regt. R.W.A.F.F., staff capt. ; mag. gr. I, Nig., 1955 ; ch. mag., 1960 ; judge, 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**HOLDER, G. A.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Combermere Sch. ; asst. master, Lynch's Sec. Sch., 1937-41 ; clk., 1942 ; asst. master, Combermere Sch., 1944 ; inf. offr., Barb., 1959.

**HOLFORD-WALKER, A. F.**—b. 1922 ; ed. Pangbourne Nautical Coll. and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb. ; D.O., Ken., 1944 ; senr. dist. comsnnr., 1962. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HOLLAND, Miss J. M.**—b. 1905 ; ed. Abbey Sch., Malvern Wells and Camb. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1942-46, A.T.S. ; col. educ. serv. ; advr., girls' educ., S'pore, 1951 ; chief woman inspr. and educ. advr., Ken., 1957. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HOLLAND, Miss W. A. B.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Lutterworth Gram. Sch., Belgrave Hosp. for Children and Univ. Coll. Hosp., London, Warneford Gen. Hosp., Leamington Spa ; nursing sister, N. Rhod., 1946 ; matron, gr. II, Sarawak, 1955.

**HOLLEY, J. H., M.B.E., C.P.M.** (1959)—b. 1920 ; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt. ; asst. supt., police, J'ca, 1949 ; dep. supt., 1952 ; o/c police train. coll. and spec. serv. force, Uga., 1955 ; chief of police, Grenada, 1956.



**HOLLEY, W. S.**—b. 1920; ed. King William's Coll., I.O.M.; mil. serv., 1939-47, maj.; col. admin. serv., N. Borneo, 1947; dist. offr., asst. sec.; cl. IB, 1959.

**HOLLIDAY, L.**—b. 1925; ed. Broughton Sec. Sch., Edin.; mil. serv., 1943-47, R.A.F.; air traffic control offr., Pal., 1947; S'pore, 1948; ops. offr., 1953; N. Borneo, 1955.

**HOLLIDAY, S.**—b. 1917; ed. Pudsey Gram. Sch., Leeds, Archb. Holgate's Gram. Sch., York, and York Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1946; inspg. techn., 1951; exec. engnr., 1953; senr. exec. engnr., 1959.

**HOLLOWAY, S. W., E.D.** (1951).—b. 1919; ed. Hillhead High Sch., Glasgow; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; O.A.D., 1949; asst. audr., Ken., 1950; audr., 1952; senr. audr., 1956-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HOLLWAY, R. W.**—b. 1917; ed. St. John's Coll. Sch. and Manitoba Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-45, capt.; M.O., H.K., 1946; S.M.O., 1956; redesign. prin. med. and health offr., 1959.

**HOLMES, D. R., C.B.E.** (1962), M.C., E.D.—b. 1913; ed. Bradford Gram. Sch. and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941-46, maj.; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1938; asst. sec., Chinese affrs., 1940; asst. col. sec., 1946; dep. defence sec., 1949; ch. asst. sec., Chinese affrs., 1950; comsnr., resettlement, 1954; cadet offr., cl. I, dir., urban services, 1955; regraded cadet offr., staff gr., 1956; redesign. admin. offr., staff gr. A, 1959; dist. comsnr. new terr., 1961; dir., comm. and indust., 1962.

**HOLMES, E. B. G., C.P.M.** (1957)—b. 1915; ed. Merchiston Prep. Sch., and Maritzburg Coll.; mil. serv., 1940-45, lieut.; trooper, Swaz. police, 1935; asst. supt., police, 1942; supt., 1949.

**HOLMES, H.**—b. 1919; ed. Gram. Sch., Bingley, and Leeds Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46, major; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1947; senr. educ. offr., 1959.

**HOLMES, R. H.**—b. 1925; ed. St. Philips Gram. Sch., Birmingham, Christian Bros. Secondary Sch., Ireland, and Sch. Civil Engng., Univ. Coll., Dublin; asst. engnr., Uga., 1953; exec. engnr., water devel., 1955; senr. exec. engnr., water devel., 1963. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**HOLMES, W. D.**—b. 1925; ed. Batley Gram. Sch., and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-47; asst. consvr., forests, N. Rhod., 1950.

**HOLMES-a-COURT, R. D. H., C.P.M.**—b. 1913; ed. Haileybury Coll.; Pal. police, 1933; asst. supt., police, Barb., 1939; supt., 1941; dep. comsnr., 1944; supt., police, Nyasa., 1949; senr. supt., 1958; asst. comsnr., 1961; senr. asst. comsnr., 1963.

**HOLNESS, A. P. J.**—b. 1927; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Ken.; mil. serv., 1945-46, R.N.; field engnr., Uga., 1951; fisheries prev. offr., 1953; fisheries dev. offr., 1956. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**HOLT, A.**—b. 1915; ed. Firth Park Gram. Sch., and Sheff. Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-46, R.A.F., flt. lt.; dev. engnr., Fiji, 1952; ex. engnr., 1954; staff engnr., 1955-63.

**HOLT, D. N.**—b. 1924; ed. Whitgift Sch., Lond. Univ., and Imp. Coll.; geologist, Nyas., 1960.

**HOMAN, F. D., O.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1913; ed. Tonbridge Sch. and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-48, lt.-col.; D.O., Ken., 1936; senr. dist. comsnr., 1955; African land tenure offr., 1957. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HON Sui Sen.**—b. 1916; ed. St. Xavier's Instn., Penang, and Raffles Coll., S'pore; probr., S.S., 1939; asst. to acctnt.-gen., 1939; asst. collr., land rev., 1940; police mag., 1940-41; col. admin. serv., 1946; asst. dist. judge (civil), 1947; collr., land rev., 1952; senr. collr., 1954; dep. comsnr., lands, S'pore, 1955; perm. sec., 1957.

**HONE, Sir Evelyn, K.C.M.G.** (1959), C.M.G. (1953), C.V.O. (1954), O.B.E.—b. 1911; ed. Wellington Coll., Rhodes Univ. Coll., S.A., and New Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; cadet, Tang., 1935; asst. dist. offr., 1937; sec. to govt., Sey., 1944-46; secon. Pal., 1946; col. sec., B. Hond., 1948; ag. gov., 1948-49 and 1952; ch. sec., Aden, 1953; N. Rhod., 1957; gov., 1959.

**HONORE, L. E., O.B.E.** (1964).—b. 1907; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and London Sch. of Econ.; writer, Royal Coll., Maur., 1926; clk., 1931; computer, Royal Alfred Observatory, 1934; asst. statistician, 1945; senr. statistician, 1946; asst. dir., stats., 1951; dir., 1959.

**HOOK, R. D., C.P.M.** (1950).—b. 1913; ed. Mathematical Sch., Rochester; const., Pal. police, 1936; sgt., 1938; asst. inspr., police, Uga., 1941; inspr., 1945; asst. supt., 1947; supt., 1953; senr. supt., police, 1954; asst. comsnr., 1959; senr., 1961-63; ret., ch. police offr., Sey., 1963.

**HOOPER, J. B.**—b. 1919; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Queens' Coll., Camb.; asst. dist. comsnr., G.C., 1941; dist. comsnr., 1950; supvr., col. serv. courses, London, 1950-52; admin. offr., cl. II 1953; cl. I (Ghana civil serv.), 1956; min. sec., Tang., 1958; perm. sec., 1959-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HOOTON, J. C., C.M.G.** (1963) M.B.E., (Mil.), Croix de Guerre, Q.C.—b. 1912; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1940-46, lt.-col. (desps.); Pal. police, 1932; police, G.C., 1937-49; secon. cr. coun., 1950; cr. coun., 1951; senr. asst. legal sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1953; atty.-gen., Berm., 1958; leg. sec. E.A.C.S.O., 1961; ret., re-apptd. on contract, 1962-63, temp. senr. leg. asst., C.O., 1963.

**HORN, Z., M.B.E.**—b. 1913; ed. Univ. Lvov; mil. serv., 1942-48, maj.; depty. contrl. agric., Eritrea, 1952; depty. agric. advr., Aden, 1960.

**HORNBY, D. M.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Ewell Castle Sch. and Law Society Sch. of Law ; solicitor ; mil. serv. and judge advoc.-gen. dept., 1940-46 ; legal asst., dept. of publ. prosec., 1946-51 ; resdt. mag., Ken., 1951 ; registr., supreme ct., 1956-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HORNE, J. E. M.**—b. 1923 ; ed. Daniel Stewart's Coll., Edin., and Edin. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1942-46, R.N.(A) ; asst. consvr., forests, Nig., 1949 ; prin., sch. of forestry, 1954 ; senr. research offr., 1958 ; prin. research offr., 1959 ; asst. dir. forest res., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**HORNER, A. W., T.D.**—b. 1909 ; ed. Felsted Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, lt.-col. ; asst. sec., Ken., 1950 ; asst. comsnnr., lands, 1953 ; comsnnr., 1955 ; perm. sec., 1961. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HORNIDGE, D. R.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Oriel Hse., St. Asaph, N. Wales, Cheltenham Coll. and Royal Sch. of Mines, Lond. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, R.E., capt. ; insptr. mines, Tang., 1952 ; ch. inspr. mines, 1962-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HORRELL, C. A.**—b. 1930 ; ed. Callington Gram. Sch., Nottingham Univ., Emmanuel Coll., Camb. and I.C.T.A. ; agric. offr., Uga., 1953. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**HORRILL, R. S.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Tech. Coll., Ashburton, N.Z. ; mil. serv., 1940-44 ; supt., govt. press, Fiji, 1947 ; govt. printer, Aden, 1959.

**HORSFALL, G. J.**—b. 1905 ; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Keble Coll., Oxford ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; cr. coun., Nig., 1936 ; S.L., 1943 ; ch. mag., Fiji, 1947 ; title changed to senr. mag., 1950 ; jud. comsnnr., B.S.I.P., 1953 ; judge, Zanz., 1958. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**HORSHAM, J. F.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Arima High Sch. and Coll. of Tech., Manchester ; mil. serv., 1942-46, flt. sgt. ; 2nd cl. clk., Trin., 1939 ; 1st cl., 1947 ; labr. offr., 1952 ; asst. sec., 1954 ; senr. asst. sec., T.W.I., 1958.

**HOSEGOOD, P. H.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Beaumont Sch., and Egerton Coll. of Agric., Ken. ; mil. serv., 1942-46, R.N.V.R. ; scien. asst., E.A.A.F.R.O., 1948.

**HOSEIN, I.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Naparima Coll., I.C.T.A., McGill and London Univs. ; agric. asst., Trin., 1937 ; supt., public gdns., grounds and pastures, 1944 ; agric. offr., 1954 ; agronomist, 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**HOSTEN, G. F.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Grenada Boys' Secondary Sch. and London Univ. ; cler. appts., Grenada, 1943-49 ; clk., leg. co., 1950 ; prin. asst. sec., min. of trade and production, 1957 ; perm. sec., 1963.

**HOTCHIN, P. L., O.B.E.**—b. 1927 ; ed. Pudsey Gram. Sch., Leeds and Camb. Univs., and I.C.T.A., Trinidad ; agric. offr., G.C., 1950 ; senr. agric. offr., Maur., 1955.

**HOTINE, M., C.M.G.** (1949), C.B.E. (1945).—b. 1898 ; ed. Southend High Sch., R.M.A., Woolwich, and Magdalene Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv. in world wars I and II, brig. ; survey appts., 1925-39 ; dep. dir., surv., attd. B.E.F., 1939 ; dir., surv., home forces, 1940 ; E.A. and Greece, 1940-41 ; dir., mil. surv. and o/c, geog. sectn., gen. staff, W.O., 1941 ; dir., o seas surveys and surveys advr. to S. of S., Cols., 1946 ; D.T.C., 1961-63.

**HOUAREAU, F. M., M.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1920 ; ed. St. Louis Coll., Sey. ; N.C.O. police, Sey., 1942 ; asst. gaoler, 1949 ; chief gaoler, 1951 ; supt., prisons, 1955.

**HOUGHTON, H., C.B.E.** (1954).—b. 1900 ; ed. Emmanuel Coll., Camb. ; headmr., Priory Sch. for Boys, Shrewsbury, 1938-46 ; educ. planning offr., J'ca, 1946 ; dir. of educ., 1949 ; perm. sec. and dir., educ., 1953 ; dep. educ. advr. to S. of S., Cols., 1956 ; D.T.C., 1961.

**HOUNSLOW, E. W. J.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Royal Gram. Sch., Worcester ; mil. serv., 1945-47, sub-lt., R.N.V.R. ; asst. audt., Fiji, 1952 ; audr., 1956 ; Tang., 1957 ; senr. audr., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HOUSE, C. W. H.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Holy Trinity Sch. and Cent. Sch., Weymouth ; Army edn. Sch. ; assessor, E.A. inc. tax dept., 1955 ; asst. comsnnr., 1959 ; regl. comsnnr., 1962.

**HOWARD, Lieut.-Col., The Hon. H. A. C., C.M.G.** (1960).—b. 1913 ; ed. Newman Sch., New Jersey, U.S.A., Downside Sch., and R.M.C., Sandhurst ; comsmd., Coldstream Guards, 1932 ; secon. Somaliland Camel Corps, 1935-36 ; resigned comsnnr., 1937 ; mil. serv., 1939-45 (desps.) ; temp. appt., C.O., 1946 ; admin. offr., Ken., 1947 ; p.s., gov., 1952-53 ; secon., comsnnr., Virgin Is., 1954 ; adminr., 1956 ; St. K., 1956.

**HOWARD, J. J.**—b. 1922 ; ed. Mungret Coll., Limerick, and Univ. Coll., Dublin ; asst. exec. engnr., P.W.D., Sarawak, 1948 ; secon., state engnr., Brunei, 1949-51 ; exec. engnr., 1953 ; senr. exec. engnr., 1958 ; asst. D.P.W., 1960.

**HOWARD, J. W.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Gresham's Sch. and Magdalene Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940-43 (desps.), D.O., Ken., 1939 ; supvr., col. serv. courses, Camb., 1951-53 ; senr. dist. comsnnr., Ken., 1957 ; exec. offr., African land devel., 1957 ; D.O., 1960 ; chmn. land devel. and settlement bd., 1962-63 ; temp. prin., D.T.C., 1963.

**HOWARD, R. S. V., M.C.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Portarlinton Nat. Sch., The King's Hosp., Dublin ; mil. serv., 1940-50 (Reg. Army), capt. ; admin. cadet, Uga., 1951 ; D.O., 1953. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**HOWARD, W. S.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Melbourne C. of E. Gram. Sch., and Royal Australian Naval Coll. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt. ; cadet, Nig., 1947 ; D.O., Basuto, 1953.

**HOWARD-DRAKE, J. T. A.**—b. 1919; ed. Hele's Sch., Exeter; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj. (desps.); asst. inspr., min. of health, 1937; higher exec. offr., min. of nat. ins., 1947; asst. prin., C.O., 1947; p.s. to par. U.S. of S., 1949; prin., 1950; p.s. to S. of S., 1956; prin. p.s., 1961; asst. sec., 1962; secon. Cab. Off., 1963.

**HOWELL, P. P., O.B.E.**—b. 1917; ed. Westminster Sch., Trinity Coll., Camb., and Christ Church, Oxford; asst. dist. comsnr., Sudan polit. serv., 1938; asst. p.s. to gov.-gen., 1940; polit. offr., O.E.T.A. (Eritrea), 1941; dist. comsnr., 1945; dep. gov., 1953; ret., 1955; re-app., asst. chief sec., Uga., 1955; senr. asst. sec., 1955; perm. sec., 1957; secon. F.O. dev. div., 1961.

**HOWICK OF GLENDALE, 1st Baron** (formerly Hon. Sir Evelyn Baring), G.C.M.G. (1955), K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., K.St.J.—b. 1903; ed. Winchester and New Coll., Oxford; entered I.C.S., 1926; sec. to Agent of Govt. of India in S.A., 1929; retd., 1934; gov., S. Rhod., 1942–44; high comsnr. for U.K. in Union of S.A., and high comsnr. for B.B. and S., 1944–51; gov. and c-in-c, Ken., 1952–59; chmn. C.D.C., 1960.

**HOY, W. J.**—b. 1921; ed. St. John's Coll., Belize; app. B. Hond., 1939; gen. clerical serv., 1940–53; dist. comsnr., 1954; asst. sec., 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1962.

**HOYLE, J. S.**—b. 1929; ed. Wallington County Gram Sch. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1948–49, R.A.F.; ed. offr., Uga., 1953. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**HOYLE, R. W., C.P.M.** (1954).—b. 1909; ed. Dunfermline High Sch.; senr. supt., police, Ken., 1949; asst. comsnr., 1954. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HOYLE, S. T., O.B.E.** (1955).—b. 1907; ed. Pembroke Coll., Camb. and I.C.T.A.; ch. agric. research offr., Nyasa., 1948.

**HUCKS, G. W. Y., O.B.E.** (1959).—b. 1906; ed. Highgate Sch. and Christ's Coll., Camb.; cadet, Tang., 1929; dist. offr., 1931; prin. asst. sec., 1948; senr. dist. offr., 1953; admin. offr., cl. IIA, 1956; cl. I (supvr. elections), 1957; sec., constitutional affrs., 1959; sec. and mem., post-elections comtee., 1959; ret., re-emp. clk., leg. co., 1960; electoral. comsnr., B.G., 1963.

**HUDDART, J. E.**—b. 1912; ed. Royal Gram. Sch., Newcastle-on-Tyne, and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll.; mil. serv., 1941–42, lieutenant. R.M.; vet. research offr., Ken., 1952; senr. vet. research offr., 1957. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HUDDLE, J. G.**—b. 1925; ed. St. Paul's Sch., and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944–46, sub-lieut., R.N.V.R.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1950; secon. M.C.S., 1951–53; asst. sec., Uga., 1956; asst. fin. sec., 1959; dep. sec. treasury, 1961; second sec., treas., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**HUDSON, H. L.**—b. 1913; ed. Kingswood Sch., Bath, King's Coll., London, and Westminster Coll.; mil. serv., 1941–46; educ. offr., Uga., 1946; senr. educ. offr., 1955; dep. dir., educ. (admin.), Nyasa., 1959; ch. educ. offr., 1961.

**HUDSON, R. S., C.M.G.** (1946).—b. 1900; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Oxford; mil. serv., 1918, 2nd lieutenant, R.A.F.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1919; asst. native comsnr., 1921; native comsnr., 1926; dist. offr., 1929; asst. ch. sec., native affairs, 1936; labour comsnr., 1940; prov. comsnr., 1944; sec. for native affairs, 1945; ret., 1949; apptd. to C.O., 1949, as head of African studies branch; D.T.C., 1961.

**HUDSON, S. G.**—b. 1913; ed. St. Mary Abbott's Sch., Kensington, and St. Marylebone Tech. Inst.; dist. mech. engnr., Burma rlys., 1946; asst. mech. engnr., E.A.R. & H., 1949; dist. mech. engnr., 1953; senr. mech. engnr. (wks.), 1962.

**HUDSON, W. J. S.**—b. 1930; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Grahamstown, S.A. and Worcester Coll., Oxford; cadet, N. Rhod., 1952; dist. offr., 1954.

**HUDSON-DAVIES, J., C.B.E.** (1956), Order of the Nile (Officer Cl.).—b. 1908; ed. Shoreditch Tech. Coll.; engrg. dept., Br. P.O., 1925; supt., radio servs. and b'casting, Egypt, 1938; chief engnr., posts and tels. dept., Sudan, 1943; asst. dir., 1945; dir., 1950; P.M.G., Aden and Som., 1955; P.M.G., Aden, 1960.

**HUGGINS, A. A.**—b. 1921; ed. Radley Coll. and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–48, T.A.R.O., a/maj.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; resdt. mag., Uga., 1951; mag., H.K., 1953; dist. judge, 1958; temp. add. puisne judge, 1959.

**HUGGINS, C. G.**—b. 1911; ed. St. V. Gram. Sch. and Lond. Sch. of Econ.; P.R.O. and local govt. offr., St. V., 1950; labr. comsnr., 1951; prin. sec., min. comm. wks. and labr., 1962.

**HUGGINS, L. C., O.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1901; dist. med. offr., Bah., 1928; asst. med. offr., 1943; med. offr. and bacteriologist, 1946; M.O./surg., 1958.

**HUGGINS, S. A.**—b. 1907; ed. Iere Cent. High Sch., and Queen's Royal Coll.; dep. registr.-gen., Trin., 1938; registr.-gen., 1946; dep. crown solr., 1949; crown solr., adminr. gen. and public trustee, 1954. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**HUGHES, C. A. A.**—b. 1929; ed. William Hulmes Gram. Sch., Lond. Univ., and Wadham Coll., Oxford; U.K. civ. serv., 1948; admin. offr., cl. IIB, Fiji, 1951; asst. sec., 1959; clk. to ex. and leg. couns., 1961.

**HUGHES, E. J.**—b. 1926; ed. St. Joseph's and St. Kieran's Colls., Ireland; acctnt., Mal. Rlwy., 1954; asst. ch. acctnt., 1958; chief acctnt., 1959.

**HUGHES, H. E. O.**, C.B.E. (1962), O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1917; ed. Dean Close Sch. and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–41, lieut.; cadet, S.L., 1940; asst. dist. comsnr., 1943; dist. comsnr., 1949; secon. C.O., 1948–50; asst. chief sec., Uga., 1954; dep. estab. sec., 1955; estab. sec., 1955–62; temp. prin. D.T.C., 1962.

**HUGHES, H. J.**—b. 1904; ed. Queen's Royal Coli., Trin., and I.S. Coll., Windsor; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mag., St. V., 1930; B. Hond., 1938; atty.-gen., 1944; puisne judge, B. Guiana, 1950; puisne judge, E. Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**HUGHES, J. D. W.**, O.B.E. (1959)—b. 1917; ed. Rossall Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1940; cadet, S.L., 1941; asst. dist. comsnr., 1944; dist. comsnr., 1949; perm. sec., 1957; estab. sec., 1960–63. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**HUGHES, N.**—b. 1910; ed. Barlows Sch., Macclesfield, and Stockport Coll.; acctnt., treasy., Nig., 1945; P.W.D., 1945; senr. acctnt., 1949; chief acctnt., 1952; fin. off., min. of works, N. Nig., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**HUGHES, P.**, O.B.E. (1957)—b. 1912; ed. Bradfield Coll.; mil. serv., 1940–45, lt. R.N.; cadet, Swaz., 1931; p.s. to high comsnr., 1934; D.O., Basuto., 1936; Br. Sol. Is. Prot., 1947; sec., native affrs., high comsnr's off., W. Pac., 1953; dist. comsnr., Basuto., 1955; 1st asst. sec. (admin.), 1958; comsnr., local govt., 1959.

**HUGHES, P. M.**, M.B.E. (1941)—b. 1911; ed. Wellington Coll. and R.M.C., Sandhurst; mil. serv., 1931–47, brig.; dist. off., Ken., 1947; senr. dist. comsnr., 1957. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HUGHES, R. H.**—b. 1917; ed. King Henry VIII Sch., Coventry and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–40, 2nd lt.; land survr., H.K., 1941; asst. supt., crown lands, 1953; sec., town planning bd.; supt., cr. lands and surv., 1962.

**HUIJSMAN, N. B. J.**, U.S. Bronze Star—b. 1915; ed. St. John's Coll., Jo'burg, Selborne Coll., East London, S.A., Univ. of Witwatersrand, and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–47, T/major; controller, control coms. for Germany, 1945–48; temp. principal, C.O., 1948; principal, 1949; asst. sec., prin. p.s. to S. of S., 1962.

**HULL, J.**—b. 1915; ed. Rivington and Blackrod Gram. Sch., and Horwich Tech. Coll.; asst. mech. engr., E.A.R. & H., 1950; dist. mech. engr., 1956; mech. engr., N. Borneo, 1960–63.

**HULSE, Miss B. M.**—b. 1911; ed. St. Hilda's Coll., Belize, London Univ., and Welsh Nat. Sch. of Medicine; M.O., B. Hond., 1944; chest physician, 1957; i/c T.B. control, B. Hond. since 1953.

**HULSE, C. E.**—b. 1920; ed. Robt. Gordon's Tech. Coll., Aberdeen; mil. serv., 1st off., Merchant Navy; Scottish home dept., 1947; marine off., H.K., 1949; senr. marine off., 1954.

**HULSE, S. E.**, M.B.E. (1954).—b. 1898; ed. St. John's Coll. and Bannister's Sch., Belize; 3rd gr. cust. and excise off., B. Hond., 1922; 1st cl. clk., 1938; senr. clk. and clk. to leg. coun., 1945; senr. admin. asst., 1952; dist. comsnr., 1952.

**HUM, T. K.**—b. 1914; ed. Westmount High Sch., Canada, McGill Univ.; asst. engr., H.K., 1947; engr., 1951; asst. chief engr., 1960; ch. engr., 1961.

**HUMBERT, L. J. G.**—b. 1916; ed. St. Joseph Coll. and Royal Coll., Maur., and Brighton Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1940–41; tracer, P.W.D., Maur., 1937; asst. inspr., 1937; o'seer, 1941; inspr., gr. II, 1946; exec. engr., 1949; senr. engr., 1961.

**HUMFREY, W. B. G.**—b. 1923; ed. Bedford Sch.; mil. serv., 1941–47, R.A.C., capt. (desps.); apptd. prison serv., G.C., 1948; asst. supt., police, 1952; supt. (Ghana civil service), 1957; Uga., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**HUMPHREY, D. W.**, C.P.M. (1954) Q.P.M. (1959).—b. 1910; ed. Ampleforth Coll.; police constable, N. Rhod., 1932; asst. supt., 1945; asst. comsnr., 1957; dep. comsnr., Tang., 1959–62; dir. overseas studies, Police Coll., Bramshill, 1962.

**HUMPHREY, L. F.**—b. 1918; ed. Richmond Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; apptd. N. Rhod., 1947; senr. finance off., 1959.

**HUMPHREY, R. P.**—b. 1910; ed. Belmont Coll., London; cost acctnt., Br. P.O., 1939; senr., 1940; S.O.II (finance), P. and T. branch, control coms., Germany, 1945; dep. contrl. (finance), 1946; fed. chief acctnt., Libya, 1952; asst. P.M.G. (finance) and chief acctnt., E.A.P. and T., 1956.

**HUMPHREYS, J. K.**, C.P.M. (1956).—b. 1918; ed. Romford Int. Sch.; Pal. police, 1939–48; asst. inspr. pol., Nyas., 1949; asst. supt., 1951; supt., 1958; senr., 1961.

**HUMPHRIES, G. J.**, O.B.E. (1954).—b. 1900; ed. St. James Sch., Tyresham, Magdalen Coll. Sch., Brackley, and Reading Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt.-col.; survr., Nig., 1928; senr., 1945; dep. dir., o'seas surveys, 1946; dir. and surveys advr. to S. of S. & D.T.C., 1963.

**HUMPHRIES, P. J.**, O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1921; ed. Christ's Coll., Christchurch, N.Z., and Canterbury Coll., N.Z. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46, major; admin. cadet, Tang., 1947; D.O., 1949; admin. off., cl. III; cl. IIA, 1961; admin. sec. (judiciary), 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HUMPHRYS, C. L.**, C.P.M. (1960).—b. 1919; ed. Dauntseys Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–45, R.A.F., w/o.; spec. police corps., Germany, 1945–50; asst. supt., Nyas., 1951; supt., 1958.

**HUNT, H. R.**—b. 1907; tech. instr., Nig., 1947; senr. tech. instr., N. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**HUNT, N. D., M.M.** (1941).—b. 1911; ed. Newton Abbot Gram. Sch. and Seale-Hayne Agric. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; dist. asst., N. Rhod., 1946; labr. offr., 1948; senr. labr. offr., 1954; asst. labr. comsnr., 1955.

**HUNT, P. S.**—b. 1909; ed. Hurstpierpoint Coll., Sussex; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; labr. offr.; N. Rhod., 1949; secon. labr. dept., Basuto, 1962.

**HUNT-COOKE, A., O.B.E.** (1958).—b. 1906; ed. Univ. Coll. Sch., Hampstead, and St. John's Coll., Camb.; educ. offr., Nig., 1928; senr., 1944; secon. Maur., 1942–47; advr., teacher training, Nig., 1954. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**HUNTER, C., O.B.E.** (1959).—b. 1912; ed. Rutlish Sch. and Univ. Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–44; asst. audr., Ken., 1936; G.C., 1944; senr. asst. (later senr. audr.), 1947; senr. audr., Mal., 1949; prin. audr. (later dir., audit), Sarawak, 1954.

**HUNTER, C. J.**—b. 1914; ed. Arundel Hse. Sch., Graeme Coll. and Rhodes Univ. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–45, lieut.; educ. dept., Anglo Egyptian Sudan, 1946–49; Bech. Prot., 1951; dep. dir., educ., 1956; dir., 1962.

**HUNTER, D. R.**—b. 1927; ed. Bournemouth Collegiate Sch., and London Univ.; geologist, Swaz., 1949.

**HUNTER-SMITH, J. D.**—b. 1923; ed. St. Albans, Reading Univ. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Tang., 1945; prin. agric. offr., Swaz., 1956.

**HURD, H. R.**—b. 1914; ed. Bridlington Sch., Yorks; tax clk., inland rev., U.K., 1930; tax offr., 1932; senr., 1937; asst. inspr., 1939; H.M. inspr., taxes, 1944; higher gr., 1947; senr. inspr., 1953; comsnr., inc. tax, Maur., 1954.

**HURLEY, Miss G. P. M.**—b. 1921; ed. French Sch., Bray, Co. Wicklow, Ireland and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mistress, European educ. Tang., 1951; woman educ. offr., 1959; snr. educ. offr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HURLEY, M. J.**—b. 1923; ed. Peter Symond's Sch., Winchester; dir. col. surv., W. Afr., 1947; E. Afr., 1948; supt., lands and surv., S'wak., 1951; secon. Brun., 1955; S'wak., 1960.

**HURLEY, Sir Wilfred, Kt.** (1963).—b. 1910; ed. St. Stephen's Green Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mag., Nig., 1940; ch. registr., 1949; puisne judge, 1953; judge, N. regn., 1955; senr. puisne judge, 1957; ch. justice. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**HURST, H. R. G.**—b. 1919; ed. Darwin and Blackpool Gram. Schs. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46, maj.; labr. offr., Tang., 1946; asst. labr. comsnr., 1954; dep. labr. comsnr., perm. sec., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HUSBAND, J. I.**—b. 1919; ed. Wellington Coll. and Trinity Coll., Oxford; cadet, S. Leone, 1940; dist. comsnr., 1946; prin. labr. offr., Ken., 1952; asst. labr. comsnr., 1954; dep. labr. comsnr., 1957; ch. labr. offr., 1962. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**HUSBANDS, C. S.**—b. 1926; ed. Harrison Coll., Barbados; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; asst. master, Parry Sch., Barb., 1946–49; dep. registr., supreme ct., Barb., 1954; legal asst. to atty.-gen., Grenada, 1954; mag., 1956; Antigua, 1957; ag. crown atty., mag. and registr., Montserrat, 1958; St. Kitts, 1959; asst. to atty.-gen. and leg. draftsman., Bar., 1960; asst. to atty. gen., 1963.

**HUTCHESON, I. S.**—b. 1918; ed. Kelso High Sch. and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., R.A.F.; agric. offr., Bech. Prot., 1946; dir., agric., 1954; asst. dir., agric., N. Rhod., 1958; dep. dir., 1960; dir. 1962.

**HUTCHINGS, C. D. F.**—b. 1912; ed. Munro Coll., J'ca, and Ontario Agric. Coll., Canada; junr. agric. offr., J'ca, 1938; agric. offr., gr. I, 1945; senr., 1947; dep. dir. of agric. (extension servs.), 1949; redesign. dir., extension servs., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**HUTCHINGS, D. A.**—b. 1922; ed. Coopers Sch., London and Royal Vet. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1942–46; vet. offr., N. Rhod., 1953.

**HUTCHINSON, C. K.**—b. 1902; ed. Naparima Coll.; agric. advr., Trin., 1931; chief inspr. of co-ops. and senr. agric. asst., 1939; chief inspr., dept. of co-op. devel., 1950; dep. comsnr., co-op. devel., 1953. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**HUTCHINSON, G. A.**—b. 1922; ed. Latymer Upper Sch. and Jesus Coll., Camb.; asst. audr., Nig., 1944; senr. audr., W. Pac. H.C., 1948; senr. audr., Fiji, 1950; Ken., 1952; prin. audr., Tang., 1956; dep. dir., audit, 1958; dep. contrl. and audit-gen., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HUTCHINSON, H., O.B.E.** (1956).—b. 1905; ed. Durham Univ.; asst. man., Cotton Seed Farm, N. Nig., 1928; Cotton Experimental Station, Barberton, 1931; cotton insect pest surv. section, Swaz., 1933; contract offr., Colonial Development and Food Production Schemes, 1944; agric. experimental offr., 1945; agric. offr., 1948; prin. agric. offr., 1950.

**HUTCHINSON, R. J. S.**—b. 1922; ed. Sedbergh Sch. and Dublin Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–47, capt.; cadet, lands comsnr. and dist. offr., G. & E.I.C., 1952; secon. admin. offr., N. Heb., 1956.

**HUTCHINSON, S.**—b. 1926; ed. Brt. Knoll, Som.; Malayan police, 1949; dep. supt., Sarawak constab., 1958; supt., 1961.

**HUTCHISON, D.**—b. 1920; ed. Denstone Prep. Sch., Holyrood Prep. Sch. and Selborne Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; exec. engrn., N. Rhod., 1950.

**HUTCHISON, H. G.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Highgate Sch., Reading and Edin. Univs. ; mil. serv., 1939-45, major ; livestock offr., Tang., 1947 ; livestock research offr., 1959 ; senr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**HYDER, N. W.**—b. 1921 ; ed. O'Connell Sch., Dublin, and Newbridge Coll. ; mil. serv., 1941-46, major (desps.) ; collr., customs and excise, G.C., 1946 ; senr. collr., 1953 ; prin. collr., 1956 ; asst. compt., 1957 ; dep. compt., 1958 (Ghana civil service).

**IEVERS, F. G. E.**—b. 1910 ; ed. Epsom Coll., Lower Sch., and Dover Coll. ; Br. P.O., 1933-46 ; traffic offr., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1946 ; traffic supt., 1946 ; contrl. traffic (telecoms.) 1949 ; telecom. contrl., 1952 ; regional dir., 1959 ; P.M.G., 1962.

**ILES, W. R.**—b. 1908 ; ed. in Trinidad ; compositor's apprentice, Trin., 1924 ; time-keeper, 1945 ; sales and record clk., 1951 ; supvr., 1952 ; asst. govt. printer, 1957. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**ILLINGWORTH, M. C.**—b. 1928 ; ed. cadet H.M.S. Conway ; mil. serv., 1945-47, merchant navy ; sub. inspr. police, H.K., 1949 ; asst. supt. police, 1953 ; a.d.c. to gov., 1954-55 ; supt. police, 1956.

**ILLINGWORTH, S. E.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Haileybury Coll. ; mil. serv., 1939-46 ; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1946 ; gr. II., 1963.

**IMBERT, I. D. C.**—b. 1931 ; civil engnr., 1953 ; asst. engnr. (bldgs.), Antigua, 1954 ; structural advr. to industrial devel. bd., Antigua, 1957 ; exec. engnr., P.W.D., Barb., 1958.

**IMRAY, C. H., K.P.M.** (1949).—b. 1909 ; ed. Malvern Coll. ; Pal. police, 1932 ; G.C., 1935 ; supt., police, Ken., 1948 ; senr., 1951 ; asst. comsnr., 1954 ; ret., re-app. supt., police, Fed. of Nig., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**INGLIS, A., C.M.G.** (1962).—b. 1906 ; ed. Royal High Sch. and Heriot Watt Coll., Edin. ; mil. serv., 1942-45 ; asst. engnr., S.S., 1930 ; engnr. survr., S'pore, 1934 ; settlement engnr., Brunei, 1939 ; exec. engnr., rural, Mal., 1946 ; jt. sec., salaries comsn., 1947 ; senr. exec. engnr., 1950 ; state engnr., gr. I, 1953 ; D.P.W., H.K., 1957-63.

**INGLIS, D.**—b. 1915 ; ed. Fettes Coll. and Edin. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940-43, lieut. ; D.O., Nig., 1939 ; Basuto., 1951.

**INGRAHAM, D. A. F.**—b. 1928 ; ed. Queen's Coll., Nassau ; air traffic control offr., Bah., 1946 ; senr. control offr., 1951 ; chief ops. offr., 1954 ; dep. dir., civ. aviation, 1956.

**INNISS, Sir C. de L., Kt.** (1961).—b. 1910 ; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb., and Oxford Univ. ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; clk., atty.-gen. and leg. dftsmn., Barb., 1938 ; asst., 1941 ; judge, petty debt ct., 1947 ; leg.-dftsmn., Tang., 1947 ; solr.-gen., 1949 ; atty.-gen., Trin., 1952 ; ch. just., B. Hond., 1957.

**INNISS, N. K.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Port-of-Spain, and North-western Univ., U.S.A. ; mil. serv., 1943-44, U.S. Army ; dental surgeon, Trin., 1946 ; senr., 1955. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**INNISS, S. G.**—b. 1909 ; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb. ; capt., govt. water boats, 1939 ; asst. har. master, 1950 ; acct., govt. savgs. bank, 1953 ; asst. sec., 1957 ; mangr, savgs. bank, 1961.

**IRELAND, V. F.**—b. 1912 ; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury ; mil. serv., 1940-43, capt. ; acctnt., P.W.D., Tang., 1938 ; treasy. acctnt., 1944 ; senr., 1955 ; dep. sec., E.A.L.F.O., 1958 ; prin. asst. sec., Tang., 1960 ; admin. offr., gr. II, 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**IRVINE, R. V.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Wolmer's Boys' Sch., Kingston, J'ca ; asst., audit dept., J'ca, 1938 ; 2nd cl. clk., 1943 ; 1st. cl., dept. of commerce and ind., 1947 ; senr. clk., acctnt.-gen. dept., 1950 ; acctnt., 1950 ; senr. acctnt., 1953 ; senr. exec. offr., min. of finance, 1955 ; asst. sec., 1956 ; prin. asst. sec., 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**IRVINE, W. H.**—b. 1912 ; ed. Quarry Bank H. Sch., L'pool City Sch. of Art ; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt. ; asst. publ. rels. offr., Nig., 1952 ; o'seas features ed., fedl. min. infmn., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**IRWIN, K. G. F., C.P.M.** (1963).—b. 1925 ; ed. Rugby and Oxford ; Pal. police, 1947-48 ; asst. supt., Mal., 1948 ; dep. supt., police, Aden, 1956 ; supt., 1958 ; senr., 1963.

**ISAAC, W. D.**—b. 1907 ; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Dublin, Trinity Coll., Dublin, and London Univ. ; asst. master, Harrison Coll., Barbados, 1932-1949 ; educ. offr., gr. IA (master), Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., 1949 ; senr. master, 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**ISAACS, E. N. M., C.P.M.** (1963).—b. 1923 ; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G. ; mil. serv., 1941-48, capt. ; police cadet, B.G., 1951 ; asst. supt., 1952 ; dep. supt., 1954 ; supt., 1959 ; senr. supt., 1960 ; asst. comsnr., 1963.

**ISAACS, G. A.**—b. 1909 ; ed. Boys' Central Sch., Nassau ; customs offr., 1927 ; asst. compt. customs, 1958 ; dep. compt., 1959.

**ISAACS, K. G. L.**—b. 1925 ; ed. Govt. High Sch., Nassau and Queens' Coll., Camb. ; ag. stipend. and circ. mag., Bah., 1952 ; solr. gen., 1955 ; atty.-gen., 1963.

**ISAACS, R. J.**—b. 1928 ; ed. Otago Boys High Sch., Dunedin, Otago Univ., N.Z., and Canterbury Agric. Coll., N.Z. ; livestock offr., Nyas., 1951 ; senr. animal husbandry. offr., 1960.

**ISAACS, V. A.**—b. 1904 ; ed. J'ca Coll. ; asst., courts office, J'ca, 1921 ; 2nd cl. clk., 1927 ; 1st cl. clk., 1938 ; senr. clk., 1943 ; prin. clk., sec't, 1946 ; acctnt., med. dept., 1946 ; senr. acctnt. ; asst. manager, cent. housing authy., 1952 ; management offr., dept. of housing, 1956 ; prin. asst. sec., min. of housing and soc. welf., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**ISHENGOMA, J. S.**—b. 1921; ed. Tabora Sch. and Makerere Coll., Uga.; agric. asst., 1945; asst. agric. offr., 1950; agric. offr., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**ISLIP, H. T.**—b. 1894; ed. Modern Sch., Maidenhead, City and Guilds Tech. Coll. and Univ. of London; mil. serv., 1915–19, 2nd lt.; asst. chmst., Imp. Inst., 1919; senr. asst. chmst., 1936; secon. to min. of econ. warfare as senr. intell. offr., 1939–40, min. of supply as chmst. i/c, R.O.F. Bishop-ton, 1940–44; vice-prin., Imp. Inst., 1945; prin. scientific offr., 1946; col. prods. advsy. bureau, 1949; asst. dir. (advsy.) col. prods. lab. (later trop. prods. inst.), 1954.

**ISRAEL, M. G.**—b. 1910; ed. City Boys' Sch., Leicester; mil. serv., 1939–46; capt.; asst. whf. supt., Mal. riwy., 1946; port manager, 1958–63.

**JACK, A. P., T.D.**—b. 1916; ed. Christ's Hosp.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1939–45, major; magistrate, S'pore, 1946; pres., sessions ct., Mal., 1949; fed. counsel, 1954; dep. public prosecutor, Ken., 1957.

**JACK, E. A.**—b. 1910; ed. Berbice High Sch., B. Guiana; cler. asst., treasy. dept., B. Guiana, 1929; cl. III clk., 1934; cl. II, 1943; asst. acctnt., public wks. drainage and irrig., 1947; sec./acctnt., 1951; asst. sec., min. of agric., 1954; registr. gen., 1959.

**JACK, G. F.**—b. 1911; ed. St. Vincent Gram. Sch.; primary sch. teacher, 1933; cler. serv., 1940; labr. inspr., 1953; off. supt., P.W.D., 1958; publ. rel. offr., 1960; ag. princ. sec., chief min. off., 1961.

**JACK, I. M.**—b. 1919; ed. Acton Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–46; Br. P.O., 1937–48; telecoms. engnr., Som., 1948; postal surveyor, Aden, 1953; contrl., postal ser., 1958; dep. p.m.g., 1959.

**JACK, R. N.**—b. 1905; ed. St. V. Gram. Sch.; cl. asst., govt. cotton ginner, St. V., 1922; labr. comsnr., 1941; attd. labr. dept., J'ca, 1944; asst. comsnr., Barb., 1951; contrl. supplies, 1957.

**JACKMAN, C. W.**—b. 1914; ed. Oxford Univ.; educ. offr., Mal., 1940; Ken., 1948; senr. educ. offr., 1950; chief inspr., schs., 1957.

**JACKSON, A. T. R.**—b. 1923; ed. Malvern Coll., and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942–46, lieutenant. R.N.V.R.; M.C.S., 1949; admin. offr., Sarawak, 1954; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1957; senr. admin. offr., 1959; asst. dir., social welf., 1960; asst. comsnr. resettlement, 1962; admin. offr., staff, gr. C, 1963; asst. dir. urban serv., 1963.

**JACKSON, A. W., O.B.E.** (1964).—b. 1920; ed. St. John's Sch., Leatherhead, and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46, major; cadet, Tang., 1948; dist. offr., 1950; secon., U.K. treasy., 1955–57; dep. sec. treasy., E.A.C.S.O., 1961–63; ret'd. re-apptd. prin. advsr., Aden, 1964.

**JACKSON, Sir Donald, Kt.** (1953).—b. 1892; ed. The Middle Sch., B. Guiana; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mag., B. Guiana, 1931; senr., 1936; registr., deeds, sup. ct., and W.I. ct. of appeal, 1944; puisne judge, Wind. and Leeward Is., 1949; ch. just., 1950; ret. 1957; app. speaker, B. Guiana leg. co., 1957; fedl. judge, Caribbean ct. of appeal, 1961.

**JACKSON, F.**—b. 1922; ed. Largs High Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46, f/o; appren., E.A.R. & H., 1939; clk., 1947; admin. asst., 1956; asst. port mangr., 1962.

**JACKSON, H.**—b. 1927; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; jnr. clk., E.A.R. & H., 1943; clk./storekpr., 1954; asst. dist. stores supt., 1962.

**JACKSON, I. C.**—b. 1924; ed. Stirling High Sch., Edin. Univ., and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943–46, lieu.; admin. offr., Nig., 1948; E. Nig., 1954; secon., C.O., 1957–59; admin. offr., cl. I, 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**JACKSON, J. A. D.**—b. 1927; ed. Inverness Royal Academy, and Aberdeen Univ.; asst. consvr., forests, Nig., 1948; senr. asst. consvr., N. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**JACKSON, J. M.**—b. 1915; ed. Ayr Acad. and Royal Coll. of Science & Tech., Glasgow; mil. serv., 1939–48; war office, 1938; engnr., P.W.D., Nig., 1948; exec. engnr., 1950; senr. exec. engnr., Zanz., 1954; D.P.W., electricity and land survey, 1956; aviation control offr., 1958; D.P.W. and land surv., 1958. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**JACKSON, L.**—b. 1909; ed. King Edward VII Sch., and Univ., Sheffield; mil. serv., 1941–45, capt.; asst. civ. engnr., Admy., 1937–38; engnr., P.W.D., H.K., 1938; D.P.W. (and devel. comsnr.), Aden, 1952; D.P.W., N. Borneo, 1958.

**JACKSON, P. B. N.**—b. 1923; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Grahamstown, S.A., Rhodes Univ. Coll. and Cape Town Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–45, S.A.A.F., lt.; scient. offr., J.F.R.O., N. Rhod., 1951; senr. scient. offr., 1953; prin. scient. offr., 1958.

**JACKSON, R. D., M.B.E.**—b. 1912; ed. Dover Coll., Wye Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–47, maj.; F.O. admin., 1947; Mal., 1950; prin. asst. sec., Maur., 1957.

**JACKSON, T. H.**—b. 1912; ed. Ardingly Coll. and Reading Univ.; junr. lab. asst., Ken., 1936; asst. agric. offr., 1938; agric. offr. (hort.), 1947; senr. hort. offr., 1955–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**JACOBS, B. L.**—b. 1918; ed. Mercers' Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; admin. cadet, Uga., 1947; asst. D.O., 1949; D.O., 1954; dist. comsnr., 1955; senr. D.O., 1961; secon. dir. studies, Makerere Univ. Coll. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**JACOBS, C. A.**—b. 1923; ed. St. Kitts-Nevis Gram. Sch., and Leeds Coll. of Comm.; clk. St. Kitts-Nevis, 1941; acctnt. 1953; acctnt.-gen., 1957; fin. sec., St. Vin., 1961.

**JACOBS, T. G.**—b. 1912; ed. Plymouth Gram. Sch. and Pryors Acad.; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1951; estab. offr., 1955; admin. asst., 1961.

**JACOBS, W. E.**, O.B.E. (1959), Q.C.—b. 1919; ed. Grenada Boys' Secondary Sch.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; registr. and addl. mag., St. V., 1945; mag., Dominica, 1947; St. Kitts., 1949; crown atty, 1952; atty.-gen., Leeward Is., 1957-59; Antigua, 1960; ag. adminr., various periods, 1947-60; leg. draftsman., Trin., 1960; solr.-gen., Bar., 1961.

**JACOBSON, R. R. E.**—b. 1912; ed. Melbourne Univ. and Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-42, lieut.; geol., Nig., 1937; senr. geol., 1945; dep. dir., geol. survey, 1947; dir. 1949. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**JAHADHMY, A. H.**—b. 1916; ed. Govt. Prim. Sch., Teacher Trng. Coll., Zanz., Inst. of Educ. Lond., Oxf. and Camb. Teachership; Mary House Coll., Edin.; educ. offr., i/c Arab educ., 1952; asst. educ. offr., Zanz., 1955; admin. offr., 1960. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**JAILAL, P. R.**—b. 1916; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; prob., lands and mines dept., B. Guiana, 1934; clk. to atty.-gen., 1949; mag., 1950; senr. mag., 1960; puisne judge, 1961.

**JAKEWAY, Sir Derek, K.C.M.G.** (1963), C.M.G. (1956), O.B.E. (1948).—b. 1915; ed. Hele's Sch., Exeter, and Exeter Coll., Oxford; cadet, Nig., 1937; secon. Sey. as sec. to govt., 1946-49; secon. C.O., 1949-51; admin. offr., cl. II, 1952; cl. I, 1954; secon. B. Guiana, 1954; ch. sec., 1955; Sarawak, 1958; ag. gov., periods, 1947, 1949, 1955, 1956 and 1957; gov. and c-in-c., Fiji, 1964.

**JAMES, B. W.**—b. 1916; ed. Govt. Eng. High Sch., Burma and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-49; engnr., H.K., 1952; asst. ch. engnr., 1960; redesign. senr. engnr., 1962.

**JAMES, E. L.**—b. 1915; ed. Brighton Tech. Sch. and Melb. C. of E. Gram. Sch., Aust.; mil. serv., 1939-45, M.M.; asst. harbr. master, Fiji, 1950; harbr. mastr., 1958.

**JAMES, E. S.**, T.D.—b. 1919; ed. Bishop Vesey's Sch., and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-47, major; admin. cadet, Nig., 1948; admin. offr., cl. II, E. Nig., 1957; cl. I, 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**JAMES, G. A.**—b. 1913; elect. engnr., P.W.D., Tang., 1948; govt. elect. engnr., P.W.D., Sarawak, 1955; elect. engnr., P.W.D., H.K., 1961.

**JAMES, P. A.**, M.B.E. (1963).—b. 1921; ed. Bristol Gram. Sch., and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1944-47, capt.; specialist thoracic surgeon, Uga., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**JAMES, Major P. L.**—b. 1919; ed. Wellington Coll. and R.M.C., Sandhurst; regular Army, 1939-49; H.M. prison service, 1950-56; supt., prisons, S'pore, 1956; comsnnr., prisons, 1957.

**JAMES, R. H.**, O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1907; ed. Oxford and London Univs.; educ. offr., Ken., 1931; headmaster, Duke of York Sch., 1948.

**JAMES, T.**, O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1912; ed. St. Dunstan's Coll.; Pal. police, 1936-41; asst. inspr., police, Nyasa., 1942; dep. comdt., govt. guards, W. Aden Prot., 1945; comdt., 1957.

**JAMIESON, G. W.**—b. 1924; ed. Geo. Heriot's Sch., Edin., and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-47, sgt.; asst. principal, M. Health, 1949; p.s. to dep. sec., 1951; p.s. to par. sec., 1953; principal, 1954; secon. to Ken., 1956-58; trans., C.O., 1958; secon. Cent. Afr. Off., 1962.

**JAMIESON, J. A.**, M.B.E.—b. 1921; ed. Sydenham Sch., Sch. of Engrg. and Navig., Poplar; mil. serv., 1942-47; U.K.C.S., 1949-51; mech. engnr., P.W.D., Nyasa., 1951; ch. mech. engnr., 1954.

**JANI, N. S.**—b. 1917; ed. Univ. of Bombay and Apothecaries Hall, Dublin; asst. M.O., Tang., 1947; M.O., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**JANNEH, B. O. S.**, M.B.E. (1957).—b. 1910; ed. Mohammedan Sch. and Methodist Boys' High Sch., Bathurst; surv. asst., Gam., 1930; surveyor, 1934; senr., 1949; supt., surveys, 1953.

**JANSZ, P.**—b. 1908; ed. Tech. Univ., Delft, Holland; temp. engnrg. supvr., Ken., 1941; asst. engnr., P.W.D., 1943; dep. mech. engnr., 1947; div. engnr., 1955-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**JAPAL, R. R.**—b. 1922; ed. Gren. Boys' Sec. Sch., McGill Univ., B'ham Univ. and St. George's Hosp. Med. Sch.; Royal Inst. Publ. Health & Hyg.; M.O., Windward Is., 1952; S.M.O., St. V., 1962; C.M.O., St. L., 1964.

**JAQUES, A. C.**—b. 1912; ed. Pretoria Boys High Sch., and Witwatersrand Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-45; capt.; M.O., Basuto., 1951.

**JARMAN, A. J.**—b. 1918; ed. Colchester Gram. Sch., and Eltham Coll.; marine offr., E.A.R. & H., 1948; pilot, 1951; harbour mr., 1960.

**JARRATT, G. F.**—b. 1909; ed. Sloane Sch., London, and Switzerland; mil. serv., 1939-46, R.A.F.; dir., tourism, Cyp., 1948-54; Bord Failte, govt. of Irish Republic, 1956; econ. div., Baghdad pact, 1958; dir., tourism and inf., Sey., 1959.

**JARVIS, C. R.**—b. 1922; ed. Cent. High Sch. and Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; clk., commodity control org., B. Guiana, 1941; prob., medical dept., 1943; dist. soc. welf. offr., 1944; co-op. offr., 1949; senr., 1954; dep. comsnnr., co-op. devel., 1957; redesign. dep. ch. devel. offr., 1962.

**JARVIS, G. C.**—b. 1917; ed. Portsmouth Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-45, major, R.M.; asst. audr., Ken., 1946; audr., 1948; senr. audr., H.K., 1950; prin. audr., S. Leone, 1957; dir., audit, 1958; asst. dir., O.A.D., 1960.



- JARVIS, W. M.**—b. 1913; ed. Selborne Coll., E. London, and Natal Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-45; apptd. inland rev. dept., S.A., 1933; Basuto., 1946; income tax offr., 1950; treasurer, 1960.
- JASPER, V. J.**—b. 1909; ed. Abertillery Gram. Sch., S. Wales Baptist Coll. and Univ. Coll., Cardiff; mil. serv., 1941-44, civil appts. Yunnan S.W. China under H.M. Cons.-Gen., and Ext. Affrs. Dept., India; educ. offr., H.K., 1952.
- JAYASURIYA, T. J.**—b. 1926; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; admin. offr., N. Borneo, 1945; cr. coun., 1956.
- JEANS, C.**—b. 1910; ed. Huish's Gram. Sch., Taunton; mil. serv., 1942-46, major, R.E.; exec. engrn., P.W.D., N. Borneo, 1949; asst. D.P.W., 1959.
- JEFFERSON, T.**—b. 1907; ed. Marcinkowski Coll. and Univ. of Poznan; med. offr., Fiji, 1948; S.M.O., G. & E.I.C., 1951; M.O. Fiji, 1952.
- JEFFERY, H. G.**—b. 1913; ed. St. Olave's and St. Saviour's Gram. Sch., London; mil. serv., 1939-46; acctnt., N. Borneo, 1946; Nig., 1953; senr. acctnt., 1954; prin. acctnt., 1956; chief acctnt., 1959-63. (Nig. Govt. service.)
- JEFFREY, J. W.**, M.B.E., D.S.C.—b. 1916; mil. serv., 1939-46; U.N. spec. comsn., Balkans, 1948-52; Fed. of Mal., 1953-57; admin. sec., Sey., 1957.
- JEFFRIES, H. J.**—b. 1901; ed. priv.; mangr., Maur. tourist office, 1959-63.
- JELF, H. G.**, C.B.E. (1962)—b. 1917; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-43, lieut.; cadet, Nig., 1940; A.D.O., 1945; D.O., 1949; sec. to min. of educ. and soc. well., 1951; admin. offr., cl. II, N. Nig., 1955; cl. I, 1957; perm. sec., min. of educ., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)
- JENKINS, Lt.-Col. A. H.**, Q.P.M. (1963), C.P.M. (1959)—b. 1910; ed. Ardwyn Sch., Aberystwyth; mil. serv., 1927-31 (R.A.F.); Cardinganshire police, 1931-45; senr. cler. and acctng. serv., H.K., 1946; ch. const., Falk. Is., 1948; dep. supt., police, Grenada, 1951; supt., St. V., 1952; senr., B. Guiana, 1954; asst. comsnr., 1960; dep. comsnr., 1962.
- JENKINS, T. M.**—b. 1929; ed. Portsmouth Gram. Sch. and London Sch. of Econ., Univ. of London; exec. offr., C.O., 1948; higher exec. offr., 1955; senr. exec. offr., 1962; principal, 1963.
- JENNER, F. C.**—b. 1906; ed. London Univ.; asst. master, Ken., 1946; educ. offr., 1950. (Ken. Govt. service.)
- JENNINGS, B. J.**—b. 1911; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Dundalk, and Univ. Coll., Dublin; barrister-at-law, King's Inns, Dublin, and Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1940-46, major; crown counsel, S'pore, 1946; dist. judge, Penang, 1946; dep. public prosecutor, Perak, 1950; legal advr., Kelantan and Trengganu, 1952; pres., sessions ct., Penang, 1955; mag., H.K., 1958; dist. judge, 1959.
- JENNINGS, P. H.**, C.B.E. (1953)—b. 1903; ed. Christ's Hosp.; asst. audr., N. Rhod., 1927; Maur., 1931; audr., B. Hond., 1934; dep. audr., G.C., 1938; Nig., 1945; dir., aud., H.K., 1948; dep. dir.-gen., O.A.S., 1955; dir.-gen., 1960-63.
- JERMAN, J. R.**—b. 1920; ed. Hilton Coll., Natal; mil. serv., 1940-46; apptd., dept. of conserv. and extension, S. Rhod., 1949; agric. offr., Swaz., 1951.
- JERROM, T. C.**—b. 1911; ed. Northampton Sch.; executive offr., W.O., 1931; served in Egypt, Pal. and China cmds., 1936-39; principal, 1943; dep. dir., disposals, Pal., 1948; trans. to C.O., 1949; seconded, dep. chief sec., B. Guiana, 1954-56; asst. sec., 1957.
- JHAPPAN, D.**—b. 1917; ed. Corentyne H. Sch., B.G.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mag. B.G., 1955; senr. mag., 1961.
- JOHANSEN, K.**—b. 1921; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Ken. and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-44, capt.; recorder, C.R.S., Tang., 1938; agric. asst., 1944; agric. offr., 1951; senr., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)
- JOHN, T. L.**—b. 1924; ed. Univ. of Wales; asst. div. engr. Sudan irrig. dept., 1949; exec. engr., Tang., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)
- JOHNSON, C. E.**, C.B.E. (1964)—b. 1911; ed. Minthorpe Sec. Sch., Leeds Univ., Camb. Univ. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1936; ch. agric. offr., 1951; dep. dir., agric., 1957; dir., Nyasa, 1960; dir. agric. and fisheries, 1963.
- JOHNSON, C. P.**—b. 1917; ed. St. Margaret's Sch., Anfield; mil. serv., 1939-46, lieut.; traffic inspr., Pal. rlys., 1946; E.A.R. & H., 1948; asst. traffic supt., 1956; dist. traffic supt., 1961.
- JOHNSON, D. E.**—b. 1916; ed. Wolverton Gram. Sch., and Univ. of S.W., Exeter; mil. serv., 1940-46, lieut., R.N.V.R.; educ. offr., Tang., 1949-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)
- JOHNSON, F. E.**—b. 1903; ed. Tabernacle Sch., Freetown, and Christ Church Faji Sch., Lagos; cler. serv., Nig., 1922-48; acctnt., 1948; senr. acctnt., 1953; asst. comsnr., inland rev., W. Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)
- JOHNSON, F. R.**, O.B.E. (1957), M.B.E.—b. 1908; ed. Univ. Coll. Sch. and East London Coll.; govt. chemist, med. dept., G.C., 1934; ch. fisheries offr., 1948; ret., re-app. dir., fed. fish. research, Nig., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)
- JOHNSON, G. R.**—b. 1916; ed. North Sydney High Sch.; corres. clk., N. Heb., 1940; acctnt. and wks. offr., 1942; dep. registr., high comsnr's court, 1943; dep. comsnr., W. Pac., 1947; admin. offr., B.S.I.P., 1947; off. asst., N. Heb., 1949; asst. comsnr., customs, N. Borneo, 1950.

**JOHNSON, I. E.**—b. 1918 ; ed. J'ca Coll., I.C.T.A., and Cornell Univ., U.S.A. ; junr. agric. offr., J'ca, 1942 ; asst. master J'ca sch. of agrc., 1943 ; master, 1946 ; asst. headmaster, 1948 ; headmaster, 1951 ; prin., sch. of agric., 1955 ; agronomist, min. of agric. and lands, 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**JOHNSON, K. A. W.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Secondary Schs., Swindon and Exeter Coll., Oxford ; asst. audr., Nig., 1938 ; Ken., 1945 ; senr. asst. (later senr. audr.), 1947 ; prin. audr., Gib., 1953 ; dir., audit, Fiji, 1957.

**JOHNSON, K. M.**—b. 1928 ; ed. Univ. of Glasgow ; asst. supt. of publ. wks., Granada, 1955 ; asst. engnr., waterwks. dept., Barb., 1958 ; chief engnr., 1963.

**JOHNSON, L. A. D.**—b. 1915 ; ed. Grenada Boys' Secondary Sch. ; apptd. Grenada, S. Caribbean hosp., 1936 ; steward, Richmond Hill institutions, 1946 ; supt., prisons, 1954.

**JOHNSON, M. G.**—b. 1925 ; ed. Rossell Sch. ; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt. ; admin. cadet, Uga., 1950 ; D.O., 1952. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**JOHNSON, R. T. A.**—b. 1912 ; ed. Harrison Coll. and McGill Univ. ; asst. master, Harrison Coll., 1931-57 ; asst. prin., Barb. Even. Inst. (Part-time), 1953-57 ; sen. educ. offr., 1957 ; dep. dir. educ., 1960 ; dep. ch. educ. offr., 1961.

**JOHNSON-HILL, G. M.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Oakfield Prep. Sch., and Rugby Sch. ; mil. serv., 1938-46 ; D.O., Ken., 1949-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**JOHNSTON, A. A.**—b. 1909 ; ed. Taunton's Sch., S'ton ; printer, N. Rhod., 1945 ; senr. printer, 1952 ; asst. govt. printer, 1954-63.

**JOHNSTON, A. G. Knox, C.M.G.** (1954) —b. 1909 ; ed. Derby Sch., Edin. Univ. and Oriol Coll., Oxford ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1931 ; dist. offr., 1933 ; secon. C.O., 1940 ; clk. of coun., N. Rhod., 1943 ; asst. ch. sec., 1946 ; sec., dev. auth., 1948 ; ch. sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1950 ; ret., re-app. dep. col. sec., Bah., 1958 ; govt. liaison offr., Freeport, 1961.

**JOHNSTON, Sir Charles, K.C.M.G.**—b. 1912 ; ed. Winchester, and Balliol Coll., Oxford ; apptd. F.O., 1936 ; Tokyo, 1939 ; Cairo, 1942 ; Madrid (chargé d'affaires) 1948 ; head of Japan and Pac. dept., F.O., 1951 ; later head of China and Korea dept. ; secon., control comsn., Germany, 1953 ; head, Western dept., F.O., 1955 ; ambassador, Amman, 1956 ; gov. and c.-in-c., Aden, 1960 ; high comsnr., Aden and Prot. of S. Arabia, 1963 ; retd. to foreign serv., 1963.

**JOHNSTON, C. G.**—b. 1909 ; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Tuft's Coll., Boston, U.S.A., and Faraday Hse. Elect. Engrng. Coll., London ; mil. serv., 1941-46 ; asst. dist. engnr., Port of Spain corp. elec. bd., Trin., 1946 ; govt. elec. engnr., Barb., 1953.

**JOHNSTON, E.**—b. 1916 ; ed. St. James, Manchester ; mil. serv., 1939-45, w.o. ; lithographer, Uga., 1952 ; senr. lithgr., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**JOHNSTON, G. R.**—b. 1922 ; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., Canadian Sch. of Electricity, McGill Univ. and Imp. Coll. of Science and Tech. ; asst. engnr., Trin., 1948 ; exec. engnr., 1950. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**JOHNSTON, H. A. S., C.M.G.** (1959), O.B.E. (1954), D.F.C. & Bar.—b. 1913 ; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury, and Brasenose Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1940-45, wing comdr. ; air staff, air min., 1944-45 ; cadet, Nig., 1936 ; D.O., 1945 ; admin. offr., cl. II, 1951 ; cl. I, N. Nig., 1955 ; staff gr., 1956 ; perm. sec. to premier, 1958 ; dep. gov., 1960 ; ret. 1961 ; apptd. head o'seas servs. resettlement bureau, 1961.

**JOHNSTON, P. H.**—b. 1915 ; ed. Summerfields, St. Paul's Sch. and Magdalen Coll., Oxford ; cadet, Tang., 1938 ; dist. offr., 1940 ; sec., constitutional devel. comsn., 1952 ; cl. II B, 1956 ; cl. IIA, 1958 ; prov. comsnr., 1958 ; admin. sec., W. regn. and cts. advr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**JOHNSTON, W. A.**—b. 1909 ; ed. Holy Redeemer Sch., Belize ; clk., B. Hond., 1929 ; 1st cl., 1948 ; dist. comsnr., 1951 ; dist. offr., Belize, 1956.

**JOHNSTONE, G.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Whitehill Secondary Sch., Anderson Coll., St. Mungo's Coll., Glasgow, Glasgow Dental Hospital and Sch. ; mil. serv., 1942-46, major ; special gr. M.O., Tang., 1951 ; surgical specialist, 1960 ; senr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**JOLLY, J. M.**—b. 1927 ; ed. Barker Coll., Sydney ; asst. comsnr., customs, N. Borneo, 1949.

**JOMADAR, B.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Exeter Univ. and Univ. Coll., Swansea ; 2nd gr. clk., Maur., 1946 ; 1st gr. clk., 1952 ; soc. welf. supr., 1959 ; asst. soc. welf. comsnr., 1961.

**JONES, A. D. W.**—b. 1918 ; ed. St. Edmond's Sch., and Selwyn Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt. ; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1948 ; senr. educ. offr., 1959.

**JONES, A. E.**—b. 1910 ; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin. ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; cler. asst., Trin., 1930 ; 2nd asst. clk. of the peace, magistracy, 1934 ; 2nd cl. clk., port and marine, 1942 ; 1st cl., 1943 ; licensing offr., imports and exports, 1947 ; senr. clk., magistracy, 1949 ; price control offr., 1951 ; mag., Trin. and Tob., 1954 ; senr. mag., 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**JONES, C. R., M.B.E.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Pontypridd Gram. Sch., Univ. of Wales and Welsh Nat. Sch. of Med. ; mil. serv., 1944-47, R.A.M.C., capt. ; M.O., B. Guiana, 1949 ; asst. health advr., Aden, 1957 ; health advr., 1961 ; perm. sec. and dir. of health serv. and health advr., 1963.

**JONES, D. E. R.**—b. 1928 ; ed. Latymer Upper Sch., Hammersmith, and Battersea Poly. ; pupil engnr., N. Rhod., 1950 ; exec. engnr., 1952.

**JONES, D. J.**—b. 1909; ed. Maesdydden Gram. Sch., Swansea; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; legal asst., publ. trustee dept., 1943; control comsn., Germany, 1946; senr. legal asst., 1948; resdt. mag., Uga., 1950; senr. resdt. mag., 1955; puisne judge, 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**JONES, D. J. C.**—b. 1927; ed. Colston Sch., Bristol, Bristol Univ., and London Sch. of Econ.; econ. asst., econ. section, cabinet off., 1950; secon. F.O., 2nd sec., U.K. deleg. to O.E.E.C./N.A.T.O., Paris, 1953; asst. principal, C.O., 1955; principal, 1957.

**JONES, D. W., D.F.C., A.F.C.**—b. 1922; ed. Llandaff Cathedral Sch., and King's Coll., Taunton; mil. serv., 1941-46, sqdn. ldr.; asst. audr., H.K., 1947; audr., 1949; Uga., 1952; senr. audr., 1954; dir., audit, B. Guiana, 1957; S. Leone, 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**JONES, E., O.B.E.**—b. 1912; ed. Llanelly Intermed. County Sch. and Univ. Coll., Swansea; exec. engrn., Nig., 1942; senr., 1951; chief engrn., 1954; D.D.P.W., 1958; perm. sec., works, N. Nig., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**JONES, E. H.**—b. 1924; ed. Leigh Gram. Sch., and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1943-46, R.N.V.R., lt.; agric. econ., Uga., 1953; senr., 1960; under-sec. (econ.), min. agric. and co-ops., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**JONES, Sir Glyn, K.C.M.G. (1960), C.M.G. (1957), M.B.E.**—b. 1908; ed. King's Sch., Chester, and Oxford Univ.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1931; dist. offr., 1933; comsnr. for native devel., 1951; provincial comsnr., 1955; sec., native affrs., 1958; min. of native affrs., 1959; chief sec., Nyasa., 1960; gov., 1961.

**JONES, G. Wyn.**—b. 1926; ed. Llanrwst Gram. Sch., and Univ. of Wales; mil. serv., 1944-47; cadet, G. & E.I.C., 1950; admin. offr., Cl. B., 1953; B.S.I.P., 1961.

**JONES, H. V. I.**—b. 1918; ed. Kingston Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; acctnt., N. Borneo, 1946; senr. acctnt., 1951; acctnt.-gen., 1955-63.

**JONES, J. A., O.B.E. (1964).**—b. 1921; ed. Blundell's Sch., Tiverton, and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941-45, sqdn. ldr.; cadet, Nig., E. regn., 1946; admin. offr. cl. II, Fed. of Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**JONES, J. C., C.B.E.**—b. 1899; ed. Swindon Gram. Sch. and Loughborough Coll., Leics.; mil. serv., 1916-18, R.A.F.; tech. asst., G.W.R., 1922; head of dept., Loughborough Coll., 1931; prin., St. Helens Munic. Coll., 1934; prin., Cardiff Coll. of Tech., 1937; prin., Royal Tech. Coll., Salford, 1941; dir., educ., Regent St. Poly., 1944; asst. educ. advr. (tech.), C.O., 1956; advr. on tech. educ., 1959; D.T.C., 1961.

**JONES, J. F.**—b. 1920; ed. Doncaster Gram. Sch. and Ormskirk Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46, R.A.F.; Br. P.O., 1937-47; postal clk. and tel'ist, E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1947; postmaster gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1953; hd. postmaster, gr. III, 1956; chief supt., 1956; postmaster, G. & E.I.C., 1960; ch. supt., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1961.

**JONES, J. P.**—b. 1919; ed. Llanelly Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; dist. offr., Tang., 1950. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**JONES, L.**—b. 1913; ed. Orme Boys' Sch., Newcastle-under-Lyme; traffic inspr., S. Leone rlys., 1941; asst. traffic supt., 1946; E.A.R. & H., 1950; dist. traffic supt., 1954; operating asst., 1961

**JONES, M. A. P.**—b. 1912; ed. Western Senior Sch., and Govt. High Sch., Nassau; customs offr., Bah., 1941; clk., audit dept., 1944; clk. publ. treasury, 1949; sec., educ. dept., 1956; asst. auditor, 1958.

**JONES, P. A.**—b. 1923; ed. Epsom Coll., and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; agric. offr., Ken., 1946; senr. research offr., 1957. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**JONES, R. A. G.**—b. 1932; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; prev. offr. cust., E.A.C.S.O., 1956; senr. invest. offr., 1960.

**JONES, R. K.**—b. 1924; ed. Wallasey Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1942-50, Army, capt.; asst. supt. police, B.G., 1950; supt., 1954; supt., Nyas., 1960.

**JONES, S. B.**—b. 1911; ed. Methodist Boys' High Sch., Freetown, Fourah Bay Coll., and Middle Temple; police mag., S. Leone, 1949; senr., 1958; puisne judge, 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**JONES, S. H. O., C.B.E. (1957), O.B.E. (1954).**—b. 1909; ed. Boys' High Sch., Gam. and C.M.S. Gram. Sch., S.L., Manchester Univ. and L.S.H.T.M.; med. offr., Gam., 1936; S.M.O. (clinical), 1951; D.M.S., 1952.

**JONES, T.**—b. 1927; ed. Chorlton High Sch. and Manchester Univ.; cadet Gam., 1950; admin. offr., 1953; admin. offr., cl. II, N. Borneo, 1960.

**JONES, T.**—b. 1929; ed. Aberayron C. Sch., S.W. Essex Tech., and Imp. Coll. Scien. and Techn., Lond.; entomol., W. Afr. Timber Borer Res. Unit, Ghana, 1953; offr. i/c, 1956; res. offr., forest entomol., E.A.A.F.R.O., Ken., 1959. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**JONES, T. G.**—b. 1921; ed. St. John's Sch., Porthcawl and Battersea Poly.; mil. serv., 1942-46, R.E.M.E., capt.; mech. engrn., N. Borneo, 1952.

**JONES, T. S., O.B.E. (1958).**—b. 1923; ed. Colchester Royal Gram. Sch., Reading Univ. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., S.L., 1945; senr., 1952; dep. dir., agric., 1955; dep. dir., agric. (crop industries) Uga., 1960; perm. sec., min. agric. and co-ops., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**JONES, W. Aneurin**—b. 1904 ; ed. Liverpool Inst. and Univ. ; solr., sup. ct., Eng., advoc. and solr., sup. ct., S'pore, ; interned, H.K., 1941-45 ; asst. cr. solr., H.K., 1937 ; leg. advr., treasury, 1938 ; supt., inl. rev., estate duty comsnr. and collr., stamp rev., 1938 ; land offr. and registr., marriages, 1946 ; registr.-gen., 1949 ; ret., app. law rev. comsnr., Ken., 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**JONES, W. G., O.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1919 ; ed. Lydney Gram. Sch., Glos. and St. Peter's Hall, Oxford ; educ. offr., G.C., 1947 ; senr., 1951 ; asst. dir., educ., S.L., 1955 ; dep. dir., 1959 ; ch. educ. offr., 1962. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**JONES, W. K. H.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Quarry Bank High Sch., Abergele Gram. Sch., and L'pool Univ. ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; mil. serv., 1939-46 ; cr. coun., N. Rhod., 1949 ; legal dftsmn., 1953 ; atty.-gen., N. Borneo, 1961.

**JONES, W. R.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Priory Sch., Shrewsbury ; Peterhouse Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1941-46, major ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1947 ; dist. offr., 1949 ; senr., gr. II, 1962 ; gr. I, 1964.

**JONES-HUGHES, W. G.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Bromsgrove Sch., Merton Coll., Oxford ; Middx. Hosp., M.O., Zanz., 1950 ; asst. D.M.S., 1963. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**JONES-WALTERS, B., O.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1917 ; ed. Aberdare and Birmingham Univ. ; mil. serv., 1942-46 ; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1949 ; secon., inf. dept., 1953 ; chief inf. offr., 1959.

**JORDAN, D. H., M.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1924 ; ed. Berkhamsted Sch., Magdalen Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., Indian Army, 1943-47 ; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1951 ; senr. admin. offr., 1959 ; staff gr. C, def. sec., 1961.

**JORDAN, H. D., O.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1917 ; ed. Taunton Sch., Imp. Coll. of Science and Tech., Camb. Univ. and I.C.T.A. ; agric. offr., S.L., 1942 ; offr. i/c, W.A. rice research stn., 1958. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**JORDAN, P.**—b. 1924 ; mil. serv., 1946-49, surg. lt. R.N. ; med. research offr., E.A.C.S.O., Ken., 1950 ; dir. E.A. inst. med. res., 1960.

**JORDAN, R. S.**—b. 1905 ; ed. Parry Sch. and Harrison Coll., Barb. ; headmaster, Bishop's High Sch., Tobago, 1925 ; headmaster, Grenada Boys' Secondary Sch., 1946 ; chief inspr., educ. dept., Barb., 1951 ; dep. dir., educ., 1955 ; dir., 1960 ; ch. educ. offr., 1961.

**JORDAN, Rev. T. I.**—b. 1911 ; ed. Pembroke Bor. Council Sch., Paton Congr. Theo. Coll., and Nottingham Univ. ; hd. maestr., devl. area trng. sch., N. Rhod., 1949 ; (later comm. devl. offr.).

**JOSELYNE, F. G.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Haileybury Coll., and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb. ; engnr., Nig. rlwy., 1947 ; S.L. rlwy., 1958. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**JOUBERT, L. E. D. F.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Westminster Sch., Oxford Univ., and Radcliffe Infirmary, Oxford ; mil. serv., 1944-46, surgn. lieut. ; M.O., Swaz., 1947.

**JOYCE, R. J. V.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Bedford Sch., and Univ. Coll. of N. Wales, Bangor ; mil. serv., 1939-44, sec., M.E.S.C. for anti-locust activities, Arabia, 1944-45, capt. ; research entom., Sudan govt., 1944-48 ; govt. entom., 1948-58 ; asst. chief, agric. research, 1957-58 ; dep. dir., desert locust survey E.A.C.S.O., 1958.

**KAGWA, A.**—b. 1915 ; ed. St. Dunstons' Coll., London, and London Univ. ; mil. serv., 1944-46, capt. R.A.M.C. ; M.O., Uga., 1951-63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**KAIN, D. A., O.B.E.** (1958).—b. 1910 ; ed. Spiers Sch., Beith, Kilmarnock Acad. and Hutchison's Gram. Sch., Glasgow ; apptd., 1939 ; asst. acctnt., Nyasa., 1945 ; acctnt.-gen., Maur., 1949 ; dep. fin. sec., 1950 ; perm. sec. min. of housing, lands, town and country planning, 1962.

**KEAN, W. M.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Rothesay Academy ; mil. serv., 1942-47 ; Br. P.O., 1935-48 ; postmaster, gr. II, E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1948 ; gr. I, 1954 ; hd. postmaster, gr. III, 1956 ; chief supt., 1956 ; hd. postmaster, gr. II, 1960.

**KEATINGE, R. H.**—b. 1911 ; ed. Portora Royal Sch., Enniskillen, N.I. ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; mil. serv., 1939-43 ; dep. registr., high ct., Tang., 1937 ; res. mag., Ken., 1944 ; judge, Som., 1950 ; puisne judge, Uga., 1955. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**KEELER, W. R. C.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Gt. Yarmouth Gram. Sch. and Imp. Coll. of Science, London ; inspr., factories, H.O., and later min. of labr. and nat. serv., 1938 ; inspr., labr., Pal., 1946 ; factory inspr., Ken., 1949 ; ch. inspr., factories, 1951 ; dep. labr. comsnr., 1954 ; labr. comsnr., 1957-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**KEELING, A. S., O.B.E.** (1955). Q.P.M. (1959), C.P.M. (1950), O. St. J. (1958).—b. 1912 ; ed. Uppingham and Lausanne ; police, Pal., 1936 ; asst. supt., 1941 ; S.L., 1945 ; supt., 1951 ; senr. supt., 1953 ; asst. comsnr., police, 1955 ; dep. comsnr., 1956 ; comsnr., 1962-63. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**KEIGHTLEY, General Sir Charles, G.C.B., G.B.E., D.S.O.**—b. 1901 ; ed. Marlborough Coll. and Sandhurst ; comsnd. 5th Dragoon Guards, 1921 ; mil. serv., 1921-45 ; D.M.T., W.O., 1946 ; mil. sec., S. of S., 1948 ; c.in-c., B.A.O.R., 1948 ; F.A.R.E.L.F., 1951 ; M.E.L.F., 1953 ; A.D.C. general to H.M., 1953-56 ; gov. and c.-in-c., Gib., 1958-62.

**KEIGWIN, J. J., M.B.E.** (1951).—b. 1909 ; ed. Plumtree Sch., S. Rhod. and Peterhouse, Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940-44 ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1937 ; dist. offr., 1939 ; senr., gr. II, 1953 ; gr. I, 1956 ; comsnr., rural devel., 1958-63.

**KELLY, W. F. P.**—b. 1912 ; ed. St. John's, Leatherhead and Christ Church, Oxford ; dist. offr., Ken., 1936 ; exec. offr., African land devel. bd., 1952-55 ; senr. dist. comsnr., 1955. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**KELSHALL, A. K.**—b. 1914; ed. Naparima Coll., San Fernando; 4th cl. clk., Trin., 1934; 2nd cl., 1939; 1st cl., 1943, senr. clk., 1947; prin. offr., cl. II, 1948; cl. I, 1949; asst. sec., 1952; estab. offr., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**KELSICK, C. A.**—b. 1920; ed. Montserrat Gram. Sch. and King's Coll., Lond. Univ.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; cr. atty., Antigua, 1950; asst. leg. dftsmn., Trin., 1954; legal dftsmn., 1956; solr.-gen., 1960. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**KEMP, E. D. N.**—b. 1926; ed. Churchers Coll., Petersfield; mil. serv., 1944–48, R.N.; cust. and exc., U.K., 1950; senr. offr. cust., Mal., 1957; colltr., E.A.C.S.O., 1959.

**KEMPE, C. W.**—b. 1913; ed. Warwick Academy, Berm., and H.M.S. *Conway*; revenue offr., Berm., 1933; treasury. clk., 1940; senr. clk., sec't. and clk., leg. co., 1941; asst. colonial audr., 1943; seconded, import licensing offr., Berm. supplies comsn., 1948; collr., customs, 1951; asst. colonial treas., 1952; colonial audr., 1957.

**KEMPTON, R. J.**—b. 1921; ed. Torquay Gram. Sch., Roan Sch., Royal Coll. of Science, London Univ.; asst. chemist, Ken. 1949; agric. chemist, 1951–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**KEMSLEY, S. H.**—b. 1905; ed. Military Sch., Prospect, Bermuda, and Saltus Gram. Sch., Bermuda; mil. serv., 1942–46, capt.; survr. & dftsmn., P.W.D., Berm., 1937; exec. offr., transport cont. bd., 1946.

**KENDALL, C. B.**—b. 1921; ed. Canford Sch. and Wadham Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942–44; Sudan polit. service, 1943–56; admin. offr., Zanz., 1956; sec. p.s.c., 1960. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**KENDALL, C. L.**—b. 1913; ed. Pamphylion High Sch., Trin.; 4th cl. clk., Trin., 1934; 2nd cl., 1938; 1st cl., 1943; senr. clk., acctnt.-gen.'s dept., 1947; principal offr., 1950; acctnt., 1952; asst. sec. finance dept., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**KENDALL, E. H.**—b. 1912; ed. Collegiate High Sch., B.G.; asst. warden prisons, B.G., 1941; III cl. warden, 1943; II cl., 1947; I cl., 1949; prin. offr., 1952; asst. supt. prisons, 1956; dep. dir., 1960.

**KENDALL, W. L.**—b. 1905; ed. Leyton County High Sch., L.S.E., London Univ. and Tübingen Univ.; prin. (temp.) min. of food, 1941; statistician (estab.), 1948; C.O., 1953; secon. D.T.C., 1961.

**KENNAN, J. D.**—b. 1921; ed. Michaelhouse, Natal, and Rhodes Univ., Grahams-town; mil. serv., 1940–45, admin. offr., Nyasa., 1948; dist. comsnnr., 1953; clk., leg. co. and ex. co., 1956–58; senr. admin. offr., gr. II, 1963.

**KENNARD, E. J.**—b. 1921; ed. Garrison Sch., H. Kong, Sir Josiah Mason Orphanage, Erdington, and Central British Sch., H. Kong; mil. serv., 1939–41, H.K.V.D.C.; civil serv., H.K., 1938; admin. asst., med. dept., Uga., 1948; admin. sec., med. dept., 1955; chief exec. offr., 1960; prin. asst. sec., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**KENNARD, G. B.**, C.B.E. (1964).—b. 1920; ed. Berbice High Sch., B. Guiana, and I.C.T.A.; agric. supt., B. Guiana, 1944; marktg. offr., 1948; senr. field offr. (asst. dir., agric., field and extension) 1952; dep. dir., agric., 1956; dir., 1958; secon. exec. hd., industr. dev. corp., 1963.

**KENNEDY, G. S.**—b. 1912; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; inc. tax dept., Maur., 1940; i/c, postal censorship, Madagascar, 1941–44; finan. advr., Br. resdt., E. Aden Prot., 1944; asst. receiver-gen., Gam., 1946; asst. sec. (econ.), 1948; acct.-gen. and collr., customs, G. and E.I.C., 1957.

**KENNY, J. R. L.**—b. 1913; ed. Prior Park Coll., Bath, and Univ. Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1941–46, lt.; clk. of ct., N. Rhod., 1946; labr. offr., 1949.

**KENNY, W. J.**—b. 1919; ed. Sherborne Sch.; Indian police, 1939–47; labr. offr. N. Rhod., 1950; senr. labr. offr., 1957.

**KENT, F. J.**—b. 1919; ed. Willesden Cent. Sch., Acton Tech. Coll., N. Staffs. Tech. Coll., Derby Tech. Coll. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–45, lieut.; asst. mech. engnr., E.A.R. & H., 1950; dist. mech. engnr., 1955; gr. I, 1962

**KENT, J. G.**—b. 1914; ed. Lond. Univ.; Sudan civ. serv., 1939; sec. Sudan pol. serv., 1940; asst. to prov. Gov. Kassala and mil. Gov., Eritrea, 1941; various appts., Ethiopia, 1945, Arabia, 1947, Zanz., 1949; asst. regrs., co-op. soc., Uga., 1951; co-op. offr. i/c N. Prov., 1952; sec. regrs. co-op. soc., Sey., 1961.

**KENYON, V. C. W.**—b. 1905; ed. Davidson Sch., Croydon; surv. of Pal., 1926; land sett. offr., Pal., 1938–47; polit. offr. and comsnnr., lands, W. Aden Prot., 1950–52; admin. offr., Mal., 1953–55; recorder of titles, Ken., 1956–59; asst. comsnnr., lands, Aden, 1960; comsnnr., 1961.

**KENYON, W. L. R.**—b. 1915; ed. Bury Gram. Sch., and Manchester Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46; M.O., Ken., 1954; medical spec., Zanz., 1958. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**KERFOOT, O.**—b. 1923; ed. King's Sch., Macclesfield, Witwatersrand Univ., and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–46, R.N.; col. forest scholar, 1951; prov. forest offr., N. Rhod., 1952; research silvicult. (S.S.O.), E.A.A.F.R.O., Ken., 1958–63.

**KERR, G. I.**—b. 1903; ed. Grenada Model Sch., Anglican Boys' Sch. and Boys' Secondary Sch.; acctnt., resdt. engnr's dept., Trin., 1935; sec./acctnt., port servs. dept., 1946; sec., port servs. dept., 1952; asst. gen. manager, 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**KERR, H. H.**—b. 1907; ed. Jamaica Coll.; apptd. civil serv., J'ca., 1927; dep. collr. gen., 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**KERR, W. J.**—b. 1918; ed. Kingston Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–51, maj.; admin. offr., Mal., 1951; dist. offr., N. Rhod., 1957.

**KESSON, J. M., C.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1914; ed. John Nielsen Sch., Paisley and Glasgow Univ.; asst. engrn., K.U.R. and H., 1939; dist. engrn., E.A.R. & H., 1949; senr., 1952; constr. engrn. (harbour dev.), 1952; asst. ch. engrn. (admin.), 1953; (tech.), 1954; ch. engrn., 1960; asst. gen. mangr. (H.Q.), 1962.

**KESTER, J. A. A.**—b. 1907; ed. King's Coll., Lagos, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; barrister-at-law; mag., Nig., 1948; senr. mag., 1955; chief mag., W. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**KESTEVEN, D.**—b. 1919; ed. Barnsley Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46; Br. P.O., 1936–51; E.A.P. & T. admin. postmaster, gr. II, 1951; gr. I, 1954; asst. post contrl., 1958; senr., 1961.

**KHAKOO, A. M.**—b. 1922; ed. Indian Sch., Wete, Pemba, Govt. Secondary Sch. and Makerere Coll., Uga., and London Univ.; teacher, Zanz., 1944; educ. offr., 1955. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**KHALIFA, M. H., M.B.E.**—b. 1919; asst. labr. and welf. offr., Aden, 1947; labr. and welf. offr., 1953; senr. welf. offr., 1957; senr. labr. offr., 1960; asst. comsnnr., labr. and welf., 1961.

**KHAN, A.**—b. 1914; ed. Surrey High Sch., B. Guiana, and London Univ.; mag., B. Guiana, 1955; senr., 1961; puisne judge, 1962.

**KHAN, H. O. H.**—b. 1930; ed. Univ. Coll., Lond.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; prin. legal advr., B.G., 1962.

**KHOMO, E. V. R.**—b. 1918; ed. Adams Coll., Natal, and Fort Hare Univ. Coll., S.A.; asst. to govt. chemist, Tang., 1941; asst. chemist, 1948; chemist, 1955. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**KHOMO, G. K. M.**—b. 1915; ed. Lovedale, Fort Hare and B'harm Univ.; med. offr., Nig., 1950; S.M.O., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**KHOO, Keng-wah.**—b. 1906; ed. St. Xavier's Inst., Penang, and H.K. Univ.; mil. serv., M.O., aux. med. serv., 1940–45; asst. M.O., H.K., 1945; M.O., 1950; senr. med. and health offr., 1959.

**KIAMTIA, P. R.**—b. 1921; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Montpellier Univ., France; mil. serv., 1941–43; temp. clk., audit dept., Maur., 1941; acctnt.-gen's. dept., 1943–48; M.O., 1955.

**KIBERA, J.**—b. 1920; ed. Kabete Boys' Sec. Sch., Ken.; lnr. tclg., E.A.R. & H., 1935; stn. mstr., 1946; clk., 1948; traff. inspr., 1956; cadet admin. asst., 1961; admin. asst., 1962.

**KIDD, S. T.**—b. 1925; ed. Royal Belfast Acad. Inst. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; admin. offr., F.O., 1943; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1950; senr. admin. offr., 1959; dep. comsnnr., new territ., 1959; staff, gr. C., 1962; asst. col. sec. (lands), 1963.

**KILLICK, Sir A. B., K.B.E.** (1961), C.M.G. (1950).—b. 1901; ed. Eastbourne Coll.; agric. offr., Uga., 1924; senr., 1924; dep. dir., agric., Trin., 1936; Tang., 1939; Ken., 1941; dir. agric., Uga., 1947; prof. of agric. and dir. of studies, I.C.T.A., Trin., 1951; min., natural resources, Uga., 1956. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**KILNER, K. B.**—b. 1908; ed. The Leys Sch., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; land valuer, Tang., 1949; ch. valuer, 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**KING, A. E.**—b. 1916; ed. Heles Sch., and Univ. Coll. of S.W., Exeter; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1946; prin., Chizongwee Sec. Sch., 1961.

**KING, A. J.**—b. 1928; ed. Wallasey Gram. Sch., and Univ. of Liverpool; geologist, Tang., 1950–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**KING, C. W., M.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1917; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L. and L.S.E., London Univ.; clk., various govt. depts., St. L., 1935–49; D.O., 1950; govt. sec., 1954; prin. asst. sec., 1957.

**KING, D. J. P., C.P.M.** (1964).—b. 1923; ed. Ratcliffe Coll. and Univ. Coll., Southampton; mil. serv., 1940–46, R.I.N.R., lieu.; asst. supt. police, B.G., 1949; supt., 1954; supt., Nyas., 1960; senr. supt., 1963.

**KING, E. C.**—b. 1913; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L.; junr. master, St. Mary's Coll., St. L., 1930; Grenada Boys' Sec. Sch., 1937; ch. warder, prisons, Grenada, 1941; supt., prisons, 1944; B. Hond., 1952; J'ca, 1957; dep. dir., prisons, 1960; dir. prisons, 1962. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**KING, J. C.**—b. 1919; ed. Boys' Foundation Sch., Barb.; cler. service Barb., 1938–50; asst. sec., col. sec's office, 1950; asst. sec., regional econ. comtee., 1954; perm. sec., 1957.

**KING, J. E.**—b. 1922; ed. Penarth Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941–46, capt. (desps.); cadet, N. Nig., 1947; D.O., 1950; secon., p.s. to fedl. minister, 1952; asst. sec., 1953; senr. asst. sec., 1956; dep. perm. sec., 1959; perm. sec., 1960–63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**KING, J. G. M., C.M.G.** (1959), O.B.E.—b. 1908; ed. Oundle Sch., Wye Coll., Camb. Univ., and I.C.T.A.; dist. agric. offr., Tang., 1931; ag. senr. agric. offr., 1945; secon. as lecturer in col. agric. to col. serv. course, Camb. Univ., 1946; dir. of livestock and agric. serv., Basuto., 1948; dir., agric., Uga., 1954; dir., land utiliz., Swaz., 1960–63.

**KING, K. F.**—b. 1911; ed. City of Leeds Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt. R.N.V.R.; marine police, Pal., 1936–39; fisheries offr., Aqaba, 1942; Pal., 1947; Aden, 1947; Zanz., 1949. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**KINGDOM-HOCKINGS, D.**—b. 1919; ed. Hoe Gram. Sch., King Edward VI Sch. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; supt., educ., Tang., 1937; educ. offr., 1940; senr., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**KINGDON, G. K.**—b. 1923; ed. Sir Roger Manwood's Sch., Sandwich, Kent; mil. serv., 1939-49; cartographer, Tang., 1951; drawing office supvr., Uga., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**KINGHORN, K. S.**—b. 1914; ed. Dollar Academy, St. Andrews Univ. and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-44, lt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1939; dist. offr., 1941; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1948; labr. offr., 1953; asst. dir., comm. and industry, 1953; cl. I, dep. comsnnr., labr., 1956; cadet offr., staff gr., 1958; redesi. admin. offr., staff gr. A, 1959; comsnnr. labr., 1959; prin. asst. sec. (def.), 1960; chmn., housing authy., 1961.

**KINGSHOTTE, A. A.**—b. 1926; ed. Nelson Gram. Sch., Reading Univ., Queens' Coll., Camb. and I.C.T.A., T'dad; agric. offr., Nig., 1950; senr. 1957; prin. agric. offr., 1959-63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**KINGWABA HASSAN.**—b. 1921; ed. Makerere Coll., Uga.; asst. M.O., Zanz., 1947; M.O., 1957. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**KINLOCH, Major B. G., M.C.**—b. 1919; ed. Leas Court, Bournemouth, King's Sch., Rochester, Berkhamsted and R.M.C., Sandhurst; Indian Army, 1939-47; dist. offr., Ken., 1948; asst. game warden, Uga., 1949; ch. game warden, 1951; Tang., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**KINYA, A. J.**—ed. Makerere Coll., Uga.; asst. M.O., (E.A.) Ken., 1944; M.O., (E.A.) 1955.

**KIRBY, Sir Arthur, K.B.E.** (1957), C.M.G. (1945).—b. 1899; ed. Sir William Borlase's Sch., Marlow, and Lond. Sch. of Econ.; mil. serv., 1918-19; asst. sec., rlwys., G.C., 1928; traff. man., 1936; asst. supt. of the line, K.U.R. & H., 1938; gen. man., rlwys., Pal., 1942; supt. of line, E.A.R. & H., 1948; chmn., comtee. on dev. port, Dar es Salaam, 1949; asst. comsnnr., trans., 1951; gen. man., E.A.R. & H., 1953; comsnnr., E.A. office London, 1958.

**KIRBY, D., M.B.E.**—b. 1923; ed. Hull Gram. Sch., R.N.C. Greenwich, and Queens' Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941-46, lieut.(A) R.N.V.R.; cadet, S. Leone, 1946; clk., ex. co., 1949-50; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1949; dist. comsnnr., 1952; sec., electoral comsn., 1954; dep. fin. sec., 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**KIRBY, I. A. E.**—b. 1921; ed. St. V. Gram. Sch., I.C.T.A. and Ontario Vet. Coll.; agric. asst., St. V., 1945; vet offr., 1952.

**KIRBY, N.**—b. 1923; ed. Filey High Sch. and Hull Coll. of Tech.; mil. serv., 1941-46, flt. lt.; dep. govt. chemist, J'ca, 1949; govt. chemist, 1953; Ken., 1957. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**KIRBY, R. H.**—b. 1907; ed. Colfe's Gram. Sch.; asst., intell. sect., plant and animal prods. dept., Imp. Inst., 1936; on loan to raw materials dept., min. of supply 1941-45; col. prods. lab., 1949; prin. scientific offr., i/c fibres sect., 1950; trop. prods. inst., 1958.

**KIRK-GREENE, A. H. M., M.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1925; ed. Rugby and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943-47, capt.; cadet, N. Nig., 1950; supvr. admin. serv. trng. course, Zaria, 1957; admin. offr., cl. II, 1960; dir. inf. serv., 1960; senr. lectr. inst of admin., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**KIRKCALDY-WILLIS, W. H.**—b. 1914; ed. Marlborough Coll., The London Hosp., Royal Coll. of Surgeons; M.O., Ken., 1944; specialist, orthopaedic, 1953; senr. specilst., min. health and soc. affrs., 1962-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**KIRKHAM, A. M., C.P.M.** (1960).—b. 1914; ed. Green Park Coll., Bath; Pal. police. 1937-46; asst. supt., police, Bah., 1946; supt., Nyasa., 1953; senr. supt., 1961.

**KIRKNESS, D. J.**—b. 1919; ed. Harvey Gram. Sch., Folkestone; mil. serv., 1939-46, lieut.; asst. audr., exchequer and audit dept., 1938; asst. prin. C.O., 1947; asst. p.s. to S. of S., 1950; prin., 1950; secon. Wind. Is., 1954-57; C.R.O., 1957-61; asst. sec., C.O., 1962.

**KIRKWOOD, J.**—b. 1927; ed. Whitehill Senr. Sec. Sch., Glasgow, and Scot. Sch. Phys. Educ. and Hygne., Glas.; educ. offr., H.K., 1952.

**KIRKWOOD, R., M.B.E.**—b. 1913; ed. De La Salle Coll., Armidale, N.S.W.; apptd. M. Borneo, 1941; asst. contrlr., posts and tels., Sarawak, 1952; P.M.G., 1957.

**KISCH, J. M.**—b. 1916; ed. Rugby Sch. and King's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-45; asst. prin., bd. of inland rev., 1938; C.O. 1939; prin., 1946; secon., asst. econ. sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1951; secon., sec., emergency coun., Ken., 1953; asst. sec. C.O., 1956.

**KISSANE, M. F.**—b. 1921; ed. Stonyhurst Coll., and Worcester Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; cadet, G.C., 1950; admin. offr., cl. III, 1952; asst. dist. comsnnr., S.L., 1954; dist. comsnnr., 1959-61; temp. admin. offr., Basuto, 1962.

**KITCATT P. J.**—b. 1927; ed. Borden Gram. Sch., Sittingbourne, and King's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1948-50, 2nd lieut.; asst. principal, C.O., 1948; asst. p.s. to S. of S., 1953-54; principal, 1954; secon. C.R.O., 1963; trans. Treasury, 1964.

**KITSON, E. C.**—b. 1917; ed. Barrow Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-48, major; U.K. customs and excise, 1934-39; collr., customs and excise, Tripolitania, 1948-50; asst. comsnnr., trade and customs, N. Borneo, 1950; dep. compt., customs and excise, 1957; compt., 1958. (Ghana civil service.)

**KITSON, Lt.-Col. P. H., O.B.E.** (Mil.) (1957), Q.P.M. (1963), C.P.M. (1948).—b. 1911; ed. Parktown Sch., Jo'burg; mil. serv., 1941-42, capt.; Basuto. mounted police, 1937; Mauritius police, 1942; G.C., 1948; dep. comsnnr., police, Basuto., 1950; comsnnr., 1956.

**KNAGGS, K. J., O.B.E.** (1959).—b. 1920; ed. St. Paul's Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; D.O., 1948; secon. sec. to govt., Sey., 1955–58; o.a.g. 1957–58; asst. sec., N. Rhod., 1960; under sec., 1961.

**KNAPP, Miss L. N.**—ed. Andover Gram. Sch.; nursing sister, Tang., 1939; matron-in-chief, Ken., 1955–63; ret'd., re-appt. prin. matron, Sabah, 1963.

**KNIGHT, B. W.**—b. 1913; ed. Tiverton Prep and Gram. Schs., Oxford Univ.; St. Peter's Hall; mil. serv., 1940–46; educ. offr., Sarawak, 1952.

**KNIGHT, C. L. U.**—b. 1919; ed. Grenada Boys' Sch. and McGill Univ.; engrg. asst., P.W.D., Grenada, 1945; colonial engrn., St. L., 1948; exec. engrn., wks. and hydraulics dept., Trin., 1951; senr., 1953; designs engrn., 1954. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**KNIGHT, G. C.**—b. 1917; ed. Univ. Coll. of Wales; educ. offr., Ken., 1946; senr., 1962. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**KNIGHT, J. R. C.**—b. 1916; ent'd. C.A. office, 1935; exec. offr., 1935; mil. serv., 1940–46; asst. hd., stores dept., 1946; S.E.O., 1950; dep. hd., engrg. stores dept., 1957; hd., general dept. and dep. estab. offr., 1959; hd., shipping dept., 1962.

**KNIGHT, N. S.**—b. 1914; ed. Uppingham Sch. and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–44, lieut.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1937; D.O., 1939; asst. sec., 1953; secon., fedl. govt., 1955.

**KNIGHT, W. A., O.B.E.** (1956)—b. 1915; ed. Friars Sch. and Univ. Coll. of N. Wales; C.A.D., 1938; asst. audr., Ken., 1938; audr., Maur., 1946; senr., S.L., 1949; dir., audit, B. Guiana, 1952; dep. dir., audit, Uga., 1957; redesisg. dep. audr.-gen., 1961; audr.-gen., redesisg. contrl. and audr.-gen., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**KNIGHT, W. T.**—b. 1919; ed. Reading Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; engr., H.K., 1951; asst. ch. engrn., 1959; redesisg. senr. engrn., 1962; ch. engrn., 1963.

**KNOTT, R. F.**—b. 1916; ed. Peter Symond's Sch., Winchester; mil. serv., 1940–45; architect, P.W.D., S'pore, 1952; senr. architect, 1957; ret., re-app. chief archt., P.W.D., J.ca, 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**KNOWLES, C. J.**—b. 1923; ed. Govt. Publ. Sch., Long Is., and private Sch., Bah.; asst. supt. Bah. police, 1941; asst. contrl., road traff., 1959.

**KNOWLES, H. E.**—ed. King Ed. VII Sch. Sheff., Lancaster R.G.S. and Sheff. Univ. Med. Sch.; mil. serv., 1943–47, R.A.M.C.; M.O., Br. G., 1947; Fiji, 1950; radiologist, 1956.

**KNOWLES, O. S.**—b. 1920; ed. Wil-laston Sch., Mill Hill Sch., and Oriol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46; dist. offr., Ken., 1949; asst. sec., 1954; secon., U.K. treasy., 1958–60; under sec., 1961. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**KNOWLES, P. D.**—b. 1924; ed. Epsom Coll., N. Stafford Tech. Coll., and Selwyn Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943–47; exec. engrn., N. Rhod., 1949; senr. exec. engrn., 1957; asst. dir. P.W.D. (roads), 1960; ch. engrn. (roads), 1961; dir. roads and mechncl. engrn., 1963.

**KNOWLES, R., O.B.E.** (1962)—b. 1913; ed. Royal Gram. Sch., Lancaster and Urmston Gram. Sch.; H.M. customs and excise, 1933; collr., customs, Ken. and Uga., 1937; asst. comsnr., customs, N. Borneo, 1947; senr., 1950; comsnr., trade and customs, 1955.

**KNOWLES, Raymond**—b. 1921; ed. Hanson High Sch., Bradford; mil. serv., 1939–45, p/o. R.N.; acctnt., treasy., Nig., 1950; Uga., 1954; senr. acctnt., 1959; prin. acctnt., 1961–63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**KNOWLES, R. E.**—b. 1913; ed. Queen's Coll., Nassau; electrician, telecommunications, Bah., 1939; technician, 1940; radio tech. offr., 1942; radio engrn., 1945; dep. dir., telecoms., 1947; dir. 1961.

**KNOWLES, V. H.**—b. 1912; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin.; clk., secretariat, Trin., 1929; asst. warden, dist. admin., 1941; warden, 1948. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**KNOX, J.**—b. 1912; ed. Uddingston Gram. Sch., and Glasgow Royal Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1944–46, capt., R.E.; federal engrn., Lee'd Is., 1947; senr. exec. engrn., N. Borneo, 1952; asst. D.P.W., 1959; D.D.P.W., 1960.

**KNOX-MAWER, R.**—b. 1925; ed. Grove Park Sch., and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1943–47; ch. mag., ag. ch. just., Aden, 1952; senr. mag., Fiji, 1958; ag. judge, jud. ct. of appeal, 1959.

**KONSTAM, M. G. K.**—b. 1931; ed. Oundle Sch. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1950–51, 2/lt., Queen's R.; cr. coun., Tang., 1957; senr. state atty., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**KOTO, I.**—b. 1909; ed. Bida Prov. Sch., Katsina Training Coll., and Inst. of Educ., London Univ.; educ. dept., Nig., 1945; educ. offr., 1951; trans. to admin., as asst. sec., N. Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**KOZLOWSKI, P. M., M.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1909; ed. Gimnazjum Humanistyczne, Radom, and Warsaw Tech. Univ.; mil. serv. with Polish Army in Italy, lieut.; survr., D.O.S., 1947; senr. survr., 1949; prin. survey offr., 1953.

**KRASZEWSKI, T. M.**—b. 1912; ed. Univ. Vilue, Poland and Polish Med. Sch., Edin.; mil. serv., 1942–49, Polish Air Force; med. offr., Sar., 1952.

**KULAIB, A. G.**—b. 1924; teacher, Aden, 1949; P.W.D., engrn., 1958; senr. exec. engrn., 1962.

**KUO Shao Chou**—b. 1904; ed. Melbourne, H.K. and Columbia Univs.; asst. M.O., H.K., 1949; M.O., 1951; sen. med. and health offr., 1959.



**K/VERN J. M. V. P.**—b. 1919; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–46, lieut.; educ. offr., Maur., 1949.

**KYARUZI, V. K.**—b. 1921; ed. Makerere Coll., Uga., and Edin. Univ.; internship, 1949; asst. M.O., Tang., 1951; M.O., 1957; Tang. rep. U.N., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**KYNASTON-SNELL, H. F.**, M.B.E.—b. 1904; ed. Taunton's, Southampton, St. Luke's Coll., Exeter, Univ. Coll., Lond., and Paris Univ.; dir., Br. Inst., Alexandria, 1939; B.M.A., Eritrea, 1941; dir., educ., Aden, 1947; Maur., 1954; educ. offr., S. Cams., 1960.

**LABUSCHAGNE, G. J.**, E.D. (1952).—b. 1917; ed. Potgietersrust High Sch., S.A. and Univ. of S.A.; mil. serv., 1940–46, U.D.F., maj.; dist. asst. N. Rhod., 1952; dist. offr., 1955.

**LACEY, F. D.**—b. 1917; mil. serv., 1939–46, R.A.S.C.; senr. asst. master, Uga., 1955; senr. master, 1961; hdmaster, Nakasero Prim. Sch., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**LAFOREST, Miss S. I.**—b. 1904; ed. Govt. Secondary Sch., Port-of-Spain; asst. inspr., schs., Trin., 1943; inspr., 1949; supt. of exams., 1954. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**LAGRENADE, A. A.**, M.B.E. (1956).—b. 1916; ed. Govt. Training Coll. for Teachers, Trin., Univ. Coll., Hull, Inst. Educ., Lond. Univ.; student teacher, Trin., 1936; asst. teacher, primary sch., Grenada, 1938; hd. teacher, handicraft sch., 1940; asst. mstr., boys' sec. sch., 1945; inspr., schs., 1951; educ. offr., 1960.

**LAKE, R. A.**—b. 1917; ed. Camb. Univ.; educ. offr. Ken., 1946; senr. educ. offr., 1960. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**LALOUETTE, M. J. G.**—b. 1912; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Oxford and London Univs.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; temp. mag., Maur., 1941; dist. mag., 1944; addl. substitute procureur and advoc.-gen., 1957; senr. cr. coun., 1958; asst. atty.-gen., 1959; solr.-gen., 1960; puisne judge, 1961.

**LAM Po Hon**—b. 1919; ed. Wah Yan Coll., H.K., H.K. and London Univs.; apprentice engnr., P.W.D., H.K., 1941; asst. engnr., 1947; engnr., Kowloon-Canton rlwy., 1951; gen. man., 1958; man. and chief engnr., 1960.

**LAMALETIE, E. A.**—b. 1901; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; inspr., schs., Maur., 1941; educ. offr., 1947–63.

**LAMB, J.**, O.B.E.—b. 1909; ed. London Univ.; chmst., govt. lab., 1933; tea research inst., Cey., 1934; dir., W.A. cocoa research inst., 1955.

**LAMBERT, H. H. J.**—b. 1917; ed. Chelsea Poly., and Emmanuel Coll. Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–46; geophysicist, N. Rhod., 1950; geologist, 1959; senr. geophysicist, 1963.

**LAMBERT H. W.**—b. 1917; ed. Wellingborough Victoria; mil. serv., 1939–45, R.A.F.; instr., labour div., Tang., 1947; senr. instr., educ. dept., Ken., 1949; industrial instr., prison dept., Tang., 1952; asst. supt. (indus.) prison dept., Uga., 1958 (Uga. Govt. service.)

**LAMERTON, J. F.**—b. 1928; ed. King Edward VI Sch., Stourbridge, and Imp. Coll. of Science and Tech.; survey entomologist, Tang., 1950. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**LAMPREY, H. F.**—b. 1928; ed. Deans Close Sch. and St. Peter's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1947–48, 2/lt.; biologist, Tang., 1953. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**LAMY, L. M. R.**—b. 1921; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Univ. Coll., Exeter, and Inst. of Educ., London; temp. clk., P.W.D., Maur., 1942; educ. offr., 1948.

**LANCASTER, P. C.**, O.B.E.—b. 1902; ed. Haileybury Coll. and Queen's Coll., Oxford; asst. consvr., forests, Nig., 1929; senr. asst. consvr., 1944; consvr., 1949; dir., forest research, Fed. of Nig., 1954. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**LAND, T. H.**—b. 1925; ed. Alleyns Sch. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944–47, R.N.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1952.

**LANDCASTLE, R.**—b. 1915; ed. Broms-grove Sch. and Birmingham Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–45, maj.; inspr., mines, Tang., 1946; asst. comsnr., mines, 1959; dep. comsnr., 1960; comsnr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**LANDRETH, G. J. T.**—b. 1926; ed. Hitchin Gram. Sch., and Jesus Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944–47, R.E., lieut.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1950; gr. II, 1963.

**LANE, C. H. A.**—b. 1920; ed. Dulwich Coll., Crewe Tech. Coll., and Lond. Poly.; mil. serv., 1942–47, R.E., capt.; asst. mech. engnr., E.A.R. & H., 1949; asst. wks. mangr., Nig. rlwys., 1953; senr. 1955; mech. engnr., gr. I, Nig. Fed., 1957; ch. elect. and mech. engnr., 1960–63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**LANE, K. J. W.**, M.V.O. (1961), Legion of Merit (U.S.A.).—b. 1917; ed. Paris; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; inter-govtl. cttee. for refugees, 1946; U.N. 1946–49; asst. sec. Maur., 1949; civ. comsnr., 1954; admin. offr., Gamb., 1957; prin. sec. premier's off., 1962; sec. to the P.M. and cabinet, 1963.

**LANE, P. N.**—b. 1928; ed. Govt. Sch., Kampala, St. Andrew's Coll., and Rhodes Univ. Coll., Grahamstown; admin. cadet, Uga., 1951; D.O., 1953. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**LANG, C. J.**, M.B.E. (1946)—b. 1924; ed. Glasgow Royal Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1942–46, lieut., R.N.; engnr., Ken., 1950; asst. resdt. engnr., 1954; chief resdt. engnr., 1956; senr. water engnr., 1957; dep. chief hydr. engnr., 1959. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**LANG, D.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Parkend Sch., Lydney Gram. Sch. and Bristol Univ. ; mil. serv., 1939-43, lieut. ; science master, Queen's Coll., Bah., 1935 ; educ. offr., Zanz., 1938 ; senr. educ. offr., Gam., 1947 ; Nig., 1951 ; vice-prin., govt. Coll., Keffi, 1953 ; inspr., educ., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**LANGDON, A. G.**, Q.P.M. (1961), C.P.M. —b. 1915 ; ed. Munro Coll., J'ca, and Berkhamsted Sch. ; sub-inspr., police, J'ca, 1939 ; 3rd cl. inspr., 1940 ; 2nd cl., 1943 ; supt., 1948 ; asst. comsnr., police, 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**LANGER, E. W. F.**—b. 1906 ; ed. St. Edmund's Coll., Shillong, and St. Joseph's Coll., Naini Tal, Assam ; mil. serv., 1941-46, maj. ; asst. acctnt., E.A.R. & H., 1951.

**LANGFORD, C. G.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Wolmers Sch., Kingston, J'ca., and Camb. Univ. ; apptd., J'ca., 1942 ; asst. dist. lands offr., 1943 ; dist. lands offr., 1947 ; senr., 1953 ; dep. comsnr., lands, 1961.

**LANGFORD, F. S.**—b. 1913 ; Pal. police, 1940 ; asst. supt., J'ca, 1948 ; dep. supt., 1952 ; supt., 1955 ; senr. supt., 1962. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**LANGLEY, M. R. D.**, O.B.E. (mil.) (1952), M.V.O. (1947), Q.P.M. (1958), C.P.M. (1947)—b. 1913 ; ed. Glenwood High Sch., S.A., and Cape Town Univ. ; police offr. (cadet), Swaz., 1933 ; Bech. Prot., 1935 ; supt. of police, 1943 ; dep. comsnr. and ch. immig. offr., 1947 ; comsnr., police, 1949 ; asst. comsnr., Uga., 1955 ; senr. asst. comsnr., 1957 ; dep. comsnr., police, 1958 ; dep. inspr.-gen., pol., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**LANGLOIS, A. C.**, M.B.E.—b. 1902 ; ed. Oxford Sch., Jersey, C.I. ; telegraph dept., Bah., 1922 ; asst. engnr., harbour wks., 1926 ; supt., water bd., 1929 ; asst. engnr., P.W.D., 1933 ; secon., central water scheme, Trin., 1934 ; D.D.P.W., Bah., 1947.

**LANGRIDGE, W. P.**—b. 1911 ; ed. European Govt. Sch., Nairobi ; lab. student, Ken., 1927 ; junr. lab. asst., 1929 ; asst. stock inspr., 1933 ; lab. asst., 1936 ; asst. field zool., 1950 ; field zool., 1953.

**LANGRISH, P. G.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Stretford Gram. Sch. and Scale-Hayne Agric. Coll. ; asst. agric. offr., Ken., 1949 ; agric. offr., 1960. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**LANHAM, N. R.**—b. 1922 ; ed. Bristol Univ. ; mil. serv., 1942-47, R.E., capt. ; educ. offr., N. Nig., 1949 ; vice-prin., govt. coll., Keffi, 1957 ; prin., govt. coll., Zaria, 1959 ; senr. inspr. sec. schs., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**LARGE, P. A.**—b. 1922 ; ed. Hertford Gram. Sch., Clare Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt. ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1950 ; D.O., 1952 ; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1964.

**LASHLEY, V. G.**, M.B.E. (1961), C.P.M. (1946)—b. 1908 ; asst. supt. police, Trin., 1951 ; supt., 1956 ; senr. supt., 1960 ; asst. comsnr., 1963. (Trin. Govt. service.)

**LASSEMILLANTE, F. M.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur. and London Sch. Econ. ; 2nd. gr. clk., Maur., 1947 ; exec. offr., 1950 ; asst. sec., 1956 ; prin. asst. sec., 1963.

**LATHAM, E. W.**—b. 1916 ; ed. St. Paul's Sch. and Imp. Coll., London ; mil. serv., 1942-43, R.N. ; water devel. engnr., Nyasa., 1952 ; senr. exec. engnr. (water devel.), 1956 ; dir., water devel., 1959 ; dir., hydraulics, 1963.

**LATHAM, R. S.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Clifton Coll., Bristol, and Balliol Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1939-45, major ; cadet, N. Nig., 1949 ; admin. offr., cl. III, 1953 ; senr. asst. sec., min. of finance, 1958 ; comsnr., rev., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**LATIMER, C. R.**, C.B.E.—b. 1911 ; ed. Rugby and Christ Church, Oxford ; I.C.S., 1935-47 ; asst. dist. offr., Swaz., 1948 ; secon. to High Commissioner's office as asst. sec., 1949 ; first asst. sec., Bech. Prot., 1951 ; sec. for fin., high comsnr. for Basuto., Bech. Prot. and Swaz., 1954 ; chief sec., 1960.

**LATIMER, P.**—b. 1913 ; mil. serv., 1942-46 ; tech. instr., educ. dept., Nig., 1948 ; senr. tech. instr., N. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**LATOUR-ADRIEN, J. F. M.**—b. 1915 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur. and Univ. Coll., London ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; dist. and stip. mag., Maur., 1947 ; crown coun., 1950 ; 2nd addl. subst. procureur and advoc.-gen., 1954 ; senr. cr. coun., 1958 ; asst. atty.-gen., 1960 ; solr.-gen. 1961.

**LATOUR-ADRIEN, J. P. E.**—b. 1912 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., London and Lille Univs. ; educ. offr., Maur., 1949.

**LATULIPE, J. R.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., King's Coll. and Univ. Coll., London ; extra teacher, Maur., 1939 ; asst. master, Royal Coll., 1945 ; educ. offr., gr. III, 1946 ; lectr., Coll. of Agric., 1950.

**LAUFER, I.**—b. 1912 ; ed. Parma Univ., Italy, and London Univ. ; mil. serv., 1943-47, major ; M.O., Tang., 1947 ; spec. gr., M.O., 1954 ; S.M.O., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**LAURENCE, E. G.**—b. 1904 ; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., St. Bart's Hosp., Univ. of London ; surgeon, E.M.S., consultant to min. of nat. serv., 1940-45 ; M.O., gr. A, Trin., 1945. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**LAVOPIERRE, J. J. M.**—b. 1909 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur. ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; dist. and stip. mag., Maur., 1944 ; civil comsnr., 1946 ; mag., indust. ct., 1949 ; mstr. and registr., supreme ct., 1951 ; subs. procureur and advoc.-gen., 1954 ; puisne judge, 1957 ; atty.-gen., 1960.

**LAVOPIERRE, J. P.**—b. 1907 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur. ; poor law offr., Maur., 1936 ; public asstce. offr., gr. I, 1947 ; adjudicating offr., 1949 ; supvr., 1951 ; dep. asstce. comsnr., 1957 ; asst. registr. gen., 1961 ; dep. registr. gen., 1963.

**LAW, Chung-hung.**—b. 1913; ed. King's Coll., Univ. H.K.; master, H.K., 1939; educ. offr., 1952; senr. educ. offr., 1962.

**LAW, C. K.**—b. 1916; ed. H.K. Univ.; master, H.K., 1938; educ. offr., 1952; senr., 1958; asst. dir. educ., 1961.

**LAW, E. J. E.**—b. 1913; ed. Wrekin Coll. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1939–42, capt.; asst. judicial advr. to gov. of Ethiopia, 1942; cr. coun., Nyasa., 1944; att'd. C.O. legal advs. staff, 1949; resdt. mag., Tang., 1953; senr., 1955; asst. judge, Zanz., 1956; puisne judge, Tang., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**LAW, J. P.**—b. 1924; ed. Stonyhurst Coll.; mil. serv., 1942–47, lieut. R.N.; att'd Royal Mal. Navy, 1947; asst. supt., police, Mal., 1948; dep. supt., 1955; N. Borneo, 1956; supt., police, 1958; senr. supt. police, H.K., 1961.

**LAWES, W. E.**—b. 1916; ed. Gram. Sch., Burnley, and Medical Sch., Edin. Univ.; M.O., Ken., 1942; specialist anaesthetist, 1950–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**LAWRENCE, C. N.**—b. 1917; ed. Royal Masonic Sch., Bushey, and St. Catherine's, Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–46, lieut. (p.o.w.); admin. cadet, N. Rhod., 1948; dist. offr., 1950; secon., chief inf. offr., 1955–63.

**LAWRENCE, E. W.**—b. 1918; ed. Christ Coll., Brecon, and Cardiff Tech. Coll.; surveyor, Sarawak, 1949; supt., lands and surveys, 1949.

**LAWRENCE, G. C., C.M.G.** (1963), O.B.E. (1938).—b. 1915; ed. Stationers' Co's. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46; admin. offr., Som., 1946; asst. chief sec., 1955; fin. sec., 1956; Zanz., 1960–63; temp. prin., C.O., 1964.

**LAWRENCE, H. S.**—b. 1901; ed. J'ca Coll., and McGill, Glasgow and L'pool Univs.; M.O., J'ca hookworm comsn., 1930; M.O. (health) J'ca, 1932. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**LAWRENCE, J. G.**—b. 1922; ed. Lowestoft Gram. Sch., and R.N. Coll., Dartmouth; mil. serv., 1941–48, R.I.N., lieut.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1948; dist. offr., 1950.

**LAWRENCE, N.**—b. 1918; ed. Worcester Royal Gram. Sch. and Hertford Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942–47, lt. flt., o/c indep. forecasting unit, India and H.K.; scientific offr., observatory, H.K., 1947; dep. dir., royal observatory, 1956–63.

**LAWRENSON, S. V., O.B.E.** (1953).—b. 1907; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Bloemfontein; treasury, Bech. Prot., 1928; police offr., 1930; asst. dist. comsnr., Bech. Prot., 1935; dist. comsnr., 1942; senr. dist. offr., 1951; admin. offr. (staff gr.), 1953; secon., high comsnr's off., 1958; dep. resdt. comsnr., and govt. sec., Bech. Prot., 1959.

**LAWS, P. M., M.C.**—b. 1918; ed. Dame Allan's Sch., Newcastle-upon-Tyne, and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–40; cadet, Nig., 1940; admin. offr., cl. III, 1950. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**LAWSON, E. F.**—b. 1924; ed. Shrewsbury Sch., and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943–47, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1952; dist. offr., 1954; regl. local cts. offr., 1962–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**LAWTON, R. M.**—b. 1922; ed. Lincoln City Sch., and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–47; asst. consvr., forests, G.C., 1950; N. Rhod., 1954.

**LEACH, J. W., M.B.E.**—b. 1925; ed. Winchester Coll.; mil. serv., 1943–46, capt.; admin. cadet, Nig., 1948; admin. offr., cl. II, E. Nig., 1958; cl. I, 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**LEACH, L. N.**—b. 1914; ed. Bolton Sch., Lancs. and Manchester Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46; asst. registr.-gen., Ken., 1952; registr., titles, 1960. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**LEACOCK, A. G., C.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1918; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb. and Camb. Univ.; asst. surgeon, B. Guiana, 1946; surgeon-specialist, Barb., 1948–51 and 1954.

**LEACOCK, H. E. L.**—b. 1913; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and London Sch. of Econ.; 4th cl. clk., registr.-gen's dept., Trin., 1935; 3rd cl., 1937; 2nd cl., 1942; 1st cl. clk., police (immig.) dept., 1945; sec't, 1947; senr. clk., sec't, 1948; principal offr., 1950; asst. sec., 1954; senr. asst. sec., 1959. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**LEAKEY, D. G. B., O.B.E.**—b. 1907; ed. Weymouth Coll. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; asst. consvr., forests, Ken., 1932; consvr., 1955; dep. chief consvr., 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**LEARMOND, A. A. M.**—b. 1915; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; mil. serv., 1941–45, W/O., R.A.F.; cler. asst., treasury, B. Guiana, 1933; asst. dist. comsnr., local govt. dept., 1948; dist. comsnr., interior dept., 1954.

**LEAVER, W. F.**—b. 1910; ed. Stella Maris Coll.; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1929; acctnt., 1944; prin. offr., 1948; admin. sec., medical and health dept., 1951; asst. man., water and elec. dept., 1955; dir., public lotto, 1958.

**LE CAIN, J., C.P.M.** (1957)—b. 1912; ed. St. Andrew's Sch., S'pore, and Raffles Instn.; interned 1942–45; inspr., police, S.S., 1939; Asiatic inspr., 1941; asst. supt., police, S'pore, 1948; dep. supt., 1953; supt., 1957; dir., corrupt practices investn. bureau, 1957–59.

**LECKY, T. P., O.B.E.**—b. 1904; ed. J'ca Sch. of Agric., McGill, Toronto, and Edin. Univs.; agric. instr., J'ca, 1936; jun. agric. offr., gr. I, 1943; agric. offr., gr. II, 1946; senr. livestock offr., 1948; chief livestock offr., 1954; dir., animal husbandry, 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**LEDGER, H. P.**—b. 1918; ed. King Edward VI Gram. Sch., Chelmsford, and E. Anglian Inst. of Agric.; mil. serv., 1939–45, lt., R.N.; asst. livestock offr., Uga., 1947; farm manager, E.A.A.F.R.O., 1949; res. offr. (animal husbdy.), 1961.

**LEE, Mrs. A. M.**—b. 1923; ed. Inverurie Acad., Aberdeenshire, Institut Maintenon, Paris, and Aberdeen Univ.; educ. offr., H.K., 1952.

**LEE, C. O.**—b. 1912; ed. Penang Free Sch., H.K. Univ.; asst. M.O., H.K., 1946; M.O., 1951, princ. med. and health offr., 1960.

**LEE, E. I.**—b. 1916; ed. Durham Sch. and London Sch. of Econ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, R.A.F., fl/lt. (desp. twice); cadet. Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1954; senr. admin. offr., H.K., 1961; asst. fin. sec., 1962.

**LEE, J.**—b. 1915; ed. Central Secondary Sch., Darlington; mil. serv., 1940-46, sqdn. ldr.; C.A.D., 1946; asdr., Nig., 1946; senr. audr., Fiji, 1952; prin. audr., Uga., 1956; state audr., Brunei, 1959; state fin. offr., 1963.

**LEE, Kuo Tai.**—b. 1921; ed. West China Dental Univ.; asst. dental surg., H.K., 1949; dental surg., 1956.

**LEE, Siow Mong.**—b. 1915; ed. Raffles Inst., Raffles Coll., S'pore and Oxford Univ.; prob., S.S., 1937; dep. comsnnr., estate duties and stamps; asst. registr., coys., 1939; asst. registr., business names, 1940; collr., war tax, 1941; dep. registr., trade marks, 1941; supvr., emergency relief; sec., chief staff offr., B.M.A. H.Q., S'pore, 1945; registr., coys., 1947; asst. contrlr., foreign exch., 1949; supvr., elections, 1949; banishment enquiry offr., 1950; asst. sec., 1951; estab. offr., 1953; prin. asst. P.R.O., 1955; sec., Malayanization comsn., 1955; sec., chief min., 1956; perm. sec., S'pore, 1957.

**LEE, Thow Min.**—b. 1908; ed. Chin Ah Fook Private Sch.; learner, customs, N. Borneo, 1925; gr. III, customs, 1929; gr. I, 1946; superscale B, 1951; supt., customs, 1956; asst. comsnnr., 1959.

**LEES, H. M. N.**—b. 1923; ed. St. Peter's Sch., Exmouth, Thames Naut. Trng. Coll., and Univ. Coll., Bangor; mil. serv., 1939-46, lt., R.N.R.; asst. consrv., forests, N. Rhod., 1950; consrv. forests, 1962.

**LEES, J. B.**, C.P.M. (1962), T.D.—b. 1921; ed. Berkhamsted Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; asst. supt., police, G.C., 1946; H.K., 1956; senr. supt., police, 1957.

**LEES, M. H. M.**—b. 1926; ed. Tower House Coll., Slough and Royal Gram. Sch., High Wycombe; mil. serv., 1946-48; collr., E.A.R. & H., 1949; stn. master, 1952; traffic instr., 1954; asst. traffic supt., 1961.

**LEESTON-SMITH, K. S.**—b. 1923; ed. Earleywood Sch., Berks., Stowe Sch., and Coll. of Aero. Engineering, Wimbledon; police cadet, Pal., 1947; asst. supt., Sarawak constab., 1948; dep. supt., 1956; supt., 1957; chief police offr., Brunei, 1959; asst. comsnnr., constab., S'wak, 1960-63.

**LEFEBURE, G. J.**—b. 1910; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and King's Coll. and Inst. of Educ., London; prov. asst. master, 1929; asst. master, 1929; educ. offr., gr. III, 1946; educ. offr., 1948; chief supt., prim. schs., 1956.

**LEFEBURE, J. Y.**—b. 1908; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Inst. of Educ., and Garnett Coll.; 2nd gr. clk., 1933; prov. asst. master, 1936; asst. master, 1937; educ. offr., Maur., 1946.

**LE FEVRE, J. R.**—b. 1917; ed. Portsmouth Gram. Sch.; Indian police, 1938-49; admin. cadet, Tang., 1949; D.O., 1951; senr. orgn. offr., 1957; admin. offr., gr. II, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**LEGALL, N. W.**—b. 1908; ed. Combermere Sch. and Harrison Coll.; cadet, 1926; clk., 1933; acct., G.P.O., 1950; asst. postmr.-gen., 1957; postmr.-gen., 1960.

**LE GALLAIS, R. L.**—b. 1916; ed. Victoria Coll., Jersey, and Inns of Court Sch. of Law; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1939-47, lt.-col.; resdt. magistrate, Ken., 1949; senr. resdt. mag., N. Rhod., 1958; ch. just., Aden, 1960.

**LEGH, P. R. F.**—b. 1918; ed. King's Coll., Taunton; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; C.A.D., 1949; asst. audr. and audr., Ken., 1950-52; senr. audr., B. Guiana, 1954; prin. audr., Gib., 1957; Uga., 1959-63; ret'd., re-appt'd., 1963. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**LEIGHTON, W. D.**—b. 1923; ed. Elgin Acad., Scot.; mil. serv., 1939-45, M.N.; marine offr., H.K., 1951; senr., 1957.

**LEITCH, N.**—b. 1910; ed. Highgate Sch., Merton Coll., Oxford, and Middx. Hosp., London; mil. serv., 1940-46, lt.-col., R.A.M.C.; M.O., Nig., 1946; S.M.O. (med. field units), 1951; prin. M.O., 1954; advr. on health, N. Nig., 1957; perm. sec., min., health, Maur., 1962.

**LEMAY, G. A.**, E.D.—b. 1914; ed. Canadian Academy, Kobe; mil. serv., 1941-45, w/o II; stores offr., stores dept., H.K., 1949; senr., 1952; chief stores offr., 1958; dep. contrl. of stores, 1960.

**LE MESURIER, J. M.**, C.P.M.—b. 1907; ed. Hurstpierpoint Coll., and R.M.A., Sandhurst; mil. serv., 1926-1942; admin. offr., Basuto., 1943; asst. supt., police, 1945; Nyasa., 1951; supt., police, 1953; senr. supt., 1957; asst. comsnnr., 1960.

**LEMON, D. H.**, C.P.M.—b. 1923; ed. Croydon Sch.; asst. supt. police, Uga., 1949; asst. supt., Fiji, 1956; dep. supt., 1960; supt., 1961.

**LEMON, J. O.**—b. 1912; ed. Rhodes Univ.; cadet. N. Rhod., 1939; dist. offr., 1941; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1962.

**LEMON, M. F. H.**—b. 1919; ed. Latymer Upper Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; clk., vet. dept., Bech. Prot., 1946; storekeeper, 1953; acctnt., 1954; contrl. stores, 1955.

**LEMON, R. M. L.**, C.B.E. (1963)—b. 1915; ed. Shardlow Hall Sch., Malvern Coll. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, lt.-col.; admin. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1950; ch. estab. offr., 1952; ch. asst. to gen. man., 1935; chief operating supt., 1960.

**LENNOX, W. A. S.**—b. 1926; ed. Bellahouston Acad., and St. Andrews Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–46, R.S.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1952; dist. offr., 1954.

**LEONARD, M. M. V., M.B.E.**—b. 1924; ed. The Leys Sch., and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943–46; cadet, Nyasa., 1948; dist. comsnr., 1949; senr. admin. offr. gr. II, 1962.

**LEONG, Ah Koon.**—b. 1914; ed. Labuan, and S. Devon Tech. Coll., Torquay; clk., Straits Sett., 1939; N. Borneo, 1946; jun. admin. offr., 1952; admin. offr., 1956.

**LE PAGE, W. C.**—b. 1911; ed. Aske's Sch.; mil. serv., 1941–46, sqdn. ldr.; senr. elect. engrn., N. Rhod., 1952; asst. D.P.W., (elect.), 1956; ch. elect. advr., 1958; ch. elect. engr., 1961.

**LE ROUX, J. G.**—b. 1925; ed. Goudini High Sch., Rawsonville, S.A., and Stellenbosch Univ.; field zoologist, vet.-tsetse, Ken., 1947. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**LESLIE, A.**—b. 1921; ed. Bell Baxter Sch. and St. Andrews Univ., Camb. Univ. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., G.C., 1946; agric. offr., Ken., 1954. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**LESLIE, R. M.**—b. 1915; ed. Chattenham Coll. and Queen's Coll., Oxford; cadet, Nig., 1939; D.O., 1941; asst. regr. co-op. soc., 1947; snr. asst. regr., 1949; regr., 1951; co-op. offr. (on contr.), Tang., 1957–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**LEVACK, G. M., O.B.E.** (1956).—b. 1918; ed. Edin. Acad. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–43; asst. dist. comsnr., G.C., 1940; secon. Pal., 1947–48; dist. comsnr., 1949; admin. offr., cl. II, 1951; cl. I, 1954; perm. sec. (Ghana civil service), 1957; asst. sec., N. Rhod., 1958; under sec., 1961; perm. sec., 1962.

**LEVIE, W. E.**—b. 1917; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch. and Edinburgh Sch. of Archt.; mil. serv., 1940–46, major, R.E.; archt., H.K., 1953; asst. ch. archt., 1959; redesis. senr. archt., 1962.

**LEWIS, A. E.**—b. 1916; ed. Portsmouth Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, lieut. R.N.V.R.; asst. audr., Nig., 1946; audr., C.A.D., 1948; senr. audr., N. Rhod., 1950; fin. offr., 1954; asst. sec., 1956; perm. sec., 1961.

**LEWIS, B.**—b. 1912; ed. St. Mark's Sch., Kensington, and R.C.M.; mil. serv., 1940–46, maj.; sec., E.A. prod. and supp. council, 1946; dep. dir., trade, transport and industry, N. Rhod., 1951; dir., 1953; comsnr., trade, Aden, 1954; prov. comsnr., 1961; asst. sec., 1962.

**LEWIS, B. N.**—b. 1926; ed. Lydbrook Coun. Sch. and E. Dean Gram. Sch.; Pal. police, 1945; Mal. police, 1948; asst. supt., constab., Sarawak, 1953; supt., 1958.

**LEWIS, D. J.**—Silver Star (U.S.A. 1945)—b. 1918; ed. Aberdare Gram. Sch. and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–47, major (desps.); cadet, secon. Tripolitania, 1948; dist. offr., N. Rhod., 1951; senr. D.O. gr. II, 1961; asst. sec., 1962.

**LEWIS, E. G., O.B.E.** (1958), M.B.E. (Mil.).—b. 1918; ed. Otago Boys' High Sch. and Otago Univ., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt.-col. (desps.); cadet, Nig., 1946; admin. offr., cl. II, 1955; secon., comsnr., Turks and Caicos Is., 1955–58; admin. offr., cl. I, 1959; perm. sec., 1960.

**LEWIS, I. E. G.**—b. 1904; ed. Malvern Coll.; barrister-at-law; mag. and registr., high ct., Zanz., 1937; res. mag., 1941; Uga., 1948; pusine judge, 1954–63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**LEWIS, I. J., M.B.E.**—b. 1927; ed. Univ. of S. Africa; mil. serv., 1945; tsetse surv. offr., Nyasa., 1950; ch. tsetse offr., Bech. Prot., 1953.

**LEWIS, I. M., Q.C.**—b. 1925; ed. Clifton Coll. and Trinity Hall, Camb.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1944–47; cr. couns., Nig., 1953; senr. cr. couns., N. Nig., 1957; solr.-gen., 1958; atty.-gen., mem. ex. co. and dir. publ. pros., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**LEWIS, J.**—b. 1924; ed. Trent Coll., Derbyshire, and L'pool Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–47; cr. coun., Fiji, 1953; solr.-gen., 1956; atty.-gen., 1963.

**LEWIS, J. S. A.**—b. 1909; ed. Royal Masonic Sch.; customs cadet, F.M.S., 1928; asst. supt., 1931; supt., 1936; senr. customs offr. and harbourmr., 1939; interned, S'pore, 1942; asst. compt., customs, 1946; S'pore, 1949; dep. compt., 1954; ret., 1957; apptd. dep. head, o'seas services resettlement bureau, 1957.

**LEWIS, L.**—b. 1918; ed. West Monmouth Sch., Pontypool, and Cardiff Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–44, staff sgt.; health inspr., Ken., 1944; Uga., 1956; chief health inspr., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**LEWIS, P. C., Q.C.**—b. 1912; ed. Inter. Sch. and Gram. Sch., St. V.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; registr. and addl. mag., St. L., 1940; ch. censor, 1940–43; mag. and inc. tax comsnr., Dominica, 1943; cr. atty., St. V., 1945; St. L., 1952; atty.-gen., Leeward Is., 1954; puisne judge, Wind. and Leeward Is., 1957.

**LEWIS, P. M., M.B.E.**—b. 1919; ed. Taunton Sch. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–41; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1941; senr. admin. offr., gr. II, 1961.

**LEWIS, P. R.**—b. 1913; ed. St. Andrew's Sch., Raffles Instn. and Raffles Coll., S'pore; dep. collr., land office, S'pore, 1936; asst. D.O., Jasin, 1938; D.O., 1940; asst. sec. to sect. govt., Malacca, 1945; dep. collr., land office, 1947; collr., 1949; devel. offr., R.I.D.A., 1951; collr., land off., Penang, 1951; asst. sec., fed. defence, 1953; prin. asst. sec., internal security, S'pore, 1955; clk., leg. assembly, 1956; perm. sec., min. of comms. and wks., 1957.

**LEWIS, R. T. H.**—b. 1928; ed. Radley Coll., New Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1946–48, lieutenant; admin. cadet, Uga., 1951; D.O., 1953. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**LEWIS, R. W. E.**—b. 1915; ed. Plumtree Sch., S.A., and Royal Vet. Coll.; vet. offr., Ken., 1941; prov. vet. offr., 1955; asst. D.V.S. (field), 1956.

**LEWIS, T. D.**—b. 1911; mil. serv., 1939–48, lt.-col.; D.P.W., Somalia, 1942; reserved areas, Ethiopia, 1946–48; asst. town engr., Kumasi, 1935; exec. engr., P.W.D., G.C., 1938; gr. I, 1946; asst. D.P.W., 1949; D.D.P.W., 1952; D.P.W., 1957; engr.-in-chief, 1958. (Ghana Govt. service.)

**LEWIS, W. E.**—b. 1913; ed. Chigwell Sch., Liverpool Coll., Univ. Coll. of N. Wales, Bangor, and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–43, capt.; asst. consvr., forests, Nyasa., 1936; consvr., 1957.

**LEWIS-BARNED, J. F. de S.**—b. 1927; ed. Harrow and Trinity Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1945–50, lieutenant; cadet, Tang., 1951; dist. offr., 1954; judiciary, 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**LEWTHWAITE, R., C.M.G.** (1955), O.B.E. (1945).—b. 1894; ed. Kendal Gram. Sch., Magdalen Coll., Oxford, and Middlesex Hosp. Med. Sch., Lond.; mil. serv., 1916–19, lieutenant, 1944–45, field director, med. res. coun., scrub typhus res. unit, attd. H.Q., S.E.A.C.; res. student in trop. med., inst. for med. res., K. Lumpur, 1926; senr. pathologist, 1931; dir., 1945; dir., (later advr.) col. med. res., C.O., 1949; D.T.C., 1961.

**LI, Chik Nung, M.B.E.**—b. 1912; ed. Meng Sang Coll., Foochow, and Christian Univ., Fukien; Chinese asst. (admin.) B.M. mission, Chungking, 1942; sec. to Br. air attaché, 1943–45; o'scer, refugee camp, med. dept., H.K., 1938; relief offr., 1946; offr. i/c, relief sect., 1947; asst. soc. welf. offr., 1948; community devel., 1956; asst. sec., Chinese affrs., 1958.

**LIDDLE, J. B.**—b. 1925; ed. Falkirk High Sch., Bearsden Acad. and Univ. of Glasgow; mil. serv., 1944–47, lieutenant; asst. engr., Tang., 1952; exec. engr., 1955; senr. exec. engr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**LIGHT, E.**—b. 1911; ed. Lond. Univ.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mag., Fiji, 1953; ch. mag., Aden, 1959.

**LIGHT, E. K.**—b. 1914; ed. Hanley High Sch., Nottingham Univ. and Birmingham Univ.; educ. offr., Maur., 1939; Ken. 1944; senr. educ. offr., 1951. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**LIGHT, L. W.**—b. 1914; mil. serv., 1940–46; asst. storekeeper, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1950; storekeeper, 1953; senr., 1956; asst. contrl., stores, 1959; contrl. stores, 1962.

**LIGHTBODY, I. M.**—b. 1921; ed. Queen's Park Sch. and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–45, capt.; S.O. III, labr. offr., B.M.A., 1945; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1946; admin. offr., staff gr. C, 1959; asst. estab. offr., 1961; estab. offr., 1962; admin. offr., staff gr. B, 1963.

**LIGHTBODY, T. P.**—b. 1916; ed. Queen's Pk. Sch., Glasgow, and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; master, English Sch., Cyp., 1949; educ. offr., Cyp., 1951; dep. dir., educ., 1956; dir., educ., 1959; Bah., 1959–63.

**LIGHTLEY, C.**—b. 1918; ed. Grange High Sch., Bradford, Mary's Corres. Coll., London, and Rapid Results Coll., Wembleton; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; asst. treas., Sarawak, 1947; divisional treas., postmaster and supply offr., 1948; asst. custodian of property, 1949; asst. treas., 1953; senr. asst. treas., 1958; asst. acctnt.-gen., 1960.

**LIKIMANI, J. C.**—ed. Makerere Coll., Uga.; asst. M.O. (E.A.), Ken., 1940; M.O., 1954. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**LILLEY, R. W.**—b. 1915; wireless offr., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1939; radio offr., gr. II, 1946; radio supt., 1947; supvr. techn., 1952; exec. engr., 1953; senr. sectional engr., 1958; prin. sectional engr., 1960–63.

**LILLEY, T. W. McNAMARA.**—b. 1924; ed. St. Joseph's Acad., Blackheath, and Air Serv. Trng. Coll., Hamble; mil. serv., 1942–46, R.A.F., p/o.; police cadet, Mal., 1948; S'pore., 1953; N. Borneo, 1955.

**LIM, W. T. K.**—b. 1919; ed. St. Mary's Sch., Sandakan; clk., N. Borneo, 1938; junr. admin. offr., 1948; admin. offr., 1960.

**LIMB, C. H. M.**—b. 1928; ed. Swam-bourne House Sch., Haileybury and I.S. Coll.; asst. supt. police, Nig., 1950; depty. supt., 1959; supt., 1959; asst. supt., Nyas., 1959; supt., 1960.

**LIN Chuan Chi.**—b. 1916; ed. Ling Nam Univ., Canton; asst. pathol., H.K., 1950; pathol., 1953.

**LINCOLN, L. J.**—b. 1906; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and St. John's Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; law clk., Maur., 1937; 2nd addl. subst. procureur and advoc. gen., 1939; clk., leg. coun., 1947; mag., profiteering ct., 1952; dist. mag., 1954; mag., intermed. crim. ct., 1960; presiding mag., intermed. and crim. ct., 1962.

**LINDLEY, E. P.**—b. 1919; ed. High Pavement Sch., Nott., Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin. Univ. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46; vet. research offr., Nig., 1949; prin. vet. research offr., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**LINDO, G. W.**—b. 1919; ed. Titchfield Sch. and Munro Coll., J'ca, and London Univ.; apptd. J'ca, 1939; draughtsman, P.W.D., 1943; works o'scer, 1944; asst. engr., 1946; exec. engr., 1951; senr., 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**LINDO, H. L., C.M.G.** (1957).—b. 1911; ed. J'ca Coll. and Keble Coll., Oxford; inspr., schs., J'ca., 1935; prin. clk., secretariat, 1943; asst. sec., 1945; prin. asst. sec., 1950; adminr., Dominica, 1952–60; chief sec., J'ca, 1960; gov's. sec., 1960. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**LINDSAY, R. N.**—b. 1910 ; o/c S. African mil. public relations, M.E. and Cent. Med., 1943–45 ; dir., Assoc. Press, Ltd., London, 1948–52 ; chief press offr., Fed. of Mal., 1952 ; press liaison offr., Kenya, 1954 ; P.R.O., 1956. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**LINEHAN, H. B.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Belvedere Coll., Dublin and Univ. Coll., Dublin ; asst. reg. lands and deeds, N. Rhod., 1958 ; legal offr., lands, 1960.

**LING, Chuen Sheng.**—b. 1906 ; ed. St. John Univ., Shanghai ; M.O., H.K., 1950 ; senr. med. and health offr., 1959.

**LINSELL, E. J.**, O.B.E. (1962), Q.P.M. (1957), C.P.M. (1955).—b. 1912 ; interned 1942–45 ; Pal. police, 1932 ; S.S. police, 1936 ; asst. supt., police, S'pore., 1946 ; dep. supt., 1953 ; supt., 1955 ; asst. comsnr., 1957 ; senr. asst. comsnr., 1957 ; senr. supt., H.K., 1961.

**LIONNET, G.** M.B.E. (1960).—b. 1922 ; ed. Mauritius ; lab. asst., Sey., 1945 ; agric. offr., 1959 ; dir., 1960.

**LISLE, J. T.**, C.B.E. (1960), O.B.E. (1954), T.D. (1949).—b. 1908 ; ed. prvly. ; mil. serv., 1932–46, col. ; asst. sec., Ken., 1956 ; secon. E.A.H.C., senr. asst. sec., 1957 ; perm. sec., E.A.L.F.O., 1957 ; admin. offr., gr. II, Tang., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**LISTER, M. J. A.**—b. 1935 ; ed. Malvern Coll. ; aide-de-camp to gov., J'ca, 1960. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**LISTON, Right Rev. D.**—b. 1900 ; ed. Blackrock Coll., Dublin, Nat. Univ., Ireland, and Gregorian Univ., Rome ; 1st cl. priest, 1938 ; R.C. bishop of Port Louis, Maur., 1949.

**LISTON, J. M.**, C.M.G. (1958).—b. 1909 ; ed. Glasgow High Sch. and Univ. ; med. offr., Ken., 1935 ; dir., med. and health serv., Sarawak, 1947 ; dep. dir., H.K., 1952 ; D.M.S., Tang., 1955 ; perm. sec., min. of health, 1959 ; dep. chief M.O., C.O., 1960 ; D.T.C., 1961 ; ch. M.O., 1962.

**LITTLE, W. C.**, C.B.E. (1963), O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1913 ; ed. Rugby and Worcester Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1940–45 ; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1939 ; prin., Munali Sec. Sch., 1952 ; dep. dir., African educ., 1955 ; dir., 1958 ; sec., min. of African educ., 1959.

**LITTLEWOOD, V. H. K.**—b. 1911 ; ed. Sevenoaks Sch., St. Catharine's Coll., Camb., and Oriel Coll., Oxford ; cadet, G.C., 1935 ; dist. comsnr., 1942 ; supvr., col. serv. courses, Camb., 1947 ; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1949 ; ch. estab. offr., 1950 ; admin. offr., cl. II, Nig., 1955 ; estab. sec., 1956 ; staff gr., 1956 ; perm. sec., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**LIVERSIDGE, W. J. H.**—b. 1915 ; ed. Oxford Univ. ; educ. offr., Ken., 1946. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**LLOYD, D. T.**, O.B.E. (1964).—b. 1917 ; ed. Aberdare Gram. Sch. and Bristol Univ. ; survr., S. Leone, 1941 ; land offr. and senr. survr., 1950 ; dep. dir., lands, mines and surveys, Fiji, 1954 ; dir., 1955.

**LLOYD, G. P.**—b. 1926 ; ed. Stowe Sch. and King's Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1945–48, lieut. ; D.O., Kenya, 1951–60 ; secon. Col. Off., 1960–61 ; secon. col. sec., Sey., 1961.

**LLOYD, J. M.**, C.M.G. (1961).—b. 1911 ; ed. Wolmer's Boys' Sch., J'ca ; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn ; asst. registr.-gen's dept., J'ca., 1931 ; 2nd cl. clk., 1939 ; 1st cl., 1943 ; asst. registr.-gen., 1947 ; asst. sec., sec't., 1950 ; prin. asst. sec., 1953 ; perm. sec., min. of local govt. and housing, 1956 ; adminr., Grenada, 1957–62.

**LLOYD, J. R.**—b. 1912 ; ed. Birkenhead Inst., Runcorn Central Sch., and privately ; mil. serv., 1940–47, major ; asst. supt., prisons, Nig., 1948 ; prin., approved sch., 1950–55 ; supt., prisons, 1955 ; dir., prisons, S. Leone, 1957 ; warder, prisons, Berm., 1962–63.

**LLOYD, L. M.**, M.B.E. (1961).—b. 1927 ; ed. Welshpool High Sch. and Bristol Univ. ; mil. serv., 1945–48 ; cadet, S.L., 1952 ; senr., D.O., 1962. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**LLOYD, M. W. G.**—b. 1931 ; ed. Enfield Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1951–53, R.A.F. ; H.M. cust. and excise, 1951 ; collr. custs., E.A.C.S.O., 1962.

**LLOYD-MORGAN, D. H.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Tonbridge Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1940–46 ; cadet, N. Nig., 1940 ; admin. offr., cl. III, 1946 ; cl. II, 1955 ; cl. I, 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**LLOYD-STILL, R. M.**, O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1900 ; ed. St. Albans Sch., Guy's Med. Sch. ; I.M.S., 1931–48 ; med. supt., mental hosp., Barb., 1949.

**LLOYD-THOMAS, G.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Hitchin Sch. and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford ; interned 1942–45 ; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1941 ; dist. offr., 1946 ; prin. asst. sec., 1949 ; dist. offr., 1952 ; secon., asst. resdt., Brunei, 1956–57.

**LOADES, C. S.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Southend High Sch. ; mil. serv., 1943–47, capt. ; Br. P.O., 1937–54 ; senr. asst. telecoms. contrl., E.A. posts and telecoms. admin., 1954 ; regl. contrl. (servs.), 1960.

**LOBO, A. C.**—b. 1903 ; ed. Bombay Univ. ; educ. offr. (Asian), Ken., 1933 ; senr. educ. offr. (Asian), 1949. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**LOCKE, S. M.**, Q.P.M. (1963), C.P.M. (1953).—b. 1910 ; ed. St. Mary's Salesian Coll., Farnborough ; asst. inspr., police, Uga., 1934 ; inspr., 1939 ; asst. supt., 1942 ; supt., 1951 ; senr., 1951 ; asst. comsnr., police, 1955 ; senr. asst. comsnr. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**LOCKLEY, G. J.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Westminster City Sch. ; mil. serv., 1940–46, R.N.V.R. ; Falkland Is. Dependencies survey, 1944–46 ; fisheries offr., Tang., 1948 ; senr., 1961 ; ch. fish. offr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**LODGE, A. R.**, Q.P.M. (1960), C.P.M. (1946).—b. 1911; ed. Crypt Gram. Sch., Glouc.; Pal. police, 1936; asst. supt., 1944; Uga., 1945; senr. asst. supt., 1948; supt., 1951; senr. supt., 1952; asst. comsnr., police, Nyasa., 1954; dep. comsnr., 1958–63.

**LOFTING, H. G.**—b. 1909; apptd. N. Rhod., 1933; asst. govt. printer, Ken., 1951; govt. printer, 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**LOGAN, P. T.**—b. 1921; ed. Dulwich Coll.; mil. serv., 1941–46; clk., N. Rhod., 1939; asst. acctnt., 1947; section offr., sec't, 1947; asst. sec., Ken., 1954; asst. sec., treasury, 1957; prin. asst. sec., treasury, Tang., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**LOGGIN, A. C.**—b. 1918; ed. Charterhouse Sch. and New Coll., Oxford; cadet, admin., Ken., 1945; secon. C.O., 1945; D.O., Ken., 1945; secon. Mal., M.C.S., cl. IV, 1951; cl. III, 1952; trans. to Mal., 1953; asst. sec., defence, S'pore, cl. II, 1953; national serv. offr., 1954; 2nd clk., council of ministers, 1955; admin. offr., Ken., 1956; senr. exec. offr., 1963. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**LOGIE, J. P. W.**—b. 1918; ed. St. Bees Sch., and Merton Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–42; asst. consvr., forests, Ken., 1940; secon., B.S.I.P. as chief forestry offr., 1952; asst. consvr., forests, Ken., 1955; consvr., 1963. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**LOGIE, R. H.**—b. 1918; ed. Otago Boys' High Sch.; surveyor, Sarawak, 1948; asst. supt., land and survey, 1948; supt., 1949; asst. dir., 1962.

**LOMAX, D. G.**, C.P.M. (1960).—b. 1915; ed. Northampton Town and County Sch.; mil. serv., 1943–46, R.A.F., f/o; spec. pol. corps., Germany, 1946; asst. supt. pol., Nyas., 1950; supt., 1960; senr., 1961.

**LONG, A. C. E.**, C.B.E. (1964), M.B.E. (1956).—b. 1919; ed. Westminster Sch., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt., p.o.w. 1942–45; Burma civil serv., 1946–47; admin. offr., N. Nig., 1948; senr. D.O., 1956; resdt., 1959; dep. resdt. comsnr. and govt. sec., Swaz., 1961.

**LONG, P.**, Q.P.M. (1960), C.P.M.—b. 1915; ed. St. Bees, Eastbourne, and Eastbourne Coll.; sub-inspr., police, J'ca, 1938; inspr., cl. 3, 1939; supt., 1948; Nyasa., 1951; senr. supt., police, 1953; asst. comsnr., police, 1958; senr., 1960; dep. comsnr. police, 1963.

**LONGDEN, A. J. E.**, C.P.M. (1961).—b. 1922; ed. King Edward VII Gram. Sch., Sheffield; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt., Indian Army; asst. supt. police, Burma, 1946; S'pore, 1948; dep. supt., 1953; supt., B.G., 1956; senr. supt., 1958; asst. comsnr., 1962.

**LONGMUIR, D.**—b. 1920; mil. serv., 1940–45; acctnt., P.W.D., Nig., 1947; senr. acctnt., 1952; chief acctnt., Nyasa., 1957.

**LONGSHAW, R. B. A.**—b. 1926; ed. Stokesby Sch. and Northern Poly.; Br. P.O., 1942–53; tech., gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1953; asst. engrnr., gr. II, 1955; gr. I, 1956; senr., 1962.

**LONGSWORTH, L. F. J.**—b. 1922; ed. St. Mary's Sch., Wesley Coll. and St. Michael's Coll., Belize; mil. serv., 1941–43; messenger, labr. dept., B. Hond., 1940; junr. clk., 1942; inspr., crown lands, 1944; dist. comsnr., 1955; asst. sec., 1956.

**LOOSMORE, R. G.**—b. 1923; ed. Bridgend Gram. Sch., Univ. of Wales; cadet, N. Rhod., 1951–53; D.O., 1953; D.O., Tang., 1957–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**LOPEZ, P. D.**—b. 1923; ed. Westwood Coll., Wales, Munro Coll., Jamaica; mil. serv., 1941–43, R.A.F. pilot; aerodrome contrlr., J'ca, 1947; air traff. contrlr., 1947; supvr. contrlr., 1948; airport supt., 1949; airport man., 1951; dir., civ. aviation Barb., 1954.

**LOPEZ, V. L.**—b. 1911; ed. J'ca Coll. and London Univ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; asst. clk., courts, J'ca, 1934; 2nd cl. clk., 1944; dep. clk., courts, 1948; secon., mag. and judge, sup. court, Turks and Caicos Is., 1950–52; clk., courts, 1952; resdt. mag., 1956.

**LOQUAN, E. A.**—b. 1921; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G.; temp. probnr., B.G., 1940; probnr., 1942; clk., cl. III, 1943; cl. I, 1948; asst. dist. comsnr., 1954; dist. comsnr., 1961.

**LORRIMAN, A. E.**—b. 1918; ed. Laurence Sheriff Secondary Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–47; Br. P.O., 1935–49; postmaster gr. II, E.A.P. & T. admin, 1949; gr. I, 1953; supt., 1956; asst. postal contrlr., 1957; senr., 1960; contrl. (servs.), 1962.

**LOSONCZI, E.**, M.B.E. (1956)—b. 1912; Naples and London Univs.; mil. serv., 1942–47, capt. R.A.M.C.; dist. M.O., Dominica, 1947; M.O.H., B. Hond., 1953; D.M.S., 1956; Maur., 1958; M.O.H., J'ca, 1961. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**LOUDON, T. M.**—b. 1910; ed. Harvey Gram. Sch. and Queen's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–45; dist. offr., Ken., 1946; secon. C.O., Feb.–Nov., 1946; offr. i/c, E.A. hides, and leather bureau, 1952, dir. produce disposal, 1953; E.A. and Ken. jute contrlr., 1953; dir., dept. of econ. co-ord., 1955; secon. Br. Embsy., Washington; ret'd., 1963.

**LOUDON, W. N. B.**—b. 1917; ed. Glasgow Academy, St. Andrews Univ. and Union Coll., Schenectady, N. York; D.O., Ken., 1941; exec. offr., bd. of agric., 1957; chief exec. offr., 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**LOUISY, A. F. L.**—b. 1916; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L.; called to bar, Middle Temple; local barrister, St. L., registr. and addl. mag., 1946; mag., Antigua, 1951; crown atty. and mag., Montserrat, 1954; crown atty. and addl. mag., Dominica, 1956; resdt. mag., J'ca, 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)



**LOVEGROVE, J. P.**—b. 1921; ed. St. Andrews Coll., Dublin; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1951; asst. press offr., 1953; pub. offr., 1956; asst. P.R.O., 1958; P.R.O., 1961.

**LOVELACE, A., C.M.G.** (1958), M.B.E. M.C.—b. 1907; ed. Dorchester Gram. Sch., Univ. Coll. of South-West, Exeter, and Birkbeck Coll., Univ. of Lond.; mil. serv., 1936–45, lt.-col.; educ. offr., Maur., 1946; civ. comsnr., 1949; adminr., Antigua, 1954; defence offr., T.W.I., 1958; adminr., Dominica, 1960.

**LOVELL, F. W.**—b. 1919; ed. W'hampton Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; Br. Post Off., engrng. dept., 1937; inspr. P. & T., 1949; telecoms. engnr., 1953; secon. Fed. Govt., 1954; engnr. gr. I, 1956; ch. engnr. telecoms. Maur., 1958; dir., 1960.

**LOVERING, T. G.**—b. 1922; ed. Cardiff High Sch., and Edin. Univ.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1942–47, capt.; valuer, Ken., 1950; mag., 1955; estate and rating surv., E.A.R. & H., 1955.

**LOVETT, W. C. D.**—b. 1918; ed. Jones W. Monmouth Sch. and Univ. of Wales; mil. serv., 1942–46; M.O., Som., 1948; S.M.O., 1954; Tang., 1956; asst. D.M.S., 1959; dep. ch. M.O., 1961–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**LOW, J. R.**—b. 1923; ed. Elementary, Scotland, Prince of Wales Sch., Ken., and Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46, sgt.; agric. offr., Uga., 1950; prinr., Arapai Farm inst., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**LOW-A-CHEE, C. C.**—b. 1923; ed. Queen's Coll., London Univ.; clk. i/c, employment exchange, B. Guiana, 1944; asst. inspr., labr., 1946; comsnr., labr., Antigua, 1951; inspr., labr., B. Guiana, 1951; asst. sec., 1957; perm. sec., 1960; compt. custs. and excise, 1963.

**LOWE, B. R.**—b. 1926; ed. Ludlow Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1944–48, capt.; prison serv. Nig., 1949; supt., prisons, N. Borneo, 1956.

**LOWE, P.**—b. 1912; U.K. police, 1934; H.K. police, 1946; asst. supt., 1952; supt., 1955; senr. supt., 1963.

**LOWE, R. C.**—b. 1923; ed. Rossall Sch. and St. John's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942–45, R.A.F.; cadet, Nig., 1949; admin. offr., cl. IV, 1951; cl. III, 1954; clk., leg. co., Berm., 1954–58; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1958.

**LOWETH, A. N.**—b. 1923; ed. Stamford Sch. and Univ. Coll., N. Wales; mil. serv., 1942–46, lieut., R.N.V.R.; asst. consvr. forests, Fiji, 1949; senr. asst. consvr., B. Hond., 1959; asst. consvr., Fiji, 1960.

**LOXTON, J.**—b. 1913; ed. Taunton Sch. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; asst. supt., surveys, Pal., 1937; inspr., Transjordan, 1940; supt., Pal., 1941; staff survr., Ken., 1948; asst. dir., surveys, 1950. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**LOYD, F. A., C.M.G.** (1961), O.B.E. (1954), M.B.E. (1951)—b. 1916; ed. Eton and Trinity Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–42; D.O., Ken., 1939; p.s. to gov., 1942–45; senr. dist. comsnr., 1956; prov. comsnr., 1956; perm. sec., 1962; H.M. comsnr. (designate), Swaz., 1964.

**LU, Kwan Chuan.**—b. 1911; ed. Yenching Univ. and Peking Union Med. Coll.; asst. M.O., H.K., 1951; M.O., 1953; spec. (thoracic surg.), 1958.

**LUCAROTTI, A. F., D.F.C., T.D.**—b. 1916; ed. Hamilton Academy, Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow, and Univ. Coll., Nottingham; mil. serv., 1939–45; asst. engnr., Tang. rlys., 1948; dist. engnr., E.A.R. & H., 1953; senr. dist. engnr., 1954; gen. man., rlys., N. Borneo, 1957.

**LUCAS, C. A. F.**—b. 1927; ed. Barrhead H. Sch., Camphill Sec. Sch. and Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow; exec. engnr., Tang., 1952; senr., 1962; asst. dir., W.D. & I.D., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**LUCK, G. E. I.**—b. 1921; ed. Central High Sch. and Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, London Sch. of Economics; asst. mstr., Boys' Secondary Sch., Grenada, 1944; asst. sec. (fin. and econ.), Wind. Is., 1951; asst. sec., B. Guiana, 1953; prinr. asst. sec., 1954; perm. sec. (cent. sec't), 1957; gen. mangr., B.G. credit corpn., 1962.

**LUCKEN, Miss E. S.**—b. 1908; ed. London Univ.; English lect., govt. women's trng. coll., Pal., 1946; educ. offr., H.K., 1948–63.

**LUCKHAM, H. A. L.**—b. 1904; ed. Blundell's Sch. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944–46; cadet, F.M.S., 1928; 2nd mag., K. Lumpur, 1932; audr. and publ. prosecutor, Kelantan, 1933; sec., rubber reg., Johore, 1935; D.O., Tampin, 1938; secon., Ken., sec., dir., imports, E.A., 1942; asst. sec., Ken. sec't, 1943; dep. comsnr., Perak cent., 1946; D.O., Kinta, 1947, Klang, 1950; dep. sec., econ. affrs., S'pore, 1950; comsnr., lands, Mal., 1951; superscale B, 1952; ret., 1959; re-apptd. recorder, land titles, Ken., 1960. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**LUCKHOOD, Sir. J. A., Kt.** (1963)—b. 1917; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana and Univ. Coll., London; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; crown coun., B. Guiana, 1949; leg. dftsmn., 1953; puisne judge, 1956; ch. just., 1960; chmn., jud. serv. comm., 1961.

**LUDDINGTON, D. C. C.**—b. 1920; ed. Dover Coll. and St. Andrews Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; admin. offr., H.K., 1949; staff gr. C, 1959; princ. asst. col. sec. (defence), 1960; staff, gr. B, 1962.

**LUKE, Sir Stephen, K.C.M.G.** (1953), C.M.G. (1946).—b. 1905 ; ed. St. George's, Harpenden, and Wadham Coll., Oxford ; apptd. after compet. exam. asst. inspr., taxes (inland rev.), 1927 ; apptd. after further compet. exam. asst. clk., house of commons, 1930 ; trans. to C.O. as asst. prin., 1930 ; asst. p.s. to S. of S., 1934-35 ; secon. to Pal. admin., 1936 ; prin., 1937 ; sec., Pal. partition comsn., 1938 ; asst. sec., 1942 ; secon. to cabinet off. as under-sec., 1947 ; asst. U.S. of S. Cols., 1950 ; compt., D.W.W.I., 1953-58 ; comsnr. for prep. of fedl. orgn., 1955 ; senr. C.A., 1959 ; int. comsnr. for W.I., 1962.

**LUKE, W. S.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Royal Vet. Coll. ; vet. offr., Ken., 1942. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**LUMSDEN, A. B. D.**—b. 1912 ; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca ; apptd. J'ca, 1927 ; 2nd cl. clk., 1942 ; 1st cl. clk., treasury, 1944 ; senr. clk., 1947 ; prin. clk., 1949 ; asst. pensions offr., 1951 ; admin. asst., min. of agric. and lands, 1953 ; asst. sec., 1953 ; prin. asst. sec., min. of comms. and works, 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**LUMSDEN, G. T.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Wolmer's Sch., J'ca, and London Univ. ; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn ; temp. clk., J'ca, 1935 ; asst. clk., courts, 1936 ; dep. clk., courts, 1944 ; clk., courts, 1951 ; trustee in bankruptcy, 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**LUMSDEN, J. L.**—b. 1914 ; ed. N. Berwick and Edin. Coll. of Art ; mil. serv., 1939-45, lieut. ; govt. architect, Maur., 1949 ; senr. archt., Aden, 1953 ; chief archt., P.W.D., Sarawak, 1958-63.

**LUMSDEN, Miss M. E.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Bishop Anstey High Sch., Trin., Toronto Univ. and Sch. of Librarianship, N.W. Poly., London ; asst. librarian, cent. library scheme, Trin., 1943 ; hd., circ. dept., cent. library servs., 1949 ; dep. librarian, cent. library, 1952. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**LUMSDEN, W. H. R.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Queen Eliz. Gram. Sch., and Glasgow Univ. ; mil. serv., 1941-46, lt.-col. R.A.M.C., o/c, malaria field labs., Med. and India ; entomol., virus research inst., Entebbe, 1947 ; epidemiol. and asst. dir., 1956 ; dir., E.A.T.R.O., 1957-63.

**LUNAN, M.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Birnam Sch., Perth Academy, St. Andrews Univ., King's Coll., Camb. and I.C.T.A. ; mil. serv., 1940-43, lieut. ; agric. offr., Tang., 1939 ; asst. dir., agric., 1953 ; dep. dir., 1959 ; redesig. dep. comsnr., 1960 ; comsnr., 1961 ; agric. advr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**LUNGARO MIFSUD, J.**—b. 1908 ; ed. Lyceum, Malta ; teacher, Malta, 1927 ; postal clk., 1929 ; apptd. admin. civil serv., 1930 ; principal offr., 1948 ; chief exec. offr., registr. of co-ops., agric., 1958.

**LUQMAN, A. R., M.B.E.**—b. 1920 ; ed. American Univ., Cairo, and Exeter Univ., Eng. ; teacher, Aden, 1947 ; educ. offr., 1949 ; hd. maestr., int. sch., 1952 ; vice-prin., tech. inst., 1956 ; prin., sec. sch., 1959 ; prin., Aden, coll., 1960.

**LUQMAN, I.**—b. 1925 ; ed. Sec. Sch., Aden., American Univ., Cairo, and Lond. Univ. ; asst. hd. maestr., int. sch., Aden, 1952 ; hd. maestr., 1956 ; educ. offr., 1958 ; vice-prin., tech. inst., 1959 ; senr. educ. offr., 1960.

**LUSCOMBE, F. E.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Lord Wandsworth Coll., Reading Univ. and I.C.T.A. ; mil. serv., 1942-43 ; agric. offr., Tang., 1945 ; chief agric. offr., Nyasa., 1956 ; prov. agric. offr., 1961.

**LUTCHMAN, S. S.**—b. 1929 ; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and Oxford Univ. ; cler. serv., Trin., 1949 ; admin. cadet, 1958 ; asst. sec. (vice consul) T.W.I., 1959.

**LUYT, Sir Richard, K.C.M.G.** (1964), C.M.G. (1960), D.C.M.—b. 1915 ; ed. Diocesan Coll., Rondebosch, Cape Town Univ. and Trinity Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1940-45, lt.-col. ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1940 ; dist. offr., 1946 ; secon. labr. offr., 1946 ; senr. labr. offr., 1949 ; dep. labr. comsnr., Ken., 1953 ; labr. comsnr., 1954 ; perm. sec., 1957 ; ch. sec., N. Rhod., 1962 ; gov. and c.-in-c. (designate), B. Guiana, 1964.

**LYDER, A. A., M.B.E.**—b. 1904 ; ed. Coll. of Liberal Arts and Science and Sch. of Tech., Coll. of the City of New York, U.S.A. ; engnr. offr., C.D. serv., S. Trin., 1941-45 ; temp. asst. engnr., P.W.D., 1937 ; dist. offr., P.W.D., 1939 ; exec. engnr., 1941 ; 2nd asst. dir., wks. and hydraulics dept., 1947 ; 1st asst. dir., 1950. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**LYDER, W. E.**—b. 1908 ; ed. Naparima Coll., Granger's Inst., Trin., and Toronto Univ. ; survr., P.W.D., Trin., 1939 ; senr. survr., 1948 ; asst. dir., surveys, 1954. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**LYNCH, B. W.**—b. 1908 ; ed. Happy Grove Sch. ; asst. titles offr., J'ca, 1933 ; 2nd cl. clk., lands dept., 1938 ; 1st cl., 1943 ; senr. clk., sec't, 1946 ; prin. clk., 1948 ; asst. sec., 1950 ; prin. asst. sec., 1953 ; perm. sec., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**LYNN, C. W., M.B.E.**—b. 1908 ; ed. S.E. Agric. Coll., Wye, St. John's Coll., Camb., and I.C.T.A. ; agric. offr., G.C., 1929 ; senr., 1942 ; secon. to I.C.T.A., 1947 ; dir. agric., N. Rhod., 1952 ; ret. 1961 ; re-appt. chmn., nat. res. bd.

**LYONS, H. T.**—b. 1908 ; ed. Millfields Rd. and Hackney Downs Schs., and Reading and London Univs. ; asst. master, N. Rhod., 1948 ; educ. offr., 1952.

**LYTH, G. E.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Man. High Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj. ; H.M. civ. serv., 1938 ; O.A.D., 1949 ; asst. audr., Mal., and S'pore., 1949 ; audr., 1952 ; audr., Fed. of Mal., 1954 ; senr. audr., Ken., 1954 ; Fed. of Mal., 1958 ; prin. audr., H.K., 1961.

**LYTTL, C. N.**—b. 1922 ; ed. Rathgar Sch., Dublin, Wesley Coll., Royal Coll. of Vet. Surgeons, Dublin ; mil. serv., 1943-46 ; vet. offr., Ken., 1950 ; prov. vet. offr., 1962. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**MABBS, E. T. J.**—b. 1919; ed. Gram. Sch., Gravesend; naval serv., 1938–49; customs offr., Nyasa., 1950; collr., 1951; dep. compt., customs, Maur., 1955; compt., Fiji, 1962.

**MACADAM, I.**—b. 1920; ed. City of London Sch., and Royal Vet. Coll., London Univ.; vet. offr., Tang., 1944; vet. research offr., Nig., 1952; prin. V.R.O., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**MACARTNEY, J. H., C.B.E.** (1964)—b. 1913; ed. Sir Geo. Monoux Gram. Sch. and St. Peter's Hall, Oxford; cadet (Chartered Co's. serv.) N. Borneo, 1936; cl. III offr., 1940; dist. offr., col. admin. serv., 1946; cl. IB, 1956; comsnnr., labr. and welf., 1957; cl. IA, 1958.

**MCATAMNEY, J.**—b. 1917; ed. Belfast Tech. Coll.; estab. tax offr., N.Z.: senr. investgn. offr., E.A. cust. and excise, 1946–53; comptnl. int. rev., Dom., 1962.

**MACAULAY, J. W.**—b. 1912; ed. Albert, Springham and Woodside Schs., Glasgow, Vet. Coll., Royal Tech. Coll. and Anderson Med. Sch., Glasgow; min. of agric. and fisheries, 1935; vet. offr., Bech. Prot., 1936; Ken., 1942; N. Rhod., 1947; senr. vet. research offr., 1948; Ken., 1952; ch. vet. research offr., 1954; asst. D.V.S., 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**MCBAIN, F. C. G.**—b. 1914; ed. Eastbourne Gram. Sch. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46 (desps. twice); master, educ. serv., Sudan, 1946; inspr., 1950; senr. inspr., 1954; inspr. (non-African schs.), Tang., 1956; senr. educ. offr., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MCBAIN, M. T.**—b. 1925; ed. City of Norwich Sch. and Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–47, capt., R.A.; survr., Tang., 1953; asst. comsnnr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MCBRIERLEY, T. P., O.P.M.** (1959), C.P.M. (1954).—b. 1917; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; asst. inspr., police, Ken., 1936; asst. supt., 1948; supt., 1952; senr., 1954; asst. comsnnr., police, 1955; senr., 1959. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**McCABE, M. B.**—b. 1921; asst. exec. engnr., P.W.D., S'wak., 1950; exec. engnr., 1953; senr. exec. engnr., 1960.

**McCAFFERY, G. B., C.P.M.**—b. 1922; ed. Plymouth Coll., and Sch. of Mil. Engrng.; mil. serv., 1940–45, lt.; Nig. police, 1946; supt., 1956; dep. comsnnr., Maur., 1957.

**McCALL, J. A. G.**—b. 1913; ed. Glenalmond and St. Andrews Univ.; cadet, Nig., 1936; admin. offr., cl. II, 1951; cl. I, W. Nig., 1956; staff gr., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**McCALL, W. M., Q.C.**—b. 1911; ed. Mount St. Benedict, Blackrock College, Dublin, and Queen's Univ., Belfast; barrister-at-law, Inns of Court, N. Ireland and Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1941, p.o.w., 1942–45; col. leg. serv., 1940; asst. leg. advr., F.M.S., cr. coun. (later fedl. coun.), Mal., 1946; leg. advr., Johore, 1947; solr.-gen., N. Rhod., 1951; sec. to min., and atty.-gen., 1959.

**McCALLUM, A.**—b. 1926; ed. Clayesmore Sch., Pembroke Coll., Camb., and I.C.T.A., T'dad; mil. serv., 1944–48; agric. offr., Tang., 1952; senr., 1961; asst. dir. dev., 1962; asst. dir. trng., 1963. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**McCALLUM, D.**—b. 1913; ed. Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, flt. lieut.; meteorologist, air min., 1941; educ. offr., Ken., 1949; meteorologist, E.A. met. dept., 1952; regl. rep., Tang., 1956. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**McCALMAN, D. H., M.C.**—b. 1916; ed. Kenton Hall, Ken., and Wrekin Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–46 (desps.); lab. asst., vet. dept., Ken., 1935; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1946; labr. offr., 1953; senr. labr. offr., 1960; senr. asst. sec., 1963.

**McCARTHY, E. J. A.**—b. 1910; ed. Tranquillity Boys' Govt. Sch., and St. Mary's Coll., Port of Spain; dep. registr., supreme ct., Trin., 1957; registr. and marshal, 1959. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**McCLEERY, H. H.**—b. 1906; ed. Christ's Hosp. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; cadet, Tang., 1930; asst. dist. offr., 1932; dist. offr., 1942; dep. prov. comsnnr., 1949; dir., estab., 1951; prov. comsnnr., 1953; ret., 1954; supvr., o'seas serv. courses, Camb. Univ., 1954.

**McCLINTOCK, N. C.**—b. 1916; ed. Stowe Sch. and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; cadet, Nig., 1940; secon. C.O., 1946; admin. offr., N. Nig., 1946; p.s. to gov., 1949–50; senr. D.O., 1955; admin. offr., cl. I, 1960–63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**McCLURE, A. L.**—b. 1905; ed. City of London Sch. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, major; asst. engnr., P.W.D. F.M.S., 1930; exec. engnr., 1939; senr., 1950; waterworks, Selangor, 1951; state engnr., gr. I, 1953; ret., re-app. dep. chief civ. engnr. C.As., 1956.

**MACCOLL, Mrs. M. E.**—b. 1915; ed. North Sydney Girls' High Sch. and Univ. of Sydney; econ. research offr., C.O., 1949; economist, 1952.

**McCOLL, R. W. A., O.B.E.** (1958)—b. 1914; ed. St. Stephen's Green Sch., Dublin, and Dublin Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–43, capt.; asst. audr., Ken., 1938; Nig., 1945; senr. asst. audr., 1946; prin. audr., 1951; dep. dir., audit, E. regn., 1954; dir., audit, Cyp., 1957; Tang., 1960; contrl. and audr.-gen., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**McCONCHIE, R.**—b. 1922; ed. Dollar Acad. and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, Gdn. H.landers., capt.; cadet. N. Rhod., 1951; dist. offr., 1953.

**McCONNERY, R.**—b. 1913; ed. Foundation Sch.; cadet, 1934; cl., 1947; senr. clk., 1951; acct., 1954; senr. acct., 1957; asst. sec. (secon.), min. comms., wks. and housing, 1958; asst. acct.-gen., 1960.

**McCONNIE, H. S.**—b. 1925; ed. St. Vincent Gram. Sch., I.C.T.A., and McGill Univ.; agric. offr., St. Vin., 1949; o. i/c. Camden Pk. exp. stn., 1952; supt. agric., 1956.

**McCORMICK, B. J.**—b. 1923; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; mil. serv., 1942–46; jun. exam. offr., E.A. customs, 1946; exam. offr., 1949; collr., customs, 1956.

**McCREADY, J. R.**, Croix-de-Guerre.—b. 1911; ed. Switzerland, Germany and Oxf.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1940–46; resdt. mag., Ken., 1948. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**McCREERY, J. F. C.**—b. 1914; ed. Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1942–46. R.N.V.R., lt.; educ. offr., Tang. 1949. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**McCULLOCH, I. G.**—b. 1913; ed. John Neilson Sch., Paisley; mil. serv., 1940–46, maj.; asst. civil reabsorption offr., Uga., 1945; labr. offr., 1948; senr. labr. offr., 1953; dep. comsnr., labr. and welfare, Aden, 1958; dep. comsnr., labr., Nyasa., 1960; under sec., 1962.

**McCULLOCH, P.**—b. 1914; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Stranraer High Sch.; agric. supvr., N. Rhod., 1949; asst. estab. offr., sec't., 1951; estab. offr., 1957.

**MACDONALD, A. R.**, C.M.G. (1953).—b. 1906; ed. Fettes Coll., Edin., and St. John's Coll., Camb.; apptd. Ceylon C.S., 1929; estab. sec., Uga., 1948; col. sec., S.L., 1951; mem., coms. on C.S. of the G.C., 1950; chmn., C.S. comsns., Ken. and E.A.C.S.O., 1956.

**MACDONALD, A. S.**—b. 1912; ed. Allan Glen's Sch., Glasgow; mil. serv., 1939–45; clk./storepr., E.A.R. & H., 1952; asst. dist. stores supt., 1955; dist. stores supt., 1960; asst. to stores supt. (inspectn.), 1962.

**MACDONALD, I.**—b. 1926; ed. Camb. and County H. Sch., and Fitzwilliam Hse., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944–48, capt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1952; dist. offr., 1954.

**MACDONALD, J.**—b. 1924; ed. Portree Sch., Skye, and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin.; vet. offr., Ken., 1950–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**MACDONALD, J. A.**, C.B.E., O.St.J., K.P.M., C.P.M.—b. 1902; ed. Gram. Sch. Dunoon, and R.M.C., Sandhurst; mil. serv., 1919–30 and 1940–41, capt.; asst. comsnr., police, Nig., 1931; dep. comsnr., 1951; comsnr., 1952; dep. I-G., 1955; ret. 1958; dep. head, overseas serv. resett. bureau, 1960.

**MacDONALD, Rt. Hon. Malcolm, P.C.** (1935).—b. 1901; ed. Bedales Sch., Petersfield and Queen's Coll., Oxford; Par. U.S. of S. for Dom. affrs., 1931; S. of S., Cols., 1935; S. of S. for Dom. affrs., 1935; S. of S., Cols., 1938; S. of S. for Dom. affrs., in addn., 1938–39; Min. of Health, 1940; U.K. high comsnr., Canada, 1941; gov.-gen., Mal. Union, S'pore., N. Borneo and Sar., 1946; comsnr.-gen., S.E. Asia, 1948; high comsnr. for U.K., India, 1955; ldr., Br. deleg. and co-chmn., internat. conf. on Laos, 1961; gov. and c-in-c., Ken., 1962; gov.-genl., 1963.

**MACDONALD, P. D.**, C.M.G. (1953), C.V.O. (1963).—b. 1909; ed. Mariborough and St. John's Coll., Camb.; cadet offr., G. & E. Is., 1932; sec. to gov., 1935–36; admin. offr., 1936; sec. to gov., 1938–39; asst. sec., W. Pac. H.C., 1940; asst. col. sec., Trin. 1942; admin. offr., gr. II, Fiji, 1946; gr. I, 1947; col. sec., Leeward Is., 1949; col. sec., Fiji, 1957; ag. gov., various periods, 1950–57; o.a.g., 1958.

**MACDONALD, R.**—b. 1930; ed. Royal Liberty Gram. Sch., Romford and King's Coll., Lond.; geol., Uga., 1952; prin. geol., 1963. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**McDONNOUGH, L. T.**—b. 1913; ed. J'ca Sch. of Agric., St. Geo.'s and Kingston Coll., McGill, Toronto and Edin. Univs.; vet. offr., J'ca, 1950; senr. vet. offr., 1952; D.V.S., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**McDOUALL, J. C.**—b. 1912; ed. Monkton Combe Sch., Jesus Coll., Camb. and B'ham Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–45, R.N.V.R.; cadet, cl. II, H.K., 1934; asst. sec., Chinese affrs., 1936; and asst. labr. offr., 1945; soc. welf. offr., 1947; cl. I, 1948; cl. IA and ch. soc. welf. offr., Mal., 1952; sec., Chinese affrs., H.K., 1957; mem., ex. leg. and urban couns.

**MACE, C.**, O.B.E. (1953), M.B.E.—b. 1908; ed. Wellingborough and Camb.; supt., surv., Cyp., 1932; asst. dir., land regis. and surv., 1944; dir., 1945; dir., lands and surv., Tang., 1954; perm. sec., min. of lands and surveys, 1959; redessig. min. lands, forests and wildlife, 1961–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MACE, H. W.**—b. 1918; ed. Fawnhope County Sch., and St. Peter's Train. Coll., Hereford; mil. serv., 1940–46, Q.M.S.; clk., Basuto., 1946; Swaz., 1954; contrl., stores, 1956.

**McENTEE, P. D.**, O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1920; ed. Pembroke House Prep. Sch., Kenya, and Haileybury Coll.; dist. offr., Ken., 1946; senr. dist. comsnr. (African cts. offr.), 1960–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**McEWAN, C. M.**, M.B.E.—b. 1916; ed. Carrick Academy, Edin. Univ., Moray Hse. Training Coll., and Scottish Sch. of Physical Educ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, maj.; supvr. physical educ., H.K., 1939; organizer, physical educ., 1953; senr. educ. offr., 1961–63.

**McEWAN, R. J.**—b. 1926; ed. Dunfermline H. Sch., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–48; asst. consrv. forests, Nyasa., 1952.

**MACEY, L. E.**—b. 1926; ed. St. Saviour's Sch., East Twerton Sch., Bath, and Bristol Univ.; supt., lands and survs., Sar., 1952.

**McFARLANE, J. B. A., M.B.E.**—b. 1916; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca, and Camb. Univ.; apptd. J'ca, 1937; 2nd cl. clk., 1943; 1st cl., 1945; admin. asst., 1951; asst. sec., 1954; prin. asst. sec., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**McFARLANE, V. H., C.B.E.** (1961), O.B.E. (1957).—b. 1914; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca; apptd. J'ca, 1934; asst. sec. sec't, 1950; prin. asst. sec., min. of agric. and lands, 1953; perm. sec., 1953; chief min.'s office and min. of devel., 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**MACFEE, K. R.**—b. 1912; ed. Lindisfarne Coll., Westcliff-on-Sea (and privately), Law Society's Sch. of Law; solr., 1936; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; legal asst., Pal., 1944; dep. registr., high ct., Tang., 1946; registr., 1948; resdt. mag., 1949; mag., H.K., 1955; dist. judge, 1958.

**McGAIG, J. B.**—b. 1925; ed. John McGlashan Coll., Dunedin, N.Z., and Univ. of Otago; cadet, G. & E.I.C., 1951; admin. offr., cl. B, 1954; lands comsnnr., 1952 and 1956; co-op. offr., 1954; secon. admin. offr., N. Hebs., 1959; G. & E.I.C., 1962.

**McGAIRL, J. L., O.B.E.** (1961), M.B.E. (1955).—b. 1910; ed. Swansea Tech. Coll.; social devel. offr., Tang., 1950; senr., 1953; prin. social devel. offr., 1959; dep. comsnnr. com. dev., 1961–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**McGILLEWIE, R.**—b. 1921; ed. Broughton Sec. Sch., Edin.; mil. serv., 1943–47; Br. P.O., 1935–49; E.A.P. & T. admin., techn. gr. I, 1949; supvr. techn. asst. engr gr. I, 1955; senr. asst. engr., 1961.

**McGILLIGIAN, D. B.**—b. 1921; ed. St. Gerard's Sch., Dublin and Univ. Trinity Coll.; cr. couns., Sar., 1952; secon. Brunei, 1953; mag., Sar., 1952; puisne judge, 1963.

**McGILLIVRAY, Sir Donald, G.C.M.G.** (1957), K.C.M.G. (1953), C.M.G. (1949), M.B.E.—b. 1906; ed. Sherborne Sch. and Trinity Coll., Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1929; asst. dist. offr., 1931; asst. dist. comsnnr., Pal., 1938; dep. dist. comsnnr., 1940; dist. comsnnr., 1944; und. sec., 1946; col. sec., J'ca, 1947; dep. high comsnnr., Mal., 1952; high comsnnr., 1954; chmn., council of state, Ken., 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**McGILLIVRAY, J. I. M.**—b. 1929; ed. Dumfries Acad.; mil. serv., 1947–49, R.A.; inspr. Uga. police, 1951; asst. supt., 1953; supt., 1960; senr. supt., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**McGOVERN, D. M.**—b. 1928; ed. Wellington Gram. Sch. and Battersea Central Sch.; mil. serv., 1947–49; asst. audr., Central Office, 1957; audr., Gam., 1957; Falklands, 1959; senr. audr., Dominica, 1963.

**McGRAIL, C., O.B.E.** (1957).—b. 1905; ed. Christian Bros., Gib.; draughtsman, Gib., 1928; tech. asst., lands and works dept., 1947; supt., cemeteries, 1949; offr. for rates and expenses charged on local rev., 1951; comsnnr., lands and wks., 1951.

**McGRATH, F. D.**—b. 1921; ed. St. Bede's Coll., Manchester, and Christ's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941, 2nd lt.; cadet, Nig., 1942; cl. II, W. Nig., 1957; cl. I, 1959; staff gr., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**MacGREGOR, A. N.**—b. 1929; ed. The Downs Sch., Colwall, Bryanston Sch., Dorset, and Oriel Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1948–49; cadet, N. Rhod., 1953; D.O., 1955.

**MacGREGOR, Sir Colin Malcolm, Kt.** (1959).—b. 1901; ed. Munro Coll., J'ca and Denstone Coll., Staffs.; barrister-at-law; clk. of res. mag. ct., J'ca, 1925; res. mag., 1933; puisne judge, 1947; senr., 1954; chief justice, 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**MacGREGOR, D. E.**—b. 1919; ed. Whitgift Sch., Royal Vet. Coll., London, and Downing Coll., Camb.; vet. offr., Nig., 1942; senr., 1950; prin. vet. offr., N. regn., 1954; secon. Tang., 1951–53; chief vet. offr. (animal ind.), N. Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**McGREGOR, G. R.**—b. 1927; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Cardiff Tech. Coll.; temp. ch. inspr., P.W.D., Maur., 1954; exec. engnr., 1955.

**MacGREGOR, J. D.**—b. 1927; ed. Invergowrie Public Sch., Perth Academy and St. Andrews Univ.; M.O., S. Leone, 1951; S.M.O., S. Pac. health service, B.S.I.P., 1957; chief M.O., 1958; redesign. D.M.S., 1962.

**McGREGOR, W.**—b. 1916; ed. Gosforth Gram. Sch., and Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; educ. offr., Ken., 1952; H.K., 1960; senr. educ. offr., 1963.

**McGUSTY, D. M., C.P.M.** (1960).—b. 1914; ed. Hereworth Sch. and Christ's Coll., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; tem. inspr. police, Fiji, 1946; inspr., 1947; asst. supt., 1951; dep. supt., 1957; supt., 1960.

**McHUGH, G.**—b. 1917; ed. St. Aloysius' Coll., and Glasgow Univ.; med. offr., G.C., 1944; S.M.O., 1956; prin. M.O., 1957. (Ghana civil service.)

**McINERNEY, M.**—b. 1925; ed. St. Michael's Coll., Limerick; Manchester and Lond. Univs.; mil. serv., 1943–47, R.A.F.; educ. offr., Tang., 1952. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MacINNES, A.**—b. 1919; ed. Kirkcudbright Academy, Jas. Watt Coll., Greenock, and Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow; asst. mech. engnr., P.W.D., Nig., 1945; mech. engnr., 1946; gr. I, 1950; senr. mech. engnr., 1951; chief mech. engnr., N. regn., 1954–63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**McINTOSH, A. J., C.M.G.** (1960), O.B.E. (1953).—b. 1913; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch., St. John's Coll., Oxford, Bonn Univ., and American Univ., Beirut; mil. serv., 1940–47; asst. lectr., M'chester Univ., 1939–40; polit. offr., Aden Prot., 1947; dep. Br. Agent, E. Aden Prot., 1954; asst. chief sec., Aden, 1955; resdt. advr. and Br. agent, E. Aden Prot., 1958; protectorate sec., 1960.

**McINTOSH, J.**—b. 1907; ed. Wolmer's Boys' Sch., J'ca; cler. asst., J'ca, 1926; asst., 1928; 2nd cl. clk., 1936; 1st cl., 1942; assessor, stamp office, 1944; prin. assessor, 1949; asst. comsnr., stamp duties, 1953; comsnr., 1956; dftd. amends. to B. Hond. estate duty law, 1956.

**McINTYRE, D. K. H.**—b. 1915; ed. Badingham Coll., Leatherhead, and King's Coll., London; magistrate, Dominica, 1945; legal asst. to atty-gen., Grenada, 1947; magistrate St. V., 1951; Dominica, 1952; asst. atty-gen., B. Hond., 1956; solr.-gen., 1957; atty.-gen., Antigua; Dom., 1963.

**MACINTYRE, W. L.**—b. 1915; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., and Trin. Business Coll.; solr.; registr. and addl. mag., St. Kitts, 1946; mag., 1st dist., St. L., 1950; mag., Grenada, 1952.

**MACKAY, C. I.**—b. 1931; ed. Andross Public Sch., Dingwall Academy and Aberdeen Univ.; junr. engnr., Fiji, 1953; asst. engnr., 1956; exec. engnr., 1961.

**MACKAY, D.**—b. 1922; ed. Dundee Coll. of Art; mil. serv., 1942-47, fit. lt.; asst. supt. of press, Nig., 1948; senr. asst. supt., 1949; supt. of fed. press, 1954; dep. govt. printer, Fed. of Nig., 1958; govt. printer, 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**MACKAY, G. P. G.**, C.B.E. (1962)—b. 1914; ed. Gordon Sec. Sch., Huntly, and Aberdeen Univ.; asst. traff. supt., K.U.R. & H., 1941; prin. asst. to gen. man., E.A.R. & H., 1948; ch. asst., 1954; ch. operating supt., 1955; dep. gen. man., 1960; gen. man., 1961.

**MACKAY, I. V. G.**, M.B.E.—b. 1912; ed. Dunfermline and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; asst. audr., G.C., 1938; trans. Mal., 1946; senr. audr., N. Borneo, 1947; acctnt.-gen., B.S.I.P., 1952; dir., audit, Trin., 1955; also audr.-gen., T.W.I., 1958; ret'd., 1963. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**MacKAY, R.**—b. 1915; ed. Glasgow High Sch. and Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, lieut. comdr., R.N.; dep. registr., high ct., Tang., 1955; registr., 1958-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MACKENZIE, D. J. M.**, C.M.G. (1957), O.B.E. (1947), M.B.E. (1944)—b. 1905; ed. Rutherford Coll. Sch. and Edin. Univ.; med. offr., Bech., 1934; D.D.M.S., 1944; D.M.S., 1946; Nyasa., 1949; N. Nig., 1955; dir. med. and health serv., H.K., 1958-63.

**McKENZIE, G. A.**—b. 1901; ed. Leven Higher Grade Sch.; prin. warder, prisons serv., J'ca, 1935; supt. "B" Richmond Farm Prison, 1944; supt. "A" St. Catherine dist. prison, 1950; dep. dir., prisons, 1955; dir. 1960. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**MACKENZIE, J. G.**, C.M.G. (1955)—b. 1907; ed. Fettes Coll. and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; cadet Nig., 1929; admin. offr., cl. II, 1946; admin. offr., cl. I, and fin. sec., E. region, 1951; civ. serv., 1952; chmn. publ. serv. comsn., 1954; ret., 1956; appt. chmn. civ. serv. comsn, Bah., 1961.

**MACKENZIE, K. W. S.**, C.M.G. (1958)—b. 1915; ed. Whitcliffe Mount Gram. Sch., Cleckheaton, and Downing Coll., Camb.; cadet, Basuto., 1938; asst. sec., 1940; mstr. and registr., high court, 1942; asst. sec., Maur., 1944; dist. offr., Ken., 1948; asst. sec., 1948; asst. fin. sec. 1950; secon. H.M. treasury, 1951-53; dep. sec., treasury, Ken., 1954; perm. sec., treasury., 1955; M.L.C., 1955; fin. sec. and min., finance and devel., 1959; temp. prin., C.O., 1963; prin., 1964.

**MACKENZIE, W. M.**—b. 1915; solicitor (sup. ct., Eng.); mil. serv., 1939-45; resdt. mag., Zanz., 1952; Ken., 1957; senr. mag., 1962. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**McKEON, J. F.**—b. 1917; ed. Mt. Melleray; barr.-at-law, King's Inn, Dublin; cr. couns., Fed. Rhod., and Nyas., 1954; parly. dfitsman., 1961; legal dfitsman., N. Rhod., 1962.

**McKERRON, K.**—b. 1922; ed. Grantown Gram. Sch. and Glasgow Univ.; agric. offr., Aden, 1950; Tang., 1951; senr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MACKEY, J. P. P.**—b. 1913; ed. Oratory Sch. and Birmingham Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-45, maj.; pathologist, Tang., 1947; senr., 1951; senr. specialist, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MACKICHAN, I. D. S.**—b. 1922; ed. Oundle Sch.; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1948; dist. offr., 1950.

**MacKICHAN, I. W.**, O.B.E. (1963)—b. 1910; ed. Oakham Sch., Emmanuel Coll., Camb. and London Hosp.; M.O., spec. duty, Bech., 1939; M.O., Uga., 1940; S.M.O. 1949; asst. D.M.S., Tang., 1953; D.M.S., Zanz., 1959; perm. sec. health, 1961-63. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**McKIE, S. E.**—b. 1913; ed. St. Vincent Gram. Sch.; asst. dispr., Col. hosp., 1937; clk.-storekpr., police dept., 1940; storekpr. and transp. offr., P.W.D., 1943; chief clk., med. dept., 1952; off. supt., 1953; inspr. taxes, 1958; princ. sec. min. for soc. serv. (on secon.), 1960; prin. sec., min. for trade and prod., 1963.

**MACKIE, T.**—b. 1918; ed. King Edward VI Sch., Lichfield; U.K. civil serv., 1936-39; mil. serv., 1939-45; B.M.A. (M) 1945; M.A.P., 1946-49 (indust. devel. offr., trade and industry dept., Fed. of Mal., 1946-47); asst. comsnr., labr., 1948; asst. cntlfr., immig., S'pore, 1949; senr. asst. cntlfr., 1956; ret., re-app. immig. offr., Brunel, 1957.

**McKINLAY, A. C. M.**—b. 1925; ed. Whitehill Senior Secondary Sch., Glasgow, and Glasgow Univ.; geologist, Tang., 1947; prin. geol., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**McKINLAY, M. J.**, Q.P.M. (1961)—b. 1917; ed. Harlow Coll.; Pal. police, 1937; asst. supt., police, Tang., 1946; supt., 1952; senr. supt., 1956; asst. comsnr., 1958; senr. asst. comsnr., 1961-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**McKINNEY, E. H.**, O.B.E. (1962)—b. 1907; ed. Govt. Board Schs. and Boys' Cent. Sch., Bah.; telegraphist, Bah., 1922; acctnt., telecoms. dept., 1943; asst. compt., customs, 1947; compt., 1957.

**MACKINSON, I.**—b. 1927; ed. New-market Gram. Sch. and St. Peter's Hall, Oxford; mil. serv., 1944–48; cadet, N. Rhod., 1952; dist. offr., 1954.

**MACKINTOSH, A. L.**, M.B.E.—b. 1919; co-op. dept., Nig., 1953; registr. co-op. soc., Gam., 1955.

**MacKINTOSH, A. M.**, C.M.G. (1958)—b. 1915; ed. Fettes Coll., Edin., and Univ. Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942–46, maj. (desps.); prin., C.O., 1946; p.s. to S. of S., Cols., 1950; asst. sec., 1952; secon. F.O., dep. comsnnr.-gen. in S.E. Asia, S'pore, 1956–59; secon. cabinet off., 1961; high comsnnr., Brunei, 1963; trans. min. of def., 1964.

**McKISACK, Sir Audley**, Kt. (1958), Q.C. (Nig.)—b. 1903; ed. Bedford Sch. and Univ. Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; cadet, admin. serv., N. Rhod., 1924; asst. sec. (secretariat), 1932; D.O., gr. II, 1934; mag., Uga., 1936; crown coun., 1938; atty.-gen., Gib., 1944; Zanz., 1947; sec. to min. of justice and solr.-gen., G.C., 1950; atty.-gen., Nig., 1951; Fed. of Nig., 1954; ch. just., Uga., 1956–62; temp. senr. legal asst. C.O., 1963.

**McLAREN, I. S.**—b. 1919; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch. and L'pool. Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–46; vet. offr., N. Rhod., 1951.

**McLAUGHLIN, P. G.**—b. 1918; mil. serv., 1940–45, flt. sgt.; teacher, Swaz., 1950; principal, 1952.

**McLEAN, D. A.**—b. 1918; ed. Durban H. Sch. and Rhodes Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–45; land suvr., N. Rhod., 1952; ch. suvrs. 1962.

**McLEAN, J.**—b. 1914; mil. serv., 1939–49, regl. army; Uga. police, 1949; regnl. police comndr., 1961; regnl. police advr., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**MACLEAN, J. A.**—b. 1915; ed. Rose's Acad. Inst., Scot., Univ. of Edin.; mil. serv., 1940–42, R.A.F., f/o.; educ. offr., H.K., 1951; senr. E.O., 1963.

**McLEAN, P. S.**—b. 1927; ed. King Edward's Sch., Birmingham and Wadham Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944–48, lieut.; econ. and marktg. offr., Uga., 1951; asst. sec., min. fin., 1955; prin. asst. sec., min. com. devel., 1961; under sec., min. econ. affr., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**MACLENNAN, K. J. R.**, M.B.E. (1955)—b. 1922; ed. Keil Sch., Helenslee, Dumbarton, and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1944–46, capt., R.A.V.C.; vet. offr., N. Nig., 1946; senr. vet. offr., 1954; prin. vet. offr., 1956; i/c tsetse control unit, 1954–57. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**MacLEOD, A. K.**—b. 1926; ed. Boroughmuir Sch., Edin.; mil. serv., 1944–47, Scots Gds.; lab. techn., E.A.M.S., 1951; E.A.V.R.O., 1954.

**McMASTER, J. D.**—b. 1921; ed. Methodist Coll., Belfast; Br. P.O., 1937–51; asst. engrn., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1951; exec. engrn., 1952; senr. exec. engrn., 1955; prin. exec. engrn., 1960; dep. regl. dir. (staff engr.), 1961.

**McMILLAN, K. C.**—b. 1925; ed. Tranquillity Govt. Boys' Inter. Sch. and Queen's Royal Coll., Trinidad; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; legal asst. to atty.-gen., Wind. Is., 1952; mag., Grenada, 1954; chmn., rent restriction bd., comsnnr., w'kmen's comp., 1956; mag., Trin., 1957; legal dir. smn., T.W.I., 1960.

**McMORRIS, C. S.**—b. 1921; ed. Wolmer's Boys' Sch., J'ca, and Leeds Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–47, R.A.F.; govt. serv., J'ca, 1950; inst. of soc. and econ. research, Univ. Coll., W.I., 1954; senr. asst. sec., pre-fed. orgn., W.I., 1957; senr. asst. sec., T.W.I., 1958; perm. sec., 1960; J'ca, 1962. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**McMULLIN, A. M.**—b. 1922; ed. Clongowood Wood Coll.; Univ. Coll., Dublin; barrister-at-law, King's Inns, Dublin; cr. coun., Uga., 1950; snr. cr. coun., 1959; mag. H.K., 1961; dist. judge, 1962.

**McMULLON, S. J.**—b. 1916; ed. Wansted Country High Sch. and Poly. Sch. of Archt., Lond.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; archt., Fiji, 1952.

**McNAIR, A.**—b. 1911; ed. Barrow-in-Furness Gram. Sch., Didsbury Coll. and Manchester Univ.; Methodist missionary wk. in J'ca; soc. dev. offr. and registr. of co-op. soc. and credit unions, B. Hond., 1950; prin. asst. sec., min. of educ. and soc. welf., J'ca, 1953; perm. sec., 1961. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**McNAIR ALLEN, R.**—b. 1921; ed. Hipperholme Gram. Sch.; exec. engrn., Nig., 1944; civil engrn., G.C., 1949; dep. dir., rural water devel., 1955; dep. chief engrn., 1958. (Ghana civil service.)

**McNEE, J. S.**, D.S.C.—b. 1923; ed. Perth Acad. and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46; pupil engrn., P.W.D., N. Rhod., 1950; exec. engrn., 1952; senr. exec. engrn., 1960.

**McNEIL, J. H.**—b. 1915; ed. Prescott Gram. Sch.; surveyor of ships, S'pore, 1947; Penang, 1953–54; senr. ship and engrn. surveyor, S'pore, 1959.

**McNEIL, R.**—b. 1916; ed. Carnalbana Sch., N. Ireland; wks. insptr., Tang., 1951; ch. insptr. wks., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MACNIE, W. A.**, C.M.G. (1949), O.B.E. (1941)—b. 1899; ed. Glasgow High Sch. and Univ.; mil. serv., 1917–20, lieut.; sub-inspr., police, B. Guiana, 1921; dist. inspr., 1925; secon. as addl. asst. col. sec., 1931; dist. comsnnr., 1932; senr., 1936; prin. asst. col. sec., 1945; secon. as comp. authy. and contrl. of supplies and prices, 1939–45; col. sec., Leeward Is., 1945–49; retired, 1949; re-app. dir., land development, B. Guiana, 1956.

**McNIECE, W. R.**—b. 1921; ed. Belfast Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1941–47; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1948; office asst., 1956; asst. acctnt., 1957; engnrng. acctnt., 1962.

**MACOUN, M. J., O.B.E. (1961), Q.P.M., C.P.M.**—b. 1914; ed. Stowe Sch. and Univ. Coll., Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1939; asst. supt., police, 1941; sec., combined services security bureau, E.A., 1943–44; supt., police, Tang., 1947; senr., 1949; asst. comsnr., 1951; dep. comsnr., 1954; comsnr., police, Uga., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**MacOWAN, K. D. S., C.B.E. (1960).**—b. 1911; ed. Fraserburgh Academy, Aberdeen Univ., and Royal Vet. Coll.; vet. offr., Ken., 1937; senr. vet. offr., 1947; D.D.V.S., 1952; D.V.S., 1955–63; advr. animal health, D.T.C., 1963.

**McPETRIE, J. C., C.M.G. (1961), O.B.E. (1953).**—b. 1911; ed. Madras Coll., St. Andrews, St. Andrews Univ., and Jesus Coll., Oxford; called to bar, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1939–45; dept. of judge advoc.-gen. (India), 1942–45; legal asst., C.O., 1946; senr., 1947; asst. legal advr., 1952; legal advr., 1960.

**McPHERSON, D.**—b. 1916; ed. Robt. Gordon's Coll., Aberdeen, and Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–46, R.A.F.; met. asst., air min., 1940; asst. meteorologist, Nig., 1948; met., B.W.A., 1951; met. gr. II, Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**MacPHERSON, I. F. C.**—b. 1929; ed. St. Mary's Sch., Melrose, Loretto Sch., Musselburgh, and Merton Coll., Oxford; D.O., Tang., 1953; admin. offr., H.K., 1962.

**McPHILLIPS, J. J.**—b. 1910; ed. St. Malachy's Coll., Belfast, and Dublin Univ.; mil. serv., 1937–46, maj.; dist. offr., Tang., 1946; resdt. mag., 1953; mem., bd. of St. Michael's and St. George's Schs., Tang., 1957. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**McQUEEN, J. H.**—b. 1924; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; mil. serv., 1942–47, R.N.; jun. exam. offr., 1947; exam. offr., 1949; collr., customs, E.A. customs, 1954; senr. collr., 1958; prin. collr., 1962.

**MACQUEEN, S. W. S.**—b. 1917; ed. Morgan Academy, Dundee, and St. Andrews Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; mech. engnr., Trin., 1946; exec. engnr., J'ca, 1949; asst. supt. (roads) E.A.R. & H., 1953; road transport supt., 1960.

**MACQUIRE, K. V., O.B.E. (1949).**—b. 1911; ed. Norwich Gram. Sch. and Camb. Univ.; cadet, Fiji, 1933; asst. sec., Maur., 1946; dep. col. sec., 1948; ch. estab. offr., N. Rhod., 1951; sec., min. of local govt., 1959; perm. sec., min. lands and nat. res., 1961.

**McRAE, D. J.**—b. 1918; ed. Edin. Univ.; entomologist, Ken., 1949; Ken. coffee research, 1949–58. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**McROBERT, J. C.**—b. 1921; ed. Royal Belfast Acad. Inst., and Faculty of Law, Queen's Univ., Belfast; mil. serv., 1939–45, R.A.F., cpl.; solr. of supr. ct. of N. Ireland, 1947; govt. serv., 1954; prin. cr. solr., H.K., 1961.

**McSHINE, A. H.**—b. 1906; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; barrister-at-law; mag., Trin., 1942; senr. mag., 1954; puisne udge, 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**McSHINE, Austen Hutton**—b. 1906; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Port of Spain, and Loughborough Coll., Leics.; 2nd cl. clk., Trin., 1930; chief clk. and cashier, dist. admin., 1940; senr. clk., 1943; assessor, inland rev. dept., 1943; senr. inspr., 1946; assessor gr. I, 1949; supvr., 1950; asst. sec., 1953; asst. comsnr., inland rev. dept., 1954. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**McSHINE, L. A. H., C.B.E. (1962).**—b. 1912; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., St. Bart's Hosp., London, and Edin. Univ.; M.O., gr. C, Trin., 1941; gr. B, 1948; gr. A (surgeon), 1949. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**McSPORRAN, M. M., M.B.E. (1964).**—b. 1926; ed. Calday Grange Gram. Sch.; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1950; secon., asst. resdt., Brunei, 1952; p.s. to gov., Sarawak, 1954; dist. offr., 1955.

**McWHINNIE, J.**—b. 1916; ed. Kil-marnock Academy, and Glasgow Univ.; solicitor; mil. serv., 1940–45, R.A.F.; asst. registr., titles, Uga., 1956; registr., high ct., 1959–63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**MADARIKAN, C. O.**—b. 1922; ed. St. Paul's Sch., and C.M.S. Gram. Sch., Lagos, and Higher Coll., Yaba; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; cler. serv., Nig., 1941–49; crown counsel, 1949; senr., 1956; chief registr., fed. sup. ct., 1958; dir., public prosec., W. Nig., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**MADDEN, C. O. H.**—b. 1921; ed. Tutorial Secondary Sch., J'ca; cler. serv., J'ca, 1940–53; admin. asst., 1953; asst. sec., 1956; fed. personnel offr., T.W.I., 1958.

**MADDISON, V. A., C.M.G. (1961).**—b. 1915; ed. Wellington Sch. and Downing Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–45; dist. offr., Ken., 1947; secon., sec't, 1948; dir., trade and supplies, 1953; sec., commerce and industry, 1954; perm. sec., 1957. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**MADDOCKS, Sir Kenneth, K.C.M.G. (1958); K.C.V.O. (1963), C.M.G. (1956).**—b. 1907; ed. Bromsgrove Sch. and Wadham Coll., Oxford; cadet, Nig., 1929; admin. offr., cl. III, 1932; cl. II, 1947; cl. I, 1951; clk. to leg. and exec. couns., 1943–44; civil sec., N. regn., 1955; dep. gov., 1957; gov. and c-in-c., Fiji, 1958–63.

**MADHOO, B.**—b. 1911; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Sch. of Medicine, Edin.; M. O. Maur., 1949.

**MADOCKS, J. E., M.B.E. (1951).**—b. 1922; ed. King Edward's Sch., Lichfield, and Birmingham Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, major; cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; senr. D.O. II, 1958; asst. sec., 1961; under-sec., 1962.



**MAGGS, J. H. B.**—b. 1920; ed. King Edward VI Sch., Norwich, and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46, lieut. (A) R.N.V.R.; educ. offr., N. Nig., 1948; prin., teacher training coll., N. Nig., 1955; senr. inspr., educ. (teacher training) 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**MAGNER, T.**—b. 1916; ed. St. Aidan's Coll., Grahamstown, S.A.; mil. serv., 1940–47, sqdn. ldr.; clk., K.U.R., 1929; asst. welf. offr., E.A.R. & H., 1948; asst. prin. welf. offr., 1956; prin. welf. offr., 1961; senr. admin. asst., 1962.

**MAGNUS, S. E.**—b. 1902; ed. St. John's Coll., J'ca; junr. clk., J'ca, 1919; clk., 1924; offr. i/c central records offr. (rlwy.) 1938; senr. clk., 1938; liaison offr., 1943; personnel offr., 1945; prin. clk., 1947; senr. acctnt., 1952; asst. to gen. man., rlwy., 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**MAGRI, A.**—b. 1896; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; judge, Malta, 1952.

**MAGUIRE, W. L., M.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1909; ed. Antigua Gram. Sch.; asst. clk. Antigua, 1928; junr. clk., 1934; senr. clk., 1943; prin., 1947; city clk., 1949; postmr., 1953; warden, Nevis, 1959.

**MAHDI, M., O.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1908; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., S. Leone and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford; cler. service, S. Leone, 1927; sec't. asst., 1943; asst. sec., 1949; sec., training and recruitment, 1960; perm. sec. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**MAHLER, B. D. J.**—b. 1927; ed. St. Michael's Coll., B. Hond.; jun. clk., B. Hond., 1942; 2nd cl. clk., 1950; asst. acctnt., agric. dept., 1955; 1st cl. clk., 1957; senr. examnr. accts., 1961; audr., 1963.

**MAHON, Sir Gerald, Kt.** (1962).—b. 1904; Dulwich Coll. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., T.N.V.F., 1940–44; res. mag., Tang., 1936; judge, high ct., 1949; pres. immig. appeals tribunal, 1950; chief just., Zanz., 1959. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**MAHON, T. P.**—b. 1913; ed. Parramatta H. Sch., and Sydney Univ.; Fiji Def. Force, 1939–1940; Bomb. Recon. Unit, 1940–43; govt. pharmacist, Fiji, 1940; ch. pharmst., H.K., 1947.

**MAHONY, D. J.**—b. 1915; ed. Oratory and Cardinal Vaughan Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–45, maj.; acctnt. Cyp., 1946; admin. offr. cl. III, 1951; ch. acctnt., 1953; acctnt.-gen., 1954; Tang., 1957; dep. perm. sec., treasury, 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MAINGARD, L. J. C., M.B.E.**—b. 1908; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; mil. serv., 1941–46, capt.; asst. master, Royal Coll., Maur., 1932; inspr., schs., 1940; educ. offr., gr. II, 1946; sec., devel. and welfare, 1948; offr. i/c, devel. and welfare, 1952; asst. sec., 1954; prin. asst. sec., 1957; admin. sec., min. of educ. and cultural affrs., 1960.

**MAIS, R. E.**—b. 1907; ed. Calabar Coll., J'ca; apptd. J'ca, 1924; asst. sec., 1950; estab. offr., 1953; chief estab. offr., 1956; perm. sec., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**MAJOR, R. M.**—b. 1920; ed. Ardingly Coll. and Lond. Sch. of Econ.; mil. serv., 1941–45, capt.; cadet, G. and E.I.C., 1942; dist. offr., 1945; cl. II, Fiji, 1948; secon., devel. comsnr., B. Hond., 1956; admin. offr., cl. IIA, Fiji, 1958; cl. I, and contrl. org. and estabs., 1961; dep. fin. sec., 1962.

**MAKENETE, S. T.**—b. 1923; ed. Fort Hare Univ. Coll., and Univ. of Witwatersrand; M.O., Basuto, 1951; S.M.O., 1963.

**MAKINDA, J. W. L.**—b. 1920; ed. Malangali, Tabora Sch.; native affrs. treas., Tang., 1938; asst. dist. offr., 1950; instr., local govt. sch., Mzumbe, 1953–57; D.O., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MAKINS, Miss M. F.**—b. 1913; ed. Glasgow High Sch., Sch. of Architecture, Glasgow., Sch. of Town Planning, Lond. Poly.; senr. town planning offr., Tang., 1950; chief architect, P.W.D., 1954; town and country planning offr., Maur., 1960.

**MALCOLM-SMITH, I.**—b. 1929; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; junr. exam. offr., E.A.H.C., 1949; exam. offr., 1951; collr., customs, E.A.H.C. (E.A.C.S.O.), 1957.

**MALLIA, C. J.**—b. 1915; ed. Central Sch. and Teachers Training Sch.; teacher, Malta, 1932; civ. serv. (admin.), 1937; dist. housing offr., 1945; asst. sec., war damage comsnn., 1948; sec., 1949; asst. sec., off. of prime minister, 1955; under sec., 1957.

**MALLICK, B. N.**—b. 1920; ed. Calcutta Univ.; asst. surgeon, Tang., 1949; M.O., 1956. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MALLORIE, J. T.**—b. 1912; ed. St. John's Sch., Leatherhead, and L'pool Univ. Sch. of Architecture; mil. serv., 1940–45, lieut. R.E.; town planning archt., P.W.D., H.K., 1947; archt., 1950; asst. chief archt., 1956; chief archt., 1960.

**MALONE, D. E. G.**—b. 1922; ed. Wycliffe Coll., Gloucs., and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1942–46, R.A.F.; asst. legal dftsmn., Barb., 1953; asst. to atty.-gen., and legal dftsmn., 1957; solr.-gen., 1957; puisne judge, B. Hond., 1961.

**MALONE, D. K., M.B.E.** (1951).—b. 1903; ed. Coopers' Company Sch.; boy clk., C.O., 1919; cler. offr., 1921; higher cler. offr., 1937; higher exec. offr., 1944; senr. exec. offr., 1948; chief exec. offr., 1959–63.

**MALONEY, M. T.**—b. 1926; ed. Ratcliffe Coll., and Queens' Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944–47, sub.-lieut.; res. mag., Uga., 1955; cr. coun., 1958; senr. cr. coun., Aden, 1960; asst. atty.-gen., 1962.

**MAMBY, E. M.**—b. 1916; ed. Normal High Sch., Kingston, J'ca; asst., res. mag's. courts, J'ca, 1937; 2nd cl. clk., med. dept., 1943; 1st cl., 1946; admin. asst., col. sec.'s offr., 1953; asst. sec., 1955; prin. asst. sec., min. of educ., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**MAMET, J. R.**—b. 1912; ed. Royal Coll. and Agric. Coll., Maur.; scient. asst. (agric.) Maur., 1934; asst. entomol., 1950; entomol. (health), 1956.

**MAMO, Sir Anthony, Kt.** (1960), O.B.E., Q.C.—b. 1909; ed. Archbishop Seminary and Royal Univ. of Malta; supmy. crown coun., Malta, 1945; crown coun., 1947; senr., 1948; dep. atty.-gen., 1949; atty.-gen., 1955; ch. just., 1957.

**MAMO DINGLI, J.**—b. 1919; ed. Lyceum, Malta; teacher, primary schs., 1938; apptd. civil serv. (admin.) Malta, 1940; principal offr., 1958; asst. sec., 1960.

**MANAHAN, A. D.**—b. 1910; ed. Kingston Coll., J'ca; junr. clk., P.W.D., J'ca, 1930; asst., registr. of titles off., 1932; 2nd cl. clk., lands dept., 1939; 1st cl. clk., audit dept., 1943; senr. clk., treasury, 1947; examr., accts., audit dept., 1947; senr. acctnt., admin.-gen's dept., 1951; secon. as admin. asst., min. of local govt., 1950; asst. sec., 1953; prin. asst. sec., 1956; dep. dir., housing, 1957; dir., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**MANBY, M. C., C.M.G.** (1963), Q.P.M. (1961), C.P.M. (1952).—b. 1915; ed. Pembroke Coll., Oxford; Mal. police, 1938-47; supt., Basuto mounted police, 1947; senr. supt., Ken., 1955; asst. comsnr., 1957; senr. asst. comsnr., 1960; dir. intell., 1962. (Ken. Govt. Service.)

**MANDERS, R. H. D., O.B.E.** (1949).—b. 1904; ed. Shrewsbury, and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; Ceylon civil service (admin. branch), 1927; ret. 1959; col. sec., Falklands, 1960-63.

**MANGION, S. J., O.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1911; ed. St. Aloysius Coll. and Royal Univ. of Malta; engrn., P.W.D., Malta, 1938; senr. engrn., 1948; D.P.W., 1954.

**MANKIN, J. H.**—b. 1897; ed. privately and Holy Trinity, Cloudeley; mil. serv., 1914-19, 1939-44, W.O., G.S.O. III; sub-inspr., surveys, Pal., 1921; asst. inspr., 1927; supt., 1938; senr. surveyor, Uga., 1946; ret.; senr. surveyor, D.O.S., 1949; provisioning and investg. offr., 1955.

**MANLEY, P., O.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1910; ed. Nairobi Boys Sch., St. Cuthbert's Gram. Sch., Newcastle-on-Tyne, Ushaw Coll., Durham; ch. offr., Ken. prisons, 1932; asst. supt., 1939; supt., 1946; asst. comsnr., prisons, Tang., 1948; dep. comsnr., 1954; comsnr., 1955-62; warden of prisons, Berm., 1963.

**MANN, Miss M. B.**—b. 1918; ed. Lyndale Sch., St. Augustine's Priory, Battersea Poly. and Glos. Trng. Coll.; woman educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1951.

**MANNERS, G. P., M.V.O.**—b. 1920; ed. Huish's Gram. Sch. and Cotham Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46; exec. engrn., gr. IV, Nig., 1947; gr. I, 1952; senr. exec. engrn., N. Nig., 1957-63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**MANSFIELD, H. N.**—b. 1919; ed. City of London Sch., and London Hosp. Med. Coll.; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt. R.A.M.C.; spec. gr. M.O., Ken., 1951; specialist (gynae.) Uga., 1952. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**MANSFIELD, J. E.**—b. 1924; ed. Rugby and Wye Coll., Lond. Univ.; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1952.

**MANSFIELD, R. W. L.**—b. 1923; ed. Forest Sch. and Downing Coll., Camb.; cadet, Gam., 1950; admin. offr., 1953; secon. C.O., 1959-61; asst. sec. minag. and comm. Gam., 1961; estab. sec., 1963.

**MANSON, H. H., O.B.E.**—b. 1896; asst. elec. engrn., Tang., 1921; dir., elec. dept., Bahamas, 1934; ch. engrn. and man., electricity, Aden, 1951.

**MANUEL, W. A., M.B.E.**—b. 1902; ed. Calabar High Sch., J'ca; post clk., Berm., 1923; asst. postmstr., 1935; colonial postmstr., 1947.

**MAPHAM, A. L.**—b. 1917; ed. Grootfontein Agric. Coll., and Pretoria Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-45, flt. lt.; asst. soil conserv. offr., Union of S.A., 1938; agric. and land offr., Basuto., 1949; agric. offr., 1953; Swaz., 1957.

**MAQUER, T.**—b. 1916; ed. St. Aidan's Coll., Grahamstown, S.A.; mil. serv., 1940-47, sqdn. ldr.; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1929; asst. welfare offr., 1948; asst. prin. welfare offr., 1956.

**MARA, Ratu K. K. T., O.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1920; ed. Queen Victoria Sch., Fiji, Otago Univ., N.Z., and Wadham Coll., Oxford and L.S.E.; admin. offr., cl. II, Fiji, 1950; cl. IIA, 1962; cl. I, 1963.

**MARASSÉ-ENOUF, M. L. J. de**—b. 1908; ed. St. Joseph Coll., Maur., and City and Guilds (Engrng. Coll.) London; exec. engrn., Maur., 1946; senr. engrn., P.W.D., 1949; ch. engr. (civ. engng.), 1961.

**MARCANO, J.**—b. 1930; ed. Mt. St. Benedict's Coll. and St. Mary's Coll., Trin.; barrister-in-law, Lincoln's Inn; registr.-gen. and provost marshal, Dominica, 1963.

**MARCH, E. W.**—b. 1907; ed. Drax Gram. Sch., Univ. Coll., Oxford, and Downing Coll., Camb.; asst. consrv. of forests, Ceylon, 1929; consrv., J'ca, 1947; Nig., 1954; ch. consrv., E. regn., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**MARCH, N. C.**—b. 1916; ed. Kingston Coll., J'ca, and St. Bart's Hosp., London Univ.; M.O., J'ca, 1949; med. specialist pathol.) 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**MARCH, R. J. N.**—b. 1920; ed. Brighton Coll., and Keble Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1950; dist. offr., 1952.

**MARCHALLECK, D.**—b. 1901; ed. J'ca Coll.; solicitor; senr. asst. clk., resdt. mag's court, Kingston, 1934; clk. of courts, 1938; resdt. mag., 1940. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**MARCHANT, P. J. C.**—b. 1923; ed. Pontypridd Intermed. Sch., and Univ. of Wales; mil. serv., 1942-46, lieut.; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1952; asst. sec. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MARES, R. G.**—b. 1918; ed. Queen Mary Coll., Lond.; mil. serv., 1942-46; vet. offr., Som., 1950; Ghana, 1952; prin. vet. offr., 1958; ch. vet. offr., Nyas., 1961.

**MARGETTS, E. L.**—b. 1920; ed. Br. Columbia and McGill Univs.; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt.; spec. (psychiatrist), Ken., 1955. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**MARIE, A. B.**—b. 1904; ed. Schelcher High Sch., Martinique; clk., various depts., Dominica, 1929-49; special gr. clk., 1950; magistrate, district "G", 1959.

**MARKOWSKI, B.**, O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1908; ed. Warsaw Univ.; Polish navy, and R.N., 1939-47, surg. cmdr.; resdt. surg., B. Hond., 1951; surg. spec., 1952.

**MARNHAM, J. E.**, C.M.G. (1955), M.C., T.D.—b. 1916; ed. Mill Hill and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-45, maj., R.A. (T.A.) (desps.); apptd. after compet. exam., asst. prin., C.O., 1938; prin., 1946; asst. sec., 1948; I.D.C., 1961; C.O. 1962.

**MARQUAND, W. J.**—b. 1917; ed. Elizabeth Coll., Guernsey; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; dist. offr., B.S.I.P., 1946; W. Pac. H.C., Fiji, 1950-53; asst. sec., Uga., 1953; senr. asst. sec., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**MARSDEN, T. W.**—b. 1921; ed. Middlesbrough H. Sch., and Acklam Hall Sec. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-46; stn. master, E.A.R. & H., 1947; clk., 1951; estab. offr., 1961.

**MARSDEN, W. G.**—b. 1916; ed. Hulme Gram. Sch., Manchester; police const., Pal., 1936; cl. offr., 1942; senr. land offr., 1946; admin. offr., Tripolitania, 1948-51, ret'd.; admin. offr., Gam., 1955.

**MARSH, O. D.**—b. 1922; ed. Excelsior Sch. and London Sch. of Econ.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; 3rd cl. clk. J'ca, 1943; 2nd cl., 1945; dep. clk., courts, 1951; chief labr. offr., 1954; clk., courts, 1954; asst. legal dftsmn., 1957; legal dftsmn., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**MARSH, P. L. A.**—b. 1926; ed. St. George's Coll. and Univ. of Cape Town; mil. serv., 1945-46; asst. engrn., E.A.R. & H., 1951; engrn. i/c, Chilungula/Masasi constrn., 1958; dist. engrn., 1958; gr. II, 1962.

**MARSH, R. J. A.**—b. 1913; mil. serv., 1939-46; immig. offr., Tang., 1949; senr., 1962-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MARSHALL, A. H. M.**—b. 1922; ed. Glasgow Academy, and Queen's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1949; dist. offr., 1951; senr. D.O., 1961; prin. asst. sec., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MARSHALL, E. S. T.**—b. 1923; ed. Marlborough Coll., and Clare Coll., Camb.; agric. offr., Uga., 1946. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**MARSHALL, H. B.**—b. 1912; ed. Prescott Gram. Sch. and Liverpool Univ.; asst. loco. supt., T.R. and P.S., 1938; senr. asst. mech. engrn., 1946; dist. mech. engrn., 1946; senr., E.A.R. & H., 1953; asst. chief mech. engrn. (motive power), 1954.

**MARSHALL, H. H.**, C.M.G. (1959), Q.C. (Nig.).—b. 1909; ed. Dulwich Coll. and London Univ.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1940-46, maj.; asst. adminr.-gen., Nig., 1946; cr. coun., 1950; senr., 1951; legal sec., N. regn., 1952; atty.-gen., 1954; dir., publ. prosec., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**MARSHALL, K. H.**—b. 1917; ed. St. Clement Danes Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1949; estab. offr., 1954; dist. traffic supt., 1956.

**MARSHALL, R. S.**, C.B.E. (1954).—b. 1902; ed. Hamilton Acad., West of Scotland Agric. Coll., Glasgow Vet. Coll., Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll. and L.S.H.T.M.; asst. vet. pathologist, Nig., 1929; senr. vet. res. offr., 1937; prin., vet. sch., 1944; D.D.V.S., 1948; I.-G. of animal health, 1951; dir., vet. research, 1954; secon. med. dept. on trypan. res.; advr., animal health to S. of S., Cols., 1955; D.T.C., 1961-63.

**MARTIAL, J. P.**—b. 1910; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L.; clk., various govt. depts., 1933-1947; compt., inland rev., 1947.

**MARTIN, Lt.-Col. A. W.**—b. 1913; ed. Watford Gram. Sch., R.M.C., Sandhurst, Mil. Staff Coll., Quetta; Indian Army, 1936-48, lt.-col. (desps.); asst. dist. offr., Nig., 1948; dist. offr., 1953; senr. dist. offr., N. Nig., 1957; prov. sec., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**MARTIN, D. R.**—b. 1916; ed. Rutlish Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1948; prin. Mungwi Sec. Sch., 1961.

**MARTIN, E. M.**—b. 1910; ed. Masonic Sch., Herts. and Bristol Univ.; cadet, Tang., 1934; dist. offr., 1936; senr., 1954; admin. offr., cl. IIA, 1956; cl. I, 1957; min. sec., 1957; prov. comsnr., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MARTIN, E. R. H.**—b. 1915; ed. Grenada Boys' Sec. Sch. and I.C.T.A.; agric. asst., St. Kitts, 1938; asst. agric. supt., 1947; agric. supt., 1951; agric. offr., J'ca, 1955; senr., 1956; agronomist, 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**MARTIN, H. G.**—b. 1920; ed. Stockport Gram. Sch. and Manchester Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, R.A.F.; asst. regrs., N. Rhod., 1953; lands offr., 1958; regr.-gen., Nyas., 1960.

**MARTIN, Sir John, K.C.M.G.** (1952). C.B. (1945), C.V.O. (1943).—b. 1904 ; ed. Edin. Acad. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford ; apptd. after compet. exam., asst. prin., D.O., 1927 ; secon., M.C.S., 1931 ; p.s. to P.U.S. of S., D.O., 1934 ; prin., C.O., 1935 ; sec., Pal. royal comsn., 1936-37 ; p.s. to P.M. (Rt. Hon. Winston Churchill), 1940 ; prin. p.s., 1941 ; asst. U.S. of S., C.O., 1945 ; dep. U.S. of S., 1956.

**MARTIN, J. C., O.B.E.** (1959).—b. 1914 ; ed. Campbell Coll., Belfast, and Trinity Coll., Dublin ; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt. ; asst. dist. offr., Swaz., 1946 ; D.O., 1951 ; asst. sec., B.B. and S., 1951 ; secon. C.R.O., 1954 ; first asst. sec. (fin.), Swaz., 1955 ; sec., fin. and devel., 1958.

**MARTIN, J. H.**—b. 1916 ; ed. L.S.E., Univ. of London ; mil. serv., 1940-46 ; labr. inspr., Ken., 1946 ; statistician, 1947 ; asst. sec., 1950 ; dir., trade and supplies, 1954 ; secon. Ken. trade rep. Fed. Rhod. & Nyasa., 1959-63.

**MARTIN, J. R. P.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Univ. Coll. Sch., London ; mil. serv., 1940-45, f/o ; apptd. rlwy., Nyasa., 1948 ; E.A.R. and H., 1949 ; traffic training offr., G.C. rlwy. and harbours, 1956. (Ghana civil service.)

**MARTIN, R., O.B.E.** (1959), B.E.M. (Mil.).—b. 1911 ; mil. serv., 1939-45 (desps.) ; asst. supt., govt. press, G.C., 1939 ; supt., 1945 ; dep. govt. printer, 1952 ; govt. printer, Nyasa., 1954-63.

**MARTIN, R. H.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Lenham Coll. Sch., Maidstone ; Pal. police, 1936-48 ; asst. inspr., Nyas., 1949 ; inspr., 1951 ; asst. supt., 1953 ; supt., 1958.

**MARTIN-KAYE, P. H. A.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Chelsea Polytechnic and Royal Coll. of Sci. ; mil. serv., 1942-46 ; geol., B. Guiana geol. surv., 1950 ; secon., geol., Leeward Is., 1951 ; senr. geol., B. Guiana, 1956 ; dep. dir., 1961 ; dir., 1962.

**MARWICK, Sir Brian, K.B.E.** (1963), C.M.G. (1958), C.B.E. (1954), O.B.E.—b. 1908 ; ed. Cape Town Univ. ; Swaz., 1925 ; Nig., 1937 ; dist. offr., Swaz., 1941 ; first asst. sec., 1947 ; Basuto., 1949 ; dep. res. comsnnr. and govt. sec., 1952 ; admin. sec., B.B. and S., 1955 ; asst. chief sec., 1956 ; res. comsnnr., Swaz., 1956 ; H.M. comsnnr., 1963.

**MASON, O. J.**—b. 1910 ; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt. ; labr. offr., Ken., 1948 ; senr. labr. offr., 1952. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**MASON, P. F.**—b. 1912 ; ed. Rugby and Queen's Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1940-43, capt. ; asst. consvr., forests, Nig., 1936 ; Tang., 1953 ; estate forestry, U.K., 1950-52. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MASON, R.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Geo. Watson's and Edin. Univ. ; asst. engrnr., P.W.D., N. Rhod., 1938 ; exec. engrnr., 1947 ; senr., 1952 ; D.D.P.W., Nyasa., 1954 ; dir. engnrg., 1961 ; under sec., 1963.

**MASON, R. R.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Ashby-de-la-Zouch Gram. Sch., Leic. Univ. Coll., Midland Agric. Coll. and Camb. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1943-46, f/o ; agric. offr., Fiji, 1948 ; senr. agric. offr., B.S.I.P., 1956 ; chief agric. offr., 1958 ; agric. offr., H.K., 1960.

**MASSEY, E. R.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Univ. of Capetown ; mil. serv., 1940-45 ; dep. road engrnr., P.W.D., Ken., 1950 ; road engrnr., 1954 ; chief engrnr. (roads), min. of wks., 1957. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**MASSON, J. L., G.M.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Dunnottar Sch., and Mackie Academy, Stonehaven, and Aberdeen Univ. ; mil. serv., 1944-47, lieut. ; asst. consvr., forests, Nig., 1949 ; senr. asst. consvr., N. Nig., 1956-63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**MASSON, J. R., M.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1925 ; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch. and Aberdeen Univ. ; cadet, Swaz., 1952 ; D.O., 1954 ; asst. sec. office of high comsnnr., B.B. and S., 1961.

**MASTERS, D.**—b. 1921 ; ed. St. Christopher Sch., Letchworth, and London Sch. of Econ. ; mil. serv., 1941-47 ; asst. sec., G.C., 1950 ; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1952 ; admin. offr., cl. II, 1957 ; cl. I, 1959. (Ghana civil service.)

**MASTERS, H. C.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Hertford Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-45 ; apptd. Ken., 1950 ; acctnt., educ. dept., 1952 ; treasy. acctnt., 1954 ; chief acctnt., min. of educ., labr. and lands, 1957. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**MASTERTON-SMITH, A. H.**—b. 1916 ; ed. S.A. Coll. Sch., Cape Town. and S.A. Training Ship *Gen. Botha* ; nav. serv., 1940-46, lieut. ; Burma marine serv., 1948-50 ; harbour and shipping mstr., Barb., 1951 ; capt. of port, Gib., 1955 ; dir. marine, N. Borneo, 1962.

**MATHER, Mrs. E. D., O.B.E.**—b. 1904 ; ed. Girls' Secondary Sch., Birkenhead, and L'pool Univ. ; asst. mistress, educ. dept., Nig., 1937 ; prin., women's training centre, E. regn., 1947 ; prin., girls' secondary schs., E. Nig. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**MATHER, K. G.**—b. 1923 ; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch., Univ. of Manchester, and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1942-46, lieut. R.N.V.R. ; cadet, Tang., 1950 ; dist. offr., 1952. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MATHESON, D., Q.P.M.** (1959), C.P.M.—b. 1912 ; ed. Abbeys Sch., Fort Augustus, Inverness-shire ; constab. met. police, 1934 ; asst. supt., police, Nig., 1944 ; dep. supt., 1949 ; supt., 1951 ; senr. supt., 1951 ; comsnnr., police, B. Guiana, 1956 ; N. Borneo, 1960.

**MATHEWSON, W. G.**—b. 1928 ; ed. Trinity Coll. Glenalmond, and Aberdeen Univ. ; agric. offr., Tang., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)

- MATHIESON, W. A. C., C.M.G.** (1955), M.B.E.—b. 1916 ; ed. High Sch. of Dundee, Edin. Univ. and King's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-45, maj. (desps.); apptd. after compet. exam., asst. prin., C.O., 1939; prin., 1946; asst. sec., Pal. conf., 1946-47; p.s. to min. of state for col. affrs., 1948; asst. sec., 1949; secon. counsellor (col. affrs.) to U.K. del. to U.N., 1951; C.O., 1954; min. for educ. labr. and lands, Ken., 1958; C.O., 1961; under sec., D.T.C., 1963.
- MATTHEWS, A. F. C.**—b. 1915; ed. Coleridge Sch. and Harrison Coll., Barb.; clk., Barb., 1936; senr. clk., 1951; asst. sec., 1955; local govt. comsnr., 1962.
- MATTHEWS, A. N. W.**—b. 1910; ed. St. Andrew's Coll. and Rhodes Univ., Grahamstown, S.A.; mil. serv., 1942-45, capt.; district admin., Bech. Prot., 1935; senr. D.O., 1961; sec. townships, wks. and comms., 1962.
- MATTHEWS, N. D.**—b. 1922; ed. Epsom Coll., and L.S.E., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, R.N.; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1946; senr. admin. offr., gr. II, 1960; senr. asst. sec., 1961.
- MATTHEWS, W. L.**—b. 1919; ed. Rossall Sch., Lancs.; junr. exam. offr., customs, 1938; exam. offr., 1947; senr. exam. offr., 1951; collr., customs, E.A.C.S.O., 1959.
- MAUDLING, Rt. Hon. Reginald, P.C.** (1955), M.P.—b. 1917; ed. Merchant Taylors Sch. and Merton Coll., Oxford, and Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1939-45, R.A.F.; M.P. (C) for Barnet (Herts) since 1950; parl. sec. min. civ. avia., 1952; econ. sec. treasury, 1953; min. of supply, 1955; paymaster-gen., 1957; pres. bd. of trade, 1959; S. of S. cols., 1961-62.
- MAUGHAN, M.**—b. 1909; ed. Lord William's Sch., Thame, and King's Coll., London; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt.; computer, Uga., 1946; staff surveyor, 1949; asst. dir., lands and surv., 1960; dep. dir., 1962; redessig. dep. comsnr., 1963. (Uga. Govt. service.)
- MAUGHAN-BROWN, H. M.**—b. 1917; ed. Diocesan Coll., Rondebosch, S.A., and Edin. Univ.; asst. consvr., forests, S.L., 1939; Basuto., 1946; Tang., 1949; consvr., 1954-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)
- MAVOA, J. M.**—b. 1920; ed. Q.V.S., Fiji; clk., Fiji, 1939; asst. sec., 1956.
- MAWHOOD, P. N.**—b. 1924; ed. Harrow Gram. Sch., and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943-46; cadet, Tang., 1949; dist. offr., 1951; D.O. cl. III, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)
- MAXWELL, D. C.**—b. 1918; ed. Blackfriars Sch., Loxton; mil. serv., 1939-45; admin. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1952; prin. estab. offr., 1962.
- MAY, B. F.**—b. 1913; ed. Sir Roger Manwoods Sch., Sandwich; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; acctnt., Aden, 1949; senr. acctnt., 1953; dep. ch. acctnt., 1963; ch. acctnt., 1963.
- MAY, C. A.**—b. 1920; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; asst. supt. police, 1951; supt., 1957; senr. supt., 1961. (Trin. Govt. service.)
- MAYER, C.**—b. 1920; ed. Royal Coll. and Agric. Coll., Maur.; chief chmst. and asst. registr., central bd., Maur., 1946; mech. engnr., public wks. and survs., 1954.
- MAYERS, T. H., Q.C.**—b. 1907; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb. and Downing Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; res. mag., J'ca, 1936; solr.-gen., 1940; atty.-gen., 1943; puisne judge, Ken., 1952; M.E.C. and M.L.C.; mem. privy coun; retd. 1963. (Ken. Govt. service.)
- MAYNARD, J. E.**—b. 1925; ed. St. Paul's Sch., and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943-47, R.N.V.R.; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1949; clk. to cab., 1963; senr. admin. offr., gr. II, 1963.
- MAYZE, R. R.**—b. 1920; ed. Brisbane, Aust.; asst. inl. rev., Fiji, 1950; senr. asst., 1956.
- MBUTHIA, A.**—ed. Makerere Coll., Uga. asst. M.O. (E.A.), Ken., 1944; M.O., 1954. (Ken. Govt. service.)
- MEADOWS, P. H., C.B.E.** (1963), M.C.—b. 1919; ed. Wyggestone Sch., Wye Coll.; London Univ. and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-47; cadet, M.C.S. 1948; asst. contrl., labr., S'pore, 1951; cl. IV, 1951, cl. III, 1954; prin. asst. dir., social welfare, 1955; chmn., rural bd., 1957; dep. perm. sec., P.M.'s. off.
- MEARS, R. J.**—b. 1920; ed. Bedford Modern Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46; Br. P.O., 1937-48; P.O., S.A., 1948-56; sect. engnr., E.A.P. & T., admin., 1956; senr. sect. engnr., 1960.
- MEEK, C. I., C.M.G.** (1961)—b. 1920; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-41, 2nd lt.; cadet, Tang., 1941; dist. offr., 1943; prin. asst. sec., 1958; cl. IIA, 1959; perm. sec., 1959; sec. to cab., and head of civ. serv., 1961-64. (Tang. Govt. service.)
- MEHTA, K. M.**—b. 1919; ed. Grant Medical Coll., Bombay, and London Hosp. Medical Coll.; surg., gen. hosp., Jesselton, N. Borneo, 1952.
- MEHTA, M. M.**—b. 1909; ed. Bombay Univ.; clk., customs dept., 1929-1951; spec. gr. clk., 1951; customs offr., spec. gr., 1954; collr., customs, 1959; senr. invest. offr., 1960.
- MEHTA, R. V.**—b. 1919; ed. Medical Coll., Ahmedabad and Gujarat Univ., Bombay; asst. surgeon, Tang., 1946; M.O., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)
- MEIKLE, A. R., T.D.**—b. 1914; ed. Gate House Prep. Sch., Kingsthorp Hill, Surrey, and St. John's Sch., Leatherhead; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1946; asst. D.O., 1946; p.s. to governor, 1947; D.O., 1952; sec., Kuching munic. coun., 1958; admin. offr., cl. IB, 1961.

**MELL, A. H.**—b. 1925; ed. Chichester Sch., Wadham Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943-47; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1949; secon., inf. dept., 1957; senr. inf. offr., 1961.

**MELLANBY, A. F., O.B.E. (1963).**—b. 1913; ed. Pettman Hse. Coll., Margate; 2nd offr. (marine) K.U.R. and H., 1945; marine offr. 1946; comdr. (marine) E.A.R. & H., 1951; senr. marine offr., 1957; marine supt. (lakes), 1962.

**MELVILLE, A. R., C.M.G. (1963).**—b. 1912; ed. Geo. Heriot's Sch., E. Scotland Agric. Coll., Edin. Univ., Royal Coll. of Science, London, and I.C.T.A.; mil. serv., 1939-44, maj.; entom., Ken., 1936; senr. entom. (coffee), 1947; senr. research offr., 1953; chief research offr., 1956; dir. agric., 1960. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**MELVIN, I. K.**—b. 1917; ed. Wells Cathedral Sch., and Brean House Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt. adjt.; asst. audr., N. Rhod., 1947; audr., 1949; central offr., C.A.D., 1950; senr. audr., Ken., 1952; prin. audr., 1957. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**MENARY, W. J.**—b. 1926; ed. Royal Belfast Acad.-Inst., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; barrister-at-law, King's Inn, Dublin; advoc. of high court, S. Rhod.; asst. admin.-gen., N. Rhod., 1955; cr. couns., 1957; asst. legal dftsm., 1961.

**MENCE, A. J.**—b. 1924; ed. Denstone Coll., Staffs., B'ham and Wales Univs.; mil. serv., 1943-47, R.N./R.M., t/lt.; game warden, Tang., 1951; senr., 1961; asst. ch. game warden, 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MENHAM, F. H.**—b. 1905; ed. Headlands and N. Wilts. Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1941-46, R.A.F., sqdn. ldr.; dep. dir. civ. avia., J'ca, 1947; dir., Malta, 1949; G.C. (later Ghana Govt. serv.), 1953; Maur., 1962.

**MERCER, Miss E. O., M.B.E. (Mil.).**—b. 1905; ed. Edin. Univ. and King's Coll., London; A.T.S., 1941-45, chief comdr. (asst. adjutant-gen. and tech. advr. (A.T.S.) on personnel selection, W.O.); psychologist (temp.), civil service comsn., 1945; principal (open compet.) C.O., 1949; secon. D.T.C., 1961.

**MERCIECA, J.**—b. 1906; ed. Lyceum, Malta; teacher, Malta, 1925; asst. offr., customs, 1929; apptd. civil serv. (admin.), 1930; prin. offr., 1948; asst. sec., 1959.

**MESENGER, Miss Y.**—b. 1912; ed. Battersea Poly.; woman educ. offr., S.L., 1949; N. Nig., 1959; ogrn. dom. science, 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**METCALFE, P. R.**—b. 1922; ed. Winchester Coll.; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt.; cadet, M.C.S., 1948; cl. IV, 1951; cl. III, 1954; dist. offr., N. Rhod., 1956; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1964.

**MEYER, J. G., C.P.M. (1958).**—b. 1911; ed. St. Mary's, Prittlewell and Southend Tech. Inst.; Pal. police, 1936; asst. supt., 1946; Tang., 1948; supt., police, Zanz., 1954; senr. supt., 1961. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**MICALLEF, J.**—b. 1917; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; clk. asst., Malta, 1936; apptd. civil serv. (admin.), 1937; asst. registr., cts. of judicial police, 1959.

**MICHAEL, G. I., O.B.E. (1960).**—b. 1915; ed. Milford Haven Gram. Sch. and Univ. Coll., Bangor; mil. serv., 1940-46; gen. admin. asst., Notts. educ. authy., 1950-54; dir., educ., Sey., 1954; dep. dir. educ., Basuto., 1961; dir. educ., 1963.

**MICHEL, C.**—b. 1921; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Univ. Coll., Hull; mil. serv., 1942-45, w/sgt.; 2nd gr. clk., Maur., 1941; 1st gr., 1950; educ. offr., 1953; curator, Maur. inste., 1960.

**MICHEL, N. A., M.B.E. (1962).**—b. 1917; ed. St. Louis Coll., Seychelles; mil. serv., 1951-46, capt.; asst. supt., police, Sey., 1947; dep. supt., 1960-63.

**MICHIE, C.**—b. 1917; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch., Inverness Royal Academy and Aberdeen Univ.; M.O., S.L., 1942; Gib., 1946; M.O. (T.B. duties), Tang., 1951-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MIDDLETON, J.**—b. 1928; ed. Scarborough High Sch., Thirsk Gram. Sch. and Manchester Univ.; geologist, S. Leone, 1949. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**MIDDLETON, J. I.**—b. 1928; ed. Lockers Park Sch., Winchester Coll. and Oxford Univ.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1953; D.O., 1955.

**MIDDLETON, Lt.-Col. P. C.**—b. 1914; ed. Christ's Hosp., Horsham; mil. serv., 1933-45; cadet N. Rhod., 1948; dist. offr., 1950; senr. dist. offr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1961; prov. comsnr., 1964.

**MIDGLEY, E. H., M.B.E.**—b. 1906; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Grahamstown, Cordwalles, Pietermaritzburg, R.N.Cs., Osborne and Dartmouth; admin. cadet, Bech. Prot., 1926; secon., Basuto., 1946-47; D.O., 1953.

**MIFSUD, F. M.**—b. 1925; ed. St. Edward's Coll., Malta, Oriel Coll., Oxford and Royal Univ., Malta; cadet, Tang., 1952; dist. offr., 1954-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MIFSUD BONNICI, J., M.B.E. (1951)**—b. 1905; ed. St. Aloysius Coll. and Royal Univ. of Malta; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1927; acctnt., 1944; asst. treas., 1947; senr. asst. treas., 1951; comsnr., inland rev., 1958.

**MILBURN, K.**—b. 1915; ed. Yarm. Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1st offr., Merchant Navy; surveyor of ships, H.K., 1950; asst. dir. marine, 1961.

**MILES, B. R.**—b. 1906; ed. Harrow and Oxford Univ.; called to bar; mil. serv., 1940-45; res. mag., Tang., 1946; judge, sup. ct., (redesig. chief justice) Gam., 1953; puisne judge, Ken., 1957. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**MILES, N. S.**—b. 1928; ed. Lawrence Royal Mil. Sch., Sanawar; agric. asst., Fiji, 1952; senr. livestock offr., 1953; agri. offr., 1956.

**MILLAR, D. J. T.**—b. 1915; ed. Fakenham Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–42; educ. offr., Ken., 1951; princ., rlwy. trng. sch., E.A.R., & H., 1960.

**MILLER, H. C.**—b. 1912; ed. J'ca Coll., I.C.T.A. and McGill Univ.; apptd. J'ca, 1934; senr. asst. master, J'ca Sch. of Agric., 1941; agric. offr., 1943; headmr., J'ca Sch. of Agric., 1948; chmn., Yallahs Valley land authy., 1951; dir. of agric., 1956; redesi. chief tech. offr., min. of agric. and lands, J'ca, 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**MILLER, M.**—b. 1919; ed. Kilburn Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–47, maj.; Br. P.O., 1936–47; asst. engnr., posts. and tels. dept., Pal., 1947; E.A., 1949; exec. engnr., 1952; div. engnr., 1957; prin. sect. engnr., 1960.

**MILLER, R. G.**—b. 1910; ed. Falkirk High Sch., Edin. Univ., and Imp. Forestry Inst.; asst. consrv., forests, N. Rhod., 1932; senr. asst. consrv., 1947; Uga., 1949; ret.; asst. dir., D.O.S., forestry and land use section, 1954.

**MILLER, R. S.**—b. 1901; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, Weybridge Gram. Sch., Skerry's Coll., and Oxford Univ.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mag., B. Guiana, 1944; senr. mag., 1956; puisne judge, 1960–63.

**MILLER, V.**—b. 1912; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; asst. notary to govt., Malta, 1949; notary to govt., 1955.

**MILLER, W. T.**—b. 1914; ed. St. George's Coll., J'ca; asst., collr.-gen's. dept. J'ca, 1933; 2nd cl. clk., 1942; 1st cl. clk., treasury, 1944; chief clk., trade adminr's. dept., 1950; regraded exec. asst., 1950; import licensing offr., 1952; asst. trade adminr., 1953; trade adminr., 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**MILLER, W. W. A.**—b. 1922; ed. Glasgow Academy; mil. serv., 1941–47 admin. offr., G. and E.I.C., 1947; admin. offr., cl. II, Fiji, 1952; secon. Tonga, 1958–61.

**MILLIGAN, Miss M.**—b. 1922; ed. Higher Gr. Sch., and Cowley Sec. Sch., St. Helens; nurs. sist., Aden, 1950.

**MILLINGEN, R. M.**—b. 1914; ed. Kingston Coll., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; asst., rev. dept., J'ca, 1933; 1st cl. clk., agric. loan soc. bd., 1945; inspg. offr., 1950; asst. crown solr., 1951; dep. crown solr., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**MILLINGTON, C. G. F.**—b. 1927; cadet, Mal. police, 1949; asst. supt., 1950; asst. supt., Sarawak constab., 1955; dep. supt., 1956; supt., 1960.

**MILLS, D. B., O.B.E. (1955).**—b. 1913; ed. Redlay Sch., Sunderland; mil. serv., 1945–48, sqdn. ldr.; suptg. engnr. (buildings) P.W.D., Ken., 1948; chief archt., min. of works, 1957. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**MILLS, D. O.**—b. 1921; ed. J'ca Coll. and London Sch. of Econ.; 3rd cl. clk., treasury, J'ca, 1939; 2nd cl., 1943; 1st cl., 1949; statistician, 1950; senr., 1954; dep. dir., stats., 1957; prin. asst. sec., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**MILLS, G. E.**—b. 1920; ed. J'ca Coll. and London Sch. of Econ.; asst., P.O., J'ca, 1938; 2nd cl. clk., treasury, 1943; 1st cl., 1946; senr. clk., sec't, 1950; admin. asst., 1950; secon. C.O., liaison offr., W.I. students, 1948–51; asst. sec., min. of finance, 1953; sec., comsn. of enq. into match industry, J'ca, 1955; prin. asst. sec., 1956; asst. under-sec., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**MILLS, I. V. B., C.P.M. (1956).**—b. 1918; ed. Bracondal Sch., Norwich; asst. insp., police, Ken., 1938; asst. supt., 1948; supt., 1951; senr. supt., 1954; asst. comsnr., 1957–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**MILLS, Hon. R. C.**—b. 1919; ed. Canford Sch., Dorset, and Jesus Coll., Camb.; D.O., Ken., 1946; senr. dist. comsnr., 1961. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**MILLS-OWENS, R. H.**—b. 1910; solicitor, barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; registr., titles, prin. registr., Ken., 1949; crown coun., 1952; legal dfstm., 1952; mag., H.K., 1956; dist. judge, 1958; puisne judge, 1961.

**MILNE, F. D.**—b. 1920; ed. Glasgow Acad. and Jesus Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46, major; educ. offr., 1948; senr. educ. offr., N. Rhod.

**MILTON, R. L.**—b. 1922; mil. serv., 1941–47, f/o; senr. A.T.C.O., Pal., 1947; S'pore, 1946; ops. offr., Mal., 1951; asst. dir., civ. aviation, S'wak, Brun., 1953; dir. Br. Borneo terrs. (N. Borneo) 1955.

**MIRAMS, Miss P. M.**—b. 1918; ed. Stroud High Sch. and Bedford Froebel Training Coll.; educ. offr. (woman), H.K., 1950.

**MIRANDA, C. M., M.B.E. (1953).**—b. 1908; ed. India; inspr., telephones, Ken., 1927; engnr. supt., Aden, 1938; tel. engnr., 1949; contrl., tel. services, 1958.

**MIRFIN, B. J.**—b. 1929; ed. Rock Ferry High Sch., Birkenhead; cust. and exc. U.K., 1952; colltr. cust. E.A.C.S.O., 1961.

**MIRIE, P. S. T.**—b. 1919; ed. Reading Univ.; asst. vet. offr., Ken., 1942; agric. offr., 1954; prin., prov. agric. training sch., 1959. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**MISIR, R. R., M.B.E. (1964), J.P.**—b. 1903; ed. Queens' Coll., B. Guiana; temp. asst. clk., B. Guiana, 1920; asst. clk., 1923; cl. II clk., 1940; cl. I, 1946; senr. clk., 1950; chief clk., 1952; asst. sec., 1955.

**MITCHELL, A. G., D.F.M.—b.** 1923; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Downing Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942-45, f/o; estab. offr., Sudan 1951; admin. offr., cl. B, B.S.I.P., 1955; asst. sec., W.P.H.C., 1955; D.O., 1959; secon. N. Hebs., 1960; cl. A, 1962.

**MITCHELL, A. J. L.—b.** 1921; ed. Robert Gordon's Coll., Fraserburgh Academy, and Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46; asst. consvr., forests, 1949; senr., W. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**MITCHELL, B. L.—b.** 1909; ed. London Univ.; biologist, Nyas., 1946; N. Rhod., 1954.

**MITCHELL, G. B., M.B.E. (1958).—b.** 1924; ed. Portsmouth Gram. Sch., and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943-44, f/o att. R.N., 1944-46; cadet, Tang., 1948; dist. offr., 1951; prin. asst. sec., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MITCHELL, L. G., K.P.M. (1953) C.P.M. (1946)—b.** 1911; ed. Glasgow Academy; asst. inspr., police, Ken., 1937; asst. supt., 1946; supt., 1951; senr., 1953; asst. comsnr., 1954; senr., 1957; dep. comsnr., police, 1959. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**MITCHELL, L. V.—b.** 1921; ed. Erith Gram. Sch., Schs. of Architecture, and London Poly.; mil. serv., 1942-46; chief town plan. offr., N. Rhod., 1958; ch. plan. offr., 1961; comsnr. town and country plan., 1963.

**MITCHELL, R. M.—b.** 1920; ed. Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1943-46, R.N.V.R., surgeon lt.; M.O. spec. gr., Nyas., 1952; surg. spec., W.R. Nig., 1956; M.O. spec. gr., Tang., 1958; surg. spec., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MITCHELL, R. W. L.—b.** 1913; ed. The Lodge Sch., Barb., and Oxford Univ.; asst. master, Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., 1938; senr. master, 1953; 2nd master, 1956; prin., St. Geo.'s Coll., 1959. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**MITCHELL, T. R.—b.** 1910; ed. Royal H. Sch., Edin.; mil. serv., 1939-47, lt.-col.; asst. supt. police, Tang., 1947; supt., 1954; senr. supt., 1959; asst. comsnr., 1961-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MITCHELL-HEDGES, F. J. S.—b.** 1914; ed. Oundle and Truro; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt.; apptd. Tang., 1949; supt. phot. div. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MIZZI, F.—b.** 1917; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ., Malta; minister of justice, Malta, 1951; minister of educ., 1951-52; magistrate, 1959.

**MIZZI, S.—b.** 1910; ed. Lyceum, Malta; postal clk., Malta, 1928; civ. serv. (admin.), 1929; acctnt., 1944; P.R.O., 1946; secon. to housing comsnr., 1946; dir., labr. (also *ex off.* registr. T.U.s and chmn. labr. co-ord. comtee.), 1948; dir., estab., 1949; dir., indus. devel., 1955.

**MOFFET, S.—b.** 1895; ed. Rutherford Coll., Newcastle-on-Tyne, and Queen's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1914-18; dir., educ., Winchester, 1924; Wakefield, 1925; Middlesbrough, 1930; Sheffield, 1944; Barb., 1958.

**MOHAMED ABDULLA GHASSANY.—b.** 1919; ed. Zanz. Govt. Sch., Makerere Coll., Uga., Carmarthen Farm Inst. and Seale-Hayne Agric. Coll.; asst. agric. offr., Zanz., 1946. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**MOHAMED ALI AWADH.—b.** 1921; ed. Makerere Coll., Uga., and Dundee Univ.; asst. M.O., Zanz., 1945; M.O., 1956. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**MOHAMMED AMIN bin Haji Jamil, C.P.M. (1954).—b.** 1905; ed. Methodist Boys' Sch., K. Lumpur; prob. Asiatic inspr., S.S. police, 1929; senr. Asiatic inspr., 1938; chief inspr., 1945; asst. supt., police, 1948; dep. supt., 1955; supt., police, S'pore, 1957.

**MOHAPELOA, J. M.—b.** 1914; ed. Fort Hare Univ. Coll., S.A., and Oxford Univ.; asst. master, Basutoland High Sch., 1947-51; educ. offr., Basuto., 1951.

**MOHAPELOA, J. T., M.B.E.—b.** 1905; ed. Morija Training Instn., Basuto., and Fort Hare Univ. Coll., S.A.; on staff of Fort Hare Coll., 1926-43; treasurer, Basuto. national treasy., 1943; asst. sec., 1953.

**MOLE, R. F.—b.** 1914; ed. Clifton Coll., and Hertford Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943-45; apptd. Burma civ. serv., 1937; asst. comsnr., 1938; dep. comsnr., 1945; col. admin. serv., 1947; prin. asst. sec., Sarawak, 1948; sec. for defence, 1949; asst. sec., labr. and lands, Ken., 1955; undersec., 1957-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**MOLLER, M. S. G.—b.** 1914; ed. Kungsholms Laroverk, Stockholm; M.O., Tang., 1949; spec. gr. M.O., 1950; S.M.O., health educ., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MOLLOY, J. E.—b.** 1927; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi, and Univ. of Cape Town; land survr., N. Rhod., 1953.

**MOLOHAN, M. J. B., C.M.G. (1957), M.B.E. (1936).—b.** 1906; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Trinity Coll., Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1929; asst. dist. offr., 1931; dist. offr., 1941; dep. labr. comsnr., 1945; labr. comsnr., 1948; M.L.C., 1948-54; senr. prov. comsnr., 1953-61; o'seas. serv. restlmt. bd., D.T.C., 1962.

**MOMBER, E. W.—b.** 1911; ed. Bristol Gram. Sch., Bristol and Camb. Univs., and I.C.T.A.; supt., agric., Nig., 1935; senr. agric. offr., 1946; prin. agric. offr., 1950; asst. dir., agric., 1953; dep. dir., N. Nig., 1955; sec. for field services, 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**MONDAY, H. R., O.B.E. (1958), J.P. (1944).—b.** 1907; ed. Methodist Elem. Sch., Bathurst; clk., Gam., 1925; asst. acctnt., treasy., 1948; acctnt./storekpr., marine, 1953; acctnt.-gen., 1954.



**MONGUL, C. I.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana ; temp. asst., P.O. dept., B. Guiana, 1932 ; prob., 1935 ; clk., 1939–51 ; senr. acctng. offr., 1951 ; admin. asst., 1953 ; ch. sec., central sec't, 1954 ; prin. estab. offr., 1961.

**MONK, A. J. P.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Lond. Oratory Sch., Battersea Poly. and Kings Coll., Durham ; mil. serv., R.A.F., fl/lieut. ; admin. offr., Nyas., 1948.

**MONSON, W. B. L., C.M.G.** (1950).—b. 1912 ; ed. Edin. Acad. and Hertford Coll., Oxford ; apptd. after compet. exam., asst. prin., D.O., 1935 ; p.s. to P.U.S. of S., 1938 ; ag. prin., 1938 ; C.O., 1939 ; asst. sec., 1944 ; ch. sec., W.A.C., 1947 ; asst. U.S. of S., C.O., 1951.

**MONTAGUE, F. A., C.M.G.** (1956).—b. 1904 ; ed. Rugby, and Balliol Coll., Oxford ; dist. reclam. offr., game preserv. dept., Tang., 1925 ; admin. cadet, 1928 ; asst. dist. offr., 1930 ; p.s. to gov. (second), 1938–40 ; dist. offr. 1938 ; asst. chief sec., 1948 ; admin. sec., S.L., 1950 ; ret., re-app. dep. chmn., public serv. comsn., Uga., 1958–63 ; dep. P.S.C., Aden, 1963.

**MONTAGUE-EBBS, J.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Queen Mary's Sch., B'stoke. ; Thames Naut. Trng. Coll., H.M.S. " WORCESTER " ; mil. serv., 1939–45, M.N. ; marine offr., H.K., 1951 ; senr. marine offr., 1961.

**MONTANARO, E. G.**—b. 1903 ; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta ; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1923 ; comsnr. for Gozo, 1944 ; P.M.G., 1956 ; under sec., 1959.

**MONTANARO GAUCI, A. J., C.B.E.**—b. 1898 ; ed. Royal Univ., Malta ; M.L.A., dep. speaker and chmn. standing comtee., 1927 ; speaker, 1929 ; judge, Malta, 1930 ; chmn., rent reg. bd., 1931 ; regional prot. offr., 1940 ; chmn., emergency comp. bd., 1943–49 ; chmn., bldg. costs bd., 1945–48 ; chmn., comsn. of inquiry, admin. of justice in Gozo, 1946 ; chmn., Malta arbit. trib., 1949–50 ; chmn., coronation fest. comtee., 1953 ; chmn., royal visit comtee., 1954 ; kt. of Sovereign Order of Malta, 1949.

**MONTGOMERIE, D. M., M.B.E.** (1964).—b. 1909 ; ed. Kent Rd. Sch., Glasgow, and Glasgow High Sch. and Univ. ; mil. serv., 1943–46, f/o ; met. asst., 1940 ; air min. forecaster (AEO), 1942 ; asst. meteorologist, Nig., 1949 ; met. gr. II, 1953 ; gr. I, 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**MONTSERIN, B. G.**—b. 1903 ; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., I.C.T.A., McGill Univ. and Toronto Univ. ; agric. offr., Trin., 1930 ; cacao agronomist, 1944 ; ch. scientific offr., 1950 ; dep. dir., agric. (research), 1953 ; redesi. tech. offr. (research) 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**MOODIE, A. S., O.B.E.**—b. 1912 ; ed. Glasgow H. Sch. and Glasgow Univ. ; mil. serv., 1945–48, R.A.M.C., maj. ; med. and health offr., H.K., 1948 ; T.B. specialist, 1951 ; senr., 1957.

**MOODIE, F. S. M.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Harris Acad., Dundee ; mil. serv., 1943–46 ; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1949 ; acctng. asst., 1951 ; asst. acctnt., 1962.

**MOONEY, J. W. C.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Cranleigh, and Trinity Coll., Oxon. ; mil. serv., 1943–46, R.N.(A) ; asst. consvr., forests, G.C., 1949 ; senr. asst. consvr., 1953 ; working plans offr., 1956 ; consvr., forests, 1957. (Ghana civil service.)

**MOORE, A. H., M.B.E.** (1964).—b. 1904 ; ed. St. Joseph's Inter. Coll., B.G. ; county inspr. schs. B.G., 1943 ; senr. educ. offr., 1948 ; asst. sec., 1953 ; asst. dir. educ., 1954 ; dep. dir., 1960 ; redesi. dep. ch. educ. offr., 1962.

**MOORE, Miss B. E., M.B.E.** (1957).—ed. Boston High Sch., Lincs., and Glouc. Training Coll. ; mil. serv., 1941–43, W.R.N.S. ; educ. offr., Nyasa., 1949 ; senr. educ. offr., 1955 ; asst. dir. educ., 1961 ; ret., reappt. educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1962.

**MOORE, D.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Albert Sch. ; Oxford and Edin. Univs. ; mil. serv., 1939–46 (p.o.w., 1940–45), desps. ; asst. consvr., forests, T'dad, 1949 ; dep. consvr., 1955 ; consvr., 1956–63. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**MOORE, D. B., C.P.M.** (1962).—b. 1917 ; ed. Bangor Gram. Sch., and Queen's Univ., Belfast ; Indian police, 1937–49 ; supt., police, Nig., 1950 ; senr. supt., police, Nyasa., 1957 ; asst. comsnr., 1960 ; senr. asst. comsnr., 1962.

**MOORE, G. W.**—b. 1910 ; ed. B. Guiana, King's Coll., Lagos, and Leeds Univ. ; med. asst., Nig., 1935 ; asst. M.O., 1938 ; M.O., 1946 ; col. med. serv., 1950 ; S.M.O. (admin.), N. Nig., 1956 ; D'ca, 1960.

**MOORE, J.**—b. 1910 ; ed. W. Bridgford Gram. Sch., Notts. ; sub. inspr. H.K. police, 1946 ; asst. supt., 1949 ; supt. 1952 ; snr. supt., 1957 ; dir. of immigr., 1961.

**MOORE, R.**—b. 1915 ; ed. King's Sch., Glos. ; mil. serv., 1939–46, Royal Eng., capt. ; civ. engr. pupil, 1933 ; engr. asst. local govt., U.K., 1936 ; senr. civ. engr., loc. govt., U.K., 1946 ; staff. engr. (roads), Fiji, 1951.

**MOORE, W. G.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Southall, Middx., County Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt. (desps.) ; Br. P.O., 1935–49 ; asst. contrl., E.A. posts and tels. admin., 1949 ; dep. regional dir., 1953 ; regl. dir., 1961 ; asst. P.M.G. (servs.), 1962.

**MOORHEAD, P. J.**—b. 1922 ; ed. Clongowes Wood Coll., and Royal Vet. Coll., Dublin ; vet. offr., Tang., 1949 ; S.V.O., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MOORING, Sir George, K.C.M.G.** (1961), Kt. (1958), C.M.G. (1955).—b. 1908 ; ed. Bedford Modern Sch. and Queen's Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940–45, lt.-col. (desps.) ; cadet, Nig., 1931 ; admin. offr., cl. II, 1948 ; cl. I and fin. sec., W. reg., 1951 ; perm. sec., min. of fin., W. reg., 1954 ; dep. gov., W. regn., 1957 ; Br. resdt., Zanz. 1960–63.

**MOOS, A. S. S., M.B.E.** (1956).—b. 1907; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; 6th cl. clk., Maur., 1931; 2nd gr. clk., 1933; 1st gr. clk., 1945; asst. estab. offr., 1952; estab. offr., 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1962.

**MORAIS, A. I.**—b. 1912; ed. Kingston Coll., J'ca., and Lond. Univ.; asst. stats. offr., J'ca., 1940; stats. offr., 1943; asst. island statistn., 1945; asst. ch. elect. offr., 1948; dep. dir. stats., 1954; secon. ch. statistn., Carib. commsn., 1950–55; secon. T.W.I. govt. asst. trade comsnr. in U.K., 1956; prin. asst. sec., J'ca., 1959; asst. U.S., off. of Prem., 1961.

**MORANT, Miss L. D.**—b. 1908; ed. Shortwood Coll., J'ca, and National Train. Coll., London; apptd., J'ca, 1945; asst. educ. offr., 1950; educ. offr., 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**MORGAN, E. O. A.**—b. 1913; ed. King's Coll., Lagos, and L.S.E., London Univ.; mag., Nig., 1949; senr., 1953; chief mag., 1956; judge, high ct., W. Nig., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**MORGAN, M. H.**—b. 1923; ed. Prior Park Coll., Bath, and Liverpool Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, f/lt.; asst. town planner, Uga., 1953; town planning advr., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**MORGAN, S. W.**—b. 1925; ed. Christ's Hosp., Horsham; mil. serv., 1943–47; cadet, Nig., 1949; admin. offr., 1952; dist. offr., N. Rhod., 1953.

**MORGAN, T. O.**—b. 1913; ed. Carmarthen Gram. Sch. and Univ. Coll. of Wales, Cardiff; mil. serv. (interned), 1941–45, lt.; asst. civ. engrn., min. of transport, 1938; engrn., H.K., 1939; asst. waterwks. engrn., 1955; waterwks. engrn., 1957; D.D.P.W. (waterwks. engrn.), 1959.

**MORGAN, W. E.**—b. 1914; ed. Dean Close Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1940–46, lieut.; master, European educ., Tang., 1946; headmaster, 1958–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MORGAN, W. S.**—b. 1908; ed. Queens' Coll. Camb., and Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–42, Mal. campaign, l/bmdr.; Mal. educ. serv., 1931; prin. C.O., 1947; ch. asst. col. sec. (later minis. sec.) S.L., 1950; asst. advr. govt. Qatar, 1957; chmn. publ. serv. coms. Maur., 1960.

**MORIAH, R. E. O.**—b. 1914; ed. Berbice High Sch., and London Univ.; temp. cler. asst., B. Guiana, 1935; clk., 1940; clk. of court, 1947; admin. asst., 1953; asst. sec., 1957; secon. B. Guiana elec. corp., 1960.

**MORLEY, R. L.**—b. 1921; ed. Marlborough Coll.; mil. serv., 1940–45, capt. (desps.); admin. offr., N. Nig., 1946. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**MORLEY-JOHN, M.**—b. 1923; ed. La Saint Union Convent, Bath, Wycliffe Coll., Univ. of Bristol; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1944–47, R.A.F. sgt.; cr. coun. H.K., 1951; prin. cr. coun., 1961.

**MORRIS, E. A., O.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1910; ed. Hampton Gram. Sch. and Univ. of London; C.A.'s off., 1928; mil. serv., 1942–46, sqdn. ldr.; H.E.O., 1942; S.E.O., 1949; asst. hd. of dept., 1956; hd. appts. dept., 1958; hd. shipping dept., 1962; hd. stores dept., 1962; co-dir. O. and M. Unit, 1960.

**MORRIS, F. J.**—b. 1921; ed. Eastern Public Sch., Broughty Ferry; mil. serv., 1941–46; acctg. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1948; asst. acctnt., 1956; acctnt, 1962.

**MORRIS, G. T. C., T.D.** (1950).—b. 1917; ed. Bloxham Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; asst. audr., S.L., 1946; audr., Gam., 1950; prin. audr., 1951; senr. audr., Aden, 1954; prin. audr., E. Nig., 1956; dep. dir., audit, 1957; dir., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**MORRIS, H. F.**—b. 1918; ed. Cheltenham Coll., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1941–46, capt.; cl. I, Burma civil serv., 1946; admin. offr., Uga., 1948; D.O., 1950; native courts advr., 1956; senr. D.O., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**MORRIS, N. G., C.M.G.** (1955), Q.P.M. (1954). C.P.M. (1949).—b. 1908; ed. Wellington Coll.; interned, 1942–45; prob. asst. supt., police, 1928; asst. supt., 1933; asst. supt., spec. branch, S'pore, 1936; att'd. E. group, spec. duty, 1945; supt., 1948; asst. comsnr., spec. branch, 1948; comsnr., police, S'pore, 1952; ret., re-app. dep. I.G., col. police, C.O., 1957; dir. security, Aden, 1962; retd. C.O., 1963; comsnr. police and provost marshal, Bah., 1963.

**MORRIS, O. H.**—b. 1921; ed. King's Coll. Sch., Wimbledon and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–45, capt.; asst. prin., C.O., 1946; prin., 1948; secon., S.L. admin., 1952–53; asst. sec., 1955; secon. D.T.C., 1962.

**MORRIS, P. R.**—b. 1918; ed. King Chas. I Gram. Sch., Kidderminster; mil. serv., 1939–46, t./maj.; engrn., P.W.D., Ken., 1948; dep. road engrn., 1955. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**MORRIS, R. B.**—b. 1914; ed. Hatherleigh Sch., Newport, Mon.; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; asst. traffic supt., E.A.R. & H., 1949; dist. traffic supt., 1952.

**MORRIS, R. H., O.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1915; ed. Maitland High Sch., N.S.W., and Sydney Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1946; asst. D.O., 1947; D.O., 1950; prin. asst. sec., 1952; seconded, asst. resdt., Brunei, 1954–58; dist. offr., Sarawak, 1958.

**MORRIS, T. D. H.**—b. 1918; ed. Merchant Taylor's Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; staff surveyor, Uga., 1946; comsnr., lands, B.S.I.P., 1959.

**MORRIS, W. A., C.M.G.** (1956).—b. 1905; ed. St. Paul's Sch. and Univ. of Lond.; econ. asst., off. of high comsnr. for Aust., 1935; B/T., 1940; temp. prin. C.O., 1942; prin., 1946; asst. sec., 1948; secon. F.O., 1963.

**MORRISON, A., C.P.M.** (1957).—b. 1918; ed. Falkirk H. Sch.; H.K. police, 1946; inspr., 1951; asst. supt., 1952; supt., 1955; senr. supt., 1961.

**MORRISON, A. R. G.**—b. 1915; ed. Malvern Coll., and Trinity Coll., Camb.; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1947; asst. D.O., 1948; D.O., 1951; prin. asst. sec., 1954; inf. offr., 1960.

**MORRISON, C. G. M.**—b. 1917; ed. Winchester and Trinity Coll., Camb.; interned, 1941-45; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1939; asst. to supt., imports and exports, 1939; attd. H.K. civ. affrs. London office, 1946; attd. sect. H.Q. civ. affrs. unit, H.K. admin., 1946; asst. P.M.G., 1947; cadet offr., cl. I, 1956; staff gr., 1957; chmn., urban coun. and dir., urban servs., 1958; chmn., housing authy., 1958; redessig. admin. offr., staff gr. A, 1959-63.

**MORRISON, C. J.**—b. 1919; ed. St. Simon's Coll., J'ca Sch. of Agric. and I.C.T.A.; agric. instr., J'ca, 1943; supvr., agric. instrs., 1947; soil consvn. offr., dept. of agric., 1951; secon., agric. offr., to Yallahs Valley land authy., 1951-53; senr. agric. offr., 1953; offr. i/c experiments and stns.; secon., Christiana land authy., 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**MORRISON, D. B.**—b. 1918; ed. Broughty Ferry Grove Academy; mil. serv., 1939-46, sgt.; Br. P.O., 1935-49; tech. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949; asst. inspr., traffic, 1952; asst. contrl., telecoms., 1955; senr. asst. contrl., 1959.

**MORRISON, N. A.**—b. 1921; ed. Glasgow High Sch., and Christ Church, Oxford; mil. serv., 1941-46; admin. cadet, Nig., 1947; admin. offr., cl. II, 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**MORTIMER, A. S.**—b. 1926; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; cadet exam. offr., E.A. customs, 1945; exam. offr., 1949; collr., customs, 1955; prin. collr., 1962.

**MORTIMER, G. L.**—b. 1929; ed. Newport High Boys' Sch. and Univ. of Birmingham; mil. serv., 1948-50, 2nd lieut.; asst. supt. of police, Mal., 1951; admin. offr., cl. IIB, Fiji, 1956.

**MORTIMER, L. C.**—b. 1917; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Ken.; clk., lands, mines and surveys, dept., Ken., 1934; dist. offr., 1950; ch. estab. offr., 1961-64. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**MORTIMER, Miss M.**—b. 1911; ed. Robinson's Sch., Malta, and Univ. Coll., Exeter; teacher, central sch., Malta, 1931; primary schs., 1943; inspectress, primary schs., 1947; chief inspr., 1959; asst. dir., educ., 1960.

**MORTIMER, M. A. E.**—b. 1926; ed. Dr. Morgan's Gram. Sch., Bridgwater and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1946-48; fisheries offr., N. Rhod., 1951.

**MORTIMER, M. C.**—b. 1914; ed. Poole Gram. Sch., and Oriel Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, major; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1947; senr. educ. offr., 1959; asst. sec., 1964.

**MOSDELL, L. P.**—b. 1912; ed. Abingdon Sch., and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford; solicitor; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt.; registr., lands and deeds, N. Rhod., 1946; resdt. mag., 1950; senr., 1956; puisne judge, Tang., 1960-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MOSE, G. E.**—b. 1909; ed. Naparima Trng. Coll.; Home Off. probation offr. course; asst. teacher, Trin., 1928; headmaster, 1944; probation offr., 1946; prin. probation offr., 1949. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**MOSSE, P. M.**—b. 1924; ed. Sherborne Sch.; mil. serv., 1943-45, lt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1948; dist. offr., 1950.

**MOSTYN, H. P.**—b. 1928; ed. Llandrin-dod Wells Sch. and Bangor Univ. Coll.; asst. consvr., forests, N. Rhod., 1950.

**MOSTYN, N. F.**—b. 1918; ed. Univ. Coll. Sch., London; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; sub-storekeeper, T.R. and P.S., 1946; clk./storekeeper, E.A.R. & H., 1949; asst. dist. stores supt., 1950; dist. stores supt., 1954; stores acctnt., 1955; dist. stores supt., 1959.

**MOULT, V. H.**—b. 1908; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb.; cadet, Nig., 1931; cl. II, asst. civ. serv. comsnr., 1950; cl. I, prin. asst., 1952; ret., re-app., appts. sec., advsy. comtee. on colonial colls. of arts, science and tech., 1956.

**MOUSLEY, J. C. A.**—b. 1928; ed. Dover Coll.; mil. serv., 1946-48, 2nd lt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1951; dist. offr., 1953; p.s., 1956.

**MOUTOU, L. R., M.B.E.** (1959)—b. 1911; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; gr. II clk., Maur., 1933; chief off. supt., stat. off., 1945; spec. gr. clk., 1945; clk. asst., leg. co., 1949; clk., leg. co., 1952; prin. asst. sec., 1962.

**MOWATT, S. W.**—b. 1909; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca; 2nd cl. clk., J'ca, 1928; asst. labr. advr., 1953; prin. asst. sec. i/c industrial relations, min. of labr., 1955; prin. asst. sec., 1958; perm. sec., 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**MOWBRAY, L. S., M.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1909; ed. St. George Gram. Sch., Bermuda, De Witt Clinton Sch., N. York; mil. serv., 1939-45, major; asst. curator, aquarium, Berm., 1928; curator, 1944.

**MTAWALI, C. V., M.B.E.** (1955).—b. 1919; ed. Tabora Secondary Sch. and Makerere Coll., Uga.; asst. M.O., Tang. 1944; spec. gr. M.O., 1956; senr. M.O. 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MUDDLE, B. A.**—b. 1933; ed. Chester H. Sch., and Prince of Wales Sch., Ken.; Faraday Elect. Eng., Coll.; techn. lnr., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1951; pupil engrn., 1957; exec. engrn., 1960.

**MUGGLETON, B. J.**—b. 1920; ed. Bishop Vesey's Gram. Sch., and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt.; exec. engrn., Tang., 1949; senr. exec. engrn., 1960; ch. engrn., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MUHAMMAD SALIM HILAL BAR-WANI**.—b. 1908; ed. Zanz. Govt. Cent. Sch. and Teacher Training Sch., Univ. Coll., S'ton, Sch. of Oriental and African Studies, and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford; teacher, Zanz., 1928; asst. educ. offr., 1941; educ. offr., 1948. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**MUIR, A.**—b. 1921; ed. Camphill Sch., Paisley; mil. serv., 1941-46, R.N.V.R., lieutenant. (A) (pilot); Min. Labr. and Nat. Serv., U.K., 1939; labr. offr., Tang., 1951; labr. offr., Uga., 1958; asst. 1959; asst. labr. commr., 1961-63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**MUIR, G. D.**—b. 1914; ed. Strathallan Sch., and Univs. of St. Andrews and London; mil. serv., 1941-45 (p.o.w.); European master, Mal., 1937; senr. educ. offr., 1951; dep. chief educ. advr., 1957; dir., educ., N. Borneo, 1958.

**MUIR, J. L.**, M.B.E. (1963).—b. 1912; linotype operator. Ken., 1931; supt., letterpress, 1949; senr., press supt., 1956; asst. govt. printer, 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**MUIRHEAD, D. C.**—b. 1918; ed. Wallasey Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46; land asst., Tang., 1950; land sec., Uga., 1953; senr., 1961; lands offr., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**MUIRHEAD, F. G.**, O.B.E. (1957).—b. 1911; ed. Gordon's Coll., Aberdeen, and Univ. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1941-43, capt.; D.O. Basuto., 1937; 1st asst. sec., 1956; sec., finance, 1960-63.

**MULL, J. B.**—b. 1919; ed. Dollar Academy and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; educ. offr., Tang., 1950. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MULLEN, C. L.**—b. 1906; ed. St. Dominic's and Heaton Pk. Rd. Sch., Newcastle; clk., T.R. & P.S., 1946; acctg. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1953; asst. acctnt., 1956.

**MULLIGAN, E. H.**—b. 1919; ed. Waitaki Prep. Sch. and Christ's Coll., N.Z.; 2nd asst. supt., police, Ken., 1940; senr. supt., Fiji, 1956.

**MULLIGAN, J. V.**, C.P.M. (1957).—b. 1921; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., Newry, and Belfast; police, Pal., 1943-48; asst. supt., Ken., 1950; supt., 1954, senr. supt., 1957; asst. comsnnr., 1960. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**MULLIGAN, R. J.**—b. 1927; ed. Gisborne Sch., Canterbury Univ. Coll.; pupil engnr., N. Rhod., 1952; exec. engnr., 1954.

**MULLIN, J. V.**, C.B.E. (1960), C.P.M. (1950), K.P.M. (1953).—b. 1909; ed. Bishops Stortford Coll.; sub-inspr., police, B. Guiana, 1928; asst. supt., Maur., 1932; Uga., 1937; senr. asst. supt., 1945; supt., 1947; senr. supt., 1949; asst. comsnnr., 1952; senr. asst. comsnnr., 1954; comsnnr., police and aviation control offr., Zanz., 1955, comsnnr., police, Nyasa., 1958.

**MULLINS, J. P.**—b. 1922; ed. Berkhamsted Sch., and Trinity Coll., Oxford. mil. serv., 1941-46, R.N.V.R. lieutenant; admin; offr., G.C., 1951; Nyas., 1952; senr. admin. offr., gr. II, 1963.

**MUNRO, H. A.**, M.B.E. (1964).—b. 1911; ed. St. Vincent Gram. Sch., and Edin. Sch. of Med.; clk., 1930; dist. M.O., St. Vin., 1945; physn. Col. hosp., 1955.

**MUNRO, J. A.**—b. 1927; ed. Picardy Snr. Sch., and Chumleigh Snr. Sch.; Br. P.O., 1941-54; mil. serv., 1947-49; clk., gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1954; ch. clk., 1955; indenting offr., 1960; asst. contrl. stores, 1962.

**MUNRO, J. R.**—b. 1920; ed. Perth Acad. and Coll. of Estate Management, London; mil. serv., 1942-45; exec. engnr., Tang., 1952; senr. materials engnr., 1963. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MUNRO, R. H.**—b. 1918; ed. Exeter Sch. and Univ. Coll. of the S.W., Exeter; solicitor; mil. serv., 1940-45, lieutenant-com. (A); asst. adminr.-gen., dep. offl. receiver and dep. public trustee, Uga., 1950; dep. registr.-gen., Ken., 1955; H.K., 1960.

**MUNROE, E. L.**, I.S.O. (1962).—b. 1904; ed. Calabar High Sch., J'ca.; entered J'ca govt. serv., 1922; assessor, 1943; prin., 1944; asst. comsnnr., inc. tax and stamp duties, 1946; dep. comsnnr., 1946; comsnnr., income tax, 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**MUNROE, O. S.**—b. 1917; ed. Calabar High Sch., J'ca; solicitor; legal clk., sup. court, J'ca, 1949; dep. registr., 1950. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**MURAT, R.**—b. 1922; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Durham Univ.; temp. clk., Maur., 1942; extra teaching asst., 1942; 2nd gr. clk., 1946; educ. offr., 1948.

**MURCOTT, E. H.**—b. 1912; ed. Edin. Univ.; col. med. serv., 1939; Ken., 1949; S.M.O., 1951; asst. D.M.S., 1952; D.D.M.S., Nyasa., 1953; chief M.O. and resdt. surgeon, Bah., 1957.

**MURGATROYD, A. R.**—b. 1918; ed. Ilkley Council Sch., and Ilkley Gram. Sch.; Br. P.O., 1936-47; mil. serv., 1939-46; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1947; inspng. techn., 1954; asst. engnr., gr. I, 1955; senr., 1961.

**MURPHY, D. A. Pelly**, C.M.G. (1960), O.B.E.—b. 1914; ed. Trinity Coll., Dublin; cadet, Nig., 1939; admin. offr., cl. II, 1953; cl. I, 1955; sec. to premier and ex. co., W. regn. 1956; perm. sec., min. of local govt., 1957; comsnnr., spec. duties, 1958; ag. dep. gov., W. Nig., 1960; temp. prin., C.O., 1960-63.

**MURPHY, G. D.**—b. 1917; Queen's Univ., Belfast; M.O., Fiji, 1953; senr. M.O., 1961.

**MURPHY, G. H. A.**—b. 1922; ed. Rockwell Coll., Ireland; Pal. police, 1947; cadet asst. supt. police, Mal., 1948; asst. supt. police, Uga., 1955; supt., 1960; senr. supt., 1960; asst. comsnnr., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**MURPHY, J. Pelly, Q.C.**—b. 1909; ed. Mount St. Mary's Coll. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; barrister-at-law, King's Inn, Dublin; mil. serv., 1941-45; asst. cr. solr., H.K., 1936; atty.-gen., Gam., 1947; Zanz. 1950; puisne judge, Ken., 1956. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**MURPHY, M. H.**—b. 1911; ed. Ecole St. Jean Baptiste, Papeete, Tahiti; St. Joseph's Coll., H.K., and Lond. Radio Coll.; wireless offr., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1937; A.T.C.O., 1947; telecomm. offr., 1955; sigs. offr., 1961; senr., 1962.

**MURPHY, R. H.**—b. 1915; ed. Charterhouse and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; resdt. mag., Tang., 1948; chief registr., G.C., and registr., W.A. ct. of appeal, 1951; senr. mag., G.C., 1955; puisne judge, Ghana, 1957; Tang., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MURRAY, E. H.**—b. 1918; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and London Sch. of Econ.; imp. censorship, Trin., 1940-44; social welfare dept., 1945; secon. C.O., 1949-51; asst. sec., Trin., 1953; gov's. sec., and clk., ex. co., 1958; perm. sec., 1959. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**MURRAY, J. L., O.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1910; seconded from F.O. as P.R.O., H.K., 1950; dir., inf. services, 1959-63.

**MURRAY, J. N.**—b. 1913; ed. Whitehill High Sch., Glasgow; mil. serv., 1940-46, maj.; clk., K.U.R. & H., 1946; asst. traffic supt., E.A.R. & H., 1954; dist. traffic supt., 1954.

**MURRAY, J. P., C.M.G.** (1958).—b. 1906; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Oxford, and Christ Church, Oxford; cadet, N. Rhod., 1929; dist. offr., 1931; prov. comsnr., 1950; senr., 1955; comsnr. for N. Rhod., Lond., 1961.

**MURRAY, O. H.**—b. 1921; ed. J'ca Coll.; asst., lands dept., J'ca, 1940; 2nd cl. clk., sec't, 1944; 1st cl., 1950; admin. asst., 1952; asst. sec., min. of finance, 1954; prin. asst. sec., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**MURRAY, P. C.**—b. 1910; ed. Munro Coll., J'ca, Toronto Univ., Johns Hopkins Univ., and L.S.H.T.M.; supernmy. M.O., J'ca, 1935; M.O., 1936; M.O. (health) 1943; S.M.O. (indust. health) 1954; prin. M.O., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**MURRAY, St. G.**—b. 1908; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; clk., various govt. depts., St. L., 1929-49; chief clk., admin. dept., and clk., ex. co., 1949; public relations and social welf. offr., 1954; registr. and addl. magistrate, 1958.

**MUSAID, M. A., R.V.M., C.P.M.**—b. 1919; ed. Sec. Sch., Aden; sub. inspr. police, Aden, 1941; asst. immig. contrl., 1960; contrl., 1960.

**MUSPRATT-WILLIAMS, M. J.**—b. 1911; ed. Imp. Service Coll., R.M.C., Sandhurst; mil. serv., 1931-46, (from 1936-45, R.A.F., gp. capt.) lt.-col.; dir., civil aviation, N. Rhod., 1947; H.K., 1952.

**MUSSON, D. L. T.**—b. 1921; ed. Highwood Sch., Mill Hill; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; estate survr., H.K., 1952; senr. estate survr., 1960.

**MUTTER, N. E. S.**—b. 1922; ed. Clifton Coll., and Leeds Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, flt. lieut.; agric. offr., Tang., 1949; senr. agric. offr., 1959; asst. comsnr., agric., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**MYERS, H. N., I.S.O.** (1957).—b. 1901; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L.; clk., various govt. depts., St. L., 1920-50; colonial postmaster, 1950.

**MYERS, L. H.**—b. 1906; ed. Beckford and Smith Secondary Sch., J'ca, and Toronto Univ.; apptd. J'ca, 1939; senr. surveyor, 1950; asst. dir., surveys, 1955; supernmy. dep. dir., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**NAHRA, Mrs. S. V.**—b. 1913; ed. Punjab Univ.; asst. mistress, Ken., 1939; educ. offr. (Asian), 1951. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**NAIK, G. G.**—b. 1903; ed. Arts Coll., Bombay; master, Indian educ., Tang., 1930; headmaster, primary schs., 1954. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**NAIR, R. N.**—b. 1922; clk., Fiji, 1942; admin. asst., 1955; senr. admin. asst., 1961; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1961.

**NAIRAC, C. L.**—b. 1917; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, major; educ. offr., Maur., 1947; rector, R. Coll., Pt. Louis, 1959.

**NAIRAC, J. L.**—b. 1913; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943-45; exec. engrn., Maur., 1945; water works engrn., 1946; D.D.P.W. and survs., 1949; ch. engrn., water dev., 1961.

**NAIRAC, P. L.**—b. 1915; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; admin. offr., Tang., 1939; asst. sec., Maur., 1950; prin. asst. sec., 1957.

**NAISH, A. G. E.**—b. 1911; ed. Kingston Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1940-46; acctnt., P.W.D., Nig., 1950; actg. senr. W. regn., 1953; E. regn., 1954; senr. N. regn., 1955; princ. acctnt., M.O.W., 1957; deputy sec. educ., Aden, 1960.

**NANCE, I. T.**—b. 1917; ed. Bradfield Coll., and Trinity Hall, Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-44; cadet, Nyasa., 1939; asst. dist. comsnr. 1940; dist. comsnr., 1946; senr., dist. comsnr., 1958; under sec., 1962.

**NAPPER, C. G.**—b. 1916; ed. Streatham Gram. Sch. and Colfe's Gram. Sch.; asst. engrn., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1941; exec. engrn., 1952; senr., 1954.

**NARAIN, S. S.**—b. 1924; ed. Modern High Sch. and Queen's Coll., B.G.; Univ. Lond.; Univ. Coll., W.I.; Delft Technol. Univ. Holl.; civ. engrn., appren. B.G., 1943; civ. engrn., 1951; exec. engrn., 1956; dep. dir. drainage and irrig., 1962.

**NASH, A.**—b. 1915; ed. Blaydon Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–45, M.N., chief offr.; min. labr. and nat. serv., 1947–49; inspr. of factories, Ken., 1954; ch. factories inspr., Uga., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**NASH, J. T.**—b. 1925; ed. Br. Boys' Sch., Alexandria, and Portsmouth Gram. Sch.; clk., gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1953; asst. acctnt., 1955; acctnt., 1960; senr., 1962.

**NASIR, S. M. A.**—b. 1925; ed. Modern Ed. Inst., B.G.; solr., and dep. cr. solr., B.G., 1961; off. recvr., publ. trustee and cr. solr., 1962.

**NAUDI, C.**—b. 1913; ed. Lyceum, Malta; teacher, Malta, 1932; apptd. civil serv. (admin.), 1932; prin. offr., 1948; chief examr., audit, 1959.

**NAUDI, P. J.**, M.B.E. (1957).—b. 1920; ed. Lyceum, Malta; teacher, primary schs., Malta, 1939; cler. asst., 1940; admin. serv., 1941; inf. offr., 1955; dir., inf. and tourist services, 1957; dir., inf., 1958.

**NAZROO, C. M.**—b. 1913; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; ag. dist. mag., Maur., 1949; mag., 1951.

**NEAL, M. G.**, B.E.M.—b. 1910; ed. Wellington Boys' Coll. and Univ. of N.Z.; mil. serv., 1939–46; barrister and solr., N.Z.; dist. judge, Mal., 1946; legal advr., Perak, 1948; offl. assignee, registr., coys., T.U.s. and societies, Fed. of Mal., 1955; puisne judge, 1957.

**NEAL, P.**—b. 1927; ed. Christ's Hosp. and King's Coll., Lond.; staff survr., Uga. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**NEALE, K. J.**, O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1922; ed. Hackney Downs Sch.; mil. serv., 1941–46, lieut., R.N.; cler. offr., tithe redemption comsn., 1939; exec. offr., min. of nat. insurance, 1947; asst. prin., C.O., 1951; p.s. to P.U.S. of S., 1954–55; principal, 1955; secon., sec., interior, and local govt., Cyp., 1957; dep. admin. sec. (internal security), Cyp., 1958; C.O., 1959; secon. Cent. Afr. Off., 1962.

**NEALON, B. H.**, O.B.E. (1958), Q.P.M. (1955), C.P.M. (1952), O. of St. J. (1961).—b. 1911; ed. Victoria Coll., Egypt, Herne Bay Coll., and Melbourne Univ.; Metrop. police, 1933–44; asst. supt., police, S. Leone, 1944; senr. supt., 1954; asst. comsnr., police, 1958–59; chief police offr., Sey., 1960.

**NEATH, R. W.**—b. 1921; ed. Royal Gram. Sch., Worcester, Bristol Univ. and Univ. of Berne; mil. serv., 1941–46, lieut., R.N.V.R.; cadet, Tang., 1949; dist. offr., 1951; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**NEEHALL, B. R.**, M.B.E. (1958).—b. 1909; ed. Oklahoma Univ.; engnr. asst., publ. health eng. unit, St. V., 1943; sec. and tech. offr., cent. housing and plann. authy., 1951.

**NEERUNJUN, Sir R.**, Kt. (1962), O.B.E., Q.C.—b. 1906; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Lond. Sch. of Econ., King's Coll. and Univ. Coll.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; dist. mag., Maur., 1938; judge, profiteering ct., 1942; mag., indus. ct., 1944; substitute proc., and adv.-gen., 1949; puisne judge, 1954; proc. and adv.-gen., 1957; atty.-gen., 1958; chief just., 1960.

**NEHAUL, B. B. G.**—b. 1912; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G., Univ. Coll., Lond., Univ. Coll. Hosp., Lond., Lond. Sch. Hygiene and Trop. Med., Leeds Univ., Edin. Univ.; U.S. publ. health serv., asst. V.D. offr., 1940; asst. M.O., 1941; B.G. govt. bacteriol. and pathl., 1945; dep. dir. med. servs., 1960; dep. ch. M.O., 1961.

**NEIL, T.**, C.M.G. (1962), T.D.—b. 1913; ed. King's Coll., Univ. of Durham; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt.-col.; dist. offr., Ken., 1947; asst. sec., 1952; asst. chief sec., 1957; perm. sec., 1959–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**NELSON-SMITH, J. H.**—b. 1916; ed. Stowe Sch. and Oxford Univ.; asst. consvr., forests, B. Hond., 1937; Sarawak, 1947; consvr., N. Rhod., 1956; dep. ch. consvr., 1963.)

**NEMORIN, J. J.**—b. 1906; ed. Training Coll., Maur., and London Univ.; 2nd cl. teacher, Maur., 1927; 1st cl., 1937; head teacher, 1942; inspr., schs., 1950; educ. offr., 1955.

**NETTLETON, C. N.**—b. 1911; ed. Brunswick Ave. Cent. Sch. and Coll. of Arts and Crafts, Hull; mil. serv., 1940–46, major; architect, Fiji, 1946; Sarawak, 1954; chief architect, 1957; senr. architect, Nyasa., 1958; asst. D.P.W. (bldgs.), 1959; dir. (bldgs.), 1961.

**NEWALL, A. J.**—b. 1925; ed. Judd Sch., Tonbridge, and Hatfield Coll., Durham; mil. serv., 1943–46; cadet, G.C., 1950; admin. offr., cl. III, 1955; cl. II, 1958; cl. I, 1960. (Ghana civil service.)

**NEWBOLD, C. D.**, C.M.G. (1957), Q.C.—b. 1909; ed. Lodge Sch., Barb., and Keble Coll., Oxford; called to bar, Gray's Inn; prin. offr. and 2nd dep. marshal, sup. ct. registry, Trin., 1936; mag., 1937; leg. draftsman, J'ca, 1941; solr.-gen., 1943; leg. sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1948; just. of appeal, E.A. ct. of appeal, 1961.

**NEWBOLD, K. M.**—b. 1919; ed. Tynemouth High Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46; Br. P.O., 1936–39; techn. gr. I, E.A. posts and tels. admin., 1947–59; asst. contrl., posts and tels., N. Borneo, 1959–63.

**NEWELL, R. H.**—b. 1918; ed. Stockport Secondary Sch. and Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–46; Br. P.O., 1934–49; postmaster gr. II, 1949; gr. I, 1952; asst. postal contrl., 1956; senr., 1960; contrl. (servs.), 1962.

**NEULANDS, H. W. C.**—b. 1914; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin.; vet. offr., Tang., 1939; senr., 1946; regl. asst. D.V.S., 1951; asst. D.V.S., 1955; D.D.V.S., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**NEWMAN, A. S.**—b. 1911 ; ed. Mangotsfield Sec. Sch. ; storekeeper, P.W.D., Nig., 1947; govt. storekeeper, Fiji, 1955; contrlr., stores, P.W.D., Nyasa., 1958.

**NEWMAN, M. J. S.**—b. 1911 ; ed. St. Paul's, Darjeeling and Bradley Court ; mil. serv., 1934-45, comdr., R.N. ; C.O., 1945 ; cadet, Tang., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; admin. off. cl. IIB, 1958; cl. IIA, 1959-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**NEWMAN, R. S.**—b. 1920; ed. Luton Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1941-46; entd. C.A.'s office, 1938; E.O., 1938; H.E.O., 1947; S.E.O., 1956; dep. hd., apptmts. and passages dept., 1962.

**NEWS, Sir A. Foley, K.C.M.G.** (1963). C.M.G. (1957).—b. 1909; ed. Christ's Hosp. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; admin. serv., Nig., 1932; cl. I, 1951; sec. to coun. of ministers, 1952; dep. sec., Fed. of Nig., 1954; sec. to gov.-gen. and council of ministers, 1955; dep. gov., S.L., 1960; advr. to govt., 1961-63; retd.; appt. sec. to Cabinet, Bah., 1963.

**NEWTON, W. E., M.B.E.** (1947).—b. 1910; ed. Vartic Sch., Mon.; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt.; U.K. prisons serv., 1939; F.O. prisons mission to Greece, 1945-50; prisons serv., Som., 1950; supt., prisons, Swaz., 1958.

**NG, CHHUNG HIN, A. K.**—b. 1916; ed. Nat. Univ. Ireland and Lond. Univ.; pathol., Maur., 1947; senr. pathol., 1949.

**NG, Kwong-yuen.**—b. 1910; ed. Wah Yan Coll., Univ. H.K.; master, H.K., 1932; educ. offr., 1951; senr. educ. offr., 1962.

**NICHOLL, T. B. R.**—b. 1910 ; ed. Edward VII Sch., St. Annes-on-Sea, Dublin Univ. and St. Benet's Hall, Oxford ; admin. offr., Sarawak, 1946 ; educ. offr., 1949.

**NICHOLLS, K. V. W.**—b. 1908 ; ed. Plumtree Sch. and Cape Town and London Univs. ; mil. serv., 1941-46, flt.-lt. ; S. Rhod. C.S., 1927-36 ; met. offr., air min., 1939 ; met., Mal. met. serv., 1947 ; E.A. met. dept., 1949 ; secon. Br. Caribbean met. serv., 1952 ; dep. dir., 1955 ; W. Indies met. serv., 1958 ; dir., 1961-63.

**NICHOLLS, N. V.**—b. 1933; ed. Harrison Coll. and Pembroke Coll. Camb.; barrister-at-law Mid. Temp.; admin. cadet J'ca, 1957; leg. drghtsmn., 1958; leg. drghtsmn., Barb., 1960; parl. coun., 1963.

**NICHOLS, E. H.**—b. 1925; ed. Royal Gram. Sch., Newcastle-on-Tyne, King's Coll., Durham Univ., Queen's Coll., Camb., and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., S. Leone, 1947; senr., 1954; prin. agric. offr., 1957; asst. dir., agric., fish. and forestry, H.K., 1959.

**NICHOLSON, B.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Salt's High Sch. and Elland Gram. Sch. ; M.O., Nig., 1945 ; senr. leprosy offr., W. Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**NICHOLSON, C. C.**—b. 1909; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G., Edin. Univ., Toronto Univ.; dist. M.O., B.G., 1940; govt. M.O., 1941; schls. M.O., 1944; health offr., 1955; asst. dir. med. serv., 1956; dep. dir., 1959; dir., 1960; ch. M.O., 1961.

**NICHOLSON, E. A.**—b. 1907 ; ed. Browns Town High Sch., Mico Training Coll., J'ca, and London Univ. ; tutor, Mico Training Coll., 1932 ; educ. offr., B. Hond., 1937; J'ca, 1949. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**NICHOLSON, J. A. B., M.B.E.** (1949)—b. 1917 ; ed. Wellington Sch., and L'pool, Edin. and London Univs. ; M.O., Nig., 1942 ; M.O.H., 1953 ; senr. health offr., i/c med. field units, N. regn., 1954; D.D.M.S., N. Borneo, 1959.

**NICHOLSON, K.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Taunton's Sch. and Univ. Coll., Southampton ; mil. serv., 1942-46 ; cadet, G. and E.I.C., 1947 ; admin. offr., cl. B, 1947 ; sec. to govt., 1950 ; co-op. socs. offr., 1952 ; asst. registr., co-op. socs. and sec. to govt., 1955 ; dep. registr., co-ops., S. Leone, 1957 ; registr., 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**NICHOLSON, P. F. C.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Uppingham Sch. and Sandhurst ; Indian army, 1934-39 ; Indian polit. service, 1939-47 ; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1947 ; senr. dist. comsnnr., 1955 ; prov. comsnnr. (supnmy.) 1958.

**NICHOLSON, S. H.**—b. 1917; ed. Mexborough Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-45, flt. lt.; air traffic cont. offr., Tang., 1948; Ken., 1950; ops. offr., Nig., 1954; chief ops. offr., Br. Borneo Terrs., 1959.

**NICKLIN, L. H., M.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1908; ed. Fircroft Coll., Bournville, and Birmingham Coll. of Tech.; labr. offr., Uga., 1949; asst. estab. sec. (training), 1956; ret., re-app. indus. rel. advr., Fiji, 1960.

**NICOLL, G. H.**—b. 1924; ed. Tayport Higher Grade Publ. Sch.; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1950; tfc. inspr., 1956; asst. tfc. supt., 1960.

**NICOLSON, R. A. I.**—b. 1926; ed. Highgate Sch.; mil. serv., 1943-49, lieut.; asst. supt., police, G.C., 1949; supt., 1957; S. Leone, 1957; senr. supt., 1959. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**NIELD, H.**—b. 1910 ; mil. serv., 1941-46, flt. lieut. ; G.P.O., 1926 ; C.O., 1936 ; higher exec. offr., 1947 ; principal, 1951 ; secon. D.T.C., 1962.

**NIELD, J.**—b. 1911; ed. Dartford Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-48, maj.; marktq. offr., Fiji, 1953; asst. comm. ind. offr., 1956.

**NIELSEN, D. H. B. S.**—b. 1921; ed. Ovingdean Prep. Sch., and Aldenham Sch., Elstree; mil. serv., 1941-46; lands offr. Nyas., 1952; senr., 1960.

**NIELSEN, N. H. K.**—b. 1907; ed. Folk High Sch., and Royal Vet. and Agric. Coll., Copenhagen; vet. offr., N. Rhod., 1950.

**NIMMO, J. R., M.C.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Ken., and St. John's Coll., Camb. ; clk., treasy., Ken., 1934 ; dist. offr., 1949 ; clk., leg. co., 1959. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**N'JIE, O. C.**—b. 1907; ed. Methodist Boys' High Sch.; clk., Gam., 1928; clk., councils, 1951.

**NOAKES, P. R., O.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1915; ed. Wycliffe Coll., and Queens' Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt. (desps.); apptd. to inf. dept., C.O., 1948; prin. inf. offr., 1953; chief inf. offr., "B", 1959; secon., inf. advr., Malta, 1960; hd., inf. dept., C.O., 1963.

**NOBLE, H. L.**—b. 1911; ed. Clifton Coll., and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–43, capt.; cadet, Nig., 1934; admin. offr., cl. II, 1952; registr., co-op. socs., N. regn., 1952–63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**NOBLE, N. M.**—b. 1921; ed. Hamilton Academy and Glasgow Vet. Coll.; chief vet. offr., Eritrea (F.O. admin.), 1947; vet. offr., S. Leone, 1952; senr. vet. offr., 1955. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**NOEL, K. G.**—b. 1914; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Sorbonne, Paris, and Inst. of Educ., London; extra teaching asst., Maur., 1936; educ. offr., 1943.

**NOLAN, H. J., C.P.M.**—b. 1914; ed. St. Malachy's Coll., Belfast, and Wimbledon Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1943–44, R.N.; asst. supt., Pal. police, 1937; Nyasa, 1949; supt., police, 1954; senr., 1960.

**NOLAN-NEYLAN, P.**—b. 1915; ed. Mayfield Coll.; acctnt., posts and tels., Ken., 1946; E.A.P. and T., 1949; acctnt.; posts and tels., Aden, 1953; senr. acctnt., 1959.

**NOOTT, D. V., Q.P.M.** (1956), C.P.M. (1954), O. St. J. (1958).—b. 1915; ed. Barn St. Sch., and Gram. Sch., Haverfordwest; police, Pal., 1937; sub-inspr., J'ca, 1941; inspr., 1943; senr. asst. supt., 1948; S.L., 1949; supt., 1952; senr. supt., 1953; asst. comsnnr., police, 1956.

**NORMAN, C. J., C.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1913; ed. Dulwich Coll. and King's Coll., Lond.; mil. serv., 1941–45, capt.; housemr., Borstal Inst., 1938; asst. supt., prisons, H.K., 1940; supt., 1948; comsnnr., 1953.

**NORMAN, D. C.**—b. 1919; ed. Home for Boys, Swanley, Kent; mil. serv., 1940–45, merch. navy; rel. tugmstr. pilot, Maur., 1951; pilot, 1955; asst. harbmr., 1959; chmn. ind. sch. ctte., 1963.

**NORMAN-WALKER, H. S., O.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1916; ed. Sherborne Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb.; I.C.S., 1938; admin. offr., Nyasa, 1949; asst. sec., 1953; secon. cabinet offr., Fed. of Rhod. and Nyasa., 1953; devel. sec., Nyasa., 1954; sec. treasury., 1961.

**NORMAND, J. M.**—b. 1918; ed. Edin. Academy, St. Andrews Univ. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; D.O., Ken., 1948; asst. sec., 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**NORMINTON, L.**—b. 1920; ed. Rastrick Gram. Sch., Yorks.; mil. serv., 1940–46, R.A.F.; preventive offr., E.A. customs, 1947; exam. offr., 1951; collr., customs, 1955; senr. collr., E.A.C.S.O., 1961; prin. collr., 1962.

**NORRIS, C. W.**—b. 1911; ed. Colfe Gram. Sch.; N. Rhod., 1930; asst. assessor, 1938; assessor, H.K., 1948; asst. comsnnr., incl. rev., 1951.

**NORRIS, E. R.**—b. 1927; ed. Chipping Sodbury Gram. Sch., Glos. and Bristol Univ.; cadet, Uga., 1952; dist. offr., 1954; dist. comsnnr., 1962; training offr., min. of reg. admin., 1963.

**NORTH, A. C.**—b. 1924; ed. Strathallan Sch., Manchester Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–47, lt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1948; dist. offr., 1950; admin. offr., gr. I, 1962; prin. coll. staff trning., 1963.

**NORTH, J. D.**—b. 1926; ed. Acklam Hall Sch., Middlesbrough, Trinity Coll., Camb., and B'ham Univ.; mil. serv., 1947–49, R.A.F.; f/o; exec. engnr., P.W.D., Nig., 1951; prov. engnr., N. Nig., 1958; senr. exec. engnr., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**NORTH-COOMBES, C. P.**—b. 1931; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Exeter Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; magistrate and registr., deeds, Sey., 1959.

**NORTH-COOMBES, G. A., O.B.E.** (1956).—b. 1907; ed. Royal Coll. and Coll. of Agric., Maur., and Reading Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–44, capt.; agric. instr., Maur., 1932; agronomist, 1933; senr. agric. offr., 1944; dep. dir., agric., 1950; dir., 1961–63.

**NORTHWAY, J. C.**—b. 1927; ed. Cathedral Choir Sch. and King's Sch., Canterbury; Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1945–48; asst. audtr., N. Rhod., 1951; audtr., 1953; senr. audtr., H.C.T., 1956; prin. audtr., Fed. Nig., 1960; asst. dir. audit., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**NORTON, A. R.**—b. 1909; asst. quantity survr., P.W.D., Ken., 1946; quantity survr., 1949–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**NORTON, G. P.**—b. 1914; ed. Regent St. Poly. Secondarv Sch. and Sch. of Architecture; archt., H.K., 1947; asst. chief archt., 1954; chief archt., 1956; asst. D.P.W., 1959; D.D.P.W., 1963.

**NORTON, I. H., M.B.E.** (1956)—b. 1923; ed. Denstone Coll. and Wadham Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942–45, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; admin. offr. gr. III, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**NOSWORTHY, H. G.**—b. 1908; ed. St. John's Coll., J'ca, and privately; apptd. J'ca, 1929; examr., accts., income tax dept., 1943; asst. comsnnr., income tax, 1947; asst. trade comsnnr., 1950; trade adminr., 1953; prin. asst. sec., 1956; audr.-gen., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**NOYCE, J. R.**—b. 1919; ed. Charterhouse, and King's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–45; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1946.

**NOZAIC, J. F. J. F.**—b. 1911; ed. St. Stanislas Coll., Maur.; clk., Maur., 1930; gr. II clk., registr.-gen's dept., 1933; taxing offr., 1943; asst. registr.-gen., 1947; dep., 1952; registr.-gen., 1961.



- NUNAN, M., Q.C.**—b. 1926; ed. St. Mary's Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; barrister-at-law, King's Inn, Dublin and Gray's Inn; cr. couns., Nig., 1953; legal draftsman., N. Nig., 1959; solr.-gen., 1962; M.E.C., 1963. (Nig. Govt. service.)
- NUNES, L. L.**—b. 1910; ed. Titchfield Sec. Sch., American Univ., and Geo. Washington Univ.; admin. asst., min. local govt., J'ca, 1953; asst. sec., 1956; prin. asst. sec., min. home affrs., 1961.
- NUTMAN, F. J., O.B.E.** (1953).—b. 1904; ed. Newton Abbot Sch. and Univ. of Lond. (Imp. Coll.); mycologist, forest prod. lab., 1926; plant physiologist, E.A.A.R.S., Amani, 1928; secon. E.A. industrial man. bd. as gen. man., then to Tang. govt. as offr. i/c Shume factory, 1944; dir., clove research, Zanz., 1946; senr. prin. sci. offr. i/c banana/coconut disease research, J'ca, 1953; i/c coffee berry disease research, Ken., 1956. (Ken. Govt. service.)
- NUTTALL, D. N.**—b. 1919; ed. La Martiniere Coll., Calcutta, and King's Coll., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; educ. offr., Ken., 1949; principal, rly. trng. sch., E.A.R. & H., 1956; asst. dir., educ. (tech.), Ken., 1960. (Ken. Govt. service.)
- NUTTALL, J. F.**—b. 1911; ed. Bolton Gram. Sch., and Co-op. Coll., Loughboro'; mil. serv., 1940–48, capt.; acctnt., Tang., 1950; co-op. offr., Uga., 1952; senr., 1961–63. (Uga. Govt. service.)
- NYASULU, A.**—b. 1920; ed. Livingstonia Mission Sch., Nyas., tchr., Nyas., 1946; inspr. schs., 1955; dep. speaker, 1963; speaker, 1963.
- NYE, Sir Geoffrey, K.C.M.G.** (1960), C.M.G. (1953), O.B.E.—b. 1902; ed. Forest Sch., Wye Agric. Coll., Imperial Coll. of Sci., Cambridge Univ., and I.C.T.A.; cotton botanist, Uga., 1924; senr. botanist, 1932; dep. dir., agric., 1940; dir., agric., Nyasa., 1945; dep. agric. advr., C.O., 1948; agric. advr., 1957; D.T.C., 1961.
- OAKEY, J. S.**—b. 1924; ed. Sydney Univ.; spec. gr. M.O., Tang., 1951; S.M.O., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)
- OAKEY, J. G.**—b. 1910; ed. Belgowan Sch.; mil. serv., R.A.F., 1940–46, flt. lt.; F.O. (German sect.), A.T.C.O., 1947–51, dept. of civ. aviation, E.A., 1951; senr. A.T.C.O., 1956; regl. rep., Tang., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)
- OATES, T., C.M.G.** (1962), O.B.E.—b. 1917; ed. Trinity Coll., Camb.; admiralty (scientific staff), 1940–46, lieut., R.N.V.R.; cadet, Nig., 1948; H.M. treasury, 1953; fin. sec., B. Hond., 1955; Aden, 1959.
- O'BEIRNE, C. B., C.B.E.** (1964).—b. 1915; ed. Stonyhurst Coll.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1940–46, maj., secon. F.O. for serv. in Greece, 1944–46; C.O., 1947; crown coun., Nig., 1949; office of high comsnnr., Basuto., Bech. Prot. and Swaz., 1953; solr.-gen., B.B. and S., 1959; atty.-gen., 1961.
- O'BRIEN, T.**—b. 1921; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., Kimberley and Cape Town Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–45; land survr., N. Rhod., 1952.
- O'CALLAGHAN, D. S.**—b. 1914; ed. Bryanston Sch. and Oriel Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–43, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1937; dist. offr., 1939; senr., 1956; admin. offr., cl. IIA, 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)
- O'CONNOR, B. A.**—b. 1906; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., Perth and Univ. of W. Aust.; mil. serv., 1942–45, capt.; asst. to entom., agric. dept., W. Aust., 1928; asst. entom., N. Guinea, 1933; entom., Fiji, 1948; senr., 1952.
- O'CONNOR, C.**—b. 1912; ed. Warren-point Sch., St. Dominic's Sch., Dublin, Clongowes Wood Coll., and Dublin Univ.; registr., lands and deeds, N. Rhod., 1950.
- ODELL, A. G.**—b. 1915; ed. Queen's Coll., Taunton; mil. serv., 1942–44, capt.; asst. engrn. (hydrols.), Ken., 1947; chief hydro. engrn., water devel., Uga., 1954; dep. dir., water devel., 1962; comsnnr. for water devel., 1963. (Uga. Govt. service.)
- ODGERS, C. N. F.**—b. 1912; ed. Rugby Sch., and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; cadet, Nig., 1946; asst. dist. offr., 1949; dist. offr., 1952; senr. dist. offr., N. Nig., 1956–59; temp. principal, C.O., 1960; D.T.C., 1961.
- ODLE, F. J., M.B.E.** (1956).—b. 1919; ed. Harrison Coll.; clk., labr. dept., Barb., 1943; labr. offr., 1950; labr. comsnnr., Antigua, 1953; Barb., 1957; perm. sec., 1960.
- O'FARRELL, G. H.**—b. 1917; ed. St. Mark's Sch., Swaz.; mil. serv., 1940–45, flt. lt.; clk., Swaz., 1937; asst. treas., 1950; treas., 1959.
- O'FLYNN, P. H., O.B.E.** (1958), C.P.M. (1951).—b. 1910; ed. Wellington Coll.; prob. asst. comsnnr., police, F.M.S., 1930; asst. comsnnr., 1933; title changed, asst. supt., 1938; supt., 1948; asst. comsnnr., 1952; senr. asst. comsnnr., police, Fed. of Mal., 1953–63.
- OGDEN, F. C.**—b. 1919; ed. Hulme Gram. Sch., Oldham; mil. serv. 1940–46, capt.; asst. treas., Sarawak, 1949; divisional treas., 1950; asst. treas., 1951–63.
- OGILVIE, C. A. H. C., D.F.C.**—b. 1910; ed. Spennymoor Gram. Sch. and Loughborough Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–45, R.A.F.; exec. engrn., Nyasa., 1951; senr. exec. engrn., 1954; prov. engrn., 1954; ch. engrn. (water), 1961.
- OGILVIE, Miss S. A., O.B.E.** (1959).—b. 1909; ed. St. George's Sch. for Girls, Edin. and Edin. and Munich Univs.; H.M. inspr. of factories, H.O., later M. of L. and N.S., 1937; inspr., labr., Pal., 1942; asst. labr. advr., C.O., 1947; loaned to C.C.T.A., dir., Inter-African Labour Institute, Bamako, French Sudan, 1952–55; D.T.C., 1961; loaned to I.L.O., Africa, 1962–63 and I.L.O., Geneva, in connection with employ. and condits. of wk. of African women.

**O'HAGAN, D., C.M.G.** (1957).—b. 1909; ed. Wellington Coll. and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-42, capt.; cadet, Ken., 1931; p.s. to Br. res., Zanz., 1937-39; native cts. advr., Ken., 1948; prov. comsnr., 1952; ret., re-apptd. chmn., trans. licensing authy., Tang., 1959-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**O'HANRAHAN, J. A.**—b. 1913; ed. Blackrock Coll., and Nat. Univ. Dublin, Louvain Univ. Belgium, Lond. Univ.; educ. offr., H.K., 1951.

**O'HARE, Miss M. A.**—b. 1915; ed. St. Mary's Sch., Maqual, Co. Down; mil. serv., 1941-47, Q.A.I.M.N.S.; nurs. sist., Lee. Is., 1951; Uga., 1954; matron, gr. II, 1960; gr. I, 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**OLDHAM, R. F., D.S.O.**—b. 1919; ed. Morland Grove Sch., Middx., and R.N. Coll., Greenwich; mill serv., 1939-46, R.N., lt.; dist. offr., Swaz., 1946; Mal., 1952; collr. land rev., Penang, 1953; dist. offr., Swaz., 1958; senr. asst. sec., dev., 1962.

**O'LEARY, B. L., M.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1917; ed. S.A. Coll. Sch., Cape Town; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt.; dept. of justice, S.A., 1935-52; legal sec., Basuto., 1953; asst. atty-gen., 1960.

**OLIVER, H. A., M.B.E.** (1953); Ind. Pol. Medal (1947)—b. 1918; ed. Eltham Coll.; Ind. (Imp.) Pol., 1937-49; admin. offr., Gam., 1949; contrl. of census, 1962.

**OLIVER, J.**—b. 1918; ed. George Heriot Sch., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv. 1942-47; M.O. Bech. Prot. 1951.

**OLIVER, W. H. S.**—b. 1921; ed. Kingswood Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1951; dist. offr., 1953.

**OLLERENSHAW, M. F.**—b. 1929; ed. Matlock Council Sch. and Ernest Bailey Gram. Sch., Matlock; exec. offr., min. of food, 1949; asst. audr., Nig., 1951; prin. audr., Leeward Is., 1956; senr. audr., Ken. 1960. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**O'LOUGHLIN, J. A.**—b. 1911; ed. Xaverian Coll., Mayfield, and Manchester Univ.; solicitor; mil. serv., 1940-46 a/maj.; asst. land offr., Tang., 1947; land offr., Ken., 1950; dep. comsnr., lands, 1955; comsnr., 1961. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**OLU-WILLIAMS, A. E.**—b. 1919; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., S. Leone, and Royal Coll. of Surgeons, Ireland; M.O., S. Leone 1953; surg. specialist, 1957. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**OMAR ABDULLA.**—b. 1918; ed. Govt. Central Sch., Zanz., Secondary Sch., Makerere Coll., Uga., and Sch. of Oriental and African Studies; teacher, Zanz., 1943; educ. offr. (principal, Muslim Academy) 1954. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**OMARI, D. A., M.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1922; ed. Makerere Coll. and Univ. Coll. of Wales; asst. educ. offr., Tang., 1946; educ. offr., 1953; dist. offr., 1955; high comsnr. U.K., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**ONG, Guan Bee.**—b. 1921; ed. St. Thomas' Sch., Kuching, Anglo-Chinese Sch., S'pore, and H.K. Univ.; asst. M.O., H.K., 1948; M.O., 1951; surg. specialist, 1958; senr. surg. specialist, 1963.

**ORDE, M. H., O.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1922; ed. Leighton Pk. Sch., and Christ Church, Oxford; mil. serv., 1942-47, capt.; admin. offr., cl. IV, N. Nig., 1947; cl. III, 1952; comsnr. for local govt., Gam., 1959.

**O'REGAN, J. W. H., O.B.E.** (1955).—b. 1913; ed. Marlborough and Balliol Coll., Oxford; cadet, Ceylon, 1935; p.s. to gov., 1937; asst. govt. agent, Kandy, 1941; contrl., internal purchase scheme, 1944; asst. govt. agent, Nuwara Eliya, 1946; Trincomalee, 1948; dep. col. sec., J'ca, 1950; under sec. (admin.), 1950; perm. sec., W. Nig., 1956; Fed. of Nig., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**O'REILLY, E. K. I., C.P.M.**—b. 1918; Pal. police, 1939; sub. inspr., H.K., 1948; asst. supt., 1951; supt., 1954; senr., 1958.

**ORGILL, J. C.**—b. 1914; ed. Haileybury Coll., and R.M.C., Sandhurst; Indian Army, 1934-48, P.S.C.; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1949.

**O'RIORDAN, J. D.**—b. 1926; ed. Catholic Univ. Sch., Dublin, Univ. Coll., Dublin, Kings Inns, Dublin; resdt. mag., Uga., 1952; senr., 1961-63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**O'RIORDAN, P. K., O.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1915; ed. Radley Coll. and Hertford Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-42; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1939; senr. admin. offr., gr. II, 1960.

**ORMSBY, R. D.**—b. 1922; ed. Felsted Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942-47, capt.; admin. offr., N. Nig., 1948; cl. II., 1961-63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**ORR, Mrs. A. E.**—b. 1905; ed. Univ. High Sch., Melbourne, Melbourne Univ. and Teachers' Coll.; mistress, educ. dept., H.K., 1946-63.

**ORR, L. A. W., C.B.E.** (1959), Q.C.—b. 1905; ed. Avoca Sch., St. Andrew's Coll. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; solr., sup. ct., I.F.S.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; asst. comsnr., lands, G.C., 1929; asst. adminr-gen., N. Rhod., 1932; dep. registr., high ct., Tang., 1934; registr., 1936; ch. registr., sup. ct., Pal., 1938; relieving pres., dist. ct., 1945; pres., 1947; ret., 1948; re-apptd. asst. atty-gen., Bah., 1950 (contract); title changed to solr.-gen., 1952; atty.-gen., 1955-63.

**ORR-EWING, J. E. H., M.B.E.** (1962), M.C.—b. 1920; Monkton Combe Sch., Queens' Coll. Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt.; cadet N. Rhod., 1948; dist. offr., 1950; senr., gr. II, 1961; asst. sec., 1964.

**ORWIN, R. J. S., O.B.E.** (1957), M.B.E. (1943).—b. 1905; ed. Eton and Balliol Coll., Oxford; asst. audr., Ken., 1930; senr. asst. audr., Nig., 1938; dep. audr., G.C., 1945; asst. dir., central off. (O.A.D.), 1947.

**OSBORN, E. D.**, D.F.C.—b. 1913; ed. S.A. Coll., Cape Town; mil. serv., 1939–45, R.A.F., sqdn. ldr.; acctnt., native land settlmnt., Swaz., 1946; inc. tax offr., 1947; asst. collr., inc. tax, 1948.

**OSBORNE, A. S.**—b. 1912; ed. Lister Drive Cent. Sch., L'pool; mil. serv., 1940–46, flt. lieut.; U.K. post office, 1926; postal inspr./surveyor, Nig., 1947; asst. contrl., posts, N. Borneo, 1957.

**OSBORNE, K. O. H.**—b. 1922; ed. Strand Sch., Brixton; mil. serv., 1941–47, sgt.; clerical offr., C.O., 1939; exec. offr., 1948; higher exec. offr., 1952; snr. exec. offr., 1961; ch. exec. offr., 1963.

**OSBORNE, N. D.**—b. 1915; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb.; cadet, port health dept., Barb., 1940; inspr., taxes, B. Guiana, 1949; asst. comsnr., inc. tax and death duties, Barb., 1951; comsnr., income tax and death duties, 1958.

**OSBORNE, R. E.**—b. 1921; ed. Munro Coll., J'ca, I.C.T.A. and Reading Univ.; junr. agric. offr., J'ca, 1939; gr. I, 1946; agric. offr., gr. II, secon., W.I. banana research scheme, 1948; gr. I, 1951; senr. agric. offr., 1952; chief agric. offr., 1956.

**OSGATHORP, R. W.**, O.B.E. (1961), O.St.J.—b. 1907; staff and welf. asst., K.U.R. & H., 1946; indust. relations offr., E.A.R. & H., 1954; prin. indust. rels. offr., 1962–63.

**O'SHEA, C. P.**, O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1918; ed. Clonglowes Wood Coll., Ireland, and Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; learner gr. I, posts and tels. dept., Ken., 1937; asst. storekpr., 1938; acctnt.-gen's dept., 1939; clk. gr. I, 1945; dep. chief acctnt., P.W.D., 1948; chief acctnt., 1953; under sec.; dep. sec., 1960. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**OSMAN, A. H. M.**—b. 1916; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Edin. Univ.; dentist, Maur., 1945; senr. dentist, 1962.

**OSMASTON, H. A.**—b. 1922; ed. Eton, and Worcester Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943–47, major; asst. consvr., forests, Uga., 1949; working plans offr., 1957–63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**O'SULLIVAN, J. J.**, O.B.E. (1963), M.B.E. (1946), Q.P.M. (1961), C.P.M. (1956).—b. 1913; ed. Notre Dame, Ostend, St. Mary's Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1939–46 major; asst. supt., police, Pal., 1946; Nig., 1948; dep. supt., 1955; supt., 1956; senr. supt., 1957; asst. comsnr., 1958; dep. comsnr., 1960; comsnr., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**OTHIENO, J.**—b. 1921; ed. Alliance H. Sch., Ken.; clk., K.U.R. & H., 1946; welfare asst., 1948; welfare offr., E.A.R. & H., 1958; cadet. admin. asst., 1961; prin. welfare offr., 1962.

**O'TOOLE, R. M.**—b. 1920; ed. Black-rock Coll., Dublin, and Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; mil. serv., 1940–43; E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1938; junr. postal clk. and tel'ist, 1940; postal clk. and tel'ist, 1944; postmaster, gr. I, 1950; asst. contrl., 1953; senr. asst. postal contrl., 1958; head postmr., 1961; dep. dir. posts and tels., 1962.

**OTTAWAY, L. G.**—b. 1921; ed. Lymington Boys Sch., and S. Rly. Training Sch.; mil. serv., 1941–46; acctg. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1946; asst. acctnt., 1955–62.

**OTTO, A. E.**—b. 1911; ed. Hamilton Tech. Coll. and Auckland Univ. Coll., N.Z.; barrister and solr., N.Z.; mil. serv. 1942–46; asst. registr.-gen., Tang., 1947; resdt. mag., 1954; senr. resdt. mag., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**OULD, D. H. W.**—b. 1926; admin. offr. N. Rhod., 1951; Nyas. 1959.

**OUTRAM, A. N.**, Q.P.M. (1962), C.P.M. (1952).—b. 1917; ed. Elizabeth Coll., Guernsey; apmtd. police, B. Guiana, 1936; asst. supt., 1939; 3rd cl. inspr., J'ca, 1945; 2nd cl., 1946; supt., B. Guiana, 1949; Sarawak constab., 1952; senr. supt., 1955; secon. as chief police offr., Brunei, 1956; dep. comsnr., Sarawak constab., 1958; comsnr., Brunei, 1959.

**OUTRAM, L. H.**, C.P.M. (1952), O. St. J. (1954).—b. 1917; ed. Elizabeth Coll. Guernsey; mil. serv., 1939–41; asst. supt. of pol., B. Guiana, 1941; Trin. and Tob., 1947; supt., 1951; chief of pol., B. Hond., 1954; senr. supt., Ken., 1956; asst. comsnr., 1961.

**OWEN, C. E.**—b. 1924; ed. S. Shields H. Sch.; mil. serv., 1943–47, capt.; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1951; acctng. asst., 1955; asst. acctnt., 1962.

**OWEN, G. H.**—b. 1912; ed. Mico Training Coll., J'ca, Inst. of Educ. and London Sch. of Econ., London Univ.; asst. supt., practical training centres, J'ca, 1940; asst. supt., approved sch., 1943; supt., 1943–51; educ. offr., 1952; senr., 1954; chief educ. offr., 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**OWEN, P. G.**, Q.P.M. (1964), C.P.M. (1960).—b. 1918; ed. Grove Hse. Sch., Highgate and City of Norwich Sch.; mil. serv., 1942–46, f/o; Gt. Yarmouth Police, 1939–42; publ. prosecutor, Somalia gendarmerie, 1946; mag., B.A., Somalia, 1948; dist. offr., 1949; dist. comsnr., 1949; dist. offr., Eritrea, 1950; police cadet, Tang., 1950; asst. supt., police, 1950; Som., 1956; supt., police, 1957; senr. supt., 1959; comsnr., Gib., 1960; comsnr., B.G., 1962.

**OWEN, R. St. J.**—b. 1929; ed. Latymer Upper Sch. and London Univ.; pupil engnr., Tang., 1953; exec. engnr., P.W.D., 1955. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**OWEN, S. F.**, C.B.E. (1963).—b. 1912; ed. Merthyr Inter. Sch. and Univ. Coll. London; mil. serv., 1942–46; asst. engnr., P.W.D., Mal., 1938; exec. engnr., 1947; senr., 1952; state engnr., gr. I, 1957.

**OXFORD AND ASQUITH, The 2nd Earl of, C.M.G.,** (1961).—b. 1916; ed. Ampleforth Coll. and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–42, lieut.; admin. offr., Pal., 1942; secon. Tripolitanian as dep. chief sec., and to Libya as advr. to P.M., 1948–52; admin. offr., Zanz., 1953; admin. sec., 1955; adminr., St. Lucia, 1958; gov. and c.-in-c. Sey., 1962.

**OXLEY, R. F. J.**—b. 1916; ed. Battersea Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46, maj.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; cler. offr., New Scotland Yard, 1935; collr., customs, G.C., 1947; E.A.C.S.O., 1949; senr., 1955; prin. collr., 1957; regl. comsnnr., 1962.

**PABLOT, P. J.**—b. 1913; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–46; asst. radiol. Maur., 1946; specialist (radiol.), 1954.

**PADYA, B. M.**—b. 1924; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; public assist. offr., Maur., 1948; observer, observatory, 1950; asst. meteorol., 1953; meteorol., 1958; asst. dir. met. servs., 1963.

**PAES, P. A.**—b. 1908; ed. Grant Medical Coll., Bombay; asst. surgeon, Tang., 1945. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**PAGE, M. F., C.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1917; ed. Shrewsbury Sch. and Caius Coll., Camb.; cadet, S.L., 1940; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1943; dist. comsnnr., 1949; perm. sec., 1956; prov. comsnnr., 1959; sec. to P.M., 1960–63. (S.L. Govt. service); temp. prin. C.O., 1963; D.T.C., 1963.

**PAGET, C. B.**—b. 1921; ed. Grinelleford Coll., and Dronfield Gram. Sch.; exec. engnr., N. Rhod., 1952; senr., 1961.

**PALFREMAN, J. A., O.B.E.** (1959).—b. 1904; ed. Malvern Coll. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; asst. supt. of police, Ken., 1926; supt., 1941; prin. immig. offr., 1948. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**PALLISTER, J. W.**—b. 1912; ed. Whitley and Monkseaton High Sch. and Armstrong Coll., Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–45, lt. (nav.); senr. geol., Uga., 1950; asst. dir., geol. survey, 1954; chief geol., Som., 1957; dir., geol. surv., 1957; comsnnr., geol. surv., Tang., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**PALMER, A. C. G., M.B.E.** (1948).—b. 1906; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L., I.C.T.A., Univ. Coll. of the S.W., Exeter, and Inst. of Educ., Lond. Univ.; sci. mstr., boys' sec. sch., Grenada, 1930; a.d.c. and p.s. to gov., Windward Is., 1933; inspr., schs., St. V., 1937; St. L., 1939; inf. offr. and asst. censor, 1940; secon. labr. comsnnr. and sec. for labr., 1942–43; fed. educ. offr., Leeward Is., 1943; educ. offr., and senr. inspr., schs., Grenada, 1950; secon., man. and prog. dir., Wind. Is. b'casting serv., 1956.

**PALMER, T. W.**—b. 1920; ed. St. John's Sch., Sevenoaks; mil. serv., 1939–46; Br. P.O., 1935–50; postmaster, gr. II, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1950; gr. I, 1954; supt., 1956; chief supt., 1959; hd. postmaster gr. II, 1960.

**PALMER, W. J.**—b. 1909; ed. Pate's Gram. Sch., Cheltenham, and Christ's Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law; I.C.S., 1932; jt. mag., 1934; chief pres. mag., Calcutta, 1945; ret. 1949; mag., Nig., 1950; chief registr., E. Nig., 1956; judge, 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**PANDOLFINO, V.**—b. 1905; ed. Lyceum, Malta; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1922; dep. registr. sup. courts, 1939; asst. mangr., govt. savings bank, 1962; asst. acct. gen., 1962.

**PANG, Teng-cheung**—b. 1918; ed. Penang Free Sch., H.K. Univ., and Edinburgh Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–45, ft. surgn., U.S.A.F.; asst. M.O., H.K., 1945; M.O., 1950; senr. forensic pathol., 1957 (later prin. med. and health offr.); specialist (forensic pathol.), 1962.

**PAPPS, M. J.**—b. 1912; ed. Exeter; mil. serv., 1938–47, lt.-col.; apptd. Tang., 1949; prin. infmn. offr. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**PARFITT, E. C.**—b. 1900; ed. Merchant Venturer Tech. Sch., Bristol; mech. engnr., P.W.D., Barb., 1939; mech. engnr., water-wks., 1940; chief engnr., 1958–63.

**PARK, M., O.B.E.** (1954).—b. 1900; ed. Colfe Gram. Sch. and Royal Coll. of Science; mil. serv., 1939–40, maj.; asst. mycol., Ceylon, 1921; mycol. (plant path.), 1931; dep. dir., agric., 1945; dep. dir., agric. (regl.) Nig., 1947; dir. agric., E. regn., 1951; Antigua, 1955.

**PARK, R.**—b. 1913; ed. Sedbergh Sch. and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–45; M.O., Nyas., 1946; S.M.O., 1952; sec. for health, 1963.

**PARKE, A. L.**—b. 1925; ed. Winchester and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944–47, R.A.F., f/o; admin. offr., cl. II, Fiji, 1951; clk. to leg. and exec. couns., 1954.

**PARKER, E. J.**—b. 1919; ed. Dartford Co. Tech. Coll. and Univ. of S.A.; mil. serv. 1939–45 major; mech. eng. N. Rhod. 1951; senr., 1957; dep. dir., mech. engrng., 1961.

**PARKIN, G. D., O.B.E.**—b. 1901; ed. Mount St. Mary's and Wimbledon Coll.; Indian police, 1921–47; asst. contrlr., supplies, Ken., 1950; dep. contrlr., 1951; dep. dir., trade and supplies, 1954. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**PARKIN, R. C.**—b. 1918; ed. Eastbourne Coll. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, major (desps.); asst. dist. comsnnr., G.C., 1947; admin. offr., cl. II, 1953; cl. I, 1956 (Ghana civil service); dep. sec. treasury, Uga., 1958; perm. sec. (supnmy.) treasury., 1960; perm. sec., econ. dev., 1961; dev. sec., 1962–63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**PARKINSON, R. W.**—b. 1914; ed. Melbourne C. of E. Gram. Sch. and Melbourne Univ.; price contrlr., Fiji, 1943; statistician, 1947; commerce and industries offr., 1954.

**PARMENTER, N. J. C.**—b. 1926; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Oxford, Lincoln Coll., Oxford, and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944-47, R.N. (A); asst. D.O., Nig., 1949; D.O., N. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**PARNELL, F. I., M.B.E.**—b. 1914; ed. St. John's Coll., Jo'burg, Berkhamsted Sch. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; asst. dist. offr., Basuto., 1938; asst. dir., game and tsetse control, N. Rhod., 1949; dir., 1956.

**PARNELL, U. N.**—b. 1918; ed. St. John's Coll., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1944-49, cpl. R.A.F.; dep. clk., courts, J'ca, 1950; clk., courts, 1954; crown counsel, 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**PARR, G. C.**—b. 1923; ed. Bromsgrove Sch.; asst. supt., police, Mal., 1948; dep. supt., 1958; Sarawak constab., 1958; supt., 1961.

**PARR, H. C. M.**—b. 1916; ed. Lydney, and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-43; scientific offr., Uga., 1947; Tang., 1949; Uga., 1955; prin. scientific offr. (entom.) Tang, 1957; E.A.C.S.O., 1962.

**PARRY, A. M.**—b. 1916; ed. St. Pauls and Balliol Tech. Sch. L'pool; Pal. police 1939-47; asst. insp. pol. Nyas. 1950; asst. supt., 1951; supt., 1957; senr., 1961.

**PARSONS, B. T.**—b. 1914; ed. Marlborough House Sch., Lancing Coll., and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-45; field offr., zoology, Ken., 1949. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**PARSONS, D. J., M.C.**—b. 1921; ed. Dulwich Coll., and Reading Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46, major, Indian Army; agric. offr., Uga., 1948; senr. agronomist, 1957; senr. dir. agric. (field), 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**PARTNER, L.**—b. 1906; ed. Rutherford Coll. and Durham Univ.; educ. offr., Tang., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**PARTRIDGE, L. M. E.**—b. 1910; ed. Floriana Mil. Sch., Malta; mil. serv. 1939-46, capt.; U.K. Prisons. Serv. 1936-50; Uga. Prisons. Serv., 1951; senr. asst. supt., 1953; senr. supt., 1957; dep. supt., 1961-63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**PARTRIDGE, P. D. B.**—b. 1921; ed. Bedford, and Downing Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46 (desps.); admin. offr., cl. III, Nig., 1949; cl. II, W. Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**PASCOE, E. A. C., M.C.**—b. 1921; ed. Liskeard County Sch., and Exeter Univ.; mil. serv. 1940-46, 4th P.W.O. Gurkha Rifles; cadet N. Borneo, 1950-63.

**PASSMORE, Miss J. M.**—b. 1916; ed. Worthing High Sch., St. Bart's Hosp., Sussex Maternity Hosp., and Royal Coll. of Nursing, London; nursing sister, Uga., 1947; sister tutor, 1951; senr. sister tutor, 1957-63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**PATCHETT, I.**—b. 1927; ed. Brownhill Sch. and Leeds Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1944-47, R.N.; lab. techn., E.A.V.R.O., 1948; livestock offr., Ken., 1956; sc. assi., E.A.A.F.R.O., 1961; farm. mangr., 1962.

**PATEL, P. H.**—b. 1907; ed. Bombay Univ.; temp. educ. offr. (Asian) Ken., 1933; educ. offr. (Asian), 1953. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**PATEL, R. M.**—b. 1921; ed. Bombay Univ.; asst. surg., Tang., 1950. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**PATEL, S. B.**—b. 1905; ed. Bombay Univ.; asst. teacher. Ken., 1930; educ. offr. (Asian), 1953. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**PATEL, V. P.**—b. 1906; ed. Bombay Univ.; asst. master, Ken., 1931; educ. offr. (Asian), 1954. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**PATERSON, S. L.**—b. 1913; ed. Victoria Coll., Jersey, and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-45, flt.-lt.; engnr., Tang., 1946; dep. dir., water devel. and irrig., 1956; redesign. dep. comsnnr., 1960; comsnnr., 1962; redesign. dir., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**PATIENCE, E. M.**—b. 1913; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin.; clk., registr.-gen's dept., Trin., 1936-42; junr. control offr., civ. aviation dept., 1943; control offr., gr. II, 1946; gr. I, 1947; ops. and senr. control offr., 1953. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**PATIENT, K. G.**—b. 1922; ed. Bradfield C. Sch. and Leiston Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-46; Br. P.O., 1939-51; postmr., gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1951; postmr., 1955; supt., 1956; ch. postal supt., 1960; hd. postmr., gr. II, 1962.

**PATIENT, S.**—b. 1916; ed. Enfield and Stafford Tech. Colls.; mil. serv., 1940-47, sub. lt., R.N.V.R.; exec. engnr., Tang., 1949; senr. exec. engnr., 1955; chief engnr., 1960; dep. engnr.-in-ch., 1963. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**PATON, I. S., Q.P.M. (1961), C.P.M. (1954).**—b. 1920; ed. High Sch., Arbroath, Morgan Academy, and Dundee Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; asst. supt., police, B. Guiana, 1946; Trin., 1949; supt., 1952; senr. supt., 1955; asst. comsnnr., police, Tang., 1958; Uga., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**PATTERSON, E. J. W.**—b. 1907; ed. Calabar High Sch., J'ca; apptd. J'ca, 1943; 1st cl. clk., treasury, 1943; senr. clk., 1944; prin. clk., sec't, 1948; admin. asst., 1950; asst. sec., min. of health, 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**PATTERSON, H. V.**—b. 1919; ed. Wolmers Sch., Kingston, J'ca; barrister-at-law; offr., comsnnr. police, J'ca, 1939; clk., inc. tax dept., 1943; asstr., 1950; prin. asstr., 1956; comsnnr., stamp duties and est. duties, 1961. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**PATTINSON, J. G. A.**—b. 1918; ed. Gram. Sch., Llangollen, and Univ. of Wales, Bangor; mil. serv., 1939-46, glider pilot; educ. offr., G.C., 1947; senr. educ. offr., 1952; prin. educ. offr., 1954; dep. chief educ. offr., 1960. (Ghana civil service.)

**PAU, Miss L.**—b. 1909, ed. H.K. Univ.; Chinese Woman M.O., H.K., 1945; W.M.O., 1951; med. and health offr. 1960.

**PAUL, H.**—b. 1915; ed. Royal Coll. of Science, Univ. of London and McGill Univ.; tech. asst., agric. dept., B. Guiana, 1940; asst. chmst., 1945; agric. chmst., 1948; asst. dir., agric. (research), 1958; dep. dir. agric., 1961.

**PAUL, I.**—b. 1923; ed. Hamilton Academy and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1944-46; asst. consvr., forests, S. Leone, 1949; senr. asst. consvr., 1957; asst. consvr., Nyas., 1962.

**PAUL, Sir John, K.C.M.G.** (1962), O.B.E. (1959), M.C.—b. 1916; ed. Weymouth Coll., and Selwyn Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1939-47, p.o.w. (desps.); secon., a.d.c. and p.s. to gov., S.L., 1945; admin. cadet, S.L., 1947; asst. dist. comsnr., 1950; dist. comsnr., 1952; perm. sec., 1956; prov. comsnr., 1959; sec. of the cabinet, 1960; gov. and c-in-c., Gam., 1962.

**PAULDEN, J. L., D.F.C., Croix de Guerre.**—b. 1921; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-46, w.o., R.A.F.; acctnt., Uga., 1949; senr. acctnt., 1955; acctnt.-gen., Nyasa., 1959.

**PAWLE, R. W. D.**—b. 1914; ed. Marlborough and Wadham Coll. Oxford; mil. serv. 1939-45, capt.; cadet Pal. 1945; cadet N. Rhod. 1948; D.O. 1949; senr. D.O. II 1958; gr. I, 1961.

**PAYNE, M. R.**—b. 1928; ed. Plympton Gram. Sch. and Bristol Univ.; pupil engr., P.W.D., Uga., 1950; exec. engr., 1952; senr. exec. engr., M.O.W., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**PAYNE, R. F.**—b. 1922; ed. Camb. Univ. and Charing X Hosp. Med. Sch.; M.O., Nyasa., 1949; B.S.I.P., 1952; med. supt., Gam., 1957.

**PAYNE, W. G.**—b. 1919; ed. Harris Inst., and Blackpool Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1940-46, lieut.; exec. engr., P.W.D., Tang., 1949-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**PAYNE, W. J. A.**—b. 1918; ed. Prince Henry's Gram. Sch., Evesham, Downing Coll., Camb., and Glasgow Univ.; animal husbandry offr., Fiji, 1949; research offr. (anim. husb.) E.A.A.F.R.O., 1958; senr. prin. scientific offr., 1960; dep. dir., 1961.

**PEACOCK, D.**—b. 1908; ed. Brigg Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-45; exec. engr., Som., 1949; asst. D.P.W., 1950; D.P.W., B. Hond., 1955-63.

**PEACOCK, J. E.**—b. 1927; ed. Kilburn Gram. Sch., and King's Coll., London Univ.; scientific offr., royal observatory, H.K., 1950; senr. scientific offr., 1963.

**PEAKE, T. A.**—b. 1917; ed. Geo. Dixon Secondary Sch., Birmingham; mil. serv., 1940-46; city treas. dept., B'ham, 1934-40; E.A.R. & H., 1947-49; lands dept., Ken., 1949; asst. acctnt., E.A. customs and excise, 1950; acctnt. 1954; senr. acctnt., 1957.

**PEAKER, A. J., M.B.E.**—b. 1911; ed. Leeds Gram. Sch. and Coll. of Technology; mil. serv., 1941-45; asst. instr. in building, tech. coll., H.K., 1938; supt., furniture and equipment, 1947; asst. contrl. of stores, 1957; dep. contrl., 1959; contrl., 1960.

**PEAN, D. V.**—b. 1917; ed. Taunton Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46; acctnt., Ken., 1952; asst. sec., 1954; under sec., 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**PEARCE, J. A.**—b. 1915; ed. C.M.S. Gram. Sch. and Igbobi Coll., Lagos; Trinity Coll., Dublin, and London Univ.; apptd. Nig., 1942; M.O., 1944; S.M.O., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**PEARCE, J. T. A.**—b. 1916; ed. The King's Sch., Parramatta, Australia; mil. serv., 1940-46; cadet, Tang., 1939; dist. offr., 1941; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1957; cl. IIA, 1958; prov. comsnr., 1959; perm. sec., 1961-63; retd. appt. chmn., P.S.C., Basuto and Swaz., 1963.

**PEARCEY, L. H. V.**—b. 1915; ed. John Ruskin Gram. Sch., Croydon and King's Coll., London; entd. C.A. Office, 1931; H.E.O., 1946; S.E.O., 1952; dep. hd., appts. dept., 1959; hd., appts. dept., 1962.

**PEARSE, S. H. A.**—b. 1908; C.M.S. Gram. Sch., Lagos, Dulwich Coll., and London Univ.; M.O., Nig., 1936; med. supt., gen. hosp., Lagos, 1954; S.M.O., 1956; i/c gen. hosp., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**PEARSON, D. L.**—b. 1921; ed. Wm. Ellis Endowed Sch. and London Sch. of Econ.; mil. serv., 1941-45, lt.-cdr. (A) R.N.V.R.; asst. prin., C.O., 1947; asst. p.s. to min. of state, 1948; p.s. to parly. U.S. of S., 1948; principal, 1949; secon. to Ken., 1954-56; prin. p.s. to S. of S., Cols., 1959; secon. D.T.C. (estab. offr.), 1961; asst., sec., 1962.

**PEARSON, K. C.**—b. 1909; ed. Wallasey Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, lt.; off. supt., Tang., 1946; govt. employees' welf. offr., 1950; sec., p.s.c., 1955; estab. sec., Maur., 1960.

**PEASE, Miss N. J.**—b. 1920; ed. King's Coll. Hosp., Camb. Univ.; M.O., Tang., 1950; senr. M.O., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**PEAT, A. A., C.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1904; ed. Beckford and Smith's Sch., Spanish Town, J'ca, J'ca Coll., and Aberdeen and Harvard Univs.; M.O. (H), J'ca, 1935; asst. D.M.S. (hosp. and personnel), 1945; D.M.S., Trin., 1948; chief M.O., J'ca, 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**PECK, D. G.**—b. 1914; ed. Reading Sch., Royal Belfast Academ. Instn. and Queen's Univ., Belfast; mil. serv., 1944-46; engr., posts and tels., F.M.S., 1938; asst. contrl., telecoms., 1940; engr., posts and tels., Ken., 1943; asst. contrl., telecoms., Mal., 1946; contrl., gr. II, 1950; gr. I, 1957; re-app. chief engr., posts and tels., Fiji, 1958.

- PECK, I. C.**—b. 1920; ed. Marlborough Coll., and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-45, lieut.; admin. offr., N. Borneo, 1948; dep. dir., lands and survs., 1958.
- PECK, J. A.**—b. 1905; ed. Westminster Sch. and Univ. Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1939-45, maj.; asst. leg. asst., C.O., 1945; senr., 1946; asst. leg. advr., 1950.
- PECKHAM, A. J.**—b. 1920; ed. Judd Sch., Tonbridge and Birkbeck Coll., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-46, flt. lieut.; emp. clk., min. of labour, 1938; exec. offr., 1947, cadet, special dept'l class (successive reconstruction compets.), 1948; asst. prin., C.O. (limited compet.), 1950; p.s. to P.U.S. of S., 1952; principal, 1954; secon. D.T.C., 1962.
- PEDRAZA, G. J. W., M.B.E., M.C.**—b. 1918; ed. Wellington Coll., and R.M.C., Sandhurst; mil. serv., 1938-48; dist. offr., Ken., 1949; senr., 1961-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)
- PEEL, W. A., M.B.E. (1962)**—b. 1922; ed. Aireborough Gram. Sch. and City of Lond. Coll.; mil. serv., 1942-47; U.K. civ. serv., 1947-52; audit serv., Nig., 1952; prin. audr., Sey., 1958.
- PEET, F. A.**—b. 1922; ed. Charterhouse, St. John's Coll., Camb., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; dist. offr., Ken., 1949; senr. D.O., 1962-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)
- PEGGS, A. Deans.**—b. 1915; ed. Bedlington Gram. Sch., Hatfield Coll., Durham, and Moray Hse., Edin.; headmaster, govt. high sch., Bah., 1942; secon. under C.D. & W. psychol. research scheme, 1946-51; educ. research offr., J'ca, 1947-50; educ. offr., H.K., 1958; senr. educ. offr., 1961.
- PEMBROKE, J. L., O.B.E. (1962)**—b. 1912; ed. Univ. Sch.; asst. inspr., taxes, U.K., 1936; inspr., 1946; prin. admin. gr., 1950; asst. dep. comsnr., E.A. inc. tax, 1953; dep. comsnr., E.A. inc. tax dept., 1955; comsnr., 1962.
- PEPPER, Miss F. M. E., M.B.E.**—b. 1904; ed. Convent of Jesus and Mary, Simla, and Battersea High Sch., London; mil. serv., 1941-46; nursing sister, H.K., 1932; Cyp., 1935; matron, Bech. Prot., 1947; Basuto., 1953; senr. matron, 1962.
- PERCIVAL, D. A.**—b. 1906; ed. Charterhouse and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; admin. offr., Nig., 1930; Cyp., 1939; supt. of census, 1946; secon. asst. econ. advr., D.W.W.I., 1950; admin. offr., cl. I, 1952; senr. admin. offr., 1954; dir., commerce and industry, 1955-61; re-apptd. econ. advr., Gam., 1962.
- PERDRAU, F. G. R.**—b. 1922; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Durham Univ.; teaching asst., Maur., 1942; asst. master, 1945; educ. offr., 1946.
- PERDRAU, J. C. E.**—b. 1914; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; mil. serv., 1942-45, l/sgt.; clk. govt. depts., Maur., 1936; hd. clk., cr. atty's off., 1948; cr. atty., 1956.
- PEREZ-SCHOFIELD, A. E. M.**—b. 1914; ed. Univ. of Madrid; temp. M.O., B. Hond., 1961; C.M.O.; 1962.
- PERIL, M. L. R.**—b. 1907; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and King's Coll., London; asst. master, Royal Coll., Maur., 1936; educ. offr., 1946.
- PERKINS, N. C., O.B.E. (1962)**—b. 1914; ed. Simon Langton Sch., Canterbury, and Univ. Coll., Nottingham; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; admin. offr., Nig., 1946; E. Nig., 1954; cl. II, senr. D.O., 1955; cl. I, 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)
- PERKINS, T. E. A.**—b. 1910; ed. Montserrat Gram. Sch. and Sir Geo. Williams Coll., Montreal; 3rd asst. master, Montserrat Gram. Sch., 1931; asst. clk., Montserrat, 1934; secon. to Canadian armed forces, 1940; junr. clk., Montserrat, 1941; senr. clk., Antigua, 1945; housing exec. offr., 1947; asst. treas., collr. of customs and duties, postmaster, Virgin Is., 1953; treas., collr. of customs and col. postmaster, Montserrat, 1957.
- PERKINS, W. A.**—b. 1906; ed. Kilburn Gram. Sch., and Univ. Coll., London; teacher, U.K., 1927-31, 1933-39, 1946-47; mil. serv., 1939-46, flt. lieut.; vice-prin., Rajkumar Coll., India, 1932-33; educ. offr., Trin., 1947-48; Nig., 1948; vice-prin., King's Coll., Lagos, 1954; principal, 1956; advr., secondary educ., Nig., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)
- PERRENS, Rev. E. G.**—b. 1915; ed. Bablake Sch., Coventry, St. Catherine's Coll., Camb., and Lincoln Theological Coll.; mil. serv., 1944-47, chaplain; educ. offr., Uga., 1952; headmaster, Nyakasura School, 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)
- PERRIER, J. P., C.P.M.**—b. 1912; ed. St. Stanislas Coll., Maur.; police constable, Maur., 1930; 1st cl. sgt., 1942; asst. supt., police, 1947; supt., 1950.
- PERRIER, J. P. H.**—b. 1916; ed. Stanislas Coll., Maur.; mil. serv., Jan./July, 1942, pl. sgt.; police const., Maur., 1935; inspr., 1949; asst., 1952; supt., 1959.
- PERROTT, T. H. H.**—b. 1898; ed. Sherborne Sch., and New Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1917-19, 2nd lt.; resdt. mag., Uga., 1936; legal advr., Aden, 1940; ret., 1945; apptd. temp. senr. legal asst., C.O., 1951.
- PERRY, M. C.**—b. 1911; ed. Bishop Cotton Sch., Simla, and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-1944; asst. drainage and irrig. engnr., F.M.S., 1938; engnr., F.W.D., Bech. Prot., 1943; Mal., 1946; state drainage and irrig. engnr., gr. B, 1952; ret., 1957; re-app. irrig. engnr., min. of agric., N. Nig., 1958; dep. ch. irrig. engnr., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)
- PERRYMAN, D. A., M.B.E. (1958)**—b. 1920; ed. I.C.T.A.; agric. asst., Dominica, 1942; (cocoa), Grenada, 1948; agric. offr. (cocoa); 1950.

**PERSAUD, G. L. B.**—b. 1921; ed. Modern High Sch., B. Guiana; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; apptd. B. Guiana, 1942; clk. to atty.-gen., 1950; cr. coun., 1952; senr. cr. coun., 1956; puisne judge, 1961.

**PERSAUD, H. R.**—b. 1922; ed. Berbice High Sch. and Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; asst. maestr., Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, 1951; mstr., 1953; archvst., central sect., 1958; perm. sec., dept. external affrs., 1963.

**PERSAUD, R. S.**—b. 1911; ed. Queen's Coll. and Guianese Academy, B. Guiana; mag., 1946; registr., deeds, and of sup. court, B. Guiana, 1953; comsnnr. of title, sup. ct., 1960.

**PETERKIN, N. A. M.**—b. 1915; ed. Wellington Sch., Som.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mag., Grenada, 1941; registr. and addl. mag., St. L., 1943; mag., Trin., 1944; resdt. mag., J'ca, 1954; puisne judge, Trin., 1957. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**PETERS, G., M.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1911; ed. Disley Sec. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; asst. P.R.O., Gam., 1946; inf. offr., 1949.

**PETERS, N. S.**—b. 1924; ed. Salford Gram. Sch. and Manchester Univ.; mil. serv. 1943-47; admin. offr. Nyas., 1950.

**PETERSON, I. W. D.**—b. 1928; ed. Rugby Sch. and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1946-48; cadet, Ken., 1952; N. Rhod., 1956; dist. offr., 1957.

**PETERSON, P.**—b. 1929; ed. Wellington Coll., and Imperial Coll., London Univ.; met. offr., Mal., 1949; scientific offr., royal observatory, H.K., 1955.

**PETTER, G. S. V.**—b. 1912; ed. Clifton Coll. and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941-46, lieut., R.N.V.R.; schoolmaster, Clifton, 1935; Cheltenham, 1936; King Edward VII Sch., Sheffield, 1936-41; H.M. inspr. of schs., 1946; educ. advr., D.W.W.I., 1955.

**PETTIGREW, J. M.**—b. 1926; ed. Hendon Tech. Coll.; mech. engrn., H.K., 1951; asst. ch. engrn., 1961; redesi. ch. engrn., 1962.

**PETTRIDGE, H. J.**—b. 1917; ed. Dr. Challoner's Gram. Sch., Amersham; mil. serv., 1940-46; clk./storekpr., E.A.R. & H., 1952; asst. dist. stores supt., 1960; dist. stores supt., 1962.

**PFOB, L. S.**—b. 1922; ed. Glasgow Vet. Coll. and L'pool Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-45, staff capt.; vet. offr., Uga., 1948; senr. vet. offr., 1956. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**PHELPS, G. F.**—b. 1913; ed. Willaston, and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; educ. offr., Tang., 1947; senr. educ. offr., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**PHILIP, M. S.**—b. 1926; ed. Bancroft's Sch., King's Coll., London, and Keble Coll., Oxford; asst. consvr., forests, Uga., 1947; consvr. forests, 1963. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**PHILLIP, R. C.**—b. 1914; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L.; clk., various govt. depts., St. L. 1935-46; clk. of wks., P.W.D., 1946; exec. offr., sugar labr. welf. fund comtee., 1953; district offr., St. L., 1956.

**PHILLIPS, A. D.**—b. 1912; ed. Barking Abbey Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46; senr. accts. offr., Zanz., 1949. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**PHILLIPS, B. L. C.**—b. 1923; ed. Highgate Sch., St. Mary's Hosp. Med. Sch., London Univ.; mil. serv., surg. lt. R.N.V.R.; M.O., H.M. dockyard, H.K., 1946-48; M.O., H.K., 1948; specialist (med.), 1958.

**PHILLIPS, C. E. G.**—b. 1914; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Port of Spain and Univ. Coll., London; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; crown counsel, Trin., 1951; senr., 1954; puisne judge, 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**PHILLIPS, D. C. G.**—b. 1912; ed. St. Joseph Coll., India; mil. serv., 1941-46, major; catering supt., T.R. & P.S., 1946; catering inspr., spec. gr., E.A.R. & H., 1950; asst. catering supt., 1955; asst. supt. (hotels and catering), 1956; supt., 1959.

**PHILLIPS, E. A.**—b. 1923; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G.; mil. serv., 1943-48, R.A.F.; cl. II clk., B.G., 1942; secon. air. traff. cont. offr., 1949; senr. 1953; contrl., aerodrome ops., 1961; dir. civ. avia., 1962.

**PHILLIPS, G. I.**—b. 1915; ed. Wolmer's Sch.; asst., audit dept., J'ca. 1935; 2nd cl. clk., audit dept., 1938; 1st cl. clk. treasury, 1943; senr. clk., 1943; prin. clk., 1946; senr. acctnt., 1950; asst. sec., sec't, 1951; prin. asst. sec., min. of finance, 1955; jt. sec., fiscal comsnn., Br. Caribbean fedn., 1955; asst. under sec., 1957; under sec., 1958.

**PHILLIPS, H. E. I., C.M.G.** (1960), M.B.E. (mil.) (1946).—b. 1914; ed. Haberdasher's Sch., and Univ. Coll., Lond.; mil. serv., 1939-45; cadet, Nyasa., 1946; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1948; dev. sec. (supnmry.), 1952; secon., fedl. govt., Rhod. and Nyasa., 1953; dep. sec., fed. treasury, 1956; fin. sec., Nyasa., 1957; min. fin., 1961.

**PHILLIPS, K. A., M.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1917; ed. Borden Gram. Sch., Hertford Coll., Oxford, and Univs. of Ontario and Cape Town; mil. serv., 1938-46, R.A.F.; geologist, N. Rhod., 1950; ch. geol., Fiji, 1961.

**PHILLIPS, L.**—b. 1913; mil. serv., 1942-46; entd. C.A.'s. office, 1930; H.E.O., 1948; S.E.O., 1956; dep. hd., pay dept., 1962.

**PHILLIPS, M. I.**—b. 1919; ed. Harrison Coll.; chargehand, E.A.R. & H., 1947; 1954; acctnt.-gen., 1958.

**PHILLIPS, O. N. D., M.B.E.**—b. 1906; ed. Wesleyan High Sch. and Diocesan High Sch., Belize, and Imp. Forestry Inst., Oxford; typist, B. Hond., 1924; tracer, forest dept., 1926; forest ranger, 1934; forest asst., 1945; asst. consvr., forests, 1953.



**PHILLIPS, R. R.**—b. 1904; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; asst. clk., mag. ct., J'ca, 1922; dep. clk. of cts., 1929; clk. of cts., 1939; cr. coun., 1944; res. mag., 1946; puisne judge, B. Guiana, 1954; J'ca, 1959.

**PHILLIPSON, J. F.**—b. 1922; ed. Mexborough Sec. Sch. and Doncaster Tech. Coll.; chargehand, E.A.R. & H., 1947; foreman, 1950; shedmaster, 1954; asst. mech. offr., 1962.

**PHILPOTT, R., O.B.E.** (1955).—b. 1910; ed. Plumtree Sch., S. Rhod.; clk., prov. admin., N. Rhod., 1931; asst. registr., high ct., 1935; dist. offr., 1945; labr. offr., 1947; senr., 1949; asst. labr. comsnr., 1954; dep. labr. comsnr., 1955; under sec., 1961; perm. sec., 1962.

**PICKETT, G. R.**—b. 1917; ed. Canton High Sch., Cardiff; mil. serv., 1940-46, major R.M.; U.K. prison service, 1939-50; supt., P.R.M., Uga., 1951; H.K., 1955; asst. comsnr., 1955; dep. comsnr., prisons, 1960.

**PICKETT, L. E.**—b. 1924; ed. Catherine Coll. Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1950; D.O., 1952; co-op. offr., 1958-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**PICKETT, T.**—b. 1912; ed. Glossop Gram. Sch., and London Univ.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1939-50, major; judge advoc.-gen.'s dept., 1946; dist. mag., G.C., 1950; resdt. mag., N. Rhod., 1955; senr., 1958; puisne judge, 1961.

**PICKLES, A.**—b. 1903; ed. Bradford Gram. Sch., Leeds Univ., Imp. Coll., Sci. and Tech., and I.C.T.A.; entom., dept. of agric., Trin., 1935; entom., Nig., 1948; senr., 1950; dep. dir., W.A. cocoa res. inst., 1950; sec., W.A. standing advsy. comtee. for agric. research, 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**PICKLES, K. G.**—b. 1920; ed. Scarborough H. Sch. and Queen's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46, R.N.V.R., lt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1948; dist. offr., 1950.

**PICKWELL, J.**—b. 1925; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi, and Natal Univ.; surv., K.U.R. & H., 1942; survr. (land titles) E.A.R. & H., 1956.

**PICKWOD, A. H.**—b. 1909; ed. Forest Sch.; asst. comsnr., labr., Maur., 1943; dep. labr. comsnr., B. Guiana, 1948; labr. comsnr., Barb., 1952; liaison offr., Barb. emigrants, U.K., 1957; comsnr., labr., B.S.I.P., 1959.

**PIERRE, Sir Henry, Kt.** (1957).—b. 1904; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin. and London Univ.; M.O., Trin., 1932; gr. B, 1937; gr. A, 1943; senr. surgeon, 1950. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**PIGGOTT, P. H., M.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1923; ed. Tottenham Gram. Sch. and Shoreditch Trng. Coll.; mil. serv., 1943-47; educ. offr., Zanz., 1953. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**PIKE, Miss C. M.**—b. 1912; ed. North Lond. Coll. Sch., and Girton Coll., Camb.; woman educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1947; inspr. schs., 1961.

**PIKE, E. G.**—b. 1912; ed. Hendon Gram. Sch.; soil and water conserv. engrn., Ken., 1949; exec. engrn., P.W.D., Tang., 1954-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**PIKE, J.**—b. 1924; ed. Dauntsey's Sch. and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford; mil. serv., 1943-46, capt.; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1949; dist. offr., 1954; prin. asst. sec., 1956.

**PIKE, P. E. H., Q.C.**—b. 1914; ed. De Carteret Sch. and Munro Coll., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; dep. clk., cts., J'ca, 1939; clk., cts., 1944; cr. coun., 1947; leg. dftsmn., Ken., 1949; solr.-gen., Uga., 1952; atty.-gen., Sarawak, 1958.

**PIMENTA, J. V.**—b. 1906; ed. Bombay Univ.; asst. master, Ken., 1944; educ. offr. (Asian), 1952. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**PINARD, L. A., O.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1912; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch.; clk. var. depts., 1933; clk. of couns., 1946; contrlr., supplies, 1947; asst. govt. sec., 1948; govt. sec., 1951; asst. adminr., Dominica, 1952; St. L., 1953; perm. sec., Barb., 1955; cabinet sec., 1958; adminr., Gren., 1962-64.

**PINCOTT, W. J. R., M.B.E.**—b. 1918; ed. Brockley Sch., London, and R.A.F. staff coll. (o); mil. serv., 1939-47, wing cdr. (desps); admin. offr., Nyasa., 1948; asst. sec., 1949; dist. comsnr., 1952; asst. fin. sec., 1955; under sec., 1960; dep. sec. fin., 1961.

**PINDER, B. E.**—b. 1919; ed. Queen's Coll., Nassau; clk., audit dept., Bah., 1936; clk., col. sec. office, 1937; asst. supt., prisons, 1943; supt., 1957.

**PINE, J. B., Q.C. (Berm.)** (Nyasa.)—b. 1913; ed. Douai Sch.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt.; legal divn., control coms. for Germany, 1945-47; res. mag., N. Rhod., 1947; asst. atty.-gen., Gib., 1949; solr.-gen., Berm., 1954; atty.-gen., 1955; o.a.g., 1956; solr.-gen., Nyasa., 1957; atty.-gen. and min. of justice, 1961; legal advr. to gov., 1963.

**PINNEY, J., M.B.E.** (1955).—b. 1920; ed. Winchester Coll. and Christ Church, Oxford; D.O., Ken., 1941; senr. dist. comsnr., 1957. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**PITE, J. C.**—b. 1925; ed. Westminster Sch., and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944-47, R.A.F.; statistician, 1950; senr., 1956; asst. ch. statn., Nig., 1957; dep. ch. statn., 1960-64. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**PITKEATHLY, G.**—b. 1919; ed. Harris Acad., St. Andrews Univ. and Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, t/mjr.; European master, Mal. educ. serv., 1947; inspr. schs., 1951; supt. educ., 1951; ch. educ. offr., 1954; perm. sec., min. educ., 1956; ch. educ. offr., 1957; G. & E.I.C., 1959.

**PITT, C. S.**—b. 1907; ed. Univ. Sch., Hastings; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt., R.A.M.C.; M.O., Ken., 1947; S.M.O., 1956. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**PLATT, G. G.**—b. 1925; livestock res. offr., Tang., 1950. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**PLAYER, Miss K. A.**—b. 1910; ed Elland Gram. Sch. and Leeds Univ.; temp. appd. Kaduna Coll., and King's Coll., Lagos, 1945; woman educ. offr., Nig., 1947; prin., Queen Eliz. sch., Ilorin, 1954. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**FLOWRIGHT, W.**—b. 1923; ed. Moulton Gram. Sch. and Royal Vet. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1944-48, R.A.V.C. major; vet. research offr., Ken., 1950; Nig., 1954; E.A.V.R.O., 1956; senr. pathol., 1958; senr. prin. scient. offr., 1962.

**PLUMMER, G. D. G.**, O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1905; ed. Auckland Gram. Sch. and Univ. Coll. N.Z.; engrn., Nig., 1938; exec. engrn., gr. I, 1949; senr. exec. engrn., 1951; D.D.P.W., E. Nig., 1955; contrl., works services, 1958-63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**PLUNKETT, E. O.**, O.B.E. (1963), Q.P.M. (1960).—b. 1909; ed. Ireland and Douai Sch., Berks.; Pal. police, 1933; supt., police, and asst. supt., fire brigade Barb., 1937-42; senr. supt. police, and comdt., local forces, St. L., 1942; supt., spec. branch, N. Borneo, 1947; dep. comsnr., police, 1949.

**PLYMEN, J. C.**—b. 1912; ed. Tonbridge Sch. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt.; educ. offr., Basuto., 1939.

**PODESTA, W.**, M.B.E. (1962).—b. 1912; ed. Lyceum, Malta; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1934; recons. sec., 1949; prin. offr., 1951; sec., war damage comsn., 1955; reconst. and housing, 1956.

**POLLARD, A. M.**, O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1912; ed. Guy's Hosp., Univ. of London; mil. serv., 1940-45; dental surgeon, Zanz., 1946. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**POLLARD, E. R.**—b. 1922; ed. S. Shields High Sch. and Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46; geologist, B. Guiana, 1949.

**POLLARD, G. F.**—b. 1920; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-46; admin. offr., Som., 1947; Nyasa., 1950; senr., gr. II, 1960; gr. I, 1962.

**POLLARD, J. F.**—b. 1925; ed. Cheltenham Coll., and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943-47, capt.; asst. consvr., forests, Nig., 1950; senr. asst., 1956; asst. consvr., Tang., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**POLLETT, J. D.**, C.B.E. (1959), O.B.E. (1952).—b. 1902; ed. Christ's Coll., Finchley, Royal Sch. of Mines and Imp. Coll. of Sci. and Tech.; asst. geol., S.L., 1928; geol., 1939; dir., geol. surv., 1950. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**POLLOCK, J. B.**—b. 1920; ed. Bedford Sch., and Royal Sch. of Mines; metallurgist, geol. survey, Uga., 1946; redesis. senr. chemist, 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**POLLOK-MORRIS, W. F. B.**—b. 1921; ed. Harrow and Trinity Coll., Oxford; dist. offr., Ken., 1948; senr. dist. comsnr., 1960-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**POONOOSAMY, V.**—b. 1915; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Edin. and London Univs.; mil. serv., 1942-48, major; M.O., Maur., 1948; S.M.O., 1952.

**POORAN, P. C. A.**—b. 1924; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G.; temp. cl. II clk., B.G., 1944; cl. II clk., 1946; trade instr., 1952; dep. prin., tech. inst., 1959; prin., tech. inst., 1961.

**POPKIN, J. M.**—b. 1920; ed. St. Edmund's Sch., Canterbury, St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-44; educ. offr., Ken., 1947. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**POPPEL, W. G.**, M.C., C.P.M. (1958).—b. 1915; ed. Tonbridge Sch., and St. John's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-44, lt.-col. (desp.); asst. supt., police, Tang., 1947; supt., 1954; senr. supt., 1955; asst. comsnr., police, 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**PORCHER, M. S.**, C.M.G. (1962), O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1921; ed. Cheltenham, and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford; mil. serv., 1941-42, 2nd lieut.; admin. cadet, S.L., 1942; asst. dist. comsnr., 1945; dist. comsnr., 1951; dep. col. sec., B. Guiana, 1952; gov's. sec. and clk., exec. coun., 1953; dep. chief sec., 1956; chief sec., B. Hond., 1960.

**PORTER, A. R. W.**—b. 1928; ed. Irvine Royal Acad., Glasgow Acad., Merton Coll. Oxford; mil. serv. 1947-49, lt.; barr. at law, Grays Inn 1952; res. mag. N. Rhod. 1954; reg. of high court N. Rhod. 1961.

**POSNETT, R. N.**, O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1919; ed. Kingswood Sch., Bath, and St. John's Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1940, R.A.F.; cadet, Uga., 1941; D.O., 1943; judicial dept., 1949; clk., ex. and leg. couns., 1952; perm. sec. to min. of corpsns. and regl. comms., 1955; senr. asst. sec., min. of natural resources, 1957; secon., C.O., 1958-60; judicial advr., Buganda, 1960; perm. sec., soc. dev. and labr., 1961; perm. sec., ext. affrs., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**POTT, D. A.**, O.B.E. (1953).—b. 1913; ed. Charterhouse, and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-43, R.W.A.F.F.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1936; admin. offr., cl. II, Nig., 1951; cl. I, N. Nig., 1955; perm. sec., min. for local govt., 1958-62; temp. prin., D.T.C., 1963.

**POTT, G. E.**, O.B.E. (1961), M.B.E.—b. 1909; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Grahamstown, S.A., and Trinity Coll., Camb.; D.O., Basuto., 1935; agent for high comsn. terrs., 1949; dist. comsnr., Basuto., 1953; senr. D.O., 1958.

**POUNDER, M.**—b. 1893; ed. C. of E. Sch., Hartlepool; nat. organizing sec., N.U.R., 1935; senr. asst. gen. sec., 1947; mem. of various govt. tribunals etc. on industrial disputes in colonial terrs., 1955-58; apptd. chief industrial offr., labr. dept., Bahamas, 1958.

**POWELL, D. J.**—b. 1911; ed. Chichester Sch. and Univ. of London; cadet, Tang., 1938; dist. offr., 1940; cl. IIB, 1956; water offr., 1957; cl. IIA, 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

- POWELL, K. S. E.**—b. 1925; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury, and Diocesan Coll., Rondebosch, S.A.; mil. serv., 1944-45, R.A.F.; dist. asst., N. Rhod., 1952; cadet, 1955; dist. offr., 1956.
- POWELL, P. J.**—b. 1919; ed. Ottershaw Coll., Chertsey, and Loughboro' Engrng. Coll., Leics.; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt. R.E.; temp. exec. engrn., P.W.D., Nig., 1950; exec. engrn., gr. IV, 1954; gr. I, 1956; senr. exec. engrn., 1957; D.D.P.W., Bech. Prot., 1958.
- POWELL-COTTON, C., C.M.G.** (1961), M.B.E., M.C.—b. 1918; ed. Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-45, maj.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1940; asst. D.O., 1942; staff gr., 1953; prov. comsnnr., 1955; min. sec. & ext. rels., 1961-63. (Uga. Govt. service.)
- POWER, M. G.**—b. 1924; ed. Rugby, M.E. Centre of Arab Studies, Jerusalem, and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb.; dist. offr., Ken., 1949-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)
- POWER, Miss M. M.**—b. 1916; ed. St. Joseph's Convent; 3rd cl. clk., sect. Trin., 1939; 1st cl., 1947; senr. clk., 1950; principal offr., 1952; asst. sec., 1957. (T'dad Govt. service.)
- POWER, R. J. B.**—b. 1927; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., Kimberley, and Rhodes Univ. Coll., Grahamstown, S.A.; field zoologist, tsetse div., Ken., 1950. (Ken. Govt. service.)
- POWIS, J. F. C., T.D.**—b. 1911; ed. Hillstone Prep. Sch., and Brighton Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-45, major; labr. offr., Ken., 1950; senr. labr. offr., 1954. (Ken. Govt. service.)
- POYNTON, Sir Hilton, K.C.M.G.** (1949), C.M.G. (1946).—b. 1905; ed. Marlborough and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; apptd. after compet. exam., asst. prin., dept. of sci. and indus. res., 1927; trans. to C.O., 1929; p.s. to par. U.S. of S., Cols., 1932-33; secon. to S.L. admin., 1933-34; prin., D.O., 1935; C.O., 1935; on loan as p.s. to min. of supply, 1941-42, and min. of production, 1942-43; asst. sec., C.O., 1943; asst. U.S. of S., 1946; dep. U.S. of S., 1948; P.U.S. of S., 1959.
- PRASAD, A. D.**—b. 1905; teacher, Fiji, 1930; asst. educ. offr., 1957; educ. offr., 1962.
- PRATT, T. J.**—b. 1913; ed. St. John's Coll. Jo'burg; Wits. Univ.; quant. surv. N. Rhod. 1938; senr. 1956.
- PRENDERGAST, J. V., C.B.E.** (1960), G.M. (1955), C.P.M. (1955).—b. 1912; supt., police, Ken., 1953; senr. supt., 1954; asst. comsnnr., 1955; senr., 1957. (Ken. Govt. service.)
- PRENTICE, A. N.**—b. 1904; ed. Geo. Watson's Coll., Edin., and Edin. Univ.; Emp. Cotton Growing Corp., 1929; chief agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1958; chief research offr., 1959.
- PRESSLY, J. S. L.**—b. 1926; ed. Dartford Gram. Sch. and St. Austell County Sch.; mil. serv., 1944-45, lance cpl.; police const., Pal., 1945; asst. supt. police, Mal., 1948; resigned 1953; admin. offr., Gam., 1959.
- PRESTON, P. T.**—b. 1922; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch., and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll.; vet. offr., Ken., 1945; provincial vet. offr., 1955; senr., 1961; asst. dir. vet. servs., 1963; retd., 1963. (Ken. Govt. services.)
- PRICE, D. H.**—b. 1914; ed. Normanton Gram. Sch., and Leeds Coll. of Commerce and Coll. of Technology; mil. serv., 1939-44; asst. supt., prisons, Tang., 1944; supt., 1948; senr., 1952; dep. comsnnr., 1955. (Tang. Govt. service.)
- PRICE, R. A., M.B.E.**—b. 1916; ed. Gidea Pk. Gram. Sch. and E. Ham Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46, R.E.; forest engrn., forest ind. dept., S. Leone, 1947; wks. man., 1949; gen. man., 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)
- PRICE, R. M. R., C.P.M.** (1957).—b. 1917; ed. St. John's Coll., B. Hond.; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt.; asst. supt., police, B. Hond., 1947; dep. supt., 1954; supt., 1957; prin. asst. sec., 1959.
- PRIDGEON, L. T., Q.P.M.** (1963), C.P.M. (1953).—b. 1922; ed. Down Lan's Sch., Lond. and Laghouate Univ., Algeria; mil. serv., 1939-46, R.N.V.R.; asst. insp., police, Ken., 1946; asst. supt., 1949; supt., 1952; senr. supt., 1955; asst. comsnnr., 1960. (Ken. Govt. service.)
- PRIDHAM, Miss W. M.**—ed. Northern and Southern Tech. Schs., Portsmouth, Wall Hall Trng. Coll., Watford; woman edc. offr., N. Nig., 1952; senr. W.E.O. (Nig. Govt. service.)
- PRIESTLY, M. J. S. W.**—b. 1927; ed. Radley Coll. and Pembroke Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944-48; cadet, N. Rhod., 1953; D.O., 1955.
- PRIMROSE, R. W.**—b. 1921; ed. County Sch., Gillingham, Kent; mil. serv., 1944-45, lieut., R.N.V.R.; exec. offr. cl. II, H.K., 1947; cl. I, 1950; senr. exec. offr. cl. II, 1955; cadet offr., cl. II, 1958; dep. clk., councils, 1951-55; sec., urban council, 1956-57; sec., salaries comsnn., 1959.
- PRINGLE, S. O.**—b. 1916; ed. J'ca Coll. and J'ca Sch. of Agric.; plant disease offr., J'ca, 1939; agric. asst., Dominica, 1948; crown lands offr., 1955; asst. agric. supt., 1956.
- PRIOR, A.**—b. 1923; ed. Canton High Sch. Cardiff; mil. serv. 1942-47 capt.; cadet N. Rhod. 1949; dist. offr. 1951; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1964.
- PRITCHARD, D. L. C.**—b. 1920; ed. Jones W. Monmouth Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-45; acct. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1950; acctnt., E.A.C.S.O., 1953; senr. acctnt., 1954; asst. sec., 1960; dep. acctnt. gen., Nyasa, 1960.

**PRITCHARD, D. W. G.**—b. 1923; ed. Dover County Secondary Sch.; Br. P.O., 1941-49; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949; asst. engrn. I, 1955; senr. asst. engrn., 1960.

**PROCTER, J. E. A.**—b. 1927; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi, Trent Coll., and Oxford Univ.; asst. consvr., forests, Tang., 1950. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**PROCTOR, G. C.**, C.P.M. (1960).—b. 1926; ed. Wellington Coll., Berks.; mil. serv., 1944-49, capt.; asst. supt., police, G.C., 1949; supt., 1957; S. Leone, 1957; senr. supt., police, 1959. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**PROSSER, A. R. G.**, M.B.E.—b. 1915; ed. Godlys Sch. and London Sch. of Economics; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; senr. welfare offr., G.C., 1947; ch. social devel. offr., 1950; asst. dir., 1952; dep. dir., 1955; dep. comsnr., community devel., Uga., 1957; dep. sec., social devel., 1959-63; retd. re-appt. advsr. social devel., Ken., 1963. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**PROUD, I. S.**, Q.P.M. (1960), C.P.M. (1953).—b. 1913; ed. Coatham Sch., Yorks.; constable, police, Pal., 1934; sgt., 1938; inspr., 1939; asst. supt., 1942; dep. supt., 1947; senr. asst. supt., Nig., 1947; supt., 1951; senr. supt., 1951; dep. comsnr., 1955; comsnr., 1960-63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**PROUD, J. C. R.**, C.B.E. (1958), O.B.E. (Mil.) (1945), V.R.D.—b. 1907; ed. Launceston Gram. Sch. and Trinity Coll., Univ. of Melbourne; war serv., 1939-45, comdr.; dir., inf. and comms., B. Hond., 1951; dir., Cyp. b'casting serv., 1955; advr. on TV., C.O., 1960; D.T.C., 1961.

**PROUDE, P. D.**—b. 1925; ed. Stamford Sch., Lincs., and St. Andrews Univ.; mil. serv., 1944-47, lieutenant; fisheries offr., Aden, 1951; Uga., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**PROVERBS, H. I.**—b. 1927; ed. Harrison Coll. and Loughborough Coll.; mech. engrn. (waterworks), Barb., 1961.

**PROVERBS, I. H.**—b. 1922; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb., and McGill Univ.; mil. serv. 1943-46, Canadian Army; livestock offr., Nyas., 1950; sec. animal husbry. offr. Maur. 1957; livestock offr. Nyas., 1961.

**PUGH, G. G.**—b. 1920; ed. Leamington Coll.; mil. serv. 1942-46; Br. P.O. 1936-49. E.A.P. & T. admin., techn. gr. I, 1949; inspect. techn., 1954; asst. engr. gr. I, 1955; sect. engr. gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1960; senr. asst. engr., 1960.

**PUGH K. T.**—b. 1922; King Edwards, B'ham and Ryland Coll. of Arts, B'ham.; mil. serv., 1941-47, capt., R.A.; survr., Tang., 1950. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**PULFREY, W.**, O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1908; ed. Central Sch. and Univ., Sheffield; asst. geologist, Ken., 1935; senr., 1945; chief geol., 1949; comsnr., mines and geol., 1959. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**PULLICINO, P.**, Brill. Star of Zanzibar (4th Cl.) (1951)—b. 1915; ed. St. Aloysius Coll., Malta; admin. serv., Malta, 1934; secon., adjt., spec. constab., 1940; supt. i/c, 1941; secon., p.s. to gov., B. Hond., 1943-45; admin. offr., Zanz., 1947; Uga., 1954; secon., clk., leg. co., 1960; clk. nat. assembly, 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**PULLINGER, J. S.**, O.B.E. (1962), G.M.—b. 1919; ed. Lewes Gram. Sch., and Birmingham Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46; exec. engrn., Tang., 1951; D.P.W., Gam., 1957.

**PURCELL, J. F. B.**, O.B.E. (1960), M.B.E.—b. 1910; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Dundalk, and St. John's Coll., Southsea; mil. serv., 1942-44, lieutenant; app. Swaz. 1929; D.O., 1937; judicial comsnr., 1951; mem. Swaz. mineral devel. coms., 1954; senr. dist. offr. 1957; later sec., Swaz. afirs., 1958.

**PURCELL, R. M.**—b. 1923; ed. Ampleforth Coll., and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1949; dist. offr., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**PURDY, R. B. S.**—b. 1927; ed. Nautical Coll., Pangbourne, and Manchester Univ.; mil. serv., 1944-47, R.N.R.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1952.

**PURDY, R. J.**, C.M.G. (1963), O.B.E. (1954)—b. 1916; ed. Haileybury Coll., and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46, maj. (desps.); cadet, Nig., 1939; admin. offr., cl. II, N. Nig., 1954; cl. I, 1956; staff gr., 1957-63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**PURMESSUR, J.**—b. 1918; temp. clk. Maur., 1940; 2nd gr. clk., 1940; labr. inspr., 1946; labr. field offr., 1946; mangr. employ. serv., 1951; asst. P.M.G., 1960.

**PUSINELLI, F. N. M.**, O.B.E. (1963), M.C.—b. 1919; ed. Aldenham Sch. and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; cadet, G. and E.I.C., 1946; census comsnr., 1947; sec. to gov., 1948-50; admin. offr., gr. II, 1949; co-op. soc. offr., 1951-52; admin. offr., cl. A, 1954; asst. ch. sec., Aden, 1958; dep. fin. sec., 1959; dir. estabs., 1962; asst. high comsnr., 1964.

**PUTTICK, W. C.**—b. 1915; ed. Coleshill Gram. Sch.; Br. P.O. 1936-40; inspr., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1941; inspg. techn., 1946; asst. engrn., gr. I, 1955; sect. engrn., gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1959; senr. sect. engrn., 1960.

**PUTTOCK, I. L.**, C.P.M. (1961).—b. 1923; ed. King Edward VI Royal Gram. Sch., Guildford; mil. serv., 1943-47, flt. lieutenant, R.A.F.; police cadet, B. G., 1951; asst. supt., 1951; dep. supt., 1954; supt., 1956; senr. supt., 1959; asst. comsnr., 1963.

**QUANTICK, P. J. Le P.**—b. 1929; ed. Devonport H. Sch.; mil. serv., 1948-50; U.K. civ. serv., 1948-52; asst. audtr., Tang., 1952; audtr., 1954; G. & E.I.C., 1955; senr. audtr., 1958; N. Nig., 1960; prin. audtr., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**QUASHIE-IDUN, Sir S. O.**, Kt. (1961)—b. 1902; ed. Mfantipim Sch., Cape Coast, and Selwyn Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; dist. mag., G.C., 1936; puisne judge, 1948; judge, high ct., W. Nig., 1959; ch. just. (Nig. Govt. service.)

- QUIGGIN, G. H. H.**—b. 1908; ed. Tonbridge Sch. and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46, t/maj.; survr., N. Rhod., 1931; senr., 1946; dep. survr.-gen., 1957; survr.-gen., 1962.
- QUINLAN, D. C.**, C.P.M. (1962)—b. 1914; ed. Catholic Univ. Sch., Dublin, and Knockbeg Coll., Ireland; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; police cadet, Tang., 1946; asst. supt., 1948; supt., 1952; senr. supt., 1955; asst. comsnnr., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)
- QUINLAN, D. H. J.**—b. 1925; ed. Framlingham, and Wadham Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944–48, lieut.; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1953. (Tang. Govt. service.)
- QUINTON, S. G.**—b. 1911; ed. Northern Secondary Sch., Portsmouth; mil. serv., 1943–44, R.N.; Admiralty, 1928–32; customs and excise, U.K., 1932–43, 1944–51; inspr./instr. customs, Nig., 1951; chief inspr., 1952; asst. compt., 1954; dep. compt., 1958; dep. chmn., fed. bd. of customs, 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)
- RABY, R. E.**—b. 1911; ed. Bancroft Sch., Woodford Green; telecoms. engr., Nyas., 1951; senr., Fed. Govt., 1953–54; postmtr. gen., Nyas., 1963.
- RADDOCK, P. T.**—b. 1920; labr. inspr. Fiji, 1948; labr. offr., 1958; senr., 1961.
- RADFORD, R. E.**—b. 1921; ed. King Edward VI Gram. Sch., Guildford; mil. serv., 1940–46, lieut., R.N.V.R.; cler. offr., bd. of educ., 1938; offr. of customs & excise, 1947; asst. prin., C.O., 1947; p.s. to P.U.S. of S., 1950–51; principal, 1951; office of U.K. comsnnr., S'pore, 1961; asst. sec., secon. D.T.C., 1963.
- RAE, R. G.**—b. 1917; ed. Brighton, Hove and Sussex Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; supt., P.W.D., Grenada, 1953; D.P.W., Bah. 1957.
- RAFFRAY J. R.**—b. 1903; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Paris Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–47, major; M.O., Maur., 1947; D.D.M.S., 1957–63.
- RAGG, H. A.**—b. 1910; ed. St. Felix Coll. Suva; postal clk., 1925; postmtr. B.S.I.P., 1946; postal clk. Fiji, 1949; postmtr. spec. gr. 1950; snr. postmtr., 1956; snr. acctnt., 1961; dep. P.M.G., 1962.
- RAGONESI V. E.**—b. 1924; ed. St. Joseph High Sch., Lyceum and Royal Univ., Malta; mil. serv., 1942–44; publ. relations sec., office of the P.M., Malta, 1962.
- RAI, R.**—b. 1916; ed. Collegiate Sch., B. Guiana; prob., local govt. dept., B. Guiana, 1934; cl. III clk., 1937; cl. I, 1945; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1949; dist. comsnnr., 1956.
- RAINBOW, F. E.**—b. 1918; ed. Wolverton (Bucks). C. Sec. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, R.A., capt. (adjutant); Sudan Govt. serv., 1949; assessor gr. I, H.K., 1952; ch. assr., 1960.
- RAIT, D. M.**—b. 1900; ed. Framlingham Coll., Suffolk, and City and Guilds (Engnrg.) Coll., S. Kensington; chief engr., P.W.D., J'ca, 1946 (also govt. electrical inspr., 1952–56); chief electrical inspr., min. of Lagos affrs., mines and power, Fed. of Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)
- RAJAH, A. T.**, C.P.M. (1955)—b. 1914; ed. Victoria Instn., K. Lumpur; det. police constable, F.M.S., 1936; prob. inspr., S.S., 1941; asst. supt., S'pore, 1948; dep. supt., 1953; supt., 1957.
- RAJAH, M. I.**—b. 1909; ed. Sch. of Medicine, Edin.; M.O., Maur., 1949.
- RALPH, P. H.**—b. 1925; mil. serv., 1943–47, R.A.F.; asst. acctnt., P.W.D., Ken., 1950; acctnt., gr. II, 1954; gr. I, dep. chief acctnt., 1955; ch. acctnt., 1961. (Ken. Govt. service.)
- RAMAO, E. A.**—b. 1921; ed. Cent. High Sch., B.G.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; cr. coun., B.G., 1958; senr., 1960; prin. legal advr., 1962.
- RAMASAWMY, G.**—b. 1914; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; clk. govt. depts., Maur., 1938; traff. supt., telecom. dept., 1945; commercial supt., 1954; traff. mangr., 1956; asst. sec., 1957; prin. asst. sec., 1959.
- RAMDASS, E.**, M.B.E. (1953).—b. 1905; station master, Maur., 1922; assessor, inc. tax, 1948; assessor and collr., 1949; asst. comsnnr., inc. tax, 1951; dep. comsnnr., 1961.
- RAMDWAR D. E.**—b. 1927; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; 2nd cl. clk., cust. and excise, Trin., 1947; asst. supt. police, 1953; supt., 1959. (Trin. Govt. service.)
- RAMGOOLAM, G.**—b. 1904; 2nd cl. teacher, Maur., 1934; prob. labr. inspr., 1938; labr. inspr., 1940; labr. field offr., 1946; asst. labr. comsnnr., 1950; redesis. senr. labr. offr.
- RAMPERSAD, I. C. F.**—b. 1923; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin.; 2nd cl. clk., Trin., 1943; 1st cl., 1949; senr. clk., 1951; principal offr., 1954; asst. sec., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)
- RAMPHUL, D.**—b. 1921; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Lond. Univ.; barrister-at-law Lincoln's Inn; ag. dist. mag., Maur., 1950; dist. mag., 1954; mag., intermed. crim. ct., 1960.
- RAMSAHA, R.**—b. 1913; ed. L.S.E., London Univ.; teacher, Maur., 1935; poor law visiting offr., gr. II, 1938; visiting offr., 1945; asstce. offr., 1947; welfare offr., 1948; dist. welf. offr., 1949; soc. welf. supvr., 1953; dep. asstce. comsnnr., 1957; asstce. comsnnr., 1959.
- RAMSAY, C. A.**, M.B.E. (1960).—b. 1914; ed. Combermere Sch., Barb.; clk., Barb., 1932; examr., accts., 1950; audr., 1956, dep. supvr., gen. election, 1956; asst. audr.-gen., 1957; local govt. comsnnr., 1959; ch. reg. offr., and supvr. gen. elections, 1960; ch. estab. offr., 1962.

**RAMSAY J. C.**, M.C.—b. 1914; ed. Saltcoats Sch. and Ardrossan Academy and Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow; mil. serv., 1943-45, capt.; exec. engrn., water devel. and irrig., Tang., 1950; senr. exec. engrn., 1956; asst. dir., 1957; redesi. asst. comsnnr., 1960; redesi. asst. dir., 1963. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**RAMSAY, N. J. G.**—b. 1916; ed. Merchiston Castle Sch. and Edin. Univ.; nav. serv., 1940-46, lt.; adminr.-gen., N. Rhod., 1947; res. mag., 1955/6; senr. resdt. mag., 1958.

**RAMSBOTHAM, W. A. M.**—b. 1915; ed. Doveton Coll., India, and Faraday Hse., Elec. Engrng. Coll., London; telecomms. dept., H.K., 1947; engrn., b'casting dept., S'pore, 1950; N. Borneo, 1961.

**RAMSDEN, L. P.**—b. 1921; ed. Ashford Gram. Sch., Kent; mil. serv. 1941-46; Br. P.O. 1938-55; E.A.P. & T. admin., asst. acctnt., 1955; acctnt., 1959; senr. acctnt., 1961.

**RANCOM, H. A.**—b. 1919; ed. Priory Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46; treasy. acct. Tang., 1948; senr., 1955; admin. offr., prin. asst. sec., 1960-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**RANDALL, L. A.**—b. 1921; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; mil. serv., 1940-43; apprentice, E.A.R. & H., 1938; clk., 1943; stores acctnt., 1962.

**RANDELL, P. C.**, E.D.—b. 1910; ed. St. Paul's Sch., and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-44, capt.; asst. consvr., forests, Nig., 1933; senr. asst. consvr., 1950; consvr., N. Nig., 1955-63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**RAPIER, B. A.**—b. 1924; ed. Grenada Boys' Secondary Sch., McGill and Edin. Univs.; dist. M.O., Grenada, 1951; med. supt., 1956.

**RAPLEY, R. A.**—b. 1918; ed. Bromley C. Sch., yard foreman, E.A.R. & H., 1952; traff. inspr., 1953; asst. traff. supt., 1959.

**RASSIM, H. S.**—b. 1907; ed. Turkish Lycee and St. Bart's Hosp., London and Camb. Univs.; M.O., B. Hond., 1937; dist. M.O., Cyp., 1945; radiologist, H.K., 1949; radiol. specialist, 1957; senr. radiol. specialist, 1963.

**RASSOOL, R. S.**, M.B.E.—b. 1906; ed. St. Louis Coll., Sey., Ecole Ste. Marie, Bordeaux, Marist Bros. Coll., Canterbury, and London Sch. of Econ.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; asst. atty.-gen., Sey., 1939; asst. legal advr., 1942; resdt. mag., Uga., 1950; senr., 1955; ret. 1960, re-apptd. leg. dftsman., Sey., 1961.

**RATCLIFFE, P.**, O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1919; ed. Keighley Gram. Sch. and Christ's Coll., Camb.; apptd. Nig., 1948; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1950; information offr., 1950; prin. asst. sec., 1954; head of b'casting serv., 1955; dir., b'casting, 1956.

**RATTRAY, A. A.**—b. 1925; ed. Excelsior Sch., J'ca Sch. of Commerce; Lincoln's Inn; Lond. Sch. Econ.; clk., inc. tax dept., J'ca, 1950; admin. asst., min. trade and indust., 1955; asst. sec., 1958; prin. asst. sec., 1961. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**RATZBURG, F. H.**—b. 1920; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; junr. survr., Tang., 1938; survr., Ken., 1946; staff survr., 1948; supt., surveys, 1955; asst. dir., 1961. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**RAWLE, C. A. E.**—b. 1923; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; registr., sup. ct., St. V., 1955; magistrate, 1957.

**RAWLINS, C. G. C.**, D.F.C.—b. 1919; ed. Charterhouse, and Queen's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-41 (p.o.w.); admin. cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; senr. D.O. gr. II, 1961; asst. sec., 1962; senr. D.O. gr. I, 1962.

**RAWLINS, R. E. D.**—b. 1917; ed. Lancing Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-44, capt.; asst. dist. offr., Bech. Prot., 1945; police mag., Sey., 1948; asst. sec. to govt., 1949; asst. D.O., Swaz., 1951; D.O., 1953.

**RAYMER, A. J.**—b. 1913; ed. Univ. of N.Z., Camb. Univ. and London Inst. of Educ.; educ. offr., Ken., 1943. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**RAYNOR, W. B. G.**, M.B.E., M.C.—b. 1922; ed. Uppingham and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941-47; dist. offr., Ken., 1949; senr., 1961. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**REA, D. N. E.**—b. 1927; barrister-at-law, King's Inn; cr. coun., H.K., 1953; senr. cr. coun., 1963.

**READ, M. T.**, M.B.E., M.C.—b. 1914; M.O., Mal., 1946; admin. offr., superscale gr. A, 1954; D.D.M.S., Sarawak, 1956; seconded, state M.O., Brunei, 1956; Sarawak gen. hosp., 1961.

**READ, R. P.**—b. 1920; ed. Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941-46; D.O., Tang., 1949; secon., Zanz., 1955; ch. personnel offr., trans., Zanz., 1961. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**REDFERN, J.**—b. 1912; ed. Firth Gark Sec. Sch., Sheffield and Sheffield Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-45; supt. of works, P.D.W., S.L., 1947. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**REDFORD, T. N.**—b. 1916; ed. London and Camb. Univs.; mil. serv., 1942-47, lieut. R.N.; educ. offr., Nig., 1947; senr. educ. offr., N. Nig., 1956; inspr., educ., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**REDMAN, N. V.**—b. 1921; ed. Cheltenham Coll., and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942-45, lieut. (desps.); asst. D.O., Bech. Prot., 1946; high comsnnr's off., 1949; p.s. to high comsnnr., 1949-51; D.O., 1954; secon., asst. sec., high comsnnr's off., 1957; secon., C.R.O., 1958-61; dev. sec., Bech. Prot., 1962.

**REDNALL, J. E.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Bishop Vesey's Gram. Sch., Sutton Coldfield and St. John's Coll., Oxford ; temp. asst., C.O., 1945 ; temp. asst. prin., 1946 ; asst. prin., 1948 ; secon., Fiji, 1951-53 ; principal, 1953 ; secon. D.T.C., 1961.

**REECE, A. A.**—b. 1908 ; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin. and McGill Univ. ; M.O. (contract) Trin., 1936 ; gr. II M.O., 1938 ; gr. C, 1943 ; gr. B, 1948 ; gr. A, 1951. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**REECE, L. A., C.M.G.** (1963).—b. 1906 ; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin. ; clk., treasury, Trin., 1928 ; secon. imp. censorship, 1939-43 ; prin. offr., treasury, 1944 ; chief acctnt., health dept., 1947 ; admin. sec., 1947 ; acctnt.-gen., 1956 ; gov's. sec. and clk., ex. co., 1956 ; perm. sec., min. of fin., planning and devel., 1957 ; sec. to cab., and perm. sec. to P.M. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**REED, H. N. C. J.**—b. 1915 ; ed. St. John's Coll., R.M.C., Sandhurst, and Army Staff Coll., Quetta ; mil. serv., 1933-48, major ; capt, Tang., 1950 ; dist. offr., 1952. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**REED, N. V., M.B.E., T.D.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Wanganui Collegiate Sch., Univ. of N.Z. and Jesus Coll., Camb. ; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn ; mil. serv., 1939-45, lt.-col. ; mag., Nig., 1946 ; chief mag., 1951 ; chief registr., high ct., N. Nig., 1955 ; judge, high ct., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**REES, A. M. M.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Friars Sch., Bangor and Univ. Coll., N. Wales ; agric. econ., N. Rhod., 1953 ; agric. econ. and hd. econ. and stats. div., min. agric. and lands, J'ca, 1956-63. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**REES, D. P.**—b. 1922 ; Mal. 1946-56 ; dist. offr. N. Rhod. 1956 ; gr. I, 1964.

**REES, E. A.**—b. 1912 ; ed. Tranquillity Boys' Intermed. Sch., and Queen's Royal Coll., Trin. ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; clk., Trin., 1934-43 ; senr. clk., 1944 ; legal asst., 1946 ; exec. offr. (legal) 1950 ; mag., 1951 ; resdt. mag., J'ca, 1957 ; judge, Trin., 1961. (Trin. Govt. service.)

**REES, P. M.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch., Cardiff High Sch. and Jesus Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1941-46 ; asst. statistician, Nig., 1948 ; statistician, 1950 ; senr., 1954 ; dep. gov. statistician, Ken., E.A.C.S.O., 1956 ; dir. (treasy.), 1961.

**REES, T. I.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Bargoed Gram. Sch. and Univ. Coll., N. Wales ; mil. serv., 1940-43, lieut. ; asst. consrv., forests, Nig., 1940 ; senr. asst., 1949 ; consrv., W. Nig., 1955, ret., app. forest survey offr., D.O.S., 1958.

**REES, W.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Dynevor Gram. Sch., Swansea ; mil. serv., 1940-45, (A) R.N.V.R., sub. lt. (desps.) ; asst., gr. I, intl. rev., H.K., 1952 ; asst. comsnnr., 1959.

**REES, W. H.**—b. 1923 ; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Oxford, and Middx. Hosp. ; M.O., Fiji, 1953 ; G. & E.I.C., 1953 ; S.M.O., N. Heb., 1961.

**REEVE, D. A. G., O.B.E.** (1957).—b. 1915 ; ed. Shrewsbury Sch., Kent Sch., Connecticut, and Pembroke Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940-43 ; cadet, Nyasa., 1939 ; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1940 ; dist. comsnnr., 1945 ; senr., 1955 ; perm. sec., lands and mines.

**REEVES, B. A., D.S.C.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Tahunanui prim. sch. and Nelson Coll., N.Z. ; naval serv., 1942-46 ; surv., Sarawak, 1939 ; supt., lands and survs., 1947 ; settlement offr., 1949 ; survr., N. Borneo, 1950 ; dep. dir., lands and survs., 1954 ; dir., 1958.

**REFALO, G. O.**—b. 1913 ; ed. St. Aloysius Coll. and Royal Univ., Malta ; mag., Malta, 1949.

**REFALO, V.**—b. 1902 ; ed. Flores Coll. and Royal Univ. of Malta ; mag., Malta, 1946.

**REGNAULT, R. H.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Christchurch Boys' High Sch., and Canterbury Coll., N.Z. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940-45, f/o ; survr., Fiji, 1955 ; dep. dir., lands, 1957.

**REID, A. C., C.M.G.** (1963).—b. 1915 ; ed. Fettes Coll., Edin., and Queen's Coll., Camb. ; admin. offr., Fiji, cl. II, 1938 ; cl. I, 1954 ; registr., co-op., 1954 ; dep. sec. for Fijian affrs., 1955 ; Br. agent and consul, Tonga, 1957-59 ; sec. Fijian affrs., 1959.

**REID, C. R.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Queen's Park Sch., Glasgow ; mil. serv., 1940-46, major (desps.) ; O.A.S., 1946 ; asst. audr., Nig., 1946 ; audr., 1950 ; H.C.T., 1950 ; senr. audr., Tang., 1950 ; H.K., 1957 ; prin. audr., N. Nig., 1958 ; dir. audt., Aden, 1961.

**REID, G. H.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Sec. Sch., Jarrow, and C. Sch., Hendon ; mil. serv., 1943-46 ; civ. serv., Pal., 1935 ; police const., 1937 ; sgt., 1940 ; asst. supt., 1941 ; port mangr., Barb., 1960.

**REID, J. P., Q.P.M.** (1962), C.P.M. (1954).—b. 1915 ; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin. ; sub-inspr., constab., Trin., 1935 ; asst. supt., police, 1937 ; supt., 1947 ; senr. supt., 1955 ; asst. comsnnr., police, 1956 ; dep. comsnnr., 1962. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**REID, R. B.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Stonehaven, Mackie Academy and Aberdeen Univ. ; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1946 ; ch. agric. offr., 1954 ; dep. dir. agric., 1963.

**REID, R. W. H.**—b. 1923 ; ed. Weymouth Coll., Wellingborough Sch., and St. John's Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1942-47, capt. (adjutant) R.E. ; M.C.S., 1950 ; dist. offr., 1955 ; N. Borneo, 1957.

**REIDE, G. J. E.**—b. 1908 ; ed. Peter Symonds, Winchester, and Harvey Gram. Sch. ; barrister-at-law ; U.K. civil service, 1928-51 ; resdt. mag., Tang., 1951 ; senr., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**REIDY, J.**—b. 1908 ; ed. Univ. Coll., Dublin, and St. Vincent's Hosp., Dublin ; Indian med. serv., 1939-45 ; M.O., Ken., 1950 ; S.M.O., 1956 ; med. supt., King Geo. VI Hosp., 1962. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**REIS, E. H.**—b. 1913; ed. Collegiate High Sch. and Central High Sch., B. Guiana, and Regent St. Poly., London; prob., agric. dept., B. Guiana, 1934; admin. asst. (sec.) public serv. comsn., 1953; asst. sec., devel. sec't, 1954; senr. estab. offr., 1955; prin. estab. offr., 1957; secon., fed. personnel offr., W. Indies, 1958; dep. dir., posts and tels. B.G., 1961; dir., 1963.

**RELTON, A. J.**—b. 1917; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch., Sandy Lodge, and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; surveyor, Uga., 1940; asst. dir., lands and surveys, 1954; dep. dir., surveys, 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**RENDELL, D. J.**—b. 1916; ed. Purley County Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46, lieut., R.N.V.R.; exec. offr., cl. I, H.K., 1948; asst., gr. I, 1953; ch. asst., 1961.

**RENEAU, J. A.**—b. 1923; ed. St. John's Coll., Belize, and Universidad de San Carlos de Guatemala; M.O.H., Belize, B. Hond., 1960.

**RENFREW, G. M.**—b. 1919, ed. Shawlands Acad., Glasgow; q.m. prisons T.T. 1952; acct. offr. gr. I, cust., E.A.C.S.O., 1954; acctnt; 1957.

**RENISON, Sir Patrick, G.C.M.G.** (1962), K.C.M.G. (1955), C.M.G. (1950).—b. 1911; ed. Uppingham Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb.; C.O., 1932; cadet, Ceylon, 1935; p.s. to gov., 1936; off. asst. to gov. agt., Central Prov., 1938; asst. gov. agt., Kandy, 1939; sec. to fin. sec., and asst. contrlr., fin. and supply, 1940; asst. ch. sec., 1940; asst. govt. agt., Trincomalee, 1942; secon. ag. prin., C.O., 1944; rep. dir. of recruitment (col. serv.) in India, 1945–46; asst. sec., C.O., 1947; col. sec., Trin., 1948; gov. and c-in-c., B. Hond., 1952; B. Guiana, 1955; Ken., 1959–62.

**RENNER, Miss P.**—b. 1920; ed. privately, Wintersdorf, Trinity Hall, Southport, and Nat. Soc. Training Coll.; educ. offr., G.C., 1946; senr. educ. offr., 1952; seconded to Ghana high comsnnr's. off., London, 1954. (Ghana civil service.)

**RENNIE, G. D. O.**—b. 1924; ed. Paisley Gram. Sch. and Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow; marine offr., E.A.R. & H., 1951; ch. offr., 1954–63.

**RENNIE, J. D.**—b. 1918; ed. Robert Gordon's Coll., Aberdeen, Edin. Univ., and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll.; mil. serv. 1940–46, Army, capt.; vet. offr., Nyas., 1949; senr. 1960.

**RENNIE, Sir John, K.C.M.G.** (1962), C.M.G. (1958), O.B.E. (1955).—b. 1917; ed. Hillhead High Sch., Glasgow Univ., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1940; asst. dist. offr., 1942; dist. offr., 1949; dep. col. sec., Maur., 1951; Br. res. comsnnr., N. Heb., 1955; gov. and c-in-c., Maur., 1962.

**RENWICK, J. D. B.**—b. 1927; ed. Grenada Boys' Sch., and Keble Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; addnl. mag., Antigua; mag. Mont., 1955; legal asst., St. Kitts, 1956; ch. mag., 1960; cr. atty., V.Is., 1962.

**RERRIE, J. I.**—b. 1905; ed. Munro Coll., J'ca, St. Bart's Hosp. Med. Sch., London, and Sch. of Hygiene, Toronto Univ.; M.O. (health) J'ca, 1936; T.B. offr., 1947; S.M.O. (health), 1948. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**REWCASTLE, P. J.**—b. 1927; ed. Ampleforth and Lincoln Coll.; asst. supt., S'wak. constb., 1951; duty in Brunei, 1954; second. Brun., 1956; dep. supt., S'wak., 1958; crim. br. offr., 1959.

**REYNOLDS, F. G.**—b. 1914; ed. King Edward VI Sch., Birmingham, and Birmingham Univ.; asst. acctnt., Nig., 1942; assessmt. offr., G.C., 1945; senr., 1946; asst. comsnnr., income tax, 1948; dep. comsnnr., 1952; ret., 1956; re-app. dep. comsnnr., Nig., 1956; comsnnr., 1958; chmn., fed. bd. of inland rev., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**REYNOLDS, J.**—b. 1908; ed. Royal Acad. and Queen's Univ., Belfast, Gray's Inn; barrister-at-law, Inns of Court, N.I.; mil. serv., 1941, p.o.w., 1942–45; cr. coun., H.K., 1940; dist. judge, 1953; puisne judge, E. Nig., 1957–63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**RHIND, D., C.M.G.** (1962), O.B.E.—b. 1899; ed. Aldenham Sch. and Bristol Univ., mil. serv., 1917–18, mil. admin., Burma, 1946–47, lt.-col.; prof., agric. botany, Rangoon Univ., 1935–42; econ. botanist, Burma, 1943; dir., agric., Ceylon, 1947; sec., agric. and forestry research, W.A.I.-T. sec't, 1951; sec., col. agric. research, C.O., 1953; D.T.C., 1961.

**RHODES, D. H.**—b. 1925; ed. Aireboro' Gram. Sch., and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–47, lieut.; fisheries offr., Uga., 1949; senr., 1953; chief fisheries offr. (redesig.) 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**RHODES, J. H.**—b. 1926; ed. Haileybury Coll., Reading and Camb. Univ.; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1949; secon., Basuto., as prin. agric. offr., 1959.

**RIBET, M. E. J., C.P.M.**—b. 1911; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., Maur.; police constable, Maur., 1931; 1st cl. sgt., 1939; 3rd cl. sgt. major, 1945; asst. supt., 1947; supt., police, 1948; senr. supt., 1959.

**RICHARD, J. M. F.**—b. 1916; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Univ. Coll., Nottingham; asst. master, Maur., 1941; educ. offr., 1946; prin., teach. trng. coll., 1964.

**RICHARDS, A. J.**—b. 1920; ed. St. Mary's Church Sch., and Greenhill Gram. Sch., Tenby; mil. serv., 1940–46; Br. P.O., 1937–54; asst. acctnt., E.A.P. & T., admin., 1954; acctnt., 1960; senr., 1962.

**RICHARDS, A. J. N.**—b. 1914; ed. King's Sch., Worcester, and Hertford Coll., Oxford; interned, 1942–45; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1938; dist. offr., 1946; admin. offr., cl. IB, 1955; resdt., 1955.

**RICHARDS, C. G., O.B.E.** (1958).—b. 1908; ed. privately; C.M.S., 1935; advr. on lit. for Africans to E.A. govts., 1947; dir., E.A. lit. bureau, 1948–63.



**RICHARDS, E. A.**—b. 1912; ed. Berbice Sch., B.G., Govt. Trng. Coll. for Teachers, B.G., Lond. Sch. of Econ., Coun. of Leg. Ed. Sch. of Law, Columbia Univ., N.Y.; asst. inspt. labr., B.G., 1943; inspr., 1945; dep. comsnr., 1961.

**RICHARDS, G. A.**—b. 1903; ed. Council of Legal Educ. Law Sch.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; magistrate, Trin. and Tob., 1947; senr. mag., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**RICHARDS, H. G., M.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1916; ed. Primary Sch., St. Helena; clk., St. Helena, 1933; ch. clk., 1949; office supt., 1953; asst. govt. sec., 1962.

**RICHARDS, N. F., O.B.E.** (1955).—b. 1914; ed. Barry Gram. Sch., and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-44; P.W.D., Swaz., 1944; div. engrn., P.W.D., N. Rhod., 1947; D.P.W., Som., 1948; Nyasa., 1951; perm. sec., wks. and transp., 1961; perm. sec., min. wks. and housing, 1961.

**RICHARDSON, A. P.**—b. 1927; ed. St. Andrew's Coll. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; cadet, H.K., asst. sec. for Chinese affairs, 1950; lab. offr., 1952; D.O., 1955; estab. offr., 1957; redessig. admin. offr., 1959; ag. chief asst. sec. for Chinese affrs., 1959; admin. sec., police force, 1960; asst. estab. offr., 1960; senr. admin. offr., 1962.

**RICHARDSON, E. R., C.M.G.** (1959).—b. 1912; ed. Calabar High Sch., Kingston, J'ca; asst., constab. dept., J'ca, 1933; clk., treasy., 1939; senr. clk., 1943; prin., 1944; asst. treas., 1944; asst. sec., 1947; prin. asst. sec., 1950; perm. sec., 1953; secon., C.O., 1953; under sec. (finance), J'ca, 1955; fin. sec., 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**RICHARDSON, P. A.**—b. 1918; ed. Rugby and Cambridge Univ.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1940-43; admin. cadet, Nig., 1940; admin. offr., cl. IV, 1943; secon., Tonga, sec. to govt., 1947; sec. to govt., B.S.I.P., 1951; secon. C.O., 1953-55; admin. offr., cl. A, B.S.I.P., 1954; admin. offr., Nyas., 1955; senr. asst. sec., 1959; sec. to gov., 1961; under sec., 1962.

**RICHARDSON, R. K.**—b. 1918; ed. Pamphylion High Sch. and St. Mary's Coll., Trin., St. Mungo's Med. Sch., Glasgow; M.O., gr. C, Trin., 1946; gr. B, 1950; gr. A (T.B. div.), 1952. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**RICHMOND, D.**—b. 1918; ed. Monkton Combe Sch. and Bristol Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46; asst. audr., Tang., 1948; audr., 1950; senr. audr., Uga., 1954; prin. audr., Tang., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**RICKARD, R. L.**—b. 1920; ed. Bideford Gram. Sch., and L'pool. Coll. of Tech.; asst. port offr., S'pore, 1947; dep. registr. Br. ships, 1956; mastr. attendant, 1957; capt. of the port, Gib., 1961.

**RICKETTS, C. C.**—b. 1909; ed. Bristol Gram. Sch. and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-45, sqdn. ldr.; educ. offr., Ken., 1946; senr., 1952; asst. sec., 1953; senr., 1956; under sec., estabs., 1957; dep. sec., 1960. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**RIDDELL, F. J.**—b. 1918; ed. Ampleforth and Univ. Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; C.O., 1947; admin. cadet, Tang., 1948; dist. offr., 1950; cl. IIB, 1959; cl. IIA, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**RIDLEY, A. G., M.V.O.** (1956)—b. 1916; ed. Rayleigh Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; press offr., Nig., 1948; regional P.R.O., 1950; dep. dir., Lagos, 1954; dir., inf. servs., E. Nig., 1954; Uga., 1956. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**RIDLEY, N. C. A.**—b. 1909; ed. Charterhouse and Trinity Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1940-47, lt.-col.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1932; dist. offr., 1934; asst. sec., 1950; chmn. of comtees., 1951; perm. sec., 1961.

**RIENZI, A. C.**—b. 1905; ed. Naparima Coll., Trinity Coll., Dublin; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; 2nd crown counsel, Trin., 1944; cr. coun., 1949; senr., 1951. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**RIGBY, I. C. C.**—b. 1911; ed. Magdalen Coll. Sch., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; police mag., Gam., 1935; ch. mag., Pal., 1938; cr. coun., 1941; relieving pres., dist. ct., 1945; pres., dist. ct., 1947; asst. judge, Nyas., 1948; pres., sessions ct., Mal., 1954; puisne judge, 1956; senr. puisne judge, H.K., 1961.

**RILEY, E. H.**—b. 1922; ed. Gram. Sch. and Coll. Arts and Crafts, Kingston-upon-Hull; mil. serv. 1939-46, Army, capt.; archt. Nyas., 1951; senr., 1959; ch. archt., 1961.

**RILEY, P., C.P.M.** (1958).—b. 1921; ed. Merchant Taylors Sch., L'pool; mil. serv. 1939-44, Army; asst. inspr. Ken. police 1944; chief inspr. 1948; asst. supt. 1950; supt. 1954; senr. 1957; asst. comsnr. Nyas., 1960-63.

**RILEY, S. H.**—b. 1919; ed. Stanley St. Sch. and Methodist Boys' High Sch.; asst. govt. printer, Gambia, 1958; govt. printer, 1960.

**RINGSELL, J.**—b. 1916; ed. Berkhamsted Victoria Sch., and London Sch. of Graphic Arts; mil. serv., 1940-48, major; asst. press supt., Uga., 1951; press supt., 1954; asst. govt. printer, 1958; govt. printer, 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**RISLEY, E. H.**—b. 1916; ed. Winchester and Oriel Coll., Oxford; asst. inspr., police, Ken., 1936; dist. offr., Tang., 1937; Ken., 1954; senr. dist. comsnr., 1957-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**RISLEY, R. C. H.**—b. 1917; ed. Winchester Coll. and Oriel Coll., Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1940; dist. offr., 1942; secon. co-op. devel. dept., 1953; dep. comsnr. co-op. devel. and dep. registr. co-op. socs., 1955-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**RITCHIE, H. P.**—b. 1919; ed. Royal Belfast Academical Instn. and Queen's Univ., Belfast; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; admin. cadet, Bech. Prot., 1946; Swaz., 1948; D.O., 1953; secon. high comsnr's off. as asst. sec., 1954; dep. fin. sec., Fiji, 1957; fin. sec., 1962.

**RITCHIE, J.**—b. 1906 ; ed. Boroughmuir Sec. Sch., Edinburgh and Edinburgh Coll. of Art ; architectural asst., B. Hond., 1947 ; architect, 1951.

**RIVALLAND, J. R.**—b. 1903 ; ed. Royal and Agric. Colls., Maur. ; jnr. scient. asst. (agric.), Maur., 1921 ; asst. agric. instr., 1934 ; scient. asst., agric. chem. div., 1941 ; asst. govt. chem., 1950 ; govt. chem., 1956-63.

**RIVALLAND, M. J. J. L., M.B.E.**—b. 1910 ; ed. St. Joseph Coll. and Royal Coll., Maur. ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; legal advr., supplies cont. dept. Maur., 1942 ; crown coun., 1947 ; 2nd addl. subst. procureur and advoc.-gen., 1950 ; addl. subst. procureur and advoc.-gen., 1954 ; contrl., supplies, 1949-54 ; master and registr., sup. ct., 1956 ; asst. atty.-gen., 1958 ; solr.-gen., 1959 ; puisne judge, 1960 ; senr. 1961.

**ROBB, J. W., D.F.C.** (1944).—b. 1922 ; ed. Robert Gordon's Coll., Aberdeen and Aberdeen Univ. ; mil. serv., 1941-47, R.A.F., flt./lt. ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1951 ; dist. offr., 1953.

**ROBERTS, A.**—b. 1906 ; ed. Govt. Publ. Sch. Bah. ; w. and s. dept., 1928 ; mil. serv., 1942-46 ; inspr. Bah. police, 1946 ; asst. supt., 1950 ; supt., 1954 ; depty. comsnr., 1958.

**ROBERTS, A. C. C., O.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1916 ; mil. serv., 1940-46 ; Ken., 1946-53 ; chief acctnt. (later acctnt.-gen.), Zanz, 1953. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**ROBERTS, B. C., Q.C.**—b. 1923 ; ed. Whitgift Sch., and Magdalen Coll., Oxford ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; mil. serv., 1941-46 ; legal asst., treasury solicitor's dept., 1951 ; crown counsel, N. Rhod., 1953 ; dir., public prosec., 1960 ; perm. sec. min. of justice ; solr.-gen., Nyasa., 1961.

**ROBERTS, C. S.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch. ; naval serv., 1940-46, lt., R.N.V.R. ; appt. after compet. exam., cler. offr., C.O., 1936 ; exec. offr., 1943 ; appt. after compet. exam., asst. prin., 1947 ; principal, 1950 ; asst. p.s. to S. of S., 1949-50 ; secon., econ. and fin. adviser, Leeward Is., 1955-57 ; asst. sec., C.O., 1963.

**ROBERTS, D. T. E., O.B.E.** (1960), Q.C. (Gib.).—b. 1923 ; ed. Aldenham Sch., and Wadham Coll., Oxford ; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn ; mil. serv., 1943-46, capt. ; cr. coun., Nyasa., 1953 ; atty.-gen., Gib., 1960 ; solr.-gen., H.K., 1962.

**ROBERTS, F. A., C.P.M.** (1952), O. St. J. (1955).—b. 1914 ; ed. Selbourne Coll., East London, S.A. ; police serv., N. Rhod., 1938 ; asst. supt., 1951 ; supt., 1952 ; senr. supt., 1957 ; asst. comsnr., 1959 ; senr. asst. comsnr., 1962.

**ROBERTS, H. H.**—b. 1925 ; ed. Royal Masonic Sch., Bushey, and Univ. Coll., Bangor ; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1950 ; ch. agric. offr., 1960.

**ROBERTS, H. J.**—b. 1909 ; ed. Sir Walter St. John's Sch. and London Univ. ; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1946 ; prin., Munalı secondary sch., 1955 ; senr. principal, 1956.

**ROBERTS, H. O.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin. ; clk., petrol. dept., Trin., 1935 ; senr. clk., sec't, 1949 ; prin. offr., petrol. dept., 1952 ; asst. comsnr. (industry), dept. of indus. and commerce, 1954 ; commercial sec., o'seas coms. for T.W.I. in U.K., 1959.

**ROBERTS, I. L.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Grove Pk. Sch., Wrexham ; mil. serv., 1941-45 ; asst. engnr., P.W.D., Ken., 1946 ; engnr., 1950 ; div. engnr., 1956 ; chief hydraulic engnr., 1959-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**ROBERTS, L. A.**—b. 1910 ; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch. ; asst. clk., P.W.D., Dominica, 1933 ; clk. various depts., 1933-45 ; social welf. offr., 1945 ; prin. asst. sec., min. of trade and production, 1956 ; chief sec., 1960.

**ROBERTS, Miss M.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Higher Gr. Sch., Caernarvon ; Walton Hosp., L'pool, and Grange Mt. Hosp., B'pool ; nursing sister, Ken., 1946 ; Aden, 1954.

**ROBERTS, N. C., M.B.E.** (1954).—b. 1910 ed. Spanish Wells Publ. Sch., and Govt. H. Sch., Bah. ; asst. registr.-gen., Bah., 1946 ; registr.-gen., 1962.

**ROBERTS, O. T.**—b. 1926 ; ed. Auck. Gram. Sch., N.Z., Massey Agric. Coll., and I.C.T.A. ; agric. offr., Ken., 1952 ; Fiji, 1962.

**ROBERTS, R. G.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Auckland Coll., Univ. of N.Z. ; mil. serv., 1940 and 1942-45, capt. ; cadet, G. and E.I.C., 1945 ; B.S.I.P., 1955 ; admin. offr., cl. A, 1956 ; G. and E.I.C., 1958.

**ROBERTSON, A. G.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Bedford Mod. Sch., Univ. Coll., S'ton, and Imp. Coll. of Science and Tech. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, major ; field offr., tsetse research dept., Tang., 1938 ; research offr., E.A.T.T. R.R.O., 1948 ; dir., tsetse control, Uga., 1955-64. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**ROBERTSON, A. S.**—b. 1925 ; ed. Dunfermline High Sch., Glasgow Univ. ; mil. serv., 1947-49, 2nd lieu. (act. capt.) ; exec. engr., G.C., 1951 ; engr. H.K., 1953 ; asst. chief engnr., 1960 ; ch. engnr., 1961 ; ch. archt., 1963.

**ROBERTSON, D.**—b. 1926 ; ed. Arbroath High Sch. ; mil. serv., 1944-47 ; H.M. customs and excise, 1947 ; collr., customs, E.A.C.S.O., 1957.

**ROBERTSON, J. B. W., O.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1908 ; ed. Dalmellington Higher Grade Sch. and Edin. Univ., mil. serv., 1941-46 ; educ. offr., B.M.A., Eritrea, 1946-48 ; educ. offr., Aden, 1947 ; prin. teacher training centre, 1956 ; dep. dir. educ., 1960-63.

**ROBERTSON, J. S.**—b. 1928 ; ed. William Hulmes Sch. Manch., and Manchester Univ., Camb. Univ., I.C.T.A., T'dad ; scient. offr., W.A.I.F.O.R., 1951 ; secon. B.G., 1951-53 ; senr. scient. offr., 1957 ; prin. scient. offr., 1960.

**ROBERTSON, Rev. J. S.**—b. 1917 ; ed. N. Kelvinside Sec. Sch., Glasgow, Edinburgh Univ., Theo. Coll. ; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1956 ; prin. Chalimbana train. sch., 1958 ; senr. prin., 1961.

**ROBERTSON, N. W.**—b. 1901 ; ed. Collegiate Sch., Scarborough; asst. operator, govt. wireless serv., Trin., 1918 ; traffic clk., supt., and chief operator, 1939 ; asst. offr i/c, wireless stations, 1949 ; offr. i/c, 1955. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**ROBERTSON, P. A. P., C.M.G.** (1956).—b. 1913 ; ed. King's Coll. Choir Sch., Sedbergh Sch. and King's Coll., Camb.; cadet, Tang., 1936 ; asst. dist. offr., 1938 ; clk. of ex. and leg. couns., 1945-46 ; dist. offr., 1948 ; prin. asst. sec., 1949 ; fin. sec., Aden, 1951 ; secon. C.O., 1956 ; chief sec., Zanz., 1957 ; civil sec., 1961 ; dep. b.r., 1963. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**ROBILLIARD, Miss M. G.**—b. 1916 ; ed. States Inter. Sch. for Girls, Guernsey; apptd. Nig., 1951 ; senr. health sister, 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**ROBINS, G. H., M.B.E.** (1948), K.P.M. (1953).—b. 1909 ; ed. Bromsgrove Sch.; prob. asst. supt., police, Ceylon, 1930 ; supt., 1943 ; senr. supt., Tang., 1949 ; asst. comsnr., 1951 ; dep. comsnr., 1953 ; comsnr., police, Cyp., 1954 ; dep. comsnr., Nig., 1957 ; ret., re-app. dep. comsnr., police, Berm., 1960 ; comsnr., 1961.

**ROBINS, J. W., M.C.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Aylesbury Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-46 ; local govt. inspr., N. Rhod., 1951 ; local govt. offr., 1955 ; Nyasa., 1957 ; under sec., 1961.

**ROBINSON, A. N.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Caterham Sch., Surrey ; mil. serv., 1940-46, maj. R.E. ; exec. engnr., P.W.D., Gambia, 1946 ; D.D.P.W., 1953 ; exec. engnr., N. Borneo, 1958 ; asst. D.P.W., 1961-63.

**ROBINSON, D. M.**—b. 1926 ; ed. Rugby and Oxford Univ. ; mil. serv. 1944-47 ; cadet, Bech. Prot., 1951 ; D.O. 1954.

**ROBINSON, F. H.**—b. 1918 ; ed. St. Mary Coll., L'pool. ; Nyas. r'lway. lake servs., 1950 ; E.A.R. & H., 1952 ; ch. engnr. offr., H.H. ships, Zanz., 1956 ; engnr. supt., 1961. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**ROBINSON, G. G.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Mercers' Sch. and Univ. of London ; entom., N. Rhod., 1943.

**ROBINSON, I. C.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Repton Sch. and Emmanuel Coll., Camb. ; asst. master, Uga., 1947 ; headmaster, King's Coll., Budo, 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**ROBINSON, I. R. B., E.D.(Mil.)**.—b. 1908 ; ed. L.S.E., London Univ. ; mil. serv., 1941-45, capt. ; junr. master, Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, 1928 ; clk., customs dept., 1928-49 ; sec., poor law comsdrs., and supt., social asstce., 1949 ; soc. welf. offr., 1958.

**ROBINSON, J. C.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Sutton County Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, major ; exec. engnr., Burma, 1946-47 ; N. Borneo, 1950 ; senr. ; asst. D.P.W., 1961.

**ROBINSON, J. J.**—b. 1915 ; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch., and Teacher Trng. Coll., Trin. ; head teacher, 1948 ; asst. master, Dominica Gram. Sch., 1951 ; admin. asst., 1956 ; prin. asst. sec., 1959 ; P.R.O., 1960 ; prin. sec., min. trade and prod., 1962.

**ROBINSON, K. G.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Wrekin Coll., Shrops., and Oxford Univ. ; col. serv., S'pore., 1952 ; senr. educ. offr., S'wak., 1961.

**ROBINSON, Mrs. L., M.B.E.** (1959).—b. 1903 ; ed. Convent High Sch., Dominica ; clk., Dominica, 1928-45 ; asst. soc. welf. offr., 1945 ; soc. devel. offr., 1956.

**ROBLEH, I.**—b. 1922 ; ed. American Univ., Beirut, and Exeter Univ. ; teacher, Aden, 1946 ; vice-prin., Aden Coll., 1956 ; prin. sec. sch., 1960.

**ROBSON, J.**—b. 1925 ; ed. Farnham Gram. Sch., and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin. ; vet. research offr., Tang., 1949 ; ch. vet. res. offr., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**ROBSON, J. J.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Middlesbrough Junr. Tech. Coll. and Constantine Tech. Coll. ; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt., R.M. ; engnr., P.W.D., H.K., 1946 ; chief engnr., port works, 1956 ; asst. D.P.W., 1958 ; D.D.P.W., 1961.

**ROBSON, K. B.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Tredegar (Mon.) County Sch., Reading Sch. and Mount Pleasant, Hastings ; mil. serv., 1939-52, capt. ; game ranger, game and fish. dept., Uga., 1952. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**ROBSON, T. O.**—b. 1923 ; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Kenya, and Univ. of Witwatersrand ; pasture research offr., Tang., 1949 ; senr. research offr., gr. A., 1960-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**ROCHECOUSTE, J. E. C.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur. ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; mil. serv., 1942-47, capt. ; clk., Maur., 1938 ; extra asst. master, 1939 ; asst. master, educ., 1941 ; educ. offr., gr. III, 1946 ; district mag., 1949 ; civil comsnr., 1963.

**ROCHFORD, C. A.**—b. 1929 ; ed. Harrison Coll. ; solr., Barb., 1955 ; mag., 1959 ; dep. regr., 1959.

**ROCHFORD, M. A.**—b. 1928 ; ed. Harrison Coll. and Glasgow Univ. ; civil engnr., Barb., 1952 ; exec. engnr., 1960.

**RODDAN, G. McM., C.M.G.** (1957).—b. 1906 ; ed. Dumfries Acad., Glasgow and Oxford Univs., and I.C.T.A. ; agric. offr., S.L., 1930 ; asst. agric. advr., C.O., 1943 ; dep., 1947 ; dep. dir., agric., Ken., 1948 ; dir., Nyasa., 1950 ; Ken., 1951 ; dep. agric. advr., C.O., 1956 ; D.T.C., 1961.

**RODGER, J. G.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Repton Sch. and Pembroke Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1941-46 ; educ. offr., G.C., 1947 ; senr., 1951 ; dep. dir., educ., Fiji, 1955 ; dir., educ., 1957.

**RODGERS, C. G. H.**—b. 1916 ; ed. County Sch., Whitby, Queen's Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, flt.-lt. ; cadet engnr., K.U.R. & H., 1937 ; asst. engnr., 1940 ; dist. engnr., E.A.R. & H., 1950 ; senr., 1952 ; planning engnr., 1954 ; asst. ch. engnr. (admin.), 1960.

**RODGERS, J. H.**—b. 1917; ed. Kilkeel Secondary High Sch., N. Ireland; preventive offr., 1947; exam. offr., 1949; collr., customs, E.A. customs and excise, 1951; senr. collr., 1957; prin. collr., 1961.

**RODRIGUES, A. N. F. S., M.B.E. (Hon.)** 1959.—b. 1911; ed. Union High Sch., Goa; clk., Uga., 1929; chief clk., 1948; estab. offr., 1955; senr. estab. offr., 1955. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**RODRIGUEZ, D. W.**—b. 1912; ed. Purdue, Cornell and Wisconsin Univs., U.S.A.; apptd. J'ca, 1946; agric. offr., 1950; senr., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**RODRIGUEZ, L. J.**—b. 1930; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin.; asst. supt. police, Trin., 1951; supt., 1957; senr. supt., 1961. (Trin. Govt. service.)

**ROE, F. W., O.B.E. (1960).**—b. 1913; ed. Gram. Sch., Hitchin, and Reading Univ.; war serv., 1941-42, R.A.F. sgt.-pilot, 1945-46, lt.-col.; geol., Mal., 1937; Uga., 1943; Mal., 1947; dir., geol. surv., Br. Borneo terrs., (Sarawak), 1949; dep. dir., o'seas geol. surveys, 1960.

**ROE, R. G.**—b. 1919; entd. C.A.'s. office E.O., 1938; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt.; H.E.O., 1947; secon., D.W.W.I., 1950-53; S.E.O., 1955; dep. hd., stores dept., 1959; hd. of secretariat, 1961; contracts sec., 1963.

**ROEMMELE, H. M.**—b. 1915; ed. Haileybury Coll., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-43; cadet, G.C., 1938; admin. offr., cl. II, 1949; cl. I, 1952; ret'd. 1956; re-appt. senr. asst. sec. (contract), N. Nigeria, 1957; estab. offr., Bech. Prot., 1961; sec., P.S.C., Swaz., 1963.

**ROGERS, Rt. Rev. A. F. B.**—b. 1907; ed. Westminster City Sch., King's Coll., Lond. and Leeds Univ., civ. chaplain, Maur., 1934; archdeacon, 1946; anglican bishop, 1959.

**ROGERS, O. B.**—b. 1909; ed. Wolmer's Sch. and Toronto Univ.; survr., surv. dept., J'ca, 1936; dep. dir., surv., 1947; dir., 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**ROGERS, P., C.M.G. (1952).**—b. 1914; ed. Manchester Hulme Gram. Sch. and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; apptd. after compet. exam., asst. prin., C.O., 1936; p.s. to gov., J'ca, 1939 (secon.); p.s. to P.U.S. of S., Cols., 1939; p.s. to P.U.S. of S., Dom. affrs., 1940; p.s. to P.U.S. of S., Cols., 1940-41; principal, 1940; p.s. to S. of S., Cols., 1946; asst. sec., 1946; (estab. offr., 1946-50); asst. U.S. of S., 1953; secon. D.T.C., 1961; dep. sec. of the Cabinet, 1964.

**ROGERS, W. B., O.B.E. (1945). E.R.D.**—b. 1914; ed. Charterhouse; mil. serv., 1939-46, col.; cadet, Tang., 1950; estab. offr., 1950; prin. asst. sec., 1955; admin. offr., cl. IIA, 1957; cl. I, 1959; trade rep. for Tang. in Fed. of Rhod. & Nyasa., 1959; perm. sec. (ext. affairs and def.), 1961-62; devel. comsnr., Fiji, 1963.

**ROLFE, B. E.**—b. 1913; ed. John Ruskin Gram. Sch., Croydon; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt., R.M.; apptd. C.O., 1930; H.C.O., 1941; H.E.O., 1947; secon., D.W.W.I., 1949-52; as asst. admin. sec., local rank S.E.O., 1953-55; S.E.O., C.O., 1955; principal, 1957; secon. D.T.C., 1962.

**ROLPH, N. G., C.P.M. (1961), O.St.J., J.P.**—b. 1921; ed. Wallasey Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt.; apptd. H.K., 1945; police cadet, 1946; asst. supt., police, 1948; supt., 1949; senr. supt., 1956; asst. comsnr., 1964.

**ROLPH, R. L.**—b. 1914; ed. Camb. and County High Sch. and Fitzwilliam Hse., Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, col.; planning engnr., P.W.D., Ken., 1950; dep. road engnr., 1954; asst. chief engnr. (admin.), E.A.R. & H., 1955; chief estab. offr., 1960; ch. admin. sec., 1962. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**ROMBULOW-PEARCE, C. W.**—b. 1926. ed. Camb. Univ. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Tang., 1953. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**ROMER, J. D.**—b. 1920; ed. Richmond County Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt.; rodent contrl. offr., H.K., 1947; pest contrl. offr., 1952.

**ROMERO, J. H.**—b. 1914; ed. Sacred Heart Sch., Gib.; clk. treasy., 1934; spec. gr. clk., 1948; acctnt., 1956; chief acctnt. and colltr. of rev., 1958; acctnt.-gen., 1962.

**ROPER, E. R., D.S.O., M.C., V.D., Croix de Guerre.**—b. 1885; ed. Kingswood Coll., Grahamestown, S.A., Victoria Coll., Stellenbosch, and Diocesan Coll., Rondebosch; mil. serv., 1914-18; atty.-gen., H.C.T., 1938; judge, sup. court, S.A., 1946-55; ret.; judge, B.B. and S. court of appeal, 1956.

**ROPER, R. F.**—b. 1915; ed. Bournemouth Secondary Sch. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1938-46, maj.; cadet, Uga., 1946; asst. D.O., 1948; dist. comsnr., 1951; senr. D.O., 1958; perm. sec., min. of mineral and water resources, 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**ROSE, A. G.**—b. 1917; ed. Leith Acad.; Pal. police, 1939; sub-inspr., H.K., 1948; asst. supt., 1952; supt., 1955; senr. supt., 1962.

**ROSE, D. J. G., M.B.E. (1954), C.P.M. (1960), Bar for Gallantry (1960).**—b. 1923; ed. Mount St. Mary's Coll., Derbyshire; mil. serv., 1941-48, K.O.Y.L.I., lt.; asst. supt. police, B.G., 1948; supt., 1953; senr. supt., 1955; asst. comsnr., 1958; fed. def. offr., W.I. Fed. (Trin.), 1960; ag. adminisr., Antigua, 1962.

**ROSE, Jack, C.M.G. (1963), M.B.E., D.F.C.**—b. 1917; ed. Shooter's Hill Sch., Woolwich Poly., and Univ. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1938-46, wing cdr.; admin. offr., N. Rhod., 1947; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1962; secon., C.O., 1954-56; secon., adminr., Cayman Is., 1960; admin. offr., gr. I, N. Rhod., 1963; secon., C.O., 1963.

**ROSE, J. F. A.**—b. 1922; ed. Christ's Hosp., and Queen's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941–46, capt.; asst. dist. comsnnr., G.C., 1948; cocoa rehabil. offr., 1951; admin. offr., cl. II, 1956; cl. I, 1958. (Ghana C.S.)

**ROSE, W. V.**—b. 1919; ed. Munro Coll., J'ca, Pembroke Coll., Camb. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Nyasa., 1943; dep. dir., agric., Barb., 1953; asst. dir., agric., W. Nig., 1956; ch. agric. extension serv. offr., 1959; ch. res. offr. (agric.), Uga., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**ROSS, C. A. B.**—b. 1921; ed. Wolmer's Boys' Sch., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; clk., J'ca., 1940; exec. offr. II, 1953; registr. gen., B. Hond., 1957.

**ROSS, C. M., O.B.E.** (1955).—b. 1902; ed. Royal Belfast Academical Instn. and Queen's Univ., Belfast; B.E.L.R.A., Nig., 1940–45; M.O. (leprosy serv.) Nig., 1945; S.M.O., 1950; senr. specialist (leprologist), N. regn., 1954; Gam. and S.L. med. surveys, 1947, 1958; ret., re-emp. M.O. (leprosy), N. Nig., 1960; dir., E.A.L.R.C., 1963.

**ROSS, H.**—b. 1911; ed. Wishaw H. Sch., Warren G. Harding H. Sch., U.S.A., and Glasgow Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1940–45, R.A.F.; asst. archt., Nyas., 1949; archt., H.K., 1951; asst. ch. archt., 1959; redesign. senr. archt., 1962; ch. archt., 1963.

**ROSS, J. M. T. B., O.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1922; ed. Woodside Public Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–45; U.K. prisons serv., 1946; supt. of prisons, G.C., 1950; senr. supt., 1952; asst. supt., prisons, Som., 1954; comsnnr., prisons, Maur., 1956.

**ROSS, J. P. J.**—b. 1916; ed. Heriot-Watt Coll., and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin.; mil. serv., 1939–46; vet. offr., Tang., 1950; senr. vet. offr., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**ROSS, S. G.**—b. 1920; ed. Coll. di Lucca, Italy, mil. serv., 1940–50, capt.; asst. supt., Mal. police, 1950; dep. supt., N. Borneo, 1956.

**ROSSIGNAUD, J.**—b. 1911; ed. Lyceum, Malta; teacher, Malta, 1929; civ. serv. (admin.), 1930; prin. offr., 1950; chief exec. offr., emig., labr. and social welfare, 1957; dir., emig., labr. and soc. welf., 1960.

**ROSTOWSKI, R. V.**—b. 1917; ed. Lwow Univ., Ecole des Sciences Politiques, Paris, and Edin. Univ.; U.K. civ. serv., 1947; asst. sec., Ken., 1958; senr., 1962–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**ROUNTHWAITE, D. C.**—b. 1922; ed. Fettes Coll., Edin., and St. John's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt., R.E.; cadet, N. Nig., 1947; admin. offr., cl. III, 1952; resig., 1954; re-app. admin. offr., cl. III, N. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**ROUSSEAU, F. O.**—b. 1905; ed. St. Aloysius Sch. for Boys, J'ca, and privately; 2nd cl. clk., audr.-gen's dept., J'ca, 1938; 1st cl., 1941; examr. of accts., 1945; senr. acctnt., posts and tels. dept., 1950; dep. P.M.G., 1954; P.M.G., 1960. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**ROUSSET, M. H. M.**—b. 1907; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Middle Temple, Faculté de Droit de Lyon et Paris; mil. serv., 1942–43; ag. mag., 1934; dist. mag., Maur., 1942; civ. comsnnr., 1948.

**ROWBOTHAM, J.**—b. 1921; ed. Stretford Tech. Coll., and Manchester Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, R.E., capt.; exec. engrn., P.W.D., Tang., 1953; prov. engrn., 1957; senr. exec. engrn., 1961; ch. engrn., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**ROWE, E. G., C.M.G.** (1955).—b. 1904; ed. Chatham Hse. Sch., Ramsgate, and St. Edmund Hall, Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1928; asst. dist. offr., 1930; dist. offr., 1940; dep. prov. comsnnr., 1947; prov. comsnnr., 1948; senr., 1952; min., loc. govt., 1958; supvr., o'seas. service courses, Oxford Univ., 1959.

**ROWE, G. T.**—b. 1917; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch. and Univ. Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940 and 1941–45; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1941; comsnnr., housing, 1958; asst. dir., social welf., 1959; admin. offr., staff, gr. C, 1959; chief asst. dir., soc. welf., 1959; prin. asst. col. sec. (gen.), 1960; staff gr. B., 1961; prin. asst. col. sec. (spec. duty), 1962; prin. asst. col. sec. (univ.), 1963.

**ROWLAND, H. R. H.**—b. 1915; ed. Harrow and Balliol Coll., Oxford Univ.; cadet, Nig., 1939; admin. offr., 1942; Nyasa., 1946; secon. C.O., 1951–53; senr. dist. comsnnr., Nyas., 1955; secon., dep. sec., nat. resources, 1960; perm. sec. min. labr. and soc. dev., 1961; prov. comsnnr., 1961; perm. sec., min. loc. govt., 1963.

**ROWLANDS, J. M.**—b. 1925; ed. Charterhouse and Selwyn Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944–47, R.A., capt.; admin. offr., H.K., 1952; senr. admin. offr., 1961; asst. dir. urban services, 1962.

**ROWLANDS, J. S. S.**—b. 1919; ed. Seaford Coll., and Queens' Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46; D.O., Ken., 1949. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**ROWLEY, E. H.**—b. 1920; ed. L.C.C. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt.; quanty, survr., Uga., 1951; buildg. survr., H.K., 1957; asst. ch. buildg. survr., 1959; ch. buildg. survr., 1961.

**ROWLEY, Miss L.**—b. 1912; ed. St. Joseph's Convent, Grenada; apptd. treasury dept., Grenada, 1930; admin. asst., govt. office, 1954; prin. asst. sec. min. of comms. and works, 1956; perm. sec., 1963.

**ROWLINS, B.**—b. 1918; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; mil. serv., 1940–46; junr. exam. offr., E.A.C.S.O., customs, 1946; exam. offr., 1947; collr., customs, 1951; senr. collr., 1957; prin. collr., 1961.

**ROY, B. D.**—b. 1923; ed. Royal and Agric. Colls., Maur.; and Univ. Coll., Bangor, N. Wales; field demonstr. (agric.), Maur., 1949; agric. offr., 1955; lectr., Agric. Coll., 1957; senr. agric. offr., 1961.

**ROY, C. A.**—b. 1905; ed. City of London Sch.; estab. offr., Ken., 1949; asst. sec., 1954. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**ROYER, N. W.**—b. 1906; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch.; clk., various depts., 1928–56; office manager, P.W.D., Dominica, 1957; col. postmaster, 1957.

**ROYES, O. M.**, O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1903; ed. Wolmer's Boys' Sch., J'ca; first appt., J'ca govt. serv., 1922; asst. statistician, 1945; island statistician, 1949; ch. electoral offr., 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**ROZALLA, M. A.**—b. 1920; ed. Calcutta Univ.; I.M.S., 1945–48; M.O., Sarawak, 1949; M.O. i/c, leper settlement, 1950; divisional M.O., 1951; seconded, state M.O., Brunei, 1953; M.O., 1956; spectt. health offr., Sarawak, 1961.

**RUCK, B. E.**, G.M. & Bar (1954/5), C.P.M. (1959).—b. 1922; ed. Royal Gram. Sch., High Wycombe; 2nd gr. asst. insp., police, Ken., 1942; ch. insp., 1948; asst. supt., 1949; supt., 1954; senr. supt., 1957; asst. comsnnr., 1960. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**RUDD, G. B. W.**—b. 1908; ed. St. Columba's Coll. and Trinity Coll., Dublin; barrister-at-law, King's Inn, Dublin; res. mag., Ken., 1936; ch. just., Aden (secon.), 1944; judge of the sup. ct., Aden, 1945; puisne judge, Ken., 1951. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**RUDD, K.**—b. 1920; ed. West Monmouth Gram. Sch., Pontypool; mil. serv., 1943–46, pilot offr.; Br. P.O., 1937–47; dept. of posts and tels., Republic of S.A., 1947–50; techn. gr. I, E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1951; insp. techn. E.A. P. & T. admin., 1953; asst. engnr., gr. I, 1955; senr. asst. engnr., 1956; sect. engnr., gr. I, 1957; senr., 1960.

**RUNCIMAN, C.**—b. 1917; ed. King Edward's Sch., Bath, Jeppe High Sch., Jo'burg, and Witwatersrand and London Univs.; mil. serv., 1944–48, capt.; M.O., Swaz., 1949; Tang., 1953; S.M.O. (admin.), 1959; P.M.O., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**RUND, A. C. C.**—b. 1925; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi, and B'ham. Univ.; mil. serv., 1944–47; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1952.

**RUNDLE, F. J.**—b. 1915; ed. Borough Polytech. London; mil. serv. 1943–46; struct. engnr., N. Rhod., 1952; senr. exec. engnr. (struct.), 1961.

**RUNDLE, R. A.**—b. 1921; ed. Richmond Selective Cent. Sch., and Tech. Inst.; mil. serv., 1941–47, t/capt.; asst. audr., Bech. Prot., 1948; audr., 1951; H.K., 1953; senr. audr., 1954; prin. audr., Ken., 1957. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**RUSHFORD, A. R.**, C.M.G. (1963).—b. 1922; ed. Taunton Sch., and Trinity Coll., Camb.; admitted solicitor, 1944; mil. serv., 1934–47, sqdn. ldr.; legal asst., C.O., 1949; senr. legal asst. 1954; asst. legal adviser, 1960.

**RUSSELL, A. H.**, M.B.E. (1957), D.S.C. (1944).—b. 1919; ed. Lymm Gram. Sch., Chester Coll., and Jesus Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46, lieut., R.N.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1948; D.O., 1950; senr. asst. sec., 1959; under-sec., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**RUSSELL, D. F.**—b. 1915; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Dundalk; police, Pal., 1937; asst. supt., 1945; asst., supt., prisons, Tang., 1948; supt., 1954; senr. supt., 1957. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**RUSSELL, E. W.**, C.M.G. (1960).—b. 1904; ed. Oundle Sch., and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; dir., E.A.A.F.R.O., 1955.

**RUSSELL, F. M. B.**—b. 1923; ed. Warwick Sch., and Emmanuel Coll., Camb., mil. serv., 1942–46, major; cadet, N. Rhod., 1948; dist. offr., 1950; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1964.

**RUSSELL, H. F.**—b. 1925; ed. Strathallan Sch., Royal Tech. Coll. Glasgow; pupil eng. N. Rhod. 1951; exec. eng. 1952.

**RUSSELL, J.**—b. 1925; ed. Queen's Univ., Belfast and Camb. Univ.; agric. offr., Tang., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**RUSSELL, O. S.**—b. 1922; ed. Queen's Coll., Nassau, and Univ. of Florida, U.S.A.; clk., col. sec's office, Bah., 1940; ch. clk., 1944; senr. agric. offr., 1951; dir., agric., 1954.

**RUSSELL, R. T.**, M.B.E. (1944).—b. 1911; ed. Hampton Gram. Sch. and Coll. of Estate Management; mil. serv., 1939–45, capt.; survr., G.C., 1946; senr. survr., 1950; lands offr. and senr. survr., S.L., 1954; dir., surveys and lands, 1955; dir., lands and surveys, S'wak, 1959–63.

**RUSSELL, T.**, O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1920; ed. Hawick High Sch. and St. Andrews Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–45, capt.; cadet, B.S.I.P., 1948; asst. sec. W. Pac. H.C., 1951; dist. comsnnr., 1954; admin. offr., cl. A, 1956; secon., C.O., 1956; senr. asst. sec., W. Pac. H.C., 1958; dep. fin. sec., 1962.

**RUSSEN, G. H.**—b. 1919; ed. S.W. Essex Tech. Coll., and Coll. of Estate Management; mil. serv., 1939–46; asst. quant. surveyor, Tang., 1949; quant. surveyor, 1953. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**RUTHERFORD, J. P.**—b. 1921; ed. Fettes Coll., Edin., and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46, major; cadet, N. Borneo, 1948; admin. offr., 1951; secon., admin. offr., cl. I, Cyp., 1955–57.

**RUTHERFORD, N. B.**, O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1909; ed. in S. Africa; app. Bech. Prot., 1932; D.O., 1951; senr. D.O., div. comsnnr., 1959.

**RUTHERFORD, O. St. E.**—b. 1918; ed. Titchfield Sec. Sch.; asst. Is. traffic authy., J'ca., 1938; clk., 1943; admin. asst., 1952; asst. sec., 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1961.

**RYAN, G. C.**, M.B.E. (1947), Indian Police Medal (1941).—b. 1914; ed. St. Bonaventure's Sch., Forest Gate, London; Indian police, 1934–47; asst. dir. of intell., 1942–47; D.O., Swaz., 1949; Bech. Prot., 1952; secon., high comsnnr's off., 1958–59; secon. C.R.O., 1961.

**RYAN, T. E., M.B.E.** (1959).—b. 1910; ed. Teachers' Coll., Trin., and Columbia Univ.; head teacher, Virgin Is., 1931; supervisory teacher, 1946; supvr., educ., 1950; inspr., schools, Montserrat, 1953; educ. offr., 1958.

**RYRIE, W. S.**—b. 1928; ed. Mount Hermon Sch., Darjeeling, India, Heriot's Sch., Edin. and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1951–53, lieut. (desps.); asst. prin. C.O., 1953; secon. Uga., 1956–58; prin., 1958; secon. H.M. Treas., 1963.

**SABDEN, H. J.**—b. 1914; ed. Boys' Gram. Sch., Suva, Malvern Private Sch., Sydney, and Metropolitan Business Coll., Sydney; mil. serv., 1939–45, lieut.; clk., Fiji, 1933; junr. customs offr., 1936; collr., customs, 1952; acctnt., 1952; collr. (later compt.) customs, and harbourmr., B. Hond., 1954; compt., customs, Maur., 1957.

**SADIO, M.**—b. 1912; ed. London Univ.; asst. master, Ken., 1932; educ. offr. (Asian), 1953; senr., 1963. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SADLEIR, T. R.**—b. 1924; ed. Portora Royal Sch., Enniskillen, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1942–46, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1948; dist. offr., 1950; secon., senr. P.R.O.; ch. trng. and publ. offr., gr. IIB, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SAGAR, A. F.**—b. 1920; ed. Accrington Gram. Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; dist. offr., Ken., 1948; asst. sec., African affrs., 1956; asst. sec., defence, 1957. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SAHASRABUDHE, G. G.**—b. 1907; ed. Grant Medical Coll., Bombay, West London Hosp., Vienna Hosp. and Calcutta Hosp.; mil. serv., 1942–45, capt.; asst. surgeon, Tang., 1947. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SAID ABOUT TAHIR**—b. 1907; ed. Makerere Coll., Uga.; medical asst., Zanz., 1935; asst. M.O., 1941; M.O., 1956. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**SAID HAMED el MAULY**—b. 1926; ed. Zanz. Govt. Sch.; Makerere Coll., Reading Univ. and I.C.T.A.; asst. agric. offr., Zanz., 1950; agric. offr., 1957. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**SAID MAHFUTH BINGURNAH**—b. 1909; ed. Makerere Coll.; med. asst., 1935; asst. M.O., Zanz., 1941; M.O. (E. Africa), 1954.

**SAID PULLICINO, J.**—b. 1907; ed. Lyceum, Malta; apptd. civil serv. (admin.), 1925; prin. offr., 1948; asst. sec., 1959.

**SAID, S.**—b. 1905; ed. Lyceum, Malta; apptd., Malta, 1929; offr., landing and warehousing bch., 1935; senr. asst. rationing offr., 1948; rationing and essential supplies offr., 1955; chief exec. offr., 1956.

**SAINSBURY, E. H., T.D.**—b. 1912; ed. Cardiff High Sch. and Univ. of S. Wales and Mon. Law Sch.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1938–45, maj. asst. solr., H.K., 1946; legal dftsmn., Nig., 1954; prin. legal dftsmn., Fed. of Nig., 1958; judge, Lagos and S. Cams., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**SAINT, D. T.**—b. 1924; ed. Adelaide Sch. and Stott's Coll., S. Aust.; inspr. police, Fiji, 1946; asst. supt., 1951; a.d.c. to gov., 1953–54; dep. supt., police, 1957; supt., 1960.

**ST. AUBYN, Mrs. C. E., M.V.O., M.B.E.**—b. 1911; ed. St. Hilda's Sch., St. Ann, J'ca; p.s. to gov., J'ca, 1942. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**ST. AUBYN, D. B., M.B.E.** (1939).—b. 1905; ed. Queen's Coll. and St. Stanislaus Coll., B. Guiana; cler. serv., B. Guiana, 1926–32; asst. supt., prisons, 1939; dep. supt., 1940; comdnt. internment camp, offr. i/c and censor, mil. detention camp, 1940–43; junr. soc. welf. offr., 1943; soc. welf. offr., B. Hond., 1944; dep. supt., prisons, B. Guiana, 1946; supt. (redesig. comsnr.), Trin., 1953. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**ST. BERNARD, E. L.**—b. 1911; ed. St. Paul's Sch., Grenada and London Univ.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; asst. mstr., Boys' Sec. Sch., Grenada, 1943; mag., Dominica, 1949; cr. coun. (later asst. atty-gen.), B. Hond., 1952; res. mag., J'ca, 1955; puisne judge (Dominica circuit), 1962.

**ST. BERNARD, J. G.**—b. 1914; ed. Grenada Boys' Secondary Sch.; mil. serv., 1941–46, R.A.F.; clk., treasury, Grenada, 1939; revenue offr., 1946; admin. asst., 1950; office supt., medical dept., 1952; prin. asst. sec., min. of social services, 1956; perm. sec., 1963.

**ST. HILL, I. C. McC.**—b. 1920; ed. Combermere Sch. and Lond. Univ.; librarian, Barb., 1959.

**ST. LOUIS, C. G., M.B.E.** (1961), C.P.M. (1945).—b. 1910; asst. supt. police, Trin., 1951; supt., 1956; senr. supt., 1960; asst. comsnr., 1962. (Trin. Govt. service.)

**SALDANHA, F. A. J.**—b. 1921; ed. Univ. of Nova Goa and Apothecaries Hall, Dublin; asst. surg., Tang., 1947; M.O., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SALMON, W. R.**—b. 1913; ed. Toronto Univ.; educ. offr., Ken., 1945. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SALOLE, A. F., O.P.M.** (1962), C.P.M. (1954).—b. 1907; ed. St. Peter's Coll., Agra; inspr., police, Aden, 1938; chief inspr., 1942; asst. supt., 1949; supt., 1955; senr. supt., police, 1958.

**SALOMONE, A., O.B.E.** (1950).—b. 1905; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1923; almoner, med. and health dept., 1938; ch. clk., 1939; asst. sec. to gov., 1942; manager, water and elec. dept., 1946; comsnr.-gen. for Malta in London, 1949; 2nd sec., Malta, 1955; treas. and dir., contracts, 1957; dep. fin. sec., 1959; nom. M.E.C., 1959.

**SALOMONE, R. J.**—b. 1912; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; advocate for the poor, Malta, 1941; advocate for H.M. forces; mag., 1949.

**SALWAY, L. F.**—b. 1911; ed. Peter Symonds Sch., Winchester and Manch. Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941–46, R.A.F., sgt.; assessor inc. tax, N. Rhod., 1949; asstr., incl. rev., 1955.

**SAMIRA SALIM SEIF el-MAAMERY.**—b. 1924; ed. Fuad Univ., Cairo, Inst. of Educ., London, and Chicago Univ.; asst. educ. offr., Zanz., 1948; educ. offr., 1953. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**SAMMUT BRIFFA, L., M.B.E.** (1956).—b. 1917; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ., Malta; apptd. civil serv. (admin.), 1935; prin. offr., 1955; asst. sec., 1959.

**SANDALL, D. E.**—b. 1920; ed. Nairobi Govt. Sch., Marling Sch., Stroud, and Clarke's Coll.; naval serv., 1939–45, lieut.; clk., treasury, Ken., 1937; customs, Ken. and Uga., 1938; junr. exam. offr., 1941; exam. offr., 1945; collr., customs, E.A.C.S.O., 1949; senr. collr., 1957; prin. collr., 1958; regl. comsnnr., 1962.

**SANDERS, R. N.**—b. 1913; ed. Hurlstone Agric. High Sch. and Sydney Univ.; vet. offr., Fiji, 1939; animal husbandry offr., 1946; vet. offr., Uga., 1948; senr., 1949; senr. animal industry offr., 1950; D.D.V.S. and animal industry, 1953; D.V.S., 1960–63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**SANDERS, R. T.**—b. 1925; ed. Dunfermline H. Sch., Fettes Coll. and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943–46, lt.; admin. offr., cl. IIB, Fiji, 1950; secon. Tonga, 1956–58; estab. offr., Fiji, 1959; admin. offr., cl. IIA, 1962; cl. I, 1964.

**SANDERSON, B. T. L., O.B.E.** (1963).—1916; ed. Camb. and County High Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; asst. traffic supt., Mal. rlw., 1946; admin. asst., 1947; asst. traffic manager, 1954; tfc. man., 1958; asst. gen. man., 1959; depty., 1959.

**SANDERSON, E.**—b. 1920; ed. Accrington Gram. Sch. and Manchester Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt. R.E.; sanitation engnr., Trin., 1955; chief drainage engnr., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**SANDFORD, J.**—b. 1915; ed. Wellington Coll., and Northampton Engrg. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1939–46; engnr. asst., air min., 1946–48; engnr. asst., N. Rhod., 1948; exec. engnr., 1952.

**SANDISON, J. R.**—b. 1909; ed. Dulwich Coll. Prep. Sch.; B.B.C. engnr., 1938; ch. engnr., b'casting, Sar., 1952–63.

**SANDWITH, P. G.**—b. 1927; ed. Kelly Coll. Tavistock; mil. serv., 1946–48; land survr., N. Rhod., 1950.

**SANDYS, Rt. Hon. Duncan, P.C.** (1944), M.P.—b. 1908; ed. Eton and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; M.P. (C) Streatham Div. of Wandsworth since 1950; 1937–41, T.A. (R.A.), lt. col.; diplomatic serv., 1930; fin. sec., War Office, 1941; parl. sec., Min. of Supply, 1943; Min. of Works, 1944; advy. couns., B.B.C., 1947; Min. of Supply, 1951; Min. Housing and Local Govt., 1954; Min. Def., 1957; Min. Avia., 1959; S. of S. C'wealth. Rels., 1960; S. of S. C'wealth. Rels. and Col. affrs., 1962 and Central Afr. Office, 1963.

**SANDYS, J. A.**—b. 1914; ed. Malvern Coll., and Nottingham and Camb. Univs.; agric. offr., Nyas., 1949; ch. agric. offr., 1955; dep. dir. agric., Fiji, 1962; dir. agric., 1963.

**SANGER-DAVIES, V. J., O.B.E.** (1963), T.D.—b. 1908; ed. Marlborough Coll. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; asst. master, Sedbergh Sch., 1930–46; headmaster, Bathurst Sch. of Science, Gham., 1946; prin., Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, 1952–63.

**SANGSTER, R. G.**—b. 1912; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch. and Univ., and Oriol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–43, capt.; asst. consvr., forests, Uga., 1935; senr. asst., 1947; consvr., 1952; dep. ch. consvr., Tang., 1953; ch. consvr., 1954. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SANGUINETTI, O. D.**—b. 1904; ed. Beckford and Smith's Sch., J'ca; apptd. J'ca, 1923; 2nd cl. clk., 1933; 1st cl., 1938; examr., acct., 1941; chief acctnt., 1951; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1954; chief estab. offr., 1958; under-sec., min. of finance, 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**SANKER-ADAMS, Mrs. A.**—b. 1928; ed. Bishops' H. Sch., B.G., and Somerville Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law; prin. legal advr., B.G., 1962.

**SANKEY, J. A.**—b. 1930; ed. Cardinal Vaughan Sch., Kensington, and Peterhouse, Camb. Univ.; asst. prin., C.O., 1953; prin., 1958; 1st sec. (Colonial Affairs), U.K. mission to U.N., 1961.

**SANSOM, H. W.**—b. 1924; ed. Camb. Univ., Imp. Coll. Lond.; mil. serv. 1943–46, R.A.F., f/o.; meteorologist E.A. met. dept., 1950; reg. met. rep., 1959.

**SAPSTEAD, G. A. G.**—b. 1927; ed. Merchant Taylor's Sch. and Blackburn Mun. Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1946–53, capt., R.E.; exec. engnr., Sarawak, 1953; engnr., H.K., 1961; senr. engnr., 1963.

**SARGENT, K.**—b. 1924; ed. Keswick Sch., Edin. Univ., Jesus Coll., Oxford, and Sch. of Public Admin., Harvard; asst. consvr., forests, Ken., 1945; consvr., Nyasa., 1959; under-sec., min. nat. res., 1963.

**SAUL, I. C.**—b. 1913; ed. Perse Sch., Cambridge, and Wadham Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; legal asst., charity commission, 1948; C.O., 1954; senr. legal asst., 1957.

**SAUL, M. J. G.**—b. 1911; ed. George Dixon Gram. Sch., and Birmingham Univ.; metrop. police, 1933–46; inspr., police, H.K., 1946; asst. supt., police, Sarawak, 1950; N. Borneo, 1956; dep. supt., 1957.

**SAUNDERS, C.**—b. 1913; ed. St. Vincent's Academy, Harbour Is., Bah.; apptd. out island comsnnr., Bah., 1937; gen. cler.staff, 1941; acctnt., P.W.D., 1949; asst. treas., Bah., 1955; postmr., 1960.



**SAUNDERS, K.**—b. 1919 ; mil. serv. in R.A.F. Transport Command, flt-lieut. ; temp. asst. airport man., J'ca, 1949 ; airport man., and dep. dir., civ. aviation, 1949 ; dep. dir., civ. aviation, 1954. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**SAUNDERS, M. N.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Cheltenham Coll., and Exeter Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1939-46 ; admin. offr., Nyasa, 1946.

**SAUVAGE, J. A.**—b. 1917 ; ed. St. Louis Coll. ; master mariner, merchant navy, 1939-45 ; Shell Co., 1943 ; port offr., Sey., 1960.

**SAUZIER, A. F. M. A., O.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1923 ; ed. Royal Coll., Maur. ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; asst. atty.-gen., and registr., deeds, Sey., 1953 ; atty.-gen., 1955.

**SAVAGE, Sir Alfred, K.C.M.G.** (1951), C.M.G. (1948).—b. 1903 ; ed. Owens, London ; C.A., 1920 ; secon. treasy., N. Rhod., 1925 ; asst. treas., 1928 ; dep. treas., Fiji, 1935 ; Pal., 1939 ; dep. fin. sec., 1940 ; under sec., 1945 ; dep. fin. sec., Nig., 1946 ; fin. sec., gov's dep., 1948 ; gov. and c-in-c., Barb., 1949 ; B. Guiana, 1953 ; ret., app. 2nd C.A., 1955-63.

**SAVILLE, A. G., M.B.E.**—b. 1922 ; ed. Belle Vue Gram. Sch., Bradford, and Downing Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1942-46, major ; admin. cadet, Nig., 1948 ; admin. offr., cl. II, E. Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**SAVILLE, M. V.**—b. 1919 ; ed. King Edward VII Sch., Sheffield, Sheffield Univ. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940-45, lieut.(A) R.N.V.R. ; lect., modern studies, R.M.A., Sandhurst, 1947-49 ; admin. offr., N. Borneo, 1949 ; asst. sec., dist. offr. ; dep. fin. sec., cl. IB., 1959.

**SAVONA, J. P.**—b. 1909 ; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta ; dist. engnr., Malta, 1936 ; senr. engnr., 1954 ; asst. dir., P.W.D., 1955.

**SAVY, Y. L. E.**—b. 1930 ; ed. St. Louis Coll., Seychelles, and Univ. Coll., London ; surv. apprentice, Tang., 1947 ; asst. survr., 1949 ; survr., 1953. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SAWE, J. A.**—b. 1923 ; ed. Old Moshi Sch., Makerere Coll., Uga., and Bristol Univ. ; master, Tang., 1948 ; educ. offr., 1954. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SAYERS, E. J., O.B.E.** (1964).—b. 1912 ; entd. C.A. office, 1929 ; exec. offr., 1937 ; mil. serv., 1941-45 ; H.E.O., 1946 ; S.E.O., 1952 ; dep. hd., appts. dept., 1958 ; shipping dept., 1959 ; stores dept., 1961 ; hd., pay dept., 1962.

**SCANLAN, D. I., M.V.O., O.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1918 ; ed. King Edward VI Sch., Southampton ; admiralty, 1936 ; Gib., 1939-41 ; Malta, 1941-47 ; admin. offr., Nig., 1948 ; cl. II, 1954 ; cl. I, W. Nig., 1957 ; staff gr., 1957-61 ; temp. prin. D.T.C., 1961.

**SCANLON, P.**—b. 1924 ; ed. London Univ. ; admin. cadet, S'wak, 1949 ; prin. asst. sec., 1949 ; secon., asst. resdt., Brunei, 1950-51 ; dist. offr., S'wak, 1952 ; prin. asst. sec., 1959-64.

**SCANNELL, J. J. P.**—b. 1917 ; ed. St. Francis Xavier Colls., Bruges and London ; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt. ; acctnt., Uga., 1949 ; senr. acctnt., E.A.C.S.O., 1953 ; asst. acctnt.-gen., 1955.

**SCARLETT, E. W. A., O.B.E.** (1950).—b. 1903 ; apptd. after compet. exam., cler. offr., and assigned to G.P.O., 1921 ; transf'd. to C.O., 1924 ; higher gr. cl. offr., 1939 ; staff offr., 1942 ; senr. staff offr., 1945 ; principal, 1946 ; secon. D.T.C., 1961 ; asst. sec., 1963 ; retd., 1963.

**SCARR, J. G. F.**—b. 1910 ; ed. King's Sch., Ely, and Trinity Coll., Camb. ; barrister-at-law, Lincolns Inn, 1935 ; mil. serv., 1939-45, major ; resdt. mag., N. Rhod., 1953 ; judicial comsnr., W.Pac.H.C., 1959 ; puisne judge, sup. ct., Bah., 1961.

**SCHOFIELD, Miss B. G., O.B.E.** (1963), M.B.E.—b. 1912 ; ed. The Queen's Sch., Chester, St. Mary's Hosp., and E. End Mat. Home, Lond. ; nursing sister, Nig., 1936 ; senr., 1947 ; matron gr. I, Tang., 1950 ; matron-in-charge, 1951 ; prin. matron, H.K., 1957-64.

**SCHOFIELD, E. G.**—b. 1916 ; mil. serv., 1940-45, R.A.F. ; asst. press supt., Uga., 1947 ; press supt., 1954. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**SCHOLEY, D. H. A.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Liverpool Collegiate Sch. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt. ; Br. P.O., 1936-48 ; inspg. techn., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1948 ; asst. engnr., 1950 ; exec. engnr., 1952 ; senr., 1956 ; dep. regl. dir. (engnrg.), 1959 ; asst. engnr.-in-ch., 1962.

**SCHOLLAR, E. C.**—b. 1907 ; ed. Eastbourne Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-45, sqdn. ldr. ; traffic inspr., G.C. rlwy. and harbours, 1947 ; asst. traffic supt., 1948 ; senr. traffic supt., 1953 ; commercial supt., 1956. (Ghana civil service.)

**SCHOONEWAGEN, J.**—b. 1923 ; ed. H.B.S., Rotterdam ; gen. mangr., Maur., tourist office, 1963.

**SCHOUTEN, A. J.**—b. 1928 ; ed. Abbey Sch., Fort Augustus ; asst. supt., police, H.K., 1949 ; supt., 1952 ; senr. supt., 1962.

**SCHOUTEN, J. T. T.**—b. 1917 ; field asst., Ken., 1938 ; agric. offr., 1949 ; prov. agric. offr., 1960-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SCHRANZ, C.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Lyceum, Malta ; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1935 ; prin. offr., 1952 ; asst. sec., office of prime minister, 1955 ; asst. man., water and elec. dept., 1958.

**SCHRANZ, E. G.**—b. 1905 ; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta ; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1926 ; acctnt., 1944 ; admin. sec., P.W.D., 1947.

**SCHRANZ, J.**—b. 1907 ; ed. Lyceum, Malta ; teacher, Malta, 1925 ; civ. serv. (admin.), 1929 ; acctnt., 1947 ; prin. offr., 1948 ; import licensing and price reg. offr., 1955 ; chief exec. offr., 1956.

**SCHREINER, O. D. M.C.**—b. 1890; ed. Rondebosch Boys High Sch., Trinity Coll., Camb., and Inner Temple, Lond.; mil. serv. 1914-18; judge of supreme court of S.A., 1937-44; judge of appellate div., 1945; retd. 1960; judge of B.B. and S. court of appeal, 1961.

**SCHUSS, J.**—b. 1922; ed. Pretoria Univ.; vet. offr., Republic of S.A., 1947; Swaz., 1947; prin. vet. offr., 1956.

**SCICLUNA, J.**—b. 1901; ed. Garrison Sch., Hurst's Sch. and Royal Univ. of Malta; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1925; dir. of publ. registry, 1945.

**SCOTT, D. J. P.**—b. 1917; ed. Durham Sch., and Royal Vet. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1943-46, major; vet. offr., Tang., 1947; senr. vet. offr., 1958; A.D.V.S., 1961-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SCOTT, G. D.**—b. 1924; ed. Queen's Coll., Queenstown, S.A., and Witwatersrand Univ.; pasture research offr., Tang., 1949; livestock offr., 1954; agric. offr., 1957; pasture research offr., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SCOTT, Mrs. G. L. N.**—b. 1923; ed. Hampton Sch., and Lond. Sch. of Econ.; senr. housing offr., J'ca., 1948; Carib. comsn., 1949; statistician, 1952; asst. sec., cent. plann. unit, 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1961.

**SCOTT, H. M.**—b. 1921; ed. St. Bernard's Sch., Daniel Stewart's Coll., Edin. Univ., and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll.; mil. serv., 1944-47; vet. offr., N. Rhod., 1950.

**SCOTT, H. W. D.**—b. 1891; ed. Armstrong (now King's) Coll., Newcastle, and Pennsylvania Univ.; mil. serv., 1915-18, capt.; asst. engnr., Grenada, 1952; engnr.-in-charge, elec., telephone and refriger. dept., 1954.

**SCOTT, J. P. L.**—b. 1921; ed. Eastbourne Coll. and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; cadet, S.L., 1941; asst. dist. comsnr., 1944; dist. comsnr., 1950; secon. adminr., Tristan da Cunha, 1952-54; gr. II, S.L., 1957.

**SCOTT, P. H. G., C.M.G.** (1957).—b. 1913; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury, and Trinity Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-43, capt.; cadet, Nig., 1936; dep. fin. sec., N. regn., cl. II, 1951; cl. I, fin. and dev. sec., 1952; fin. sec., 1954; fed. govt. statistician, 1958; M.E.C., M.H.A. and mem., house of chiefs, 1952. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**SCOTT, R. G.**—b. 1915; ed. Edin. Academy and Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-43, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1943; dist. offr., 1946; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1960; gr. I, 1961; admin. offr., gr. II, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SCOTT, W. B.**—b. 1922; ed. Glasgow High Sch., King's Coll., London; mil. serv., 1942-45; admin. offr., G.C., 1950; asst. comsnr., lands, 1951; dist. mag., 1955; resdt. mag., N. Rhod., 1958.

**SCOTT, W. D., M.B.E. (Mil.)**—b. 1917; ed. Oundle Sch. and Imp. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1939-46, R.E.; exec. engnr., Cyp., 1947; D.D.P.W., Berm., 1953; senr. exec. engnr., Zanz., 1957; asst. D.P.W., 1957. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**SCOTT, W. F. J.**—b. 1918; ed. John Henry Burrows Sch., Grays; mil. serv., 1940-46; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1948; staff inspr., 1957; asst. traff. supt., 1961.

**SCOTT W. J.**—b. 1922; ed. Queens Pk., Glasgow; Univ. of Glasgow; mil. serv. 1942-46; wat. engr. N. Rhod. 1953; senr. (hydro) 1960.

**SCRAGG, W. B., C.P.M.**—b. 1920; apptd. police, H.K., 1940; sub. inspr., 1946; asst. supt. police, 1953; supt., 1956.

**SCUTT, R. H.**—b. 1914; ed. Oliver Whitby Sch.; E.A. posts and tels. dep. inspr., 1941; inspg. techn., 1946; exec. engnr., 1951; senr. exec. engnr., 1957; dep. P.M.G., S'wak, 1960-63.

**SEACH, T.**—b. 1911; ed. Cooper's Company's Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-45, R.A.F., sgt.; ch. dftsmn., H.K., 1947; land survr., 1952; senr. land survr., 1960.

**SEAL, J. E., M.B.E. (1963).**—b. 1923; air traff. contrl. offr., S'pore, 1952; ops. offr., Sar., 1955.

**SEAL, J. G.**—b. 1928; ed. Richmond Coll., Ceylon, Codrington Sch., N. Rhod., Prince Edward Sch., S. Rhod. and Univ. Coll., London; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1949.

**SEAL, K. S., O.B.E. (1963).**—b. 1910; ed. John Ruskin Secondary Sch., Croydon, London Univ. and Sch. of the Royal Colls., Edin.; M.O., Aden, 1940; M.O. (leprosy) Nig., 1947; S.M.O. (leprosy) E.Nig., 1955; leprosy adviser, 1955; rural health advr. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**SEAL, R. G.**—b. 1928; ed. Queen Eliz. Gram. Sch., Wakefield, Huddersfield Tech. Coll., and Leeds Univ.; geologist, B. Guiana, 1950; Uga., 1953; prin. geol., 1962; asst. dir., 1963; dep. comsnr., 1963. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**SEALEY, K. F. St. C.**—b. 1915; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., and London Univ.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; cler. serv., Trin., 1935-43; dist. supvr., o.a.p. and poor relief dept., 1945; senr. supvr., social asst. dept., 1943; dep. chief public asst. offr. (redesig. dep. dir., public asst.), 1952. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**SEALY, J. A. H.**—b. 1913; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb., and Brighton Tech. Coll.; clk., waterwks. dept., Barb., 1935; draughtsman, P.W.D., 1942; pupil engnr., wks. and hydraulics dept., Trin., 1950; asst. engnr., 1952; exec. engnr., 1953. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**SEARWAR, L. A.**—b. 1925; ed. Modern High Sch., B. Guiana and Oxford Univ.; cl. II clk., B. Guiana, 1945; cl. I, 1953; asst. pub. inf. offr., 1954; redesg. inf. offr., broadcastg.; senr. inf. offr., 1957; redesg. prin. inf. offr., 1963.

**SEATSON, R. C., B.E.M.** (1945).—b. 1921; ed. Gram. Sch., Hansworth; Electrical and Wireless Sch., R.A.F., Cranwell; mil. serv., 1940-49; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949; asst. engr., gr. II, 1955; gr. I, 1956; senr. asst. engr., 1960.

**SECCHI, L. A. H. De B., M.C.**—b. 1920; ed. Stonyhurst Coll. and Univ. Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, major (desps.); temp. serv., American inf. dept., F.O., 1947; admin. offr., gr. II, Fiji, 1947; secon., Gib., 1951; perm. sec., Barb., 1954; asst. chief sec., Zanz., 1958; perm. sec., wks. comsn., lands, 1961-63.

**SEDGWICK, P. C. M.**—b. 1911; ed. St. Lawrence Coll., Ramsgate, Brasenose Coll., Oxford, and Queens' Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1945-46, lt.-col.; cadet, H.K., 1935; secon. M.C.S., 1941; min. of econ. warfare, F.E. bureau, 1942; Br. Embassy, Chungking, as attaché i/c refugee relief dept., 1942; mem., H.K. plan. unit, 1944 (C.O.); sec., sal. comsn., 1947; dir., comce. and ind., H.K., 1951; cl. I, 1952; comsnr., labr., 1955; regreded cadet offr., staff gr., 1956; rediesig. admin. offr., staff gr. A, 1959; M.L.C., 1956.

**SEED, C. E. G.**—b. 1924; ed. Downside, Univ. of Australia and R.M.C., Sandhurst; mil. serv., 1944-48, lieut.; asst. inspr. police, Nyas., 1948; inspr., Uga., 1950; aid-de-camp, 1951; asst. supt., 1953; dep. supt., 1959; supt., 1960; senr. supt., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**SEELIG, I. H., I.S.O.** (1962).—b. 1913; ed. St. Stanislaus Jesuit Coll., B. Guiana; cler. asst., col. sec. off., B. Guiana, 1931; cl. III clk., 1935; cl. II, 1942; clk., leg. coun., 1939-40; p.s. to gov., 1943-44; govt. sec., Grenada, 1944; asst. sec., St. L. (secon.), 1949; asst. adminr., 1951; prin. asst., sec., B. Guiana, 1953; perm. sec., 1957.

**SEGRUE, W., C.P.M.**—b. 1914; ed. Newport Gram. Sch.; constable, Pal. police, 1937; asst. supt., police, 1946; H.K., 1948; senr. supt., 1952; asst. comsnr., police, 1958-63.

**SEHEULT, Miss M.**—b. 1913; ed. St. Joseph's Convent, Trin.; shorthand-typist, Trin., 1932; 3rd cl. clk., treasury, 1936; 2nd cl., 1939; 1st cl., 1943; senr. clk., sec't, 1947; principal offr., 1951; asst. sec., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**SEIGNORET, C. A.**—b. 1919; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch.; cler. serv., Dominica, 1942; prin. asst. sec., min. of social serv., 1956; prin. sec., min. of trade and prod., 1960; prin. sec. fin. and dev., 1961.

**SELBY, M. F. H.**—b. 1916; ed. Eastbourne Coll., Clare Coll., Camb. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Nyasa., 1940; ch. agric. offr., 1953; asst. dir., agric., 1955; dep. dir., 1960; dir. agric., Zanz., 1961; perm. sec., agric., 1961. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**SELLER, C. A.**—b. 1922; ed. Bexhill Sch., and New Coll., Oxford; admin. offr., cl. II, Fiji, 1944; C.O., 1951-53; cl. IIA, 1958; cl. I., 1961.

**SELLERS, B. M., M.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1903; ed. Stoke Newington Gram. Sch. and Wellington Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-46, maj.; apptd. 1947; a.d.c. to gov., Fiji, 1948; asst. supt., prisons, 1949; supt., 1956.

**SELLERS, D. M.**—b. 1928; ed. Kingswood Sch., Bath, and Christ Church, Oxford; mil. serv., 1947-49, lt.; admin. offr., sec. to dep. high comsnr., Mal., 1952; cadet offr., H.K., 1958; rediesig. admin. offr., 1959; dep. comsnr., labr. and mines, 1959; senr. admin. offr., 1961; asst. dir., comm. and indust., 1961.

**SELLERS, J. D.**—b. 1923; ed. St. Augustine's Sec. Sch., Lond., and Silverhill Gram. Sch., Hastings; mil. serv., 1942-46; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1951; office asst., 1959; admin. asst., 1962.

**SELMAN, S. N.**—b. 1920; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; cl. III clk., B. Guiana, 1943; junr. dist. offr., social welfare orgn., 1944; junr. social welfare offr., 1949; admin. asst., 1954; asst. sec., 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1961; perm. sec., 1962.

**SELVIN, B. F. P.**—b. 1926; ed. Blackrock Coll., Ireland; Pal. police, 1946; sub. inspr., H.K., 1949; asst. supt., 1951; supt., 1954; senr., 1960.

**SELWYN, P.**—b. 1919, ed. Owen's Sch. Lond., New Coll. Oxford; mil. serv. 1941-45, R.A.F., i.a.c.; asst. econ. res. offr. C.O., 1948; econmt., 1950; senr. econ. advr., 1959.

**SEMPER, D. H.**—b. 1905; ed. Antigua Gram. Sch., West Buckland Sch., N. Devon; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; ag. dist. mag., St. Kitts, 1933; registr., sup. ct., 1934; dist. mag., 1935; cr. atty., 1939; res. mag., J'ca, 1944; puisne judge, 1954-63. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**SENGHORE, A. J., J.P.**—b. 1916; ed. Methodist Boys H. Sch., Bathurst; cl. serv., Gam., 1937; inspr. post, 1951; asst. acctnt., treasury, 1954; asst. P.M.G., 1960; P.M.G., 1962.

**SEQUEIRA, A., I.S.O.** (1961), M.B.E. (1946).—b. 1907; ed. India; apptd. Aden, 1930; office supt., sec't., 1941; asst. sec., 1946; clk., leg. co., 1958.

**SERFONTEIN, L. M.**—b. 1915; ed. Boshof High Sch. and Witwatersrand Univ.; inspr. mines, N. Rhod., 1945; senr., 1948; ch. inspr., 1953; comsnr., mines, 1954; govt. mining engr., 1958.

**SERU, E., M.B.E.**—b. 1917; teacher, Fiji, 1946; educ. offr., 1962.

**SETZKORN, V.**—b. 1917; ed. Jan van Riebeck High Sch., Capetown, and Univ. S.A.; mil. serv., 1940-45; labr. offr., N. Rhod., 1953.

**SEVERIN, W. O.**—b. 1910; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch.; cler. serv., Dominica, 1946-56; govt. sec., 1956; prin. sec., min. of labr., soc. servs., trade and prod., 1960; publ. rels. offr., 1962.

**SEVREMONT, J. A.**—b. 1904 ; ed. Inste. of Educ., London Univ.; 2nd cl. teacher, Maur., 1923 ; head teacher, 1938 ; supt., primary sch., 1948 ; educ. offr., 1955.

**SEYMOUR, A. J.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana ; temp. asst., P.O. dept., B. Guiana, 1933 ; clk., treasy.-inc. tax off., 1938 ; bureau of publ. and inf., 1943 ; publ. inf. offr. (now chief inf. offr.), 1954 ; secon. inf. offr., Caribbean Organ., Puerto Rico, 1962.

**SHAHABUDEEN, M.**—b. 1931 ; ed. Middle Temple, Lond.; barrister-at-law ; ag. mag., B.G., 1959 ; ag. cr. couns., 1959 ; cr. couns., 1960 ; solr.-gen., 1962.

**SHANAHAN, W. P.**—b. 1925 ; ed. St. Ignatius Coll., Stamford Hill, Dynevor Secondary Sch., Swansea, and West Ham Municipal Coll. ; mil. serv., 1944-47 ; capt., cadet engrn., E.A.R. & H., 1950 ; asst. engrn., 1952 ; dist. engrn., 1959.

**SHAND, A. P., K.P.M. (G)**—b. 1913 ; ed. Monkton House Sch., Cardiff and Loreburn Coll. Man. ; Pal. police 1936 ; contrl. commn. Germany, 1946 ; asst. supt. pol. Som. 1949 ; asst. supt. Nyas. 1951 ; supt. 1958.

**SHAPCOTT, H. S.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Bridport Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, R.A.F. ; clk., N. Rhod., 1949 ; chmn., pneumoconiosis comp. bd. and sec., pneumoconiosis med. and res. bureau, 1962.

**SHARAD, S. P.**—b. 1907 ; ed. Punjab Univ. ; asst. master. Ken., 1927 ; educ. offr. (Asian), 1954. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SHARP, A. M.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Forres Academy ; mil. serv., 1939-45 ; prisons serv., S. Rhod., 1947 ; Nyasa., 1950 ; asst. supt., prisons, 1951 ; Uga., 1957 ; dist. supt., prisons, 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**SHARP, D. A. S.**—b. 1923 ; ed. Perse Sch., and Magdalene Coll., Camb., Queen's Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1941-45, sub-lieut. (pilot) R.N.(A) ; admin. cadet, Uga., 1949 ; dist. offr., 1951 ; under-sec., econ. affrs., 1961-63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**SHARP, R. L.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Leamington Coll. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt. (desps.) ; town plann. offr., Tang., 1954, consmr., town plann., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SHARP, T. M. B.**—b. 1923 ; ed. Tonbridge Sch., and Aberdeen, Camb. and London Univs. ; mil. serv., 1941-45, capt. ; Indian civil serv., 1946 ; admin. offr., Nig., 1948 ; asst. D.O., 1952 ; D.O., N. Nig., 1954 (Nig. Govt. service.)

**SHARPE, J. H. M.**—b. 1907 ; ed. Combermere Sch., Barb. ; cadet, 1925 ; clk., 1930 ; senr. clk., 1950 ; asst. supvr. customs, 1951 ; supvr., 1956 ; senr., 1960 ; asst. comptlr., 1960-63.

**SHARPE, M. A., M.B.E. (1947).**—b. 1915 ; ed. St. John's Coll., Jo'burg and Fitzwilliam Hse., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940-42 ; cadet, Nyasa., 1938 ; admin. offr., 1940 ; senr. dist. comsnnr., 1955 ; prov. comsnnr., 1958-63.

**SHARRAD, T. W.**—b. 1915 ; ed. Manchester Univ. ; educ. offr., Ken., 1946 ; senr. educ. offr., 1957. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SHARRATT, F.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Royal Gram. Sch., Worcester ; mil. serv., 1940-46, R.E. ; dist. engrn., B. Guiana, 1946 ; exec. engrn., 1951 ; div. engrn., Ken., 1953 ; senr. engrn., 1955-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SHAVE, A. E.**—b. 1927 ; ed. Roan Sch. and Central Tech. Coll. ; mil. serv., 1946-48, 2nd lieut. ; sub. inspr., police, H.K., 1950 ; asst. supt., 1953 ; supt., 1956.

**SHAW, A. A., C.P.M.**—b. 1912 ; ed. Goodrich Sec. Sch., and Hendon and Ryton Police Colls. ; H.K. police, 1935 ; interned 1941-45 ; sub. inspr., 1946 ; asst. supt., 1949 ; supt., 1952 ; senr., 1957.

**SHAW, A. W. G.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Kingston Coll., J'ca ; apptd. J'ca, 1937 ; registr.-gen. and dep. keeper, records, 1953 ; prin. asst. sec., min. of agric., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**SHAW, E. G.**—b. 1912 ; ed. S. Africa ; mil. serv., 1940-45 ; advocate of sup. court of S.A. ; registr. and master, hgt ch., and legal sec., Basuto., 1946 ; legal dftsmn., S. Leone, 1953 ; mag., Basuto., 1958.

**SHAW, G. A. T.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Marlborough Coll., and Clare Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1942-44 and 1945-46 ; customs offr., Mal., 1940 ; under sec., home dept., govt. of India, 1944-45 ; asst. dist. offr., Sarawak, 1948 ; dist. offr., 1950 ; admin. offr., cl. IB, 1959.

**SHAW, G. D.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Kingswood Coll., Grahamstown, S.A., and Liverpool Univ. ; vet. offr., S. Rhod., 1941 ; N. Rhod., 1944 ; chief vet. research offr., 1952.

**SHAW, J.**—b. 1907 ; ed. Malton Gram. Sch. ; tugmaster, K.U.R. & H., 1941 ; pilot, 1946 ; harbourmaster, E.A.R. & H., 1951 ; senr., 1956 ; marine asst. to chief ports man., 1956.

**SHAW, J. A.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Ardrossan Academy ; mil. serv., 1939-46 ; cl., gr. II, W.P.H.C., 1947 ; cl., gr. I, G. & E.I.C., 1950 ; asst. acct., 1952 ; accountant, 1957 ; acct.-general, 1963.

**SHAW, K. P.**—b. 1925 ; ed. Heaton Tech Sch., and Durham and Oxf. Univs. ; mil. serv., 1943-46 ; D.O., Ken., 1950 ; asst. sec., 1960-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SHAW, R. E.**—b. 1908 ; ed. Leytonstone and Raine's Sch., Stepney and Bart's Hosp. ; mil. serv., 1944-46 ; special gr. M.O., Ken., 1953 ; M.O., Fiji and Solomon Is., 1955-57 ; surg. specialist, S. Leone, 1957. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**SHAW, S. H., C.M.G. (1963), O.B.E. (1958).**—b. 1903 ; ed. King's Coll. Sch., Wimbledon, and Royal Sch. of Mines, S. Ken. ; imp. geophysical experimental surv., Australia, 1928-30 ; geologist, P.W.D., Pal., 1937 ; secon. dep. contrl., heavy industries, 1942-45 ; prin. geol., directorate of col. geol. surveys, 1949 ; dep. dir. (photogeology and geophysics), 1950 ; geol. advr. to S. of S., Col., and dir., o'seas geol. surveys, 1959 ; D.T.C., 1961.

**SHAWE, P. V.**—b. 1916; ed. Ealing Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–41, 2nd lieutenant; building survr., P.W.D., H.K., 1948; asst. chief building survr., 1957; chief bldg. survr., 1960.

**SHAWLEY, E., C.M.P.** (1957).—b. 1915; ed. Denby Sch.; Pal. police, 1936; mil. serv., 1943–45, Army, capt.; asst. supt., Mal., 1951; depty. supt., 1954; sec. supt., Bah., 1954; supt., Nyas., 1959; senr., 1960.

**SHEEHY, P. J.**—b. 1920; ed. Cistercian Coll., Roscrea, and Royal Coll. of Vet. Surgeons, Dublin; vet. offr., N. Rhod., 1944; D.D.V.S., 1957.

**SHEEN, A., O.B.E.** (1963), M.B.E.—b. 1909; mil. serv., 1939–45, major; F.O., 1948–55; estab. offr., Basuto., 1956; asst. sec. (estab.), high comsnr's office, H.C.T., 1958.

**SHEFFIELD, Miss F. M. L.**—ed. Varn-dean Sch., Brighton, and King's Coll., London; virus cytol., Rothamsted Exp. Stn., 1929; plant pathol., E.A.A.F.R.O., 1949; sec., clove research, Zanz., 1949–51; sen. prin. scientific offr., 1958. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**SHEGOG, R. F. A., O.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1916; ed. Shrewsbury Sch., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; B.M.A., Eritrea, 1949–50; admin. offr., Nig., 1950; admin. sec., Som., 1959; perm. sec., min. of def. and external affrs., hd., Br. aid mission, Som. rep., 1960–61; temp. prin., C.O., 1962.

**SHELDON, B. A., C.P.M.** (1944).—b. 1911; ed. Highgate Sch., Lond.; asst. insp., police, Ken., 1939; asst. supt., 1948; supt., 1951; senr. supt., 1954; asst. comsnr., 1957–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SHELLEY, H. J.**—b. 1911; ed. Titchfield Sch., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; asst. clk., resdt. mag's court, J'ca, 1934; dep. clk., courts, 1946; clk., courts, 1951; resdt. mag., 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**SHEPHERD, D. A., O.B.E.** (1959)—b. 1916; ed. Leeds Gram. Sch. and Hertford Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–45, lieutenant; admin. offr., Cyp., 1939; cl. I, 1951; comsnr., co-op. dev., 1951 (secon.); dep. fin. sec., 1954; econ. and fin. sec., Malta, 1958; fin. sec., 1959; U.K. civil serv. (prin., C.O., on loan to Malta) 1960; C.O., 1962.

**SHEPHERD, E. H. C.**—b. 1904; ed. public sch., Barb., McGill Univ. and Edin. Univ., Johns Hopkins Hosp. and Columbia Medical Centre, N. York, U.S.A.; med. serv., Barb., 1932; surgeon (contract) Trin., 1945; M.O., gr. A, 1946. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**SHEPPARD, M. C. ff., C.M.G.** (1957), M.B.E. (mil.) (1946), E.D. (1947).—b. 1905; ed. Marlborough and Magdalen Coll. Camb.; interned, 1942–45; cadet, F.M.S., 1928; p.s. to ch. sec., 1928–29; A.D.O., Tanjong Malim; cl. V, 1930; cl. IV, 1934; D.O., Batu Gajah, 1935; 2nd asst. sec. to govt., F.M.S., 1937–40; cl. III, 1939; cl. II, 1945; dir., publ. rels., 1946–47; cl. IB, 1949; dir., orgn. of co-op. stores, 1951; Br. advr., N. Sembilan, staff offr., gr. A, 1952; hd. emergency food denial orgn., 1956; keeper, publ. records, Fed. of Mal., 1957.

**SHERIDAN, A. P. S.**—b. 1926; ed. Stonyhurst Coll., Trinity Coll., Dublin; barrister-at-law, King's Inn, Dublin; mil. serv., 1944–47, Indian Army, lt.; cadet, Uga., 1952; D.O., 1954; dist. comsnr., W. Nile, 1960; asst. sec., 1962–63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**SHERIDAN, C. M., C.M.G.** (1961).—b. 1911; ed. Ampleforth Coll., York.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1940–46, sqdn. ldr.; cr. coun., Mal., 1946; legal advr. Kelantan, Trengganu, Pahang, Penang, and Selangor, 1946–55; legal dftsmn., Fed. of Mal., 1955; solr.-gen., 1958; atty.-gen., 1959; M.L.C.; mem., Mal. const. amend. comtee., 1959–60.

**SHERIDAN, D. J.**—b. 1914; ed. Downside Sch. and Pembroke Coll., Cambridge; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; S.E. circuit; res. mag., Uga., 1942; cr. coun., 1948; dir., publ. prosecutions, G.C., 1951; puisne judge, Uganda, 1955. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**SHERIFF, J. S.**—b. 1921; ed. Kingswood Sch., Bath; mil. serv., 1941–46; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1948.

**SHERRARD, P. J. C.**—b. 1913; ed. Marlborough and King's Coll., Camb.; cadet, Cey., 1936; cl. II, 1938; dist. offr., N. Rhod., 1949; work. comp. comsnr. 1961.

**SHERRIN, H. G., T.D.**—b. 1909; ed. Sutton Valence Sch., barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1939–45, maj.; mag. Ken., 1946; senr. cr. coun., 1955; sen. resdt. mag., 1959. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SHIER, Miss M. M.**—b. 1910; ed. High Sch. for Girls, Glasgow and Glasgow Univ.; woman educ. offr., Nig., 1952; senr., 1959; prin., prov. girls' sch., Kano, 1960; Bauchi, 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**SHILLINGFORD, T. H.**—b. 1917; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch., Dalhousie Univ., Canada, and Nova Scotia Tech. Coll.; asst. staff survr., St. Lucia, 1941–45; engrn., Canada, 1950–54; engrn., Dominica, 1954; dir., works, 1958.

**SHIRREFF, A. D., M.C.**—b. 1919; ed. Sherborne Sch. and Exeter Coll., Oxford; D.O., Ken., 1945; senr., 1961; higher superscale, 1962–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SHONE, A. B.**—b. 1917; ed. Haileybury and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46 (desps.); cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; asst. ch. estab. offr., 1954; chief estab. offr., 1959.

**SHORT, R. J.**—b. 1927; ed. Wellington Coll.; mil. serv., 1945–48, lt.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1950; dist. offr., 1953.

**SHRUBSOLE, Miss A. C.**—b. 1925; ed. Ipswich High Sch., Milton Mount Coll., and Royal Holloway Coll., London Univ.; prin., African women's teacher training coll., Ken., 1957. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SHUN-SHIN, M.**—b. 1906; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and London Univ.; M.O., Maur., 1936; med. supt., health dept., 1958; spec. (surg.) 1959.

**SIDEBOTTOM, J. L.**—b. 1913; ed. Stockport Gram. Sch.; U.K. loc. govt. serv. 1931–53; mil. serv. 1940–46, R. Sigs. and R.A., lieut.; E.A.R. & H., 1953; admin. offr. (fin.); dir. civ. avia., 1959.

**SIKIVOU, S. K.**—b. 1917; ed. Lelean Mem. Sch., Fiji, Auck. Univ., N.Z. and Lond. Univ.; master, Fiji, 1940; senr. master, 1957; educ. offr., 1959; asst. dir. of educ., 1963.

**SILCOCK, R. B., M.B.E.** (1952).—b. 1910; ed. Venterstad, S.A.; agric. asst., Tang., 1935; senr., 1947; supt., agric., 1951; senr. field offr., 1955; agric. offr., 1957; retd., re-apptd., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SIM, A. A.**—b. 1920; ed. Mackie Acad., Stonehaven, and Robert Gordon Tech. Coll., Aberdeen; mil. serv., 1937–45, R.A.F.; exec. engnr., Fiji, 1951.

**SIM, Miss G. H., B.E.M.** (1947).—b. 1911; ed. Primary Sch. St. Helena; probnr. nurse, 1929; staff nurse, 1944; nurs. sister, 1954; matron, St. Helena, 1960.

**SIM, R. McL.**—b. 1907; ed. Sch. of Arts and Crafts, Newport, Mon.; mil. serv., 1941–46, R.A.F.; educ. offr., Ken., 1947. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SIMISTER, D. A.**—b. 1920; ed. Harrow County Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; capt.; acctg. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1948; asst. acctnt., 1956; port acctnt., 1960; comm. asst., 1962.

**SIMMONDS, B. H.**—b. 1912; ed. Reading Sch. and Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46; admin. asst., Pal. rlwys., 1946; admin. asst., cl. I, Nig. rlwys., 1948; asst. gen. man. (works), 1954; prin. asst. (wks. and fin.) E.A.R. & H., 1955; regl. rep. (Tang.), 1960; stores supt., 1962.

**SIMMONDS, K. W., C.M.G.** (1956).—b. 1912; ed. Bedford Sch., Clee Gram. Sch. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; dist. offr., Ken., 1935; dep. fin. sec., Uga., 1948; fin. sec., Nyasa., 1951; chief sec., Aden, 1957–63.

**SIMMONS, E. B., Q.C.**—b. 1913; ed. Highgate Sch. and Lond. Univ. (Slade Sch.); barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; asst. prin., treasury, 1940; p.s. to P.M.G., 1941; min. of supply, 1942; prin., min. of supply, 1942; asst. atty.-gen., Gib., 1946; atty.-gen., Sey., 1949; puisne judge, Maur., 1952; Tang. 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SIMPSON, A. B.**—b. 1916; ed. Kelly Coll., Tavistock, and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–44, capt.; admin. cadet, 1939; dist. offr., N. Rhod., 1939; Ken., 1947; senr. asst. sec., internal security and defence, 1956; senr. dist. comsnr., 1960–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SIMPSON, A. G.**—b. 1918; ed. Eastbourne Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt., R.C.S.; dist. comsnr., S.L., 1951; perm. sec., 1958; prov. comsnr., 1961–63. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**SIMPSON, A. H.**—b. 1914; ed. St. Andrews and Edin. Univ.; solr. 1938; cr. coun., Sing., 1949; leg. draftsman, Ghan., 1956; solr.-gen., 1956; puisne judge, 1957; Sar., 1961.

**SIMPSON, C. J. H.**—b. 1926; ed. St. John's Sch., Newton, Cardiff Tech. Coll., and Univ. Coll., Wales; entomol., E.A.T.T.R.O., 1949; res. offr., Uga., 1950; fisheries offr., 1952. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**SIMPSON, F. L.**—b. 1916; ed. Westminster Sch. and Trinity Coll., Camb.; foreign serv., 1939–48; H.M. treasury, 1948; admin. offr., G.C., 1950; dep. col. sec., Maur., 1955; perm. sec., 1961.

**SIMPSON, G. F.**—b. 1919; ed. Denston Coll., Staffs.; exec. offr., cable and wireless ltd., 1941; harbour master and ch. pilot, St. Lucia, 1958; harbour master, Barb., 1961.

**SIMPSON, H. J.**—b. 1913; ed. Winchester Coll. and Trinity Coll., Camb.; asst. audr., Ken., 1935; dist. offr., 1945; senr. D.O., 1958; senr. dist. comsnr., 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SIMS, F. H., M.B.E.**—b. 1924; ed. Queen Elizabeth's Gram. Sch., Wimborne, and British Coll. of Accountancy; mil. serv., 1943–47; capt.; cadet, col. audit serv., G.C., 1947; auditor, O.A.D., 1950; senr. auditor, Nig., 1953; B.S.I.P., 1955; prin. auditor, 1957; Uga., 1960; dep. audr.-gen., redesign. dep. contrl. and audr.-gen., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**SINCLAIR, J.**—b. 1913; ed. Hoy Public Sch., Stromness Academy, Orkney, and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–45; i/c herbarium, Royal Botanic Gdn., Edin., 1946; keeper of herbarium, botanic gdns, S'pore, 1948–63.

**SINCLAIR, J. C.**—b. 1912; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca; asst., treasury, J'ca, 1933; 2nd cl. clk., 1939; 1st cl., 1943; senr. clk., 1947; senr. acctnt., police, 1953; currency offr., 1957; prin. asst. sec., min. of housing and soc. welf., 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**SINCLAIR, Sir Ronald, Kt.** (1956).—b. 1903; ed. Christchurch and New Plymouth Boys' High Schs., Auckland Univ. Coll. and N.Z. Univ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple, barrister, N.Z.; A.D.O., Nig., 1931; mag., 1936; res. mag., N. Rhod., 1938; puisne judge, Tang., 1946; ch. just., Nyasa., 1953; vice-pres., E.A. ct. of appeal, 1955; ch. just., Ken., 1957; pres. E.A. ct. of appeal, 1962.

**SINGH, Gurdial**—b. 1919; ed. Lake Medical Coll., Univ. of Calcutta and L.S.T.M.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; asst. surgeon, Tang., 1949; M.O., 1957. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SINGH, S.,** C.P.M. (1953)—b. 1912 ; ed. Khalsa High Sch., Sukho, E. Punjab; constable, S'pore, 1932; police inspr., 1938; senr. inspr., 1948; chief inspr., 1948; asst. supt., and J.P., 1948; dep. supt., 1953; supt., 1957.

**SIUNG, E.**—b. 1902 ; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., Edin. and L'pool Univs. ; govt. M.O., Trin., 1930; radiologist, 1940. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**SKELT, G. J.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Westcliff High Sch. and City and Guilds Coll., London Univ. ; exec. engrn., P.W.D., S. Leone, 1947 ; senr., 1952 ; asst. D.P.W., Som., 1956; S. Leone, 1957; ch. engr., P.W.D., H.K., 1961.

**SKERRATT, D. W.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi ; mil. serv., 1940-44 ; E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1937 ; postal clk. and tel'ist, 1944 ; postmaster gr. I, 1950 ; senr. postmaster, 1954 ; hd. postmaster., gr. II, 1962.

**SKEY, P. L.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Abbey Prep. Sch., Kent, Ardingly Coll., Sussex ; asst. engrn., P.O. telecomms., B. Guiana, 1946 ; engrn., 1949 ; engrn.-in-chief and govt. electr. inspr., 1951.

**SKILLETER, M.,** M.B.E. (mil.) (1946).—b. 1917 ; ed. S. Shields High Sch., and King's Coll., London ; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt. ; asst. audr., Tang., 1946 ; audr., 1949 ; senr. audr., Nig., 1951 ; prin. audr., N. Nig., 1955 ; dep. dir., audit, 1959 ; dir. aud., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**SKINNER, A. M.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Oban High Sch. and Edin. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1939-46 ; German sect., F.O., 1948, high ct. prosecutor, demanding offr. (extraditions) 1949 ; mag., gr. I, Nig., 1950 ; dep. chief registr., 1951 ; chief mag., N. Nig., 1955 ; chief registr., high ct., 1956 ; judge, 1960-63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**SKIPPER, G. A.,** O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1914 ; ed. Auckland Gram. Sch. and Auckland Univ. Coll., N.Z. ; dist. offr., Ken., 1939 ; secon., W. Pac. High Comsn., 1952-56 ; senr. dist. consmr., Ken., 1957 ; prov. comsnnr., 1962. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SKUSE, T. W.,** O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1914 ; ed. Newport, Mon., Secondary Sch., Cardiff Tech. Coll. and Univ. Coll., Cardiff ; mil. serv., 1939-45, lieut. ; ordnance surv., 1938 ; supt., TRG., S. Leone, 1946 ; staff survr., 1952 ; asst. dir., surveys, 1956 ; dir., 1959. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**SLADE, G. B.,** O.B.E. (1962), Q.C.—b. 1910 ; ed. in England and Canterbury Univ. Coll., N.Z. ; barrister-at-law ; mil. serv., 1939-43, temp. capt. ; resdt. mag., Uga., 1948 ; crown coun., 1950 ; senr. crown coun., legal dftsnn., 1953 ; solr.-gen., 1958 ; puisne judge, 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**SLAYMAKER, J. O.**—b. 1926 ; appt. Tang., 1952 ; regl. co-op. offr. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SLESSOR, R. S.,** O.B.E.—b. 1912 ; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch. and Aberdeen Univ. ; mil. serv., 1941-47, lieut.-com., R.N.V.R. ; S.M.O., Falk. Is., 1948.

**SLIGHT, V. C.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Westfield and Merchant Taylors Schs. ; radio serv. engr. 1934 ; merch. serv. radio offr., 1939 ; mil. serv. 1942-46, R.A.F., f/o ; B.O.A.C. flt. radio offr., 1946 ; P. & T. aeradio offr., 1950 ; air tfc. cont. offr., 1951 ; inspr. aircraft. accdts., 1955 ; avia. admin. offr., 1958 ; chief inspr. aircraft accdts., 1959.

**SLOAN, W. D. W.**—b. 1916 ; ed. George Heriot's Sch., Edin. ; solr. supreme ct., Scot. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, R.A.F., flt. ; asst. admin.-gen., Tang., 1956 ; admin.-gen., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SLOMINSKI, J. Z.,** M.B.E. (1956).—b. 1911 ; ed. Mickiewicz Coll., Warsaw Univ. and Polish Med. Sch., Edin. ; mil. serv., 1939-45, M.O. ; Polish re-sett. corps (U.K.), 1945-47 ; dist. med. offr., Wind. Is., 1947 ; med. supt., Princess Alice hosp., 1950-54.

**SMALL, A. C.,** M.B.E. (1955), T.D.—b. 1915 ; ed. Royal Masonic Sch., Herts ; mil. serv., 1939-47, major, R.E. ; D.O., Ken., 1947 ; under sec. for defence, 1957 ; mention in desps., 1957. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SMALL, A. J. C.**—b. 1922 ; mil. serv., 1943-47, capt., R.E. ; exec. engrn., P.W.D., Tang., 1952 ; senr. exec. engrn., 1961 ; ch. engrn., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SMALL, D. H.,** O. St. J.—b. 1916 ; ed. Fettes Coll., and L'pool Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940-52, maj. ; dental surgeon, H.K., 1952 ; dental specst., 1959.

**SMALL, I.,** O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1918 ; ed. Campbell Coll., Belfast, Royal Belfast Academical Instn. and Queen's Univ., Belfast ; civil engrn.-in-chief's dept., adm'ty., 1939-52 ; dir., W.A. building research inst., 1952.

**SMALL, R. H.**—b. 1907 ; ed. St. George's Coll., J'ca, and King's Coll., London Univ. ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; dep. clk., courts, J'ca, 1937 ; clk., courts, 1939 ; resdt. mag., 1948 ; puisne judge, 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**SMALLRIDGE, F. J. T.,** O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1896 ; entd. C.A. offr., 1914 ; mil. serv., 1914-19 ; asst. hd. gen. dept., 1941 ; dep. hd., 1942 ; pay dept., 1956 ; hd., pay dept., 1956.

**SMART, G. B.**—b. 1905 ; ed. Bishop Cotton Sch., Bangalore, Calcutta and London Univs. ; mil. serv., 1942-47, surg. lt. comdr. ; Indian medical service, 1929 ; health offr., H.K., 1947 ; pathologist, 1950 ; specialist, 1954 ; title changed to chief port health offr., 1955, and to prin. med. & health offr., 1959-63 ; act. appt. S.M.O., St. V., 1964.

**SMART, I. C.**—b. 1917 ; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Port of Spain ; asst. crown solr., Trin., 1949 ; dep. crown solr., 1954. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**SMART, J. B.—b.** 1924; ed. Leighton Park Sch., Reading, and Edin. Univ.; asst. consvr., forests, Ken., 1945; consvr., 1963. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SMART, W. G.—b.** 1918; ed. Univ. of Aberdeen; mil. serv., 1943–46; M.O., Tang., 1950; S.M.O., gr. II, 1962–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SMEATHERS, R.—b.** 1914; ed. Northampton Sch. and Oxford; asst. consvr., forests, Trin., 1940; dep. consvr., 1949; consvr., B. Guiana, 1955; senr. asst. consvr., S'wak., 1960.

**SMEETON, L. A.—b.** 1918; ed. Fairlight Prep. Sch. and Southsea Progressive Sch.; clk., Nyasa., 1948; asst. collr., customs, 1949; collr., 1953; supt., customs, Sarawak, 1954; senr. supt., 1962–64.

**SMIT, H. S. A.—b.** 1910; ed. Royal Academy of Arts and Tech. High Sch., The Hague; mil. serv., 1944–45; archit. asst., N. Rhod., 1941; Tang., 1947; town planning offr., 1949–64. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SMITH, Sir Allan, Kt. (1953), M.C.—b.** 1893; ed. Warwick Acad., Berm., Rossall, and St. John's Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1914–18 (desps.); police mag., Berm., 1928; Nig., 1935; puisne judge, Trin., 1938; G.C., 1944; ch. just., S.L., 1950; ret., app. atty.-gen., Berm., 1955; asst. justice, 1956.

**SMITH, A. G.—b.** 1912; ed. Ilford County High Sch., Birkbeck Coll., London Univ., Shoreditch Train. Coll., and Auto. Engrng. Train. Coll.; educ. offr., gr. I, Maur., 1946; principal, teachers train. coll., 1949; educ. offr., Sarawak, 1953; senr. educ. offr., 1961; dep. dir. educ., 1962.

**SMITH, A. G.—b.** 1925; ed. Greshams Sch., Norfolk; mil. serv. 1944–48, Army, capt.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1950; sec. infmn. dept., 1960; infmn. offr., 1962.

**SMITH, A. J., M.B.E.—b.** 1926; ed. Torry Junr. Sec. Sch., Robert Gordon's Coll., Aberdeen, and Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1945–48; cadet, N. Rhod., 1951; D.O., 1955.

**SMITH, A. K.—b.** 1911; ed. Hymers Coll., Hull; apptd. Pal., 1945; senr. quan. survr., P.W.D., Tang. 1948; ch. quan. survr., 1952–63; re-appt., 1963. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SMITH, A. R., M.B.E.—b.** 1908; ed. Whitney Inst., Berm.; clk., Berm., 1926; asst. col. sec., 1940; collr., cust., 1941; secon. as dir., wartime suppl., Berm., and visited Washington and Ottawa, 1942–46; compt., cust., Fiji, 1946.

**SMITH, A. W. S.—b.** 1907; ed. Port Sunlight Sch., and Toxteth Tech. Inst.; mil. serv., 1941–48, lt. col.; quantity surveyor, H.K., 1949; asst. ch. quant. survr., 1961; redesis. senr. quant. survr., 1962.

**SMITH, B. I.—b.** 1907; ed. Holy Redeemer Publ. Sch., and St. John's Coll., Belsize; custs. and excise offr., gr. 3, B. Hond., 1927; 2nd cl. clk., 1937; 1st cl. clk., 1945; senr. custs. and excise offr., 1954; collr., custs., 1959; comptlr. custs., 1961.

**SMITH, B. J.—b.** 1917; ed. St. Felix Coll., Fiji; cler. prob., Fiji, 1937; gr. "B" clk., 1938; gr. I clk., 1947; acctnt., 1951; senr. acctnt., 1955; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1960.

**SMITH, C. A.—b.** 1928; ed. Wellington Coll., N.Z. and Victoria Lincoln Massey Univ.; past. research offr., N. Rhod., 1953.

**SMITH, C. H., O.B.E. (1955)—b.** 1902; ed. Cheltenham Coll., and City and Guilds Engng. Coll.; first wks. asst., 1933; D.P.W., Berm., 1938–63.

**SMITH, C. J.—b.** 1915; ed. Bristol Gram. Sch. and Univ.; apptd. Royal Coll., Maur., 1937; prin., Queen Victoria Sch., Fiji, 1948; prin., Dedza Sch., Nyasa., 1956; dep. dir. educ., Bech. Prot., 1963.

**SMITH, D.—b.** 1914; ed. Wycliffe Coll., Glos., and Coventry Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1942–45 (desps.); engrn., posts and tels., F.M.S., 1938; asst. contrl. telecoms., 1940; contrl., gr. II, 1950; gr. I, 1956; ag. dir., telecoms., 1957.

**SMITH, D. G.—b.** 1924; ed. Alleen's Sch., and Kings Coll., Camb.; mil. serv. 1943–47; educ. offr., Tang., 1951; Basuto, 1954.

**SMITH, D. M.—b.** 1917; ed. Varndean Secondary Sch. and London Sch. of Economics; asst. prin., C.O., 1945; p.s. to par. U.S. of S., 1946 and 1948; asst. p.s. to S. of S., 1947–48; principal, 1948; secon., J'ca, 1952–54; asst. sec., 1959; secon. D.T.C., 1961.

**SMITH, E. T., O.B.E. (1953)—b.** 1913; ed. Norwood Sch., Exeter, and Sherborne; mil. serv., 1939–41; clk., Berm., 1930; clk., leg. coun., 1943; asst. col. sec. and clk., exec. coun., 1947.

**SMITH, F. W.—b.** 1924; ed. Highfield Coll., Leigh; Pr. of Wales; Nairobi Boys' Gram. Sch.; Suva Univ. N.Z. (Auck.); draughtsman Fiji, 1948; asst. archit. 1949; govt. archt. 1959.

**SMITH, G.—b.** 1910; ed. Marcliffe High Sch., Sheffield; asst. signals offr., min. of civil aviation, 1946; ch. telecoms. offr., N. Rhod., 1948; dir., civ. aviation, Malta, 1953; supt., civ. aviation, Fiji, 1959; contrl., trans. and civ. avia., 1962.

**SMITH, G. E. F., C.M.G. (1955)—b.** 1903; ed. King Edward VI Gram. Sch., Louth, and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; cadet, N. Rhod., 1926; dist. offr., 1929; prov. comsnr., 1947; senr., 1951–55; supvr., o'seas serv. courses, Lond. Univ., 1956.

**SMITH, H. L.—b.** 1915; ed. Govt. High Sch., Bah.; tele. fitter, Bah., 1938; techn., 1940; tele. engrn., 1945; exch. engrn., 1949; liaison offr., 1958; dep. dir. telecomms., 1961.



**SMITH, I. O.**, C.M.G. (1963), O.B.E. (1952).—b. 1907; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; mil. serv. with S.C.F., 1941-43, maj.; cler. asst., B. Guiana, 1925; 6th cl. clk., customs, 1926; asst. sec., harb. bd., 1926; sec., comsnnr. of currency, 1933; cl. II clk., dept. of labr. and local govt., 1940; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1941; p.s. to gov., 1943; dist. comsnnr., 1945; comsnnr., Cayman Is., 1946; senr. dist. comsnnr., B. Guiana, 1952; dep. comsnnr., loc. govt., 1953; gov's sec. and clk., ex. co., 1956; dep. chief sec., 1960; chairman p.s.c. and pol.s.c., 1961.

**SMITH, James**.—b. 1925; ed. King Jas. I Sch., Almondsbury, and Huddersfield Coll. of Tech.; exec. engrn., Nyasa., 1949; D.D.P.W., Berm., 1958; D.P.W., 1963.

**SMITH, J. A.**, T.D.—b. 1913; ed. Christ's Coll., Brecon; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1939-45; mag., Nig., 1946; chief mag., 1951; chief registr., 1953; puisne judge, 1955; judge, high ct., N. Nig., 1955; puisne judge, 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**SMITH, J. C.**—b. 1906; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca; asst., collr.-gen's dept., J'ca, 1925; 2nd cl. clk., 1934; 2nd cl. landing waiter, 1936; asst. collr., taxes, 1941; collr., gr. II, 1943; excise inspr., 1944; supvr., rev. offices, 1949; area inspr., 1955; chief inspr., 1955; dep. collr.-gen., 1956; collr.-gen., 1958; pres., marine board. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**SMITH, J. P.**—b. 1923; ed. Terrington Hall, Christ's Hosp., and Wadham Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1943-46, capt.; admin. cadet, Nig., 1949; secon., legal dept., 1953; crown counsel, 1955; mag., N. Nig., 1956; chief mag., 1957; chief registr., 1960; judge, high ct., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**SMITH, K. G.**—b. 1920; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca; barrister-at-law; apptd. J'ca, 1940; asst. clk., gr. I, 1946; dep. clk., courts, 1948; clk., courts, 1953; crown coun., 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**SMITH, K. I. M.**—b. 1914; ed. Parry Sch., Harrison Coll., Barb., and Univ. Coll., Exeter; senr. asst. mstr., Bishop's High Sch., Tobago; sec., man. comtee., Tobago publ. liby., classics mstr., Antigua, 1944; asst. mstr., Grenada Boys' Sec. Sch., 1945; hdmstr., 1951.

**SMITH, L. D.**—b. 1905; ed. Christ's Hosp., and Oxford; barrister-at-law; cadet, Tang., 1929; mag., 1934; cr. coun.; relieving pres., dist. ct., Pal., 1946; pres., dist. ct., 1947; judge, sup. ct., Gam., 1948; puisne judge, Sarawak, N. Borneo and Brunei, 1951; senr., 1955-63.

**SMITH, M. G.**—b. 1915; ed. Sir Walter St. John's Sch.; mil. serv., flt. lieut.; asst. examiner, estate duty office, 1934; examiner, 1939; asst. prin. (open reconst. exam.), 1947; prin., min. of civ. aviation, 1948; secon. C.O., 1948; trans. C.O., 1950; secon., C.R.O., 1954-55; asst. sec., 1959; secon. D.T.C., 1961.

**SMITH, Miss M. L.**—ed. Woodside Higher Gr. Sch., Glasgow; nurs. sist. Nyas., 1943; Tang., 1950; soc. dev. offr., Nyas., 1958.

**SMITH, M. V. S.**—b. 1920; ed. Charterhouse, and Northern Poly.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; C.D.C., 1950; air min., 1952; govt. exec. architect, Wind. Is., 1953; Nig., 1959; retd., 1961; appt. tropical div., bldg. res. stn., 1963.

**SMITH, N. H.**—b. 1917; ed. Kingston Coll., J'ca; asst. lands dept., J'ca., 1937; clk., 1943; admin. asst., 1951; asst. sec., 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1961.

**SMITH, N. W.**—b. 1920; ed. The King's Hosp., Mountjoy Sch., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; agric. offr., Sar., 1952; Bech. Prot., 1955; N. Rhod., 1957.

**SMITH, P. B.**—b. 1925; ed. Brighton Gram. Sch.; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1946; supply offr., 1946; asst. D.O., 1954; trans. to customs serv., as supt., customs, 1955.

**SMITH, P. M.**—b. 1920; ed. Wallington County Sch. and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-47, maj.; cler. serv., B.S.I.P., 1947; acctnt. and asst. collr., customs, 1953; acctnt.-gen., 1955.

**SMITH, Raymond, M.B.E.** (1958).—b. 1908; ed. Gilfach and Bargoed Schs., S. Wales; P.W.D., N. Rhod., 1942; industrial instr., African educ., 1946; prin., trades sch., 1952; prin., Hodgson tech. coll., 1954; senr. prin., 1961.

**SMITH, Roland**.—b. 1914; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch., Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb., and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., G.C., 1939; Nyasa., 1952; chief agric. offr., 1953; asst. dir., agric., N. Borneo, 1959.

**SMITH, R. E. N.**—b. 1922; ed. Crypt Sch., Glos., and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-47, capt.; admin. offr., Nyas., 1950; secon. N. Heb., 1961.

**SMITH, R. F.**—b. 1923; mil. serv., 1942-47, C.Q.M.S.; sub. inspr. police, H.K., 1950; asst. supt. police, 1953; supt., 1956.

**SMITH, R. S.**—b. 1912; C.A's. office, 1929; E.O., 1942; H.E.O., 1948; S.E.O., 1955; dep. hd., stores dept., 1961.

**SMITH, R. W.**—b. 1916; ed. Sir Geo. Monoux Gram. Sch. and London Sch. of Econ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; cadet, Tang., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; M.C.S., cl. III, Fed. of Mal., 1953; Tang., 1955; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1958; gr. II, 1961; gr. I, 1962-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SMITH, S. F.**—b. 1917; ed. St. George's Coll., Belize, and Univ. Coll., Swansea; clerical servs., B. Hond., 1936-46; asst. soc. devel. offr., 1947; soc. devel. offr., 1954; prin. sec., 1961.

**SMITH, Trafford, C.M.G.** (1952).—b. 1912; ed. City Boys' Sch., Leicester, and Trinity Coll., Camb.; apptd. after compet. exam., asst. prin., C.O., 1935; asst. p.s., S. of S., 1937-38; secon. to Fiji, 1938; prin., C.O., 1939; asst. Br. res. comsnnr., N. Heb., 1940; B.S.I.P., 1940; G. & E. Is., 1941; sec., Soudbury comsn. on constitutional reform, Cey., 1944-45; asst. sec., C.O., 1945; att. U.K. del., U.N. spec. assbly. on Pal., 1948; secon. to Imp. Def. Coll., 1950-51; lt.-gov., Malta, 1953; ag. gov., periods, 1953-59; asst. under-sec., C.O., 1959.

**SMITH, V. C.**—b. 1916; ed. St. Simon's Coll.; marktg. dept., J'ca, 1939; senr. acctg. offr., 1943; 1st cl. clk., 1946; import licensing offr., 1950; asst. comsnnr., commerce and ind., 1952; prin. asst. sec., min. of trade and industry, 1953; perm. sec., 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**SMITHYMAN, M. V., O.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1911; ed. Ladysmith Sec. Sch. and Natal Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-46. lt.-col.; clk., Nyasa., 1929; asst. acctnt., 1945; admin. cadet, Tang., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; senr. dist. comsnnr., Zanz., 1956; perm. sec., ch. min., 1961. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**SMITHYMAN, V. T., Q.P.M.** (1961), C.P.M.—b. 1915; ed. Marist Bros. Coll., Natal, and Natal Tech. Coll.; clk., Nyasa., 1933; mil. serv., 1939-46; asst. supt., police, Tang., 1946; asst. supt., Nyasa., 1949; supt., 1952; senr., 1955; asst. comsnnr., police, 1956; senr., 1960; dep. comsnnr., Swaz., 1962.

**SMYTH, N. W.**—b. 1920; ed. The King's Hosp., Mountjoy Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin.; agric. offr., Sarawak, 1952; Bech., 1955; N. Rhod., 1957.

**SMYTHE, R.**—b. 1913; ed. Redroof C. Sch., and Sch. Metall. Mining, Camborne; mil. serv., 1940-46, R.E., capt.; inspr. mines, Tang., 1952; ch. tech. offr., 1962; dep. comsnnr., mines 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SMYTHIES, B. E.**—b. 1912; ed. Rugby, Christ's Coll., Camb., and Balliol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943-46; Burma forest serv., 1931; asst. consvr., 1934; dep. consvr., 1946; col. forest serv., 1948; asst. consvr., Sarawak, 1949; secon., state forest offr., Brunei, 1952-58; consvr., S'wak, 1959.

**SNEATH, G. R.**—b. 1924; ed. Wellington Coll., St. George's Sch., Buenos Aires, Trinity Coll., Sch., Ontario and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1943-46, R.N.V.R., sub. lt.; govt. serv., 1952; senr. cr. couns., H.K., 1960; prin. cr. couns., 1963.

**SNEE, W. M.**—b. 1916; ed. St. Lawrence Coll., Emmanuel Coll., Camb., and Bristol Univ.; educ. offr., Tang., 1951; principal, natural resources sch., 1957; min., agric., 1962-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SNELUS, A. R., C.M.G.** (1960).—b. 1911; ed. Haileybury Coll., and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; interned, 1942-45; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1934; dist. offr., 1939; p.s. to gov., 1946; sec., defence, 1951; admin. offr., cl. IA, 1955; dep. chief sec., 1955-63.

**SNOWDEN, C. W.**—b. 1915; mil. serv., 1939-45; mech. inspr., E.A.R. & H., 1950; motor transp. offr., 1955.

**SNOWDEN, R. E., O.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1915; ed. Harrow Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; D.O., Uga., 1946; Basuto, 1950; senr. D.O., 1959.

**SOBTI, R. K.**—b. 1910; ed. Punjab Univ.; temp. educ. offr. (Asian) Ken., 1933; educ. offr. (Asian), 1952. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SOLER, J.**—b. 1912; ed. Lyceum, and Royal Univ., Malta; magistrate, Malta, 1954.

**SOLER, R.**—b. 1911; ed. Lyceum, Malta; civ. serv. (admin.) Malta, 1930; acctnt., 1947; prin. offr., 1948; asst. treas., 1951; senr. asst. treas., 1958; senr. asst. acctnt.-gen., 1959; redessig. dep. acctnt.-gen., 1959.

**SOLTAU, G. R. B., M.B.E.** (1948).—b. 1908; ed. Sherborne Sch. and R.M.C., Sandhurst; mil. serv., 1928-38 and 1939-41; cadet, Nyasa., 1938; admin. offr., 1940.

**SOLTYSIK, A. W., M.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1895; Lwow gen. hosp., 1924-39; mil. serv., 1939-45, lt.-col., p.o.w., 1940-41; ch. surg., Polish re-sett. corps, U.K.; col. serv., St. L., Dominica; surg.-specialist, col. hosp., Grenada, 1950.

**SOMERFIELD, I. A.**—b. 1919; ed. Firth Park Sec. Sch. and Sheffield Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt.; educ. offr., Tang., 1946; senr. educ. offr., 1958; ret., reapptd. on contract, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SOMERVILLE, C. A.**—b. 1917; ed. Beckford and Smith H. Sch., Calabar H. Sch.; asst., inspr.-gen. dept., J'ca, 1937; clk., 1943; senr., 1950; admin. asst., 1950; asst. sec., 1955; prin. asst. sec., 1961.

**SONG Kok Hoo, Q.P.M.** (1953), C.P.M. (1950).—b. 1906; ed. St. Andrew's Sch., Raffles Instn. and Anglo-Chinese Sch., S'pore; clk., gen. cler. serv., S'pore, 1925; prob. inspr., police, 1926; inspr., 1928; senr. inspr., 1935; chief inspr., 1941; asst. supt., 1947; dep. supt., 1953; supt., police, 1956; asst. comsnnr., 1957.

**SOOBEN, A., C.P.M.**—b. 1908; ed. Govt. Primary Sch., Maur.; police constb., Maur., 1927; asst. supt., 1951; supt., 1959.

**SOOD, M. L.**—b. 1910; ed. Punjab Univ.; asst. master, Ken., 1931; educ. offr. (Asian), 1952; senr. educ. offr. (Asian), 1954. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SOOD, V. P.**—b. 1912; ed. Punjab and Bombav Univs.; temp. educ. offr. (Asian), Ken., 1938; educ. offr. (Asian), 1954. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SOONG Min Kong.**—b. 1911; ed. Raffles Instn. and Coll., S'pore, Univ. Coll., S'ton, and Lond. Univ.; fishery lab. asst., Mal., 1933; research offr., fisheries h.q., Penang, 1947; spec. duties for C.O., in conjunctn. with estab. of fish culture research and trng. inste., Penang, 1949; dep., dir., fisheries, Fed. of Mal., 1955; dir., Mal. and S'pore, 1957.

**SORBY, T. D.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Mount St. Mary's Sch. and Camb. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj. ; B.M.A., H.K., 1945 ; cadet offr. cl. II, 1946 ; asst. dir., commerce and industry, 1953 ; mem., H.K. commercial comsn. to Carib. terrs., 1958 ; admin. offr., staff gr. C, 1959 ; estab. offr., 1960 ; staff gr. B., 1961 ; dep. econ. sec., 1961 ; comsnr. labr. and mines, 1963.

**SORHAINDO, C. A.**—b. 1931 ; ed. Dominica Gram. Schl., Oxford Univ. ; cler. serv. Dom., 1950 ; estab. offr., 1961.

**SOD MOHAMED KHARUSI**—b. 1911 ; ed. American Univ. Coll., Beirut and Univ. Coll. Hosp., London ; asst. dental surg., Zanz., 1940 ; dental surg., 1950. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**SOULSBY, J. J.**—b. 1926 ; ed. Whitley and Monkseaton High Sch., King's Coll., Univ. of Durham ; mil. serv., 1946-47 ; fisheries offr., N. Rhod., 1951 ; chief, 1963.

**SOUTH, E. B.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Calabar Coll., J'ca, and Univ. Coll. of W. Indies ; appd. J'ca, 1933 ; 2nd cl. clk., 1938 ; 1st cl., 1943 ; senr. clk., 1947 ; prin. clk., sec't, 1950 ; admin. asst., 1950 ; senr. acctnt., cent. housing authy., 1953 ; finance offr., housing dept., 1956 ; dep. dir., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**SOUTHON, J. M.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Cheltenham Coll. ; junr. exam. offr., 1949 ; senr. exam. offr., 1951 ; collr., customs, E.A.C.S.O., 1960.

**SOUTHWELL, G. A.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Harrison Coll., Barbados, and I.C.T.A. ; agric. asst., B.W.I. central sugar cane breeding stn., 1942 ; agric. offr., B. Hond., 1944 ; agric. offr. (general), Grenada, 1955 ; supt. agric., 1961.

**SOUTHWORTH, F., Q.C.**—b. 1910 ; ed. Queen Elizabeth's Gram. Sch., Blackburn, and Exeter Coll., Oxford ; barrister, Gray's Inn ; mil. serv., 1939-46, colonel ; cr. coun., Pal., 1946 ; Tang., 1947 ; atty-gen., Bah., 1951 ; ag. gov., Jul.-Aug., 1952 ; asst. judge, Nyasa., 1955 ; puisne judge, 1955.

**SOWE, D. M.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Methodist High Sch., Gambia and London Univ. ; jun. tech. staff, P.W.D., Gam., 1944 ; exec. engng., 1955 ; senr. exec. engng., 1958 ; D.D.P.W., 1962.

**SPARKES, F. J.**—b. 1906 ; ed. Richmond County Sch. ; marine engnr., E.A.R. & H., 1950 ; chief engnr. (marine), 1954.

**SPAVEN, I. R.**—b. 1925 ; ed. Coatham Sch., and Balliol Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1944-46, R.A.F.V.R. ; admin. cadet, Basuto., 1948 ; co-op. offr., Uga., 1950 ; senr., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**SPEERS, G. C.**—b. 1926 ; ed. Royal Belfast Acad. Inst., Queen's Univ., Belfast, Camb. Univ., and I.C.T.A. ; agric. offr., N. Nig., 1952 ; senr., 1959 ; prin. agric. offr., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**SPEIGHT, R. L., M.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1924 ; ed. Puasey Im. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1942-47 ; asst. supt., Mal., police, 1951 ; Zanz. pol., 1956 ; supt., 1960 ; senr., supt., 1961-64. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**SPENCE, T. B.**—b. 1921 ; ed. St. John's Coll., Hurstpierpoint, and Witwatersrand Univ. ; agric. offr., Ken., 1949 ; prov. agric. offr., 1962-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SPENCER, F. M.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Reaseheath Agric. Coll., and Reading Univ. ; mil. serv., 1939-45, lieut., R.N. ; agric. offr., Tang., 1955 ; chief agric. offr., B.S.I.P., 1960 ; redesign. dir. agric., 1962.

**SPENCER-COOKE, C., C.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1910 ; ed. Edin. Univ. ; army, 1928-37 ; mil. serv., 1940-47, maj. ; labr. offr., Nig., 1948 ; secon. Br. vice-consul, Fernando Po., 1952-53 ; labr. comsnr. (later comsnr., labr. and welfare), Aden, 1953.

**SPICER, A. J.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Haverhill Secondary Sch., and Reading Univ. ; survr., Nig., 1939 ; educ. offr., N. Nig., 1943 ; prin., teacher train. centre, Bauchi, 1953 ; inspr., educ., N. regn., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**SPICER, I. D.**—b. 1926 ; ed. Archbp. Tenison's and Southgate County Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1944-48, capt. ; O.A.D., 1948 ; asst. audr., Nig., 1948 ; audr., 1952 ; senr. audr., Ken., 1954 ; prin. audr., E. Nig., 1959 ; dep. dir. aud., 1961. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**SPREULL, D. W., O.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1911 ; ed. Dundee High Sch., Liverpool Univ., Sch. of Architecture and Sch. of Civic Design ; research planning offr. to dept. of health for Scotland, 1942-45 ; town planning and arch. advr., J'ca, 1947 ; govt. town planner, 1950 ; town and country plan. authy., 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**SPRILYAN, A., M.B.E.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., Freemantle, W. Australia ; mil. serv., 1941-46, lieut. (desps.) ; native affrs. offr., Nauru, 1946-50 ; admin. offr., Nig., 1950 ; cl. II, Fed. of Nig., 1957-63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**SPRING, Miss H. M.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Tiffin Girls' Sch., and Bishop Otter Coll. ; sch. mistress, Pal., 1946 ; hd. mistress, Uga., 1948 ; woman educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1952.

**SPRINGER, R. C.**—b. 1912 ; ed. Combermere Sch. ; Harrison Coll., Barb., and Jesus Coll., Oxford ; asst. mast. Harrison Coll., 1934 ; Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., 1940 ; Harrison Coll., Barb., 1941 ; headmaster Coleridge and Parry Sch., 1952 ; asst. sec., Barb., 1958 ; govt. statistician, 1959-63.

**SPROTT, A. V., I.S.O.** (1962).—b. 1905 ; ed. St. Vincent Gram. Sch. ; clk., 1924 ; cashier, treasury, 1938 ; man. govt. cotton ginnyry., 1940 ; contrl. suppl., 1944 ; public. rel. and loc. govt. offr., 1954 ; princ. sec. min. soc. serv., 1956 ; marketg. offr. (on secon.), 1959.

**SPRY, J. F.**—b. 1910; ed. Perse Sch., and Peterhouse, Camb.; solicitor; asst. registr., titles and conveyancer, Uga., 1936; ch. inspr., land registrn., Pal., 1944; asst. dir., 1944; registr.-gen., Tang., 1949; Ken., 1950; Tang., 1952; legal dftsmn., 1957; prin. sec. p.s.c.; puisne judge, 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SQUIRES, H. M.**—b. 1918; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; Coun. Legal Educ., City of Lond. Coll.; cler. serv., Gren., 1945; regr. supreme ct., St. Vin., 1959.

**STACPOOLE, J. W.**—b. 1926, ed. Sedburgh Sch., Magdalen Coll. Oxford; mil. serv., 1944-47, lieut.; asst. princ. C.O., 1951; princ. 1956; asst. p.s. to S. of S. 1954-56; secon. S.L. 1958-60.

**STALLARD, Sir Peter, K.C.M.G.** (1961), C.M.G. (1960), C.V.O., M.B.E.—b. 1915; ed. Bromsgrove Sch., and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-45, lt.-col.; cadet, Nig., 1937; admin. offr., cl. II, 1953; cl. I, 1956; sec. to P.M., Fed. of Nig., 1957; staff gr., 1957; sec. to P.M., 1958; gov. and c.-in-c., B Hond., 1961.

**STAMERS-SMITH, H. A., C.B.E.** (1958). —b. 1902; ed. Rossall Sch., St. John's Coll., Oxford, and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-44, lt.-col.; asst. supt., surv., Ceylon, 1926; supt., 1937; dir., surv., Ken., 1947; I-G., Nig., 1953; dir., fed. surveys, 1954; ret.; app. asst. dir., D.O.S., 1958.

**STANDING, D. G.**—b. 1919; ed. Michaelhouse, Natal, St. Andrews Univ., and Cape Town Univ.; mil. serv., 1945-46, S.A.M.C.; M.O., Basuto., 1951; senr. M.O., Bech. Prot., 1961; D.O.M.S.

**STANFORD, G. E. C.**—b. 1911; ed. Queen's Royal Coll., Trin.; clk., magistracy, Trin., 1931; clk. I, treasury, 1943; 2nd acctnt., 1949; fin. sec., Grenada, 1955-63.

**STANLEY, A. G.**—b. 1915; junr. draughtsman, mines dept., Ken., 1938; water bailiff, P.W.D., 1946; computer, 1948; hydrologic asst., 1951; asst. sec., road authy., 1955. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**STANLEY, T. J. H.**—b. 1923; ed. Clifton Coll.; mil. serv., 1942-46; b'casting engnr., Mal., 1947; engnr. i/c, K. Lumpur, 1947; Penang, 1952; S'pore, 1953.

**STANLEY, Miss V.**—ed. Kenya High Sch. and Rhodes Univ. Coll.; asst. mistress, Ken., 1947; woman educ. offr., 1956. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**STANTON, I. L.**—b. 1927; ed. Queen Eliz. Sch., Barnett; estate survr., H.K., 1952; senr. estate survr., 1960; asst. supt. cr. lands, 1963.

**STAPLEDON, Sir Robert, K.C.M.G.** (1956), C.M.G. (1955), C.B.E. (1953), O.B.E. (1943).—b. 1909; ed. Marlborough and Trinity Coll., Camb.; cadet Nig., 1931; sec., W.A. gov. conf., 1940; res. min. off., W.A., 1942; fin. sec., W.Pac.H.C., 1945; econ. sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1948; ch. sec., Tang., 1954; gov. E. Nig., 1956; gov. and c.-in-c., Bah., 1960.

**STARFORTH, M. J., C.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1917; ed. Westminster Sch., and Christ Church, Oxford; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; cr. coun., Uga., 1951; senr., 1958; legal dftsmn., 1960; solr.-gen. and perm. sec., min. justice, 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**STARK, H. G.**—b. 1911; ed. Hendon Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt. (engnr. offr.) S.A.A.F.; instr., tech. sch., Maseru, Basuto., 1947; asst. mech. engnr., P.W.D., 1952; Bech. Prot., 1952; senr. engnr. (mech.) 1957.

**STAUB, J. B. G. S.**—b. 1913; ed. Maur. Agric. Coll. and Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow; temp. clk., audit, Maur., 1935; asst. sugar technol. and asst. registr., central bd., 1942; sugar technol., 1946; registr., central bd., 1956; dep. dir., agric., 1960.

**STAVELEY, M. S., C.B.E.** (1962), M.B.E. —b. 1921; ed. Stamford Sch., Lincs., and Trinity Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942; admin. cadet Nig., 1942; asst. sec., 1944; asst. D.O., 1945; sec., D.W.W.I., 1946; senr. asst. sec., pre-fed. orgn., W.I., 1957; sec. to gov.-gen., clk., council of state, 1958; adminisr., Virgin Is., 1962.

**STEAD, H. D.**—b. 1925; ed. Chesterfield Gram. Sch., Univ. Coll., Nottingham, and Imp. Coll., London; exec. engnr., Nig., 1949; engnr., H.K., 1957; asst. chief engnr., 1959; redesisg. senr. engnr., 1962.

**STEEL, W. S., O.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1920; ed. Houghton-le-Spring Gram. Sch. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1943-46; entomologist, N. Rhod., 1948; chief entomologist 1957; asst. dir., tsetse contrl., 1961; dir. game and fisheries, 1963.

**STEELE, B.**—b. 1925; ed. Thames Valley County Sch., and Reading Univ.; tsetse botanist, Nysa., 1951.

**STEELE, D. R.**—b. 1911; ed. Reading Sch., Ipswich Sch., and Glasgow Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; archt. asst., Tang., 1948; architect, 1950; Fiji, 1954; Tang., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**STEELE, W. O.**—b. 1921; ed. St. Aidams Prep. Sch., Lond.; Stationers' Co. Sch. and Lond. Univ.; educ. offr., Sar., 1952-63.

**STEEN, T. R.**—b. 1919; ed. Clifton Coll., Camb. Univ., and The London Hosp.; mil. serv., 1944-46, capt.; spec. anaesthetist, Uga., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**STEINER, J. O.**—b. 1919; ed. H. Sch., Middlesbrough; mil. serv., 1940-44, R.A.F., air crew; control offr., Nig., 1948; senr., 1960; prin. control offr., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**STEPHEN, A. G.**—b. 1919; ed. Geo. Watson's Coll., Edin.; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt.; cadet Tang., 1940; dist. offr., 1942; cl. IIB, 1958; cl. IIA, 1959; admin. sec., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**STEPHENS, D.**—b. 1919; ed. Haileybury Coll., and Oxford Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; spec. (chemistry) G.C. dept. of agric., 1952; senr. chemist, dept. of agric., Uga., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**STEPHENS, D. S.**—b. 1916; ed. Sandford Park Sch., and Trinity Coll., Dublin; crown counsel, Nig., 1946; senr., 1952; legal sec., Malta, 1957; ag. lieut. gov., various periods, 1957–59; legal and const. advtr., Swaz., 1962.

**STEPHENS, F. H.**—b. 1911; ed. Univ. Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46, major; educ. offr., Uga., 1954; sen. educ. offr., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**STEPHENS, H. R.**—b. 1924; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch., and Oriol Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943–46, capt.; admin. offr., Nig., 1948 (N. Nig.). (Nig. Govt. service.)

**STEPHENS, R. W.**, I.S.O. (1959).—b. 1903; ed. Holt Sch., Liverpool, and Liverpool Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–41; asst. engr., posts and tels., N. Rhod., 1931; Nig., 1937; wireless engr., 1942; asst. engr. in ch., 1948; dir., posts and tels., N. Borneo, 1951; ret., re-app. senr. engr., posts and tels., S.L., 1959. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**STEPHENSON, G. C. R.**—b. 1926; ed. Barnard Castle Sch., mil. serv., 1944–47. Indian Army, capt.; Br. police force, 1947; asst. supt., Mal., 1951; dep. supt., N. Borneo, 1959–63.

**STERN, G.**—b. 1927; ed. Govt. Sch., Nairobi, and Egerton Sch. of Agric.; field asst., soil conserv. serv., Ken., 1943; asst. soil conserv. offr., 1946; agric. offr., 1953. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**STEVENS, D. P.**—b. 1931; ed. Dynevar Sec. Sch., Swansea; mil. serv., 1949–51, R.A.F.; H.M. custs. and excise, 1951; collr., E.A.C.S.O., 1962.

**STEVENS, J. E.**—b. 1920; ed. Presentation Coll., Christian Bros. Coll., and Univ. Coll., Cork; asst. engr., E.A.R. & H., 1949; dist. engr., 1954; planning engr., 1962.

**STEVENS, N. F.**—b. 1908; ed. King Edward's Sch., Birmingham, and Derby Tech. Coll.; asst. wks. supt., K.U.R. & H., 1937; dist. loco. supt., 1948; wks. man., E.A.R. & H., 1954; asst. chief mech. engr., (w'kshops) 1955.

**STEVENS, P. H. M.**—b. 1923; ed. George Heriot's Sch., Edin., and Sch. Archt. and Town and Country Plann., Edin. Coll. of Art; mil. serv., 1942–47; town plann. offr., col. liaison sect., bldg. res. stn., 1954; town and ctry. plann. offr., Barb., 1958.

**STEVENSON, E. C.**, M.B.E.—b. 1908; ed. Russell Sch., Addington, Surrey; mil. serv., 1940–45, maj.; Sudan C.S., 1945; commercial offr., Nig., 1950; prin. trade offr., E. Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**STEVENSON, P. K.**—b. 1919; ed. City of London Sch., and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–45; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1947.

**STEWART, H. J.**, O.B.E. (1956).—b. 1911; ed. Potchefstroom Boys' High Sch. and Witwatersrand Univ.; clk., Swaz., 1930; asst. D.O., 1937; D.O., 1948; 1st asst. sec., 1955; asst. govt. sec., 1961.

**STEWART, J. A.**, C.B.E. (1960), M.B.E.—b. 1912; ed. Haileybury Coll. and R.M.C., Sandhurst; Indian army and political serv., 1936–47, maj.; D.O., Basuto., 1947; secon. high comsnnr's off., 1953; secon. C.O., 1955; admin. sec., high comsnnr's off., B.B. and S., 1956.

**STEWART, A.**—b. 1915; ed. Shanlands Sec. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–45; monotype opertr. mech., Nyas., 1949; asst. supt. govt. press, 1950; press supt., 1952; govt. printer, 1963.

**STEWART, H. H.**—b. 1920; ed. Stonyhurst Coll. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–45, major; cadet, N. Rhod., 1947; dist. offr., 1950; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1962.

**STEWART, J. A. B.**—b. 1927; ed. Christ's Coll. and Univ. of Wales; mil. serv., 1944–47, R.N.; geologist, Som., 1952; admin. offr., 1956; secon. Anglo-Ethiopian Agreement Territories; asst. liaison offr., 1957; senr., 1960; D.O., 1960.

**STEWART, J. C.**—b. 1909; ed. Lancing Coll. and Oriol Coll., Oxford; supt., educ., Tang., 1939; educ. offr., 1940; senr., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**STEWART, J. D.**—b. 1917; ed. Methodist Coll., and Queen's Univ., Belfast; civ. engr., Gib., 1952; supt., wks., G. and E.I.C., 1961–63.

**STEWART, J. H.**—b. 1908; ed. Witwatersrand Univ.; educ. offr., Ken., 1944; senr., 1961. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**STEWART, S. T.**, C.M.G. (1958).—b. 1910; ed. St. Xavier's Instn., Penang, and Raffles Coll., S'pore; prob., S.S.C.S., 1934; asst. dist. offr., 1936; col. admin. serv., 1946; dist. offr., 1947; chmn., rural bd., 1949; S'pore, 1952; dep. sec., min. of local govt., lands and housing, 1955; dep. chief sec., 1957; redessig., perm. sec., min. of home affrs., 1959.

**STIBBS, T. C.**—b. 1914; Roskear Boys' Sch. and Sch. of Metall. Mining, Camborne; inspr., mines, B. Guiana, 1948; dep. comsnnr., lands and mines, 1950; comsnnr., 1954.

**STILON, E. A.**—b. 1901; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta, Rome, Turin and L'pool Univs.; asst. port M.O., Malta, 1937; M.O.H., 1938; senr. health offr., 1951.

**STIRRAT, D. P.**—b. 1921; ed. Govan High Sch., and Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow; apptd. P.W.D., Ken., 1949; asst. supt. of prisons (industries) Uga., 1953; supt. (industries), 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**STIVALA, G. F.**, O.B.E.—b. 1908; ed. St. Aloysius Coll. and Royal Univ. of Malta; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1929; govt. sta., 1946; comsnnr. for Malta in Australia, 1952.

**STIVEN, E. J.**—b. 1910 ; ed. Munro Coll., J'ca, and Downing Coll., Camb. ; solr., sup. ct., Eng. and J'ca ; called to bar, Gray's Inn ; mil. serv., 1939-40 ; asst. adminr.-gen., Zanz., 1940 ; food contrlr., Pemba, 1942 ; adminr.-gen., official assignee, publ. trustee, etc. 1948 ; 1st cl. mag. 1942-53 ; sec., E.C.B., Zanz., 1943-46 ; a.d.c. to ag. Br. resdt., 1945-46 ; actg. atty. gen., 1950-52-53 ; M.L.C., 1954.

**STOBY, Sir Kenneth**, Kt. (1961).—b. 1903 ; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana ; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn ; mag., B. Guiana, 1940 ; dep. contrlr., prices, 1944 ; mag., Nig., 1949 ; registr., sup. ct., B. Guiana, 1950 ; puisne judge, 1953 ; chief justice, Barb., 1958.

**STOCKLEY, J. H. G.**—b. 1925 ; ed. Bishops Stortford Coll., and Edin. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1943-47 ; labr. offr., Ken., 1948 ; Nyasa., 1954.

**STOKES, R. R.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Sandford Park Sch. and Trinity Coll., Dublin ; mil. serv., 1942-43 ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1944 ; dist. offr., 1946 ; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1962.

**STOLL, W. G.**—b. 1909 ; ed. Christ Church Sch., Georgetown ; apptd. B. Guiana, 1945 ; dep. comsnr., inc. tax, 1949 ; comsnr., 1951 ; comsnr., inland rev., 1958.

**STONE, B. G.**, O.B.E. (1955).—b. 1903 ; ed. Bromsgrove Sch., and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb. ; cadet, Nig., 1925 ; asst. dist. offr., 1928 ; dist. offr., 1935 ; invalidated 1936 ; temp. principal, C.O., 1947 ; principal (open comp.), 1949 ; head, students branch, 1956 ; secon. D.T.C., 1961.

**STONE, R. E.**, C.M.G. (1962).—b. 1914 ; ed. Blundell's Sch. and Wadham Coll. Oxford ; mil. serv., 1940-46, maj. (desps.) ; cadet, Uga. 1937 ; asst. D.O., 1939 ; dist. comsnr., 1948 ; admin. offr. staff gr., 1953 ; senr., 1955 ; perm. sec., 1959 ; resdt., Buganda, 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**STONE, S. A.**—b. 1909 ; ed. Herbert Strutt Sch., Derbyshire ; U.K. local govt., 1928-44 ; acctnt. gen., B. Hond., 1945 ; fin. sec. 1948 ; N. Rhod., 1952 ; dep. acctnt. gen., 1957 ; ch. acctnt., 1958 ; asst. sec., 1962.

**STONEMAN, J.**—b. 1929 ; ed. Heles Sch., Exeter, and Univ. of Exeter ; mil. serv., 1948-50 ; fisheries offr., Uga., 1954. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**STONES, J. N.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Woodhouse Jnr. Tech. Sch., City of Leeds Sec. Sch. and Leeds Teacher Trng. Coll. ; mil. serv., 1939-46 ; Br. P.O., 1936-50 ; techn., gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1950 ; inspng. techn., 1954 ; asst. engnr., gr. I, 1955 ; senr., 1962.

**STORER, K. P.**—b. 1924 ; ed. King Edward VI Gram. Sch., Staff. and Univ. Coll. Oxford ; mil. serv. 1943-47, Army, w.o. II ; educ. offr., Nyas., 1950 ; senr., 1961.

**STORRAR, A.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Edin. Univ. and I.C.T.A. ; agric. offr., Ken., 1943 ; provincial agric. offr., 1953 ; asst. dir., agric., 1955 ; dep. dir., 1959 ; dir., settlement, 1963. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**STORRS, A. E. G.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Saugeen Prep. Sch., Epsom Coll., and Univ. of N. Wales, Bangor ; mil. serv., 1939-46 ; G.C., 1949-56 ; senr. asst. consvr., forests, N. Rhod., 1956.

**STORRS, W. M.**—b. 1922 ; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch., and Victoria Univ., Manchester ; mil. serv., 1941-46, flt. lt. ; dist. offr., Basuto., 1950.

**STOTT, D.**—b. 1913 ; ed. L'pool Inst. High Sch., and L'pool Univ. ; engnr., and survr., dept. of agric., Scotland, 1945-48 ; exec. engnr., N. Rhod., 1949 ; senr. exec. engnr., 1956.

**STOTT, H.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Cheltenham Coll., Peterhouse, Camb., and Guy's Hosp., M.O. Ken., 1939 ; med. advr., labr., 1951 ; spec. M.O., occupational health, 1954. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**STOTT, Miss J. M. A.**, O.B.E. (1963).—ed. Oxford Univ. ; senr. educ. offr., principal, Ken. High Sch. for Girls, 1942-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**STOURTON, Sir Ivo**, Kt. (1961), C.M.G. (1951), O.B.E. (1939), K.P.M. (1949).—b. 1901 ; ed. Stonyhurst Coll. ; inspr., police, Maur., 1921 ; comsnr., Berm., 1933 ; senr. supt., Zanz., 1939 ; comsnr., Aden, 1940 ; Uga., 1945 ; Nig., 1950 ; I.-G., 1951 ; ret., re-apptd. dep. I.-G., col. police, C.O., 1953 ; I.-G., 1957.

**STOUTE, R. A.**, Q.P.M. (1959), C.P.M.—b. 1916 ; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb. ; asst. supt., police, Barb., 1938 ; supt., 1942 ; dep. comsnr., 1949 ; comsnr., 1956.

**STOW, F. B.**—b. 1915 ; ed. Cliftonville Coll., Regent St. Poly., and Guildford Tech. Sch. ; Br. P.O., 1936-47 ; techn. gr. I, E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1947 ; insp. techn., 1953 ; supvg. techn., 1955 ; senr. asst. engnr., 1955 ; div. engnr., 1962.

**STOW, Sir John**, K.C.M.G. (1959), C.M.G. (1950).—b. 1911 ; ed. Harrow, and Pembroke Coll., Camb. ; admin. offr., Nig., 1934 ; secon., Gam., 1938 ; ch. sec., Windward Is., 1944 ; adminr., St. L., 1947 ; dir., estabs., Ken., 1952 ; min., educ., labr. and lands, 1954 ; dir., estabs., 1955 ; col. sec., J'ca, 1955 ; gov., Barb., 1959.

**STOWER, W. J.**—b. 1922 ; ed. Devonport High Sch. and Univ. Coll. of S.W., Exeter ; mil. serv., 1943-46, R.A.F. ; entomologist, desert locust surv., E.A.C.S.O., 1949 ; senr. scientific offr., 1952 ; prin. scientific offr., 1958.

**STRACEY, N. P.**—b. 1923 ; ed. La Martiniere Coll., Lucknow, Sherwood Coll., Naini Tal, Calcutta Univ. and Edin. Univ. ; surgeon, B. Guiana, 1955 ; senr. surgeon, 1957.

**STRACHAN, G.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., Kimberley and Cape Town Univ. ; mil. serv., 1939-45 ; water engnr., N. Rhod., 1952.

**STRANGE, L. N. R.**—b. 1919; ed. Farnham Gram. Sch., Herts. Inst. of Agric.; mil. serv., 1939–42; pasture research field asst., Ken., 1939; asst. agric. offr. 1946; pasture research offr., 1959–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**STRAVENS, J., M.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1913; ed. St. Louis Coll., Seychelles; govt. printer, Sey., 1953.

**STREET, Mrs. D. E. R.**—b. 1910; ed. St. Joseph's Convent, Hilderstone Hse. Sch., and King's Coll. of Soc. Science, Lond. Univ.; sister tutor, Tang., 1951; S'wak., 1958–63.

**STRISIVER, E. V.**—b. 1899; ed. Edin., Glasgow and Berlin; med. supt., St. Kitts-Nevis, 1939; M.O., S. Leone, 1948; surgical specialist, 1953; retd., 1956; re-empld. contract, specialist M.O., Trin., 1956. (Trin. Govt. service.)

**STRONACH, J. G. M.**—b. 1926; ed. St. Andrews Coll., Grahamstown, and Trinity Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1945–48, lt.; cadet engrn., E.A.R. & H., 1952; asst. engrn., 1954.

**STRONG, H. O. H.**—b. 1912; ed. Grey High Sch., Port Eliz., Diocesan Coll., Rondebosch, Rhodes Univ. Coll., S.A.; asst. D.O., Nig., 1937; resig. 1946; asst. D.O., Swaz., 1950; dist. comsnnr., 1951.

**STRONG, J.**—b. 1922; ed. Bradfield Coll., Berks., Worcester Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1951; D.O., 1953; asst. sec., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**STRONG, J. C.**—b. 1922; ed. Beckenham Gram. Sch. and L.S.E., London Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, lieut., R.N.V.R.; admin. cadet, Tang., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; D.O., cl. III, 1961–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**STRONGMAN, F. S.**—b. 1910; ed. Rydal Sch. and Manchester Coll. of Tech.; materials engrn., P.W.D., Ken., 1948; chief materials engrn., 1952. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**STROUD, C. F.**—b. 1918; ed. Ferryhill Publ. Sch., and Cent. Sec. Sch., Aberdeen; mil. serv., 1939–46; Br. P.O., 1932–52; postmstr. gr. II, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1952; gr. I, 1955; supt., 1956; asst. postal contrl., 1959; staff rels. offr., 1962.

**STROUD, C. O.**—b. 1910; ed. Tranquillity Boys' Sch., Queen's Royal Coll., Govt. Training Coll., Trin., and London Univ.; barrister-at-law; asst. lecturer, govt. training coll., Trin., 1938; magistrate, 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**STRUDWICK, R. H.**—b. 1921; ed. Wellingborough Sch. and Birmingham Univ.; merchant navy, 1945–46; M.O., Nig., 1946; H.K., 1953; Ken., 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**STUART, A. C., C.P.M.** (1961).—b. 1928; ed. Bryantan Sch. and Clare Coll., Camb.; cadet, Uga., 1953; judic. advr., Buganda, 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**STUART, A. H.**—b. 1919; ed. Titchfield Elem. Sch., and J'ca Coll.; clk. treasury, J'ca, 1939; admin. asst., 1951; asst. sec., 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1961.

**STUART, E. H.**—b. 1896; ed. Boys' Cent. Sch., Bah.; cadet out island admin., Bah., 1919; clk. audit dept., 1923; clk. mag. ct., 1941; asst. audtr., 1943; audtr., 1949; ret., 1956; apptd. civ. serv. comsnnr., Bah., 1959.

**STUART, W. G.**—b. 1916; ed. J'ca Coll., I.C.T.A., and Cornell Univ.; jun. agric. offr., J'ca, 1938; agric. offr., gr. II, 1947; gr. I, 1948; senr. agric. offr., 1949; chief agric. offr., 1953; dep. dir., agric. (research), 1956; dir., agric. (crops and soils div.), 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**STUART SMITH, A. M.**—b. 1928; ed. Charterhouse, and Trinity Coll., Oxford; asst. consvr., forests, Uga., 1950; consvr. forests, 1963. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**STUBBS, Miss B., M.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1910; mil. serv., 1941–46, capt.; educ. dept., Transvaal, 1932–47; educ. offr., Swaz., 1948.

**STUBBS, G. C.**—b. 1907; ed. Lancing Coll., and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., and p.o.w., 1941–45; surv. prob., Mal., 1931; asst. supt., 1933; senr. survr., 1942; dep. chief survr., 1951; chief survr., gr. II, 1951; gr. I, 1953–63.

**STUDZIENSKI, S. M.**—b. 1908; ed. State Classical Gymnasium, Lwow, and Lwow Univ.; mil. serv., 1945–47; M.O., B. Guiana, 1947; N. Nig., 1951; S.M.O., 1958–63; S.M.O., Aden, 1963.

**STUMP, A. H.**—b. 1915; ed. Burghley Sch., and Acland Cent. Sch.; assessor, E.A. inc. tax dept., 1950; asst. comsnnr., 1955; regl. comsnnr., 1961.

**STUTLEY, P. W.**—b. 1917; ed. Sevenoaks Sch., London and Reading Univs. and Exeter Coll., Oxford; D.O., Basuto., 1953; agric. econ., N. Rhod., 1963.

**SUCKLING, N. J.**—b. 1918; ed. Essex County High Sch., and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46; educ. offr., N. Rhod., 1947; inf. offr., 1958; senr. inf. offr., 1963.

**SUDBURY, P. G.**—b. 1913; ed. Pembroke Dock Gram. Sch., and Univ. Coll., Wales; mil. serv., 1941–46 (desps); educ. offr., Ken., 1951; asst. sec., 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SUDU, J. M.**—b. 1910; apptd. J'ca, 1931; 2nd cl. clk., 1941; 1st cl., 1944; senr. clk., 1949; supvr., district regisrs., 1950; exec. asst., island record office, 1953; asst. regisr.-gen., 1953; regisr.-gen. and dep. keeper of records, 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**SUGG, A. St. J., C.M.G.** (1963).—b. 1909; ed. Chelmsford Prep. Sch. and Colchester Royal Gram. Sch.; police serv., N. Rhod., 1932; dist. offr., 1943; senr. dist. offr., gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1957; prov. comsnnr., 1959–63.

**SUKATI, S. T. M., M.B.E.**—b. 1910; ed. Lovedale Inst., Cape, Univ. of S.A.; revenue clk., Swaz., 1935; liaison offr., native land sett., 1944; admin. offr. (asst. sec.). 1950; liaison offr., 1962.

**SULLIVAN, C. A.**—b. 1917; ed. Sacred Heart Sch.; mil. serv., 1935-45, R.A.F.; clk., Ken., 1946; acctnt., treasy., 1953; chief. acctnt., min. of agric., 1956. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SULLIVAN, J. M., Q.P.M. (1963), C.P.M. (1955).**—b. 1913; ed. Christian Bros. Secondary Sch., Kells; police constable, Pal., 1936; sgt., 1940; inspr., Zanz., 1945; asst. supt., 1947; Uga, 1950; supt., 1953; senr. supt., police, 1954; asst. comsnr., Zanz., 1958; dep. comsnr., 1961. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**SUMMERELL, O. M.**—b. 1915; ed. Lord Fitzmaurice Gram. Sch.; naval serv., 1941-46; H.M. customs and excise, U.K., 1936; collr., customs, S.L., 1949; E.A.C.S.O. 1952; senr. collr., 1957; prin. collr., 1960.

**SUMMERFIELD, J. C., O.B.E. (1961).**—b. 1920; ed. Ludlow Gram. Sch. and Lucton Sch., Herts.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1939-47, capt.; crown coun., Tang., 1949; legal dftsmn., 1953; dep. legal sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1958; atty. gen. Berm., 1962.

**SUNG Shao Chue.**—b. 1909; ed. Tung De Medical Coll., Shanghai, and Jena Univ., Germany; asst. M.O., H.K., 1952; M.O., 1953.

**SURRIDGE, B. J., C.M.G. (1950), O.B.E.**—b. 1894; ed. Felsted Sch. and Downing Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1914-17; admin. serv., Cyp., 1918; registr., co-op. soc., 1935-43; fin. sec., G.C., 1943; ret., 1946; advr. on co-op. to min. of econ., Iraq., 1946; advr. on co-op., C.O., 1947; D.T.C., 1961.

**SUTCLIFFE, C. P., M.B.E.**—b. 1916; ed. Chester City and County Sec. Schs.; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; asst. supt. police, Tang., 1946; supt., 1954; senr., 1957; H.K., 1960; asst. comsnr., 1964.

**SUTHERLAND, D.**—b. 1899; ed. Morpeth Gram. Sch. and S. Shields Marine Sch.; master mariner and shipmaster; port malaria offr., pilot and senr. marine offr., S. Leone, 1945; asst. harbourmr., 1956. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**SUTHERLAND, M. I. D.**—b. 1926; ed. Dover Coll.; mil. serv., 1944-48; survr., N. Rhod., 1949; prin. lands offr., 1960; dep. comsnr., 1961.

**SUTHERLAND, M. M.**—b. 1919; ed. Gram. Sch., Torre, City of Lond. Coll., and Natal Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, lt.; archt. asst., E.A.R. & H., 1952; asst. archt., 1955; senr., 1962.

**SUTHERLAND, N. B.**—b. 1922; ed. N. Kelvinside Secondary Sch., Glasgow; mil. serv., 1940-46; clk., gr. II, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1947; asst. acctnt., 1948; acctnt., 1953; senr., 1960.

**SUTTIE, R. S.**—b. 1915; ed. Stobsweil Sch., Dundee, and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, w/sgt.; Br. P.O., 1930-39, civil service, 1939-48; records offr., lands dept., G.C., 1948; asst. contrl., posts, 1950; district contrl., 1954; regional contrl. (Ghana civil service), 1956; ret., re-app. asst. contrl., posts, H.K., 1959.

**SUTTON, B. F., D.S.C. and Bar.**—b. 1921; ed. Sir Walter St. John's Sch., and Mercers'; mil. serv., 1939-46, lt. cdr. (A) R.N.V.R.; dir., civ. aviation, E.A., 1948; regional civ. aviation rep. for Tang., 1958; asst. dir., E.A. dir'ate of civ. aviation, 1960; dep. dir., 1961.

**SUTTON, H. D. M.**—b. 1914; ed. Westminster City Sch.; mil. serv. 1939-46, maj.; labr. offr., Tang., 1946; senr. 1957; depty comsnr. labr. and welf. Aden, 1961.

**SUTTON, H. M. A.**—b. 1919; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Ken.; learner, agric. dept., Ken., 1939; devel. offr., 1946; asst. agric. offr., 1947; agric. offr., 1957. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SWABEY, C., C.M.G. (1962).**—b. 1906; ed. Winchester and Edin. Univ.; asst. consrv., forests, Trin., 1928; forest offr., J'ca, 1937; consrv., forests, 1940; B. Guiana, 1946; timber contrl., 1946; consrv., forests, Uga., 1951; ch. consrv., 1953; ret., re-app. advr. on forestry to S/S., Cols., 1957; D.T.C., 1961.

**SWABY, R. A.**—b. 1918; ed. Calabar High Sch., J'ca, and Harvard Univ.; apptd. J'ca, 1938; 2nd cl. clk., 1941; secon., chief clk. and acctnt., war risks insur. bd., 1943-44; 1st cl. clk., 1944; assessor, income tax dept., 1946; res., apptd. bursar, U.C.W.I., 1948; secon., cent. planning unit, J'ca, 1955; apptd. prin. asst. sec., cent. planning unit, 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**SWABY, W. H.**—b. 1910; ed. Munro Coll., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; asst. clk., courts, J'ca, 1929; dep. clk., courts, 1936; prin. clk., sec't 1944; clk., exec. and privy couns., 1944; clk., courts, 1947; senr. asst. crown solr., 1950; crown coun., 1951; resdt. mag., 1953; judge, sup. court, Turks and Caicos Is., 1956.

**SWAIN, A. R.**—b. 1914; ed. Greenock High Sch., Glasgow Academy, W. Scotland Commercial Coll., Greenock Tech. Sch. and Royal Tech. Coll., Glasgow; apptd. N. Rhod., 1941; quantity survr., Tang., 1944-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SWAINE, G.**—b. 1922; ed. Rotherham Gram. Sch. and Sheffield Univ.; entomologist, Tang., 1949. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SWAINSON, R. E.**—b. 1927; ed. Ampleforth Coll. Yorks., Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1945-48, lieut.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1951; D.O., 1953; prin. asst. sec., min. of just., 1963. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**SWAN, A. D.**—b. 1916; ed. Brockley Secondary Sch. and King's Coll., London; mil. serv., 1939-47, lieut.; asst. meteorol., G. Coast, 1948; asst. dir., observatory, Maur., 1954.



**SWAN, J. F. C.**—b. 1914; ed. Edin. Academy and Glasgow Vet. Coll.; mil. serv., 1940–43, lieu.; vet. offr., N. Rhod., 1938; senr. vet. offr., 1946; chief animal husbandry offr., 1952; D.D.V.S., 1954; D.V.S., 1956.

**SWAN, P. D.**—b. 1925; ed. Queen Elizabeth Gram. Sch., Darlington and Rutherford Tech. Coll., Newcastle-on-Tyne; mil. serv., 1945–48, 2nd lieu.; cadet mech. engrn., E.A.R. & H., 1951; asst. mech. engrn., 1953; dist. motive power supt., 1957; dist. mech. engrn., 1961; senr. mech. engrn. (tech.), 1962.

**SWAN, R. L.**—b. 1913; ed. Bootham Sch., York, and Univ. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1940–45; exec. engrn., N. Rhod., 1951; senr. exec. engrn., 1956; dep. dir. (roads), 1961; dir., 1962.

**SWANN, Sir Anthony, Bt., C.M.G.** (1958), O.B.E. (1950).—b. 1913; ed. Eton and New Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46, major; dist. offr., Ken., 1936; senr. dist. comsnnr., 1955; prov. comsnnr., 1955; min. internal security and defence and defence sec., 1959; chmn. E.A. land forces orgn., 1959–60; ret'd. 1963.

**SWART, Miss A.**—b. 1927; ed. Univ. of Cape Town; mil. serv., 1944–46, cpl.; community devel. offr. (women), Uga., 1955; prin. welfare offr., 1959. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**SWEANEY, W. D.**—b. 1912; ed. Gillingham County Sch. and Lond. Sch. of Econ.; apptd. after compet. exam., cl. offr., int. rev. dept., 1929; offr., customs and excise (compet. exam.), 1932; secon. C.O., 1943; prem. surveyor *in absentia*; principal, C.O., 1948; p.s., min. of state, 1953; asst. sec., 1955; secon. D.T.C., 1961.

**SWEENEY, P. B.**—b. 1914; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., Bangalore; mil. serv., 1941–45, capt.; Indian customs serv., 1933–49; collr., E.A. customs & excise, 1949; asst. compt., customs and excise, Zanz., 1956; compt., Som., 1958; advr on customs, Aden, 1960; collr., custs. and excise, 1962.

**SWEENEY, T. K.**—b. 1923; ed. Univ. of Ireland; M.O., Tang., 1950; S.M.O., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**SWEETING, W. H., C.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1909; ed. Queen's Coll., Nassau, and Lond. Univ.; clk., Bah., 1929; cashier, publ. treas., 1941; asst. treas. and receiver of crown dues, 1946; secon. as fin. sec., Dominica, 1950–52; recvr.-gen. and treas., 1955.

**SWEETNAM, R. E. A.**—b. 1913; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; surv. apprentice, B. Guiana, 1932; survr., 1934; staff survr., lands and survs., St. L., 1937; supt., roads and wks., 1946; survr., crown lands off., Bah., 1947; crown lands off., 1951.

**SYKES, J. W., C.M.G.** (1962), C.V.O. (1954).—b. 1915; ed. Rotherham Gram. Sch. and Jesus Coll., Oxford; admin. offr., cl. II, Fiji, 1938; cl. I, 1951; dep. col. sec., Cyp., 1954; admin. sec., 1955; col. sec., Berm., 1956; o.a.g., several periods.

**SYKES, L.**—b. 1913; senr. traffic supt., rlwy., H.K., 1938; stores offr., 1946; traffic asst., 1947; traffic supt., S.L., 1951. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**SYMES, Miss J., M.B.E.**—b. 1911; ed. private Sec. Sch., and Guy's Hosp.; asst. matron, J'ca, 1946; matron, 1950. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**SYMES-THOMPSON, R. H.**—b. 1923; ed. Harrow Sch. and Peterhouse. Camb.; dist. offr., Ken., 1946; senr. D.O., 1962. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**SYMMONDS, A. W.**—b. 1926; ed. Combermere Sch., Harrison Coll. and Codrington Coll., Barb.; asst. mast., Combermere Sch., 1946; asst. mast., Lodge Sch., 1947; dep. regr., Barb., 1955; cr. solr., 1959.

**SYMON, S. A., M.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1921; ed. Wellesley Coll., Wellington, and Victoria Univ. Coll., N.Z.; mil. serv., 1940–45, capt.; admin. cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; D.O., 1948; sen. D.O. gr. II, 1962; gr. I, 1964.

**SYMONDS, D. G. C.**—b. 1910; ed. St. Lawrence Coll., and Univ. Coll., Oxford; educ. offr., Ken., 1951; senr. educ. offr., 1958–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**TAHARALLY, F. G.**—b. 1913; ed. Mod. High Sch. and London Univ.; prob., dist. admin., B. Guiana, 1935; cl. III clk., 1939; asst. inspr., labr., 1943; inspr., 1948; dep. comsnnr., labr., 1954; comsnnr., 1961.

**TAIT, P. G.**—b. 1914; ed. Edinburgh Academy and Peterhouse. Camb.; D.O., Ken., 1940; dist. comsnnr., 19—; senr., 1960. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**TALBOT, W. D. S.**—b. 1909; ed. Dulwich Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–46; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1946; soc. dev. offr., 1959–64.

**TALBOT-JONES, R. V.**—b. 1910; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., Pretoria; mil. serv., 1941–43, capt.; dept. of posts and tels., Union of S.A., 1927–36; Mal., 1937–41 and 1946–48; E.A.R. and H. admin., 1948; exec. engrn., E.A. posts and tels. admin., 1953; senr. exec. engrn., 1955; wireless engrn., P.O., H.K., 1959; ch. contrlr. telecomm., 1962.

**TALBOT-PHIBBS, J. O.**—b. 1908; ed. Haileybury Trinity Coll., Dublin and Jesus Coll., Camb.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1930; D.O., 1932; asst. sec., 1939; dep. fin. sec., 1949; sec., trade and econs., Tang., 1952; asst. comsnnr., E.A.C.S.O., Lond., 1954; min., local govt., Maur., 1960; col. treasr., St. Helena, 1962.

**TALBOTT, A. A.**—b. 1925; ed. Harper Adams Agric. Coll.; asst. agric. offr., Ken., 1949; agric. offr., 1956. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**TAM, Kwok-Wing.**—b. 1915; ed. King's Coll., Univ. H.K.; master, H.K., 1938; educ. offr., 1953; senr. educ. offr., 1963.

**TAM, Kwong Lam.**—b. 1920; ed. Cheeloo Univ., Shangtung; asst. M.O., H.K., 1948; M.O., 1953; senr. med. and health offr., 1960.

**TAM Yan-Kwong**—b. 1906; ed. Queen's Coll., H.K.; clk., H.K., 1925; asst. land surveyor, 1926; land surveyor, 1950.

**TAMAYA, H. G.**—b. 1912; ed. Modern High Sch., B. Guiana; prob., forest dept., B. Guiana, 1933; cl. III clk., 1940, cl. II, 1944, cl. I, 1945; junr. admin. asst., 1949; admin. asst., min. of agric., forests, lands and mines, 1953; asst. sec., 1954.

**TAN Ah Tah**—b. 1906; ed. Penang Free Sch. and Christ's Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple; dep. comsnr., estate duties and stamps, asst. registr., coys., 1941; comsnr., estate duties and stamps, 1946; dist. judge, crim. and civ. cts., 1948; pres., rent concil. bd., 1951; puisne judge, S'pore, 1955.

**TANG, Chi Keung.**—b. 1914; ed. King's Coll., Hong Kong Univ.; mil. serv., 1946–48, Chinese Nat. 8th Army, col.; master, H.K., 1938; educ. offr., 1952; senr., 1961.

**TANNAHILL, A. B., M.C.**—b. 1912; ed. Clifton Coll., and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; labr. offr., Ken., 1946; dist. offr., 1949; under sec., min. of African affrs., 1957–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**TAPLEY, R. G.**—b. 1927; ed. Lond. Univ.; res. offr., Tang., 1950. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**TARGET, T. L. G.**—b. 1922; ed. Christ's Hospital; mil. serv., 1942–46, capt.; dist. asst., N. Rhod., 1949; labr. offr., 1952; senr. labr. offr., 1961.

**TASKER, J. M., M.B.E. (1955).**—b. 1919; ed. Westminster Sch. and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–46 (desps.); asst. sec., Gib., 1947; Gam., 1951; colony comsnr., 1953; senr. asst. sec., Ken., 1956; dep. comsnr., community devel., 1957; secon., under sec., 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**TATTON-BROWN, R., O.B.E. (1952).**—b. 1913; ed. Tonbridge Sch. and Peterhouse, Camb.; dist. offr., Ken., 1936; p.s. to gov., 1940–42; asst. sec., Aden, 1947; asst. ch. sec., 1951; dep. fin. sec., 1953; under-sec., def., Ken., 1954; senr. dist. comsnr., 1955; dep. sec., min. of local govt., 1960; perm. sec., 1962–64. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**TAYAR, O.**—b. 1910; ed. Lyceum, Malta; apptd. civ. serv. (admin.) Malta, 1929; prin. offr., 1949; chief clk., educ., 1957.

**TAYLOR, A. H.**—b. 1915; ed. Crewe County Tech. Sch. and Crewe Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1940–44, R.A.M.C.; health instr., Ken., 1944; chief health instr., 1956. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**TAYLOR, A. R. L.**—b. 1908; ed. Happy Grove Secondary Sch., J'ca; apptd. J'ca, 1929; 2nd cl. clk., 1937; 1st cl., 1940; senr. clk., 1943; prin. clk., 1944; admin. asst., 1950; asst. acctnt.-gen., 1951; asst. sec., min. of finance, 1954; manager, govt. savings bank, 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**TAYLOR, B. H., O.B.E. (1961).**—b. 1911; ed. Cranbrook Sch., Kent; asst. supt., Indian police, 1931; supt., 1942; Eritrea, 1947; asst. supt., Tang., 1950; Mal., 1951; comsnr., police, B. Hond., 1957.

**TAYLOR, C. M.**—b. 1911; ed. Larne Gram. Sch., and Queen's Univ., Belfast; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; educ. offr., Ken., 1946; meteorologist, E.A. met. dept., 1954; offr. i/c, central serv., 1958.

**TAYLOR, D. F.**—b. 1927; ed. Lochmaben Public Sch., Scotland; mil. serv., 1946–47, R.A.F.; jun. exam. offr., E.A. customs, 1948; exam. offr., 1950; collr., customs, 1955; prin. collr., 1962.

**TAYLOR, D. H., C.P.M.**—b. 1916; ed. Robert Gordon's Coll., Aberdeen; H.K. police, 1936; sub. instr., 1946; asst. supt., 1952; supt., 1955–63.

**TAYLOR, D. H., M.B.E. (1961).**—b. 1923; ed. Peter Symond's Sch., Winchester; mil. serv., 1942–46, capt.; D.O., Basuto., 1948; secon., co-op. dept., 1950–51; census and social survey, 1955, pilot project, 1957; asst. sec., 1959.

**TAYLOR, G. L.**—b. 1902; ed. Lodge Sch., Barb., and Oxford Univ.; called to bar, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1940–44, lieut.; clk., house of assemb., Barb., 1930; police mag. and coroner, 1936; registr., 1944; judge, asst. ct. of appeal, 1947; puisne judge, Wind. and Leew'd Is., 1957.

**TAYLOR, J., C.M.G. (1962).**—b. 1915; ed. Queen Eliz. Gram. Sch., Blackburn, and New Coll., Oxford; cadet, Nig., 1938; senr. D.O., N. regn., 1954; dep. fin. sec., 1955; perm. sec., min. of finance, 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**TAYLOR, J. I. C.**—b. 1917; ed. Methodist Boys' High Sch., Lagos, Culford Sch., Bury St. Edmunds, and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; judge, high ct., W. Nig., 1956; judge fed. sup. ct., Nig., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**TAYLOR, J. L.**—b. 1917; ed. Trinity Academy, Edin.; mil. serv., 1935–47, lieut.; asst. surveyor, Ken., 1948; staff surveyor, 1950; supt., surveys, 1956. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**TAYLOR, N. G. F.**—b. 1917; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L., London Sch. of Economics and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; clk., various govt. depts., St. L., 1937–46; asst. soc. welf. offr., 1948; publ. relations and soc. welf. offr., 1949; dist. offr., 1954; prin. asst. sec., min. of trade and prodn., 1957; admin. asst., comsnr. for W. Indies, B. Guiana and B. Hond., London, 1959; asst. sec., 1960; offr. i/c comsnr. for E. Carib. govt., Lond., 1967.

**TAYLOR, N. O.**—b. 1923; ed. Brockley County Sec. Sch., and Imp. Coll. of Science and Techn.; mil. serv. 1943-47, R.E., capt.; ex. engnr., Nyas., 1949; prov. engnr., 1959; ch. construct. and maint. engnr., 1961.

**TEDDER, J. L. O.**—b. 1926; ed. Gosford High Sch. and Sydney Univ.; mil. serv., 1945-47, sgt.; cadet B.S.I.P., 1952; cl. B., 1955.

**TEELOCK, B.**—b. 1922; ed. Royal Coll., Maur. and Edinburgh Univ.; sch. med. offr., Maur., 1952; S.M.O., 1958; P.M.O., 1963.

**TEESDALE, C.**—b. 1911; ed. Brighton Coll. and London Univ.; malaria field offr., Ken., 1933; entomologist, 1948-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**TEESDALE, E. B., M.C.**—b. 1915; ed. Lancing Coll. and Trinity Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1941-46, maj.; cadet, H.K., 1937; cl. II, 1940; dist. comsnr., New Terr., 1952; staff gr., 1956; dir., urban services dept. and chmn. urban coun., 1957; chmn., housing authy., 1957; dep. col. sec., 1958-63; redessig. admin. offr., staff gr. A, 1959; col. sec., 1963.

**TELESCOURT, P. G.**—b. 1923; clk., audit dept., Maur., 1944; educ. offr., 1953.

**TELLIS, S. A.**—b. 1908; ed. St. Aloysius Coll., Bangalore; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; legal office asst., Tang., 1949; legal asst., 1954; crown counsel, 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**TEMPLE, A. P. F.**—b. 1925; ed. Radley Coll., and Clare Coll., Camb.; exec. engnr., gr. IV, Nig., 1946; gr. I, N. regn., 1953; prov. engnr., 1958; senr. exec. engnr., Fed. of Nig., 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**TEMPLE, P. C.**—b. 1915; ed. St. Mark's, Mbabane, Swaz.; mil. serv., 1941-46; apptd. Swaz. police, 1933; comsnd., 1940; dep. comsnr., police, Basuto., 1956; Swaz., 1959; comsnr., 1961.

**TEMPLE-BOREHAM, E. W., M.B.E.** (1959), M.C.—b. 1913; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; lab. student, vet. dept., Ken., 1931; senr. game warden, 1953. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**TEMPLER, D. E.**—b. 1928; appren., K.U.R. & H., 1944; cadet mech. engnr., E.A.R. & H., 1953; asst. mech. engnr., 1954; dist. mech. engnr., III, 1961.

**TEMPLETON, J. S.**—b. 1906; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; shorthand writer, jud. dept., Ken., 1936; legal asst. 1944; crown coun., 1949; senr., 1953; puisne judge, 1957-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**TENG Pin Hui, O.B.E.** (1962)—b. 1911; ed. Anglo-Chinese Sch., S'pore, H.K. and London Univ.; Chinese M.O., H.K., 1939; M.O., 1946; senr. port health offr., 1949; senr. health offr., 1954; asst. dir., health serv., 1955; asst. D.M.S., 1959; D.D.M. and H.S., 1959; D.M. and H.S., 1963.

**TENNANT, L. D.**—b. 1931; ed. St. John's Coll., Johannesburg and Royal (Dick) Sch. of Vet. Studies of Edin. Univ.; vet. offr., Uga., 1955; ch. game warden, 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**TEOH, T. M.**—b. 1910; ed. St. Francis Xavier (Penang), H.K. Univ.; asst. M.O., H.K., 1948; M.O., 1951; princ. med. and health offr., 1960.

**TERRELL, R.**—b. 1909; ed. Berkhamsed Sch. and London Sch. of Econ., Univ. of London; mil. serv., 1940-45, maj.; principal, C.O., 1946; secon., Nig., 1951-52.

**TERRETT, H. R., C.P.M.** (1955).—b. 1914; ed. Walcot Parochial Sch., and City of Bath Sec. Sch.; p.o.w.; H.K. police, 1935; sub. inspr., 1950; asst. supt., 1952; supt., 1955; senr. supt., 1961.

**TERRIER, A. E.**—b. 1913; ed. Beckford and Smith's Sch., and Titchfield Sec. Sch., J'ca, Purdue Univ., U.S.A.; apptd., J'ca, 1942; asst. engnr., P.W.D., 1943; exec. engnr., 1948; chief engnr. (civil) 1952; asst. D.P.W. (tech.), 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**TERRY, Miss M. Z.**—b. 1919; ed. Wimbledon and Oxford High Schs., Somerville Coll., Oxford; temp. asst. prin., Min. of Supply, 1940; temp. admin. offr., C.O., 1949; temp. prin., 1951; prin., 1961.

**TESTER, D. C.**—b. 1921; ed. Kettering Gram. Sch.; mil. serv. 1943-46; Br. P.O., 1937-47; E.A.P. & T. admin., techn., 1947; inspect. techn. 1953; asst. engr. gr. I, 1955; sect. engr. gr. I, 1960; senr. asst. engr., 1960.

**THACKERAY, A. C., O.B.E.** (1962).—b. 1913; ed. Crescent Sch., Middlesbrough, Br. P.O., 1927-38; E.A. post and tels. dept., 1938; junr. postmaster, 1942; postmaster, 1945; asst. contrl., 1949; senr., 1954; regl. contrl. (servs.), 1960; dep. regl. dir., 1961; dir. posts and tels., 1962.

**THADANI, Ram**—b. 1921; ed. Bombay Univ.; P.W.D., govt. of India, 1944-51; asst. engnr., Aden, 1951.

**THAIN, D. A. T., M.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1921; ed. Nether Edge Gram. Sch., Sheffield, Latymer Upper Sch. and King's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-45, capt.; admin. offr., N. Nig., 1949; cl. II, 1960-63; temp. prin., D.T.C., 1963.

**THELEMAQUE, J. G.**—b. 1919; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Loughboro' Coll., and Sch. of Librarianship; clk., Maur., 1939-50; educ. offr., 1950; library organizer, 1955.

**THEUNISSEN, E. J., O.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1918; ed. Michaelhouse, S.A., and Trinity Coll., Oxford; mil. serv. 1940-46, major; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1947; senr. admin. offr., gr. II, 1960; under sec., 1961; clk. to ex-co., and sec. to gov's. off., 1962.

**THIERENS, P. A.**—b. 1925; ed. Queen's Coll., B.G.; temp. clk., cl. II, B.G., 1944; clk., cl. II, 1946, cl. I, 1953; asst. dist. comsnr., 1955; dist. comsnr., 1962.

**THIRSK, P. S.**, D.S.C.—b. 1918; ed. Hull Naut. Coll.; mil. serv. 1939–45 lt.-cmdr. (R.N.R.); Nig. 1947–55; dist. offr. N. Rhod., 1955; senr. D.O., gr. I, 1961; secon. first. sec., h. comsnr's off., Salisbury, 1961.

**THOM, G. W.**, O.B.E. (1957).—b. 1918; ed. Univ. Coll. Sch., London Univ. and Clare Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–43, lieut.; cadet, Nig., 1940; secon. W.A.C., Accra, 1948–49; admin. offr., cl. II, E. Nig., 1954; temp. principal, C.O., 1958; D.T.C., 1961.

**THOM, W. T.**, O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1917; ed. Geo. Watson's Boys' Coll., Edin., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, lt.-col.; M.O., Tang., 1946; D.M.S., Som., 1955; ret., 1960; re-apptd. M.O., Sarawak, 1961.

**THOMAS, A. N. C.**—b. 1919; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb., Glasgow Univ., and West of Scotland Agric. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–48, capt.; agric. offr., Nig., 1949; senr., 1954; ret., 1955; senr. agric. offr., B. Hond., 1956.

**THOMAS, A. R.**, C.M.G. (1951).—b. 1913; ed. Gresham's Sch., Holt, and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb.; apptd. after compet. exam., asst. prin., min. of agric. and fisheries, 1935; transfd. to C.O., 1936; principal, 1939; asst. p.s. to S. of S., 1938–39; asst. sec., C.O., 1946; ch. sec., Aden, 1947; asst. sec. (estab. offr.), C.O., 1950; asst. U.S. of S., 1952; secon. D.T.C., 1964.

**THOMAS, B. C.**—b. 1916; ed. Univ. Coll. of Wales; asst. inspr., Welsh bd. of health, 1936; asst. inspr., taxes, U.K., 1939; higher gr. inspr., 1947; senr. inspr., inland rev., 1953; regl. comsnr., E.A. inc. tax dept., 1957.

**THOMAS, David Gwynfor.**—b. 1923; ed. Univ. Coll. of Wales, Aberystwyth, and Camb. Univ.; botanist, Uga., 1947; senr. botanist, 1958; senr. research offr., 1961–63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**THOMAS, E. W. D.**, O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1916; ed. St. Augustine's Sec. Sch., Bathurst; cl. serv., Gam., 1938; attached Royal Borough Coun., Windsor, 1951; asst. acctnt., Gam., 1953; acctnt., 1954; senr., 1960; dep. fin. sec., 1962.

**THOMAS, F. M.**, C.M.G. (1962).—b. 1908; ed. Truro Cathedral Sch. and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–45, lt.-col.; cadet N. Rhod., 1931; dist. offr., 1933; asst. sec., 1949; prov. comsnr., 1954; minister of native affairs.

**THOMAS, K. B.**, M.C.—b. 1920; mil. serv., 1940–47; supt., public works, Sey., 1959.

**THOMAS, S. P. J. Q.**—b. 1904; ed. Leopold Inst., Freetown, Kings Coll., Lagos, and London Sch. of Econ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mag., Nig., 1941; ch. mag., 1951; puisne judge, 1953; judge, W. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**THOMAS, W. K. L.**—b. 1928; ed. Gowerton Gram. Sch., Univ. Coll., Swansea and I.C.S.T.; mil. serv., 1950–52; chmst., Tang., 1953; ch. research offr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**THOMAS, W. R. G.**—b. 1919; ed. Taunton Sch. and St. Thos. Hosp.; mil. serv., 1943–47, major. M.O., Tang., 1949; pathologist, 1953; senr., 1961–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**THOMAS-JONES, B.**—b. 1906; ed. Ystradgynllias County Sch. and Univ. Coll., Swansea; local govt. serv., 1927–36; civil engrn., govt. of India, 1936–47; mil. serv., 1941–47, cmdr. R.E.; engrn. offr. (hydrol.-ogist) hydrol. surv., Som., 1953. (Som. Govt. service.)

**THOMPSON, A. A.**—b. 1909; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., and Lond. Univ.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; apptd., post off., Trin., 1932; dep. registr.-gen., 1949; registr.-gen., 1958. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**THOMPSON, A. D.**—b. 1913; ed. St. Stanislaus Coll., B. Guiana; supt., govt. estates, land settlement dept., B. Guiana, 1943; supt., Vergenoegen land settlement, 1947; land settlement offr., 1952; asst. dir., land settlement (managerial) 1954; redesign. dep. dir., land development, 1957; prin. asst. sec., 1961.

**THOMPSON, A. E. Forsyth.**—b. 1925; ed. Hilton Coll., Natal, and New Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943–46; admin. offr., Uga., 1950; a.d.c. to gov., 1950; clk., ex. co. and leg. co., asst. sec., secretariat, 1952–55; asst. sec., Zanzibar, 1955; priv. sec. to Sultan, a.d.c. to Br. resident, perm. sec., 1961. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**THOMPSON, A. O.**—b. 1920; ed. Kokstad High Sch., and Natal Univ. Coll., Pietermaritzburg; mil. serv., 1942–46; engrn. geol., Ken., 1946; geol., 1950; asst. dir., geol. surv., N. Rhod., 1959; dep. dir., 1961.

**THOMPSON, B. W.**—b. 1918; ed. King's Coll., London; mil. serv., 1942–46, flt. lt.; met. asst., air min., 1940; scientific offr., Royal Observatory, H.K., 1946; secon., col. insecticide research, Tang., 1951; meteorologist, met. dept., E.A., 1952; regl. rep., Ken., 1956; regl. met. rep. without territory, 1959; dep. dir., E.A. met. dept., 1960–62; re-apptd. dir., 1962.

**THOMPSON, C. M.**—b. 1924; ed. Combermere Sch., Barb.; atndt. publ. library, 1941; clk. peasant loan bank, 1943; mangr., 1955; mangr. agric. cr. bank, 1961.

**THOMPSON, Cyril Sykes**, O.B.E. (1958).—b. 1911; ed. Monkton Combe Sch. and Queens' Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1939–43, capt.; educ. offr., G.C., 1939; Ken., 1949; senr., 1951; dir., educ., Som., 1952; asst. dir., educ., Ken., 1958–59; dep. dir., educ., 1960–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**THOMPSON, D. E.**, O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1914; ed. King Wm's Coll., I.o.M., Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–46, capt.; M.O., Tang., 1946; S.M.O., 1953. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**THOMPSON, H. H.**—b. 1916; ed. Hope Town Public Sch., Bah.; mil. serv., 1941–46; air traff. cont. offr., Bah., 1947; senr. control offr., 1948; dep. dir., civ. aviation, 1953; dir., 1956.

**THOMPSON, J. K., C.M.G.** (1963).—b. 1913; ed. Dover County Sch., King's Coll., Lond., and Lausanne Univ.; assoc. King's Coll.; asst. mstr., Queen's Royal Coll., Trin., 1935; censorship duties, Trin., 1939; secon. to imp. censorship, Trin. and Lond., 1942; principal, C.O. 1945; col. attaché, Br. Embassy, Washington, 1950; asst. sec., C.O., 1952; dir. Colombo Plan Bureau; secon. D.T.C., 1962.

**THOMPSON, L. B., M.B.E.** (1957).—b. 1914; ed. St. Stanislaus Coll., B. Guiana and London Univ.; cler. asst., local govt. dept., B. Guiana, 1934; prob., treas. dept., 1936; cl. III clk., local govt. dept., 1939; cl. I. 1946; asst. dist. comsnr., 1950; dist. comsnr., 1953; community devel. offr., 1958; comsnr., loc. govt., 1960.

**THOMPSON, M. J.**—b. 1909; ed. St. Francis Sch., Boys' Central Sch., Diocesan Western Sch., and privately, Nassau; called to Bar, 1946; stip. and circuit mag., Bah., 1955; par. registr., 1962.

**THOMPSON, P. B. E.**—b. 1919; ed. St. Andrew's Sch., Bloemfontein and Witwatersrand Univ., S.A.; mil. serv., S.A. Corps. of Signals, colonel; asst. engr. (roads) Ken., 1947; engr., 1948; div. engr., 1954; senr. engr., 1955–64. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**THOMPSON, P. R. Forsyth.**—b. 1920; ed. Hilton Coll., Natal, Witwatersrand and Oxford Univs.; mil. serv., 1940–42, lieutenant, p.o.w. 1942–45; admin. offr., Swaz., 1946; admin., Tristan da Cunha, 1954–57; labour offr., Swaz., 1957; secon., C.O., 1959; perm. sec., 1961; local govt. offr., 1962.

**THOMPSON, R. C.**—b. 1918; mil. serv., 1943–47, R.N.; educ. offr., St. H., 1947; Nig., 1953; senr. educ. offr., N. Nig., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**THOMPSON, R. F., M.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1911; ed. Hilton Coll., Natal; clk., gr. II, Basuto., 1929; sub-inspr., mounted police, 1934; asst. dist. comsnr., 1937; dist. comsnr., 1942; agent for high coms. terrs., 1948–49; jud. comsnr., 1959.

**THOMPSON, R. M.**—b. 1931; ed. Charterhouse and St. John's Coll., Camb.; geol., B.S.I.P., 1953.

**THOMPSON, R. S.**—b. 1920; ed. Uppingham Sch.; mil. serv. 1940–46, major; cadet N. Rhod., 1947; dist. offr., 1949.

**THOMSON, E. C.**—b. 1915; ed. Forfar Academy and St. Andrews Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1938; senr. dist. offr., 1953; prov. comsnr., 1957; senr., 1961.

**THOMSON, H. H., M.B.E.** (1955).—b. 1919; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt., R.A.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; senr. D.O., gr. II, 1961; asst. sec., 1962.

**THOMSON, I. G.**—b. 1919; ed. Dulwich Coll., and Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1944–47, capt. R.A.M.C.; M.O., Nig., 1947; S.M.O., N. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**THOMSON, Sir James, Kt.** (1959).—b. 1902; ed. Geo. Watson's Coll. and Edin. Univ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; prob., N. Rhod., 1926; dist. offr., 1928; res. mag., 1936; puisne judge, Fiji, ch. just., Tonga, and jud. comsnr., W. Pac., 1945; judge, Mal., 1948; ch. just., Fed. of Mal., 1957.

**THOMSON, J. S., M.B.E.**—b. 1920; ed. High Sch. and Univ. of Glasgow; mil. serv., 1940, 1942–45, capt.; admin. offr., gr. II, Fiji, 1941; secon. C.O., 1954–56; asst. comsnr., native lands and fisheries coms., Fiji, 1957; cl. IIA, 1958; chmn., native lands and fisheries coms., 1958; cl. I., 1961.

**THOMSON, K. D. B.**—b. 1925; ed. Rugby Sch. and Middx. Hosp. Med. Sch.; M.O., Nig., 1951; S.M.O. (admin.), 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**THOMSON, Miss M. M. G.**—b. 1919; ed. London and Reading Univs; asst. mistress, European primary schs., Ken., 1943; educ. offr., 1947. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**THOMSON, R. P.**—b. 1908; ed. Brownhill Public Sch. and Central Secondary Sch., Glasgow; clk., T.R. & P.S., 1930; traffic inspr., 1946; yard master, E.A.R. & H., 1952; asst. traffic supt., 1954.

**THOMSON, T. R.**—b. 1916; mil. serv., 1939–46, wing comdr.; air traffic cont. offr., M.T.C.A., 1946; chief A.T.C.O., directorate, civ. aviation, E.A., 1952; chief, air nav. servs., 1955; airport comdt., Embakasi, Ken., 1957. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**THOMSON, W. K.**—b. 1909; ed. Falkirk High Sch., and Glasgow Univ.; advocate, Scots Bar; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; dep. registr.-gen., H.K., 1949; registr.-gen., 1953.

**THORNE, A. L. C.**—b. 1920; ed. Shepperton Gram. Sch., St. Marylebone Gram. Sch., Royal Vet. Coll., London, and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; vet. offr., G.C., 1943; vet. research offr., Nig., 1947; senr., 1955; D.D.V.R., 1956. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**THORNE, R. H. J., O.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1917; ed. Rugby Sch. and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; asst. chief sec., Aden, 1958.

**THORNTON, G. C.**—b. 1930; ed. Napier B.H. Sch., and Scots Coll.; Vict. Univ., Coll., and Univ. of N.Z.; barrister and solr., N.Z.; cr. couns., Tang., 1958; senr. legal sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1961; dep. legal sec., 1962.

**TIBO, A. A.**—b. 1916; ed. Govt. Boys' Sch. and Mfantsipim Sch., G.C.; police constable, G.C., 1938; sgt., 1944; sub-inspr., 1944; inspr., gr. II, 1948; asst. supt., 1950; supt., 1957; senr. supt., 1958). (Ghana civil service.)

**TIGHE, R. W.**—b. 1920; mil. serv., 1943–47, capt.; M.A.P., 1940–43; O'seas Food Corpn., 1948–51; exec. engr., E.A. posts and tels., 1951; senr. exec. engr., E.A. posts and telecoms. admin., 1955; prin. exec. engr., 1960.

**TILBURY, A. G.**, O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1925; ed. Sutton County Sch.; Pal. police, 1946; Kenya police, 1948; Bech. Prot. police, 1952; legal asst., 1953; legal sec., 1956; advoc. of high court of S. Rhod., 1961; asst. atty.-gen., Bech. Prot., 1961.

**TILLBROOK, E. M.**—b. 1907; ed. Union High Sch., S.A., Rhodes Univ. and Oxford Univ.; dist. forest off., S.A., 1931–51; dep. consvr., forests, Maur., 1955; consvr., forests, 1962.

**TILLEY, W. E.**—b. 1921; ed. Lawrence R.M.S., Sanamar, and Loughborough Coll.; mil. serv., 1941–46; asst. engrn., Somali Prot., 1949; exec. engrn., Fiji, 1952.

**TIMMS, G. L.**—b. 1908; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch., Middx., and St. Thos. Hosp.; M.O., Ken., 1936; asst. dir., lab. servs. 1950; ret., re-app. med. research sec., E.A.C.S.O., 1960.

**TINDALL, H. D.**, M.B.E. (1962).—b. 1921; ed. Bablake Sch., Reading and Edin. Univs.; horticulturist, S.L., 1950. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**TINGAY, F. J. F.**—b. 1906; ed. Les Vauxbelets, Guernsey, and Lond. Univ.; educ. off., Sey., 1946; H.K., 1950; dir. educ., Sey., 1961.

**TINGLE, G. M.**—b. 1913; ed. King Edward VII Sch., Sheffield, and Queens' Coll., Camb.; cadet off., cl. II, H.K., 1949; admin. off., staff gr. C, 1959.

**TODD, A.**—b. 1920; ed. Royal Belfast Academical Instn., Fettes Coll., Edin. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–45, capt.; cadet off., cl. II, H.K., 1945; jt. serv. staff coll., 1950; sec. salaries comsn., 1953–54; cadet off., cl. I, 1958; redesign. admin. off., staff gr. C, 1959; prin. asst. col. sec., 1960; dep. col. sec., 1960; asst. estab. off., 1960; staff gr. B., 1961; dep. comsnr., labr. and mines, 1962; dep. col. sec., 1963.

**TODD, D. C.**—b. 1924; ed. George Watson's Boys' Coll., Edin., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1944–47, capt.; agric. off., Uga., 1948; prin. agric. off., Som., 1958; chief agric. off., 1960; agric. off., Uga., 1960. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**TODD, J. D.**—b. 1923; ed. Inverurie Acad., and Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46; asst. consvr., forests, Maur., 1949; N. Rhod., 1957.

**TODD, W.**, King's Police Med. (1947, C.P.M. (1964).—b. 1916; ed. Morgan Acad.; H.K. police, 1939; interned 1941–45; sub. inspr., 1946; asst. supt., 1950; supt. 1953; snr. supt., 1960.

**TOMLIN, K. J.**, O.B.E. (1956).—b. 1914; ed. Southend Sch. of Art and Regent St. Poly.; mil. serv. 1940–46, capt.; asst. to civ. engrn., Sey., 1946; civ. engrn. and archt., 1950; col. engrn., Barb., 1953; D.P.W., 1954.

**TOMLINSON, C. H.**—b. 1912; ed. Calabar High Sch., J'ca, and Edin. Univ.; M.O., J'ca, 1938; radiologist, 1948. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**TOMLINSON, G. C.**—b. 1928; ed. Sec. Sch., Accrington, and Accrington Coll.; Burnley Mun. Coll. Tech. Inst., Aden, 1953; hd. engrn. dept., 1956; prin., tech. inst., 1961.

**TOMLINSON, G. E.**—b. 1908; ed. Lower Sch. John Lyon, Harrow; mil. serv., 1939–49, Lan. Fus., maj.; asst. E.A.P.S.C., 1949; econ. off. dept. econ. co-ord., 1955; senr. com. off., 1960.

**TOOMEY, D. J.**—b. 1915; ed. St. Joseph's European High Sch., Bangalore, and Univ. and Med. Coll., Madras; Indian med. dept., 1939–43; mil. serv. (I.M.S.), 1943–46; M.O., gr. A (surgeon), Gib., 1952.

**TOPLEY, K. W. J.**—b. 1922; ed. Dulwich Coll. and Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, flt. lt., R.A.F.; Malayan civ. serv., 1950; H.K., 1955; senr. admin. off., 1959; admin. off., staff gr. C, 1960; asst. comsnr. resettlement, 1959–61; comsnr., co-op. and fisheries, 1962–63; asst. col. sec. (spec. duties), 1963.

**TOPSY, K.**—b. 1923; ed. Lond. and Durban Univs., Blackburn Tech. Coll.; jnr. lab. asst., Maur., 1944; lab. asst., 1953; senr., 1956; govt. chemist, 1958.

**TORRANCE, H.**—b. 1915; ed. Barrow Gram. Sch., Barrow Tech. Coll., and Univ. of L'pool; survr. of ships, H.K., 1949; senr., 1959.

**TOUREAU, L. P.**—b. 1913; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1942–47, lieut.; cler. asst., registr.-gen., Maur., 1933; gr. II clk., 1935; gr. I, P.W.D., 1949; dist. mag., 1952; civ. comsnr., 1955.

**TOUSSAINT, M. M. A.**, O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1911; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Univ. Coll., London; asst. master, Maur., 1942; custodian of archives, 1945; archivist, 1947; missn. to India and Aden, 1952.

**TOWLE, A.**—b. 1922; ed. Cent. Sch. and Tech. Coll., Derby; asst. loco. supt., T.R. and P.S., 1945; dist. mech. engrn., E.A.R. & H., 1953; asst. ch. mech. engrn. (op), 1962–63.

**TOWLE, R. P.**—b. 1924; ed. King's Coll., Auckland, Univ. of N.Z.; barrister-at-law; mil. serv., 1945–46, sgt.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1948; D.O., 1951; p.s. to gov., 1954; dist. comsnr., Kigezi, 1960; courts advr., min. of loc. govt., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**TOWNER, E. H.**—b. 1919; ed. Judd Sch., Tonbridge; mil. serv., 1939–48, ch. petty off., R.N.; cl., N. Rhod., 1949; acctnt., 1952; estims. off., 1955; senr. fin. off., 1959; secon., Gren., as fin. sec., 1962.

**TOWNSEND, F. B.**—b. 1925; ed. Wellington and Trinity Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943–47, R.A.F.V.R.; cadet, Tang., 1949; dist. off., 1951–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**TOWNSEND, M. M., M.C.**—b. 1920; ed. Eastbourne Coll. and Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–46, maj.; cadet. G. and E.I.C., 1946; lands comsnr., 1947–51; sec., govt., 1952; secon., admin. offr., N. Heb., 1953; cl. A, 1958; senr. asst. sec., W. Pac. H.C., 1958; dist. comsnr., B.S.I.P., 1959; secon. N. Hebs., 1962.

**TRAILL, R. C., M.M.**—b. 1924; ed. Southwell Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941–51, M.N., ch. offr.; marine offr., H.K., 1951; senr. marine offr., 1962.

**TRAINOR, J. P.**—b. 1914; ed. Christian Bros. Sch., and Univ. Coll., Dublin Univ.; barrister-at-law, Kings Inn, Dublin and Gray's Inn; mag., S'pore., 1954; justice spl. ct., Cyprus, 1955; secon. jud. comsnr. and legal advr. to Br. resdt. comsnr., N. Hebs., 1960; judge, h. ct., W. Pac., 1962.

**TRAPPES-LOMAX, A. F.**—b. 1915; ed. Stonyhurst and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; admin. cadet, Nig., 1937; trans. to forest dept., 1947; senr. asst. consvr., forests, 1951; dep. chief consvr., 1957; sec. for forestry, N. Nig., 1958; chief consvr., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**TREASURE, P. M.**—b. 1916; ed. Canford Sch.; cadet N. Rhod., 1948; dist. offr., 1950.

**TREDWELL, G. F.**—b. 1916; ed. Prince Henry's Gram. Sch., Evesham, and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–45, sqdn. ldr. (desps.); cadet, N. Rhod., 1939; dist. offr., 1941; senr., gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1960; prov. comsnr., 1962.

**TREES, S. G., M.V.O.**—b. 1914; ed. Cockton Hill High Sch., Durham; col. police, Berm., 1938; admin. of justice, 1942; sec't, 1944; asst. sec., gr. II, 1947; sec., supplies comsn., 1948–51; col. treasurer, Falklands, 1954; admin. offr., Gam., 1959.

**TREFFRY, D. C.**—b. 1926; ed. Marlborough, and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944–47, capt.; Indian polit. serv., 1947; polit. offr., Aden, 1952; registr., co-ops., and chief marktg. offr., 1959; asst. ch. sec., 1961; advr. on co-ops. and marktg., 1962.

**TREGLOWN, R. L.**—b. 1922; ed. C. of E. Sch., Brockenhurst, and Hants Sec. Sch., Br. P.O., 1938–48; postal clk. and teleg. E.A.P. & T. admin., 1948; postmr., gr. II, 1954; gr. I, 1955; supt., 1956; ch. postal supt., 1960; hd. postmr., gr. II, 1962–63.

**TREMLETT, R. K.**—b. 1915; ed. Douai Sch., Imp. Coll. of Science, Pembroke Coll., Camb., and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Uga., 1939; Zanz., 1953; senr. agric. offr., 1957; asst. dir., agric., 1959. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**TRENAMAN, K. W.**—b. 1924; ed. Okehampton Gram. Sch., and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943–46, R.A.F.; asst. consvr., forests, Uga., 1949; chief forest offr., B.S.I.P., 1956.

**TRENCH, Sir David, K.C.M.G.** (1962), C.M.G. (1960), M.C.—b. 1915; ed. Tonbridge Sch. and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1942–46, lt.-col.; cadet, B.S.I.P., 1938; secon. W. Pac. H.C., 1941; secon., Br. serv., Tonga, 1942; admin. offr., gr. I, 1946; 1st asst. sec., W. Pac. H.C., 1947; sec., govt., B.S.I.P., 1947; att. jt. serv. staff coll., 1949; asst. sec., dep. def. sec., H.K., 1950; clk., councils, 1953; staff gr., 1956; dep. fin. sec., 1956; comsnr., labr., 1957; Imp. Def. Coll., 1958; dep. col. sec., 1959, 1960; redesign. admin. offr., staff gr. A, 1959; high comsnr., W. Pac., 1961; gov. and c-in-c. (designate), H.K. 1963.

**TRENCHARD-MURPHY, C. V.**—b. 1912; ed. St. Kevin's, Dublin, and Dublin Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–47, major; lect. in mech. engnrg., Nig., 1947; vice prin., tech. inst. and trade centre, Kaduna, N. Nig., 1952. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**TRESHAM, P. I.**—b. 1911; ed. Bedford Sch., and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, capt.; P.W.D., N. Borneo, 1937–41; exec. engnr., N. Rhod., 1948.

**TREVASKIS, Sir Kennedy, K.C.M.G.** (1963), C.M.G. (1959), O.B.E. (1948)—b. 1915; ed. Marlborough and King's Coll., Camb.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1938; mil. serv., 1939–47, lt.-col.; secon. F.O. admin. African terr., 1948; D.O., N. Rhod., 1950; polit. offr., W. Aden Prot., 1951; dep. Br. agent, 1952; advr. and Br. agent, 1954; dep. high comsnr., Aden and Prot. S. Arabia, 1963; high comsnr., 1963.

**TREVOR, S. L.**—b. 1909; ed. Pretoria Boys' High Sch., Bootham Sch., York, and Vet. Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1940–46, lt.-col.; vet. offr., N. Rhod., 1946; ch. vet. offr., 1962.

**TROJA, A. D.**—b. 1913; ed. Pamphylian High Sch., Christian Bros. Coll. and Granger's Inst.; tracer, Trin., 1935; junr. engnrg. asst., 1937; clk. of wks., 1938; section foreman, 1940; dist. offr., gr. II, 1942; quant. survr., 1947. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**TROTT, Miss K. J.**—ed. Clapham Pk. High Sch., Montessori Train. Coll., Hampstead, and St. Gabriel's Train. Coll., Camberwell, London; English mistress, nurses' train. coll., G.C., 1947; educ. offr., 1951; senr. educ. offr., 1954; prin. educ. offr., 1958. (Ghana civil service.)

**TROUP, A. M.**—b. 1927; ed. Merchant Taylor's Sch. and New Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; mil. serv., 1946–48; cr. coun., Tang., 1955; senr., cr. coun., 1961; senr. state atty., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**TROWSE, Miss P. M.**—b. 1914; ed. Aireborough Gram. Sch., Yorks. Trng. Coll.; sch. mistress, N. Rhod., 1949; woman educ. offr., 1952–63.

**TSANG, S. K.**—b. 1911; ed. Holy Trinity Coll., Canton, and Univ., H.K.; master, H.K., 1935; educ. offr., 1952; senr. educ. offr., 1962.

**TSEN CHI HENN**.—b. 1917; ed. Govt. English Sch., Labuan; clk., S.S. and N. Borneo, 1938; audit examr., N. Borneo, 1952; att. O.A.D., 1957; audr., N. Borneo, 1958.

**TSERE, L.**—b. 1916; ed. Makerere Coll., Uganda; asst. M.O., Tang., 1948; M.O., 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**TSUI, P. Ka-Cheung**, M.B.E.—b. 1916; ed. Wah Yan Coll., H.K. and H.K. Univ.; civilian att. military (spec. duties estab.) G.H.Q. India, 1942-45; capt., S.O. III, civ. affrs., B.M.A., H.K., 1945; cadet offr., 1948; cadet offr., cl. II, 1950; offl. J.P., 1950; special mag., 1951-55; senr. admin. offr. 1959; asst. comsnnr., resettlement, staff gr. C, 1961.

**TUCKER, W. A. L.**, O.B.E. (1957).—b. 1912; ed. Plumtree Sch. and Prince Edward Sch., S. Rhod., and Sch. of Med., Edin.; mil. serv., 1940-44, major; M.O., Uga., 1939; surg. spec., Aden, 1951-63.

**TUCKER, W. D. A.**—b. 1926; ed. Swansea Gram. Sch. and Jesus Coll., Oxford; pupil engnr., H.K., 1952; engnr., 1953; senr., engnr., 1963.

**TULLOCH, D. W. F.**—b. 1928; ed. Marlborough Coll.; mil. serv., 1946-48, lieut.; cadet, Tang., 1951; D.O., 1953-62. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**TURBOTT, I. G.**, C.M.G. (1962).—b. 1922; ed. Takapuna Gram. Sch., Auckland Univ., N.Z., and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-46; admin. offr., G. and E.I.C., 1947; co-op. societies offr., 1948; del., S. Pac. conf., 1949; sec. to govt., 1952-54; secon., C.O., 1956-58; adminr., Antigua, 1958; Grenada, 1964.

**TURNBULL, A. G.**, O.B.E. (1942), C.P.M.—b. 1912; ed. Kirkcaldy High Sch.; constable, Pal., 1936; sgt., 1938; inspr., Tang., 1940; asst. supt., 1945; supt., 1952; senr. supt., 1954; asst. comsnnr., police, 1957-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**TURNBULL, P. E.**, C.B.E. (1964), Q.P.M. (1958), C.M.G. (1953).—b. 1909; ed. Univ. Coll. Sch., Univ. Coll., Lond., and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; dist. offr., Ken., 1931; civ. liaison offr., h.q., E.A. Cmd., 1947; prov. comsnnr., 1948; defence sec., 1954; min. for internal security and defence, 1954; ch. sec., 1955; o.a.g., 1957-58; gov. and c-in-c., Tang., 1958; gov.-gen., 1961-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**TURNBULL, Sir Richard**, K.C.M.G. (1958), C.M.G. (1953).—b. 1909; ed. Univ. Coll. Sch., Univ. Coll., Lond., and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; dist. offr., Ken., 1931; civ. liaison offr., h.q., E.A. Cmd., 1947; prov. comsnnr., 1948; defence sec., 1954; min. for internal security and defence, 1954; ch. sec., 1955; o.a.g., 1957-58; gov. and c-in-c., Tang., 1958; gov.-gen., 1961-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**TURNER, D. B.**—b. 1928; ed. St. James' Gram. Sch., Knaresborough and Leeds Univ.; tssete offr., Tang., 1949. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**TURNER, D. J.**—b. 1925; ed. Eltham Coll., Reading and Edin. Univ.; agric. offr., Nyasa., 1946; Tang., 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**TURNER, H. G. W.**—b. 1918; ed. Dauntsey's Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, flt. lt.; mech. plant inspr., Ken., 1947; estab. offr., Uga., 1951; senr. estab. offr. (sec., publ. serv. comsn.), 1955; asst. sec., Aden, 1959; dep. publ. serv. comsnnr., 1960.

**TURNER, J. H.**—b. 1917; ed. Fourlanes-end C. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46; Br. P.O., 1937-49; techn., gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949; asst. engnr., gr. I, 1955; senr., 1962.

**TURNER, P. P.**—b. 1923; ed. Latymer Sch., and Lond. Hosp. Med. Coll.; mil. serv., 1946-49, R.A.F., sqdn. ldr.; med. offr., Ken., 1954; spec. phys., 1961; Uga., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**TURNER, R. N.**, C.M.G. (1955).—b. 1912; ed. Dover Coll. and Wadham Coll., Oxford; civ. interneer, 1941-45; cadet, M.C.S., 1935; admin. offr., cl. V, 1938; secon. to Brunei, 1940; cl. IV, 1942; Sarawak, 1946; cl. III, Mal., 1947; 1st asst. estab. offr., 1948; col. sec., Barb., 1950; ch. sec., N. Borneo, 1956; o.a.g., 1952, 1953, 1955, 1957, 1959, 1960, 1961 and 1962; retd. 1964.

**TURNER, R. V. F.**, M.B.E. (1964), Q.P.M., C.P.M.—b. 1915; ed. Shoreham Gram. Sch. and Royal Masonic Coll.; constable, Pal. police, 1936; 1st sgt., 1938; asst. supt., 1943; dep. supt., 1947; asst. supt., police, H.K., 1948; senr. supt., 1952; asst. comsnnr., police, 1957-63.

**TURPIN, R.**—b. 1921; ed. Colfe's Gram. Sch., and Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-46, lieut., R.I.N.V.R.; cadet, G. & E.I.C., 1950; lands comsnnr., 1951-57; cl. B, 1953; att. jt. serv. staff coll., 1962; senr. asst. sec., W. Pac. H.C., 1963.

**TURPIN, R. A.**—b. 1913; ed. Wolmers Sch., Kingston, J'ca.; asst., J'ca., 1934; clk., 1940; examnr. acctns., 1948; senr. acctnt., 1952; acctnt., 1955; ch. acctnt., 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1961. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**TWEED, W. H.**—b. 1916; ed. S.W. Essex Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1939-45, maj.; treasury acctnt., Tang., 1948; secon. dep. agric., 1957; ch. acctnt., min. agric., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**TWIDDY, P.**—b. 1920; ed. Grangefield Gram. Sch., and Oriel Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940-46, major; educ. offr., Tang., 1949. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**TWOHEY, J. T.**—b. 1916; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; traff. apprentice, E.A.R. & H., 1932; clk., 1938; statn. master, 1942; goods agent, 1954; asst. traff. supt., 1962.

**TWOMEY, J. B.**—b. 1925; ed. Christian Brothers' Coll., Kimberley, and Witwatersrand Univ.; surv., B.S.I.P., 1953; cr. surv., 1956.

**TYLER, H.**—b. 1916; ed. Brunswick Park, Herts. C. Counc. Sch.; U.K. civ. serv., 1930; H.K. police, 1939; sub. inspr., 1946; inspr., 1950; asst. supt., 1952; supt., 1955-63.



**TYRER, E.**—b. 1917; ed. St. Paul's Sch., and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-42 and 45-46, capt.; police cadet, Trin., 1937; asst. supt., 1938; H.K., 1945; senr. supt., 1951; asst. comsnr., 1953.

**TYRRELL, D. A.**—b. 1916; ed. Bec Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-45; H.M. treasury, 1933; H.M. customs and excise, 1938; collr., customs, Ken. and Uga., 1946; senr. collr., customs and excise, E.A.C.S.O., 1951; regl. comsnr., 1954; asst. dep. comsnr., 1961; dep. comsnr., 1962.

**U LAI CHI**—b. 1923; ed. Holy Trinity Sch., Canton, St. Michael's Sch., Sandakan, S'pore English Sch., and Univ. Coll., Exeter; apptd. labr. dept., N. Borneo, 1947; asst. comsnr., labr. and welfare, 1957.

**UDELL, Miss F. N.**, C.B.E. (1958).—b. 1899; ed. private sch. and Radcliffe Infy., Oxford; ch. nurse, E.R.O., U.N.R.R.A., 1944-46; ch. nursing offr., C.O., 1946; D.T.C., 1961.

**UNDERHAY, H. M. J.**, O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1911; ed. Dulwich Coll. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; acctnt., Tang., 1946; asst. treas., Basuto., 1950; treas., Swaz., 1953; acctnt.-gen., S'wak., 1959.

**UNSWORTH, Sir Edgar**, C.M.G. (1954), Q.C. (N. Rhod.).—b. 1906; ed. Stonyhurst Coll. and Manchester Univ.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; cr. coun., Nig., 1937; N. Rhod., 1942; solr.-gen., 1946; solr.-gen., Mal., 1949; chmn. of comtees., N. Rhod., 1950; atty.-gen., 1951; Fed. of Nig., 1956; fed'l. justice, supt. ct., 1960; ch. just., Nyas., 1962.

**UNWIN, T. M.**—b. 1923; ed. Prague English Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1943-46, R.N.V.R., sub-lieut. cadet, Tang., 1951; D.O., 1952; asst. sec. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**UPPAL, P. L.**—b. 1911; ed. Punjab Univ.; asst. master, Ken., 1940; educ. offr. (Asian), 1954. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**UPSHON, I. W.**—b. 1925; ed. Laurence Coll., India; mil. serv., 1943-48, Navy; jnr. exam. offr., 1947; exam. offr., 1951; senr. 1960; collr. investing. custs., E.A.C.S.O., 1962.

**UPTON, D. C.**—b. 1925; ed. Lond. Sch. of Econ.; statistician, E.A.H.C., 1952; dep. ch. statistician, Tang., 1961; govt. statistician, 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**URQUHART, I. A. N.**, M.C.—b. 1919; ed. Dover Coll., and St. John's Coll., Camb.; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1947; asst. D.O., 1948; p.s. to governor, 1953; D.O., 1955.

**USHER, Miss E. M.**—b. 1924; ed. St. Paul's Girls' Sch., Rosebery County Sch., Epsom, and Newnham Coll., Camb.; clk., Ken., 1947; tech. offr., survey dept., 1948; asst. sec., 1954; under-sec., 1962. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**UTTLEY, D. P.**—b. 1906; ed. St. John's Sch., Leatherhead, and Christ's Coll., Camb.; asst. audr., Tang., 1930; audr., B. Hond., 1938; Gam., 1943; senr. asst. audr. (later senr. audr.), S.L., 1946; prin. audr., G.C., 1948; dep. dir., aud., Tang., 1951; dir., audit, W. Nig., 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**UTTLEY, K. H.**, I.S.O. (1963).—b. 1901; ed. Leys Sch., Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb., and Univ. Coll. Hosp., London; M.O., H.K., 1929; S.M.O., 1941; D.D.M.S., 1950; ret., re-app. S.M.O., Antigua, 1956.

**VAGHJEE, H. R.**—b. 1912; ed. Port Louis High Sch., Maur.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; speaker, leg. couns., Maur., 1960.

**VALADON, R. R.**—b. 1906; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., Lond. Sch. of Econ., Lond. Univ. and Univ. Coll., Swansea; teacher, primary sch., Maur., 1926; probn. offr., 1946; prin. probn. offr., 1950; soc. welf. comsnr., 1959.

**VALENTINE, V. A.**—b. 1908; ed. J'ca Coll.; clk., J'ca, 1941; acctnt., 1950; senr. acctnt., 1952; asst. marktg. adminr., 1955; dep., 1961. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**VALLET, L. A. P.**—b. 1919; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Oxford Univ.; o'scer, P.W.D., Maur., 1939; asst. tracer, 1940; tracer, 1941; o'scer, gr. II, 1941; gr. I, 1941; exec. engrn., 1946; senr. engrn., 1961.

**VALLET, L. J. F.**—b. 1921; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1941-45, w/sgt.; ag. cr. couns., Maur., 1950; dist. mag., 1952; master and registr., sup. ct., 1959.

**VAN de LINDE, P. A. M.**—b. 1918; ed. Monkton Combe Sch., Bath, and St. Bart's Hosp.; mil. serv., 1942-46, maj.; M.O., H.K., 1946; prin. health offr., 1959; redesign. prin. M. and H. offr., 1959; A.D.M.H.S., 1963.

**VANDERPUMP, G. M.**—b. 1920; ed. Beckford and Smith's High Sch., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; 3rd cl. clk., sec't J, 1941; 2nd cl., 1945; asst. clk., gr. I, resdt. mag's court, 1947; dep. clk., courts, 1949; clk., courts, 1956; crown counsel, 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**VANNIASINGHAM, N. K.**—b. 1916; ed. Anglo-Chinese Sch., Penang, and Raffles Coll., S'pore; teacher, cl. I, S'pore, 1941; English master, Raffles Instn., 1949; lecturer, teacher train. coll., 1952; supernmy. offr., min. of educ., 1957; prin., teacher train. coll., 1957.

**VAN STRATEN, O. J.**—b. 1927; ed. Grey Coll., Bloemfontein, Univ. Coll., Orange Free State, and Univ. of Natal; geologist, Bech. Prot., 1951; chemist/petrologist, 1954; dep. dir., geol. survey, 1960.

**VARLEY, E. R.**—b. 1906; ed. Leeds Central High Sch., Leeds Univ. and Royal Sch. of Mines; asst., mineral resources dept., Imp. Inst., 1939; senr. asst., 1945; senr. scientific offr., 1946; prin. scientific offr., mineral resources div., col. (later o'scas) geol. surveys, 1948; D.T.C., 1961.

**VASSALLO, J. P.,** O.B.E. (1957)—b. 1907; ed. Lyceum, Royal Univ. of Malta and Oxford Univ.; mstr., Lyceum, Malta, 1931; asst. hdmstr., 1938; hdmstr., 1944; asst. dir., educ., 1947; dir., 1949.

**VAUGHAN, J. H. H.**—b. 1920; ed. Highbury County Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46, R.A.F.; cler. offr., C.O., 1937; higher cler./exec. offr., 1947; higher exec. offr., 1951; secon. D.W.W.I., 1952–58; senr. exec. offr., 1960; ch. exec. offr., 1963.

**VAUGHAN, L. O.**—b. 1909; ed. Cornwall Coll., J'ca; apptd. J'ca, 1932; 2nd cl. clk., 1938; 1st cl., 1943; exam. acct., audit, 1947; asst. sec., min. of finance, 1956; prin. asst. sec., min. of comms. and works, 1959. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**VAUGHAN, Mrs. T. J.**—b. 1916; ed. Queen's Coll., and Lond. Sch. of Econ., Lond. Univ.; dist. welfare offr., Barb., 1948; senr., 1950; soc. welfare offr., 1960.

**VAUGHN-COOKE, F. A.**—b. 1913; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, Govt. Train. Coll. for Teachers, and Inst. of Educ., London; asst. master, govt. train. coll., B. Guiana, 1950; master, 1953; principal, 1957.

**VELLIN, L. M. A.**—b. 1904; ed. Royal Coll., Maur., and Univ. of Marseilles; M.O., Maur., 1949; med. sup. health dept., 1961.

**VENKATASAMY, G.**—b. 1911; ed. Royal Coll., Maur.; temp. clk., Maur., 1934; 2nd gr. clk., Maur., 1935; 1st gr., 1947; offr. i/c, finan. control, 1950; asst. sec., 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1959.

**VENNER, N. E.**—b. 1921; ed. L.S.E., London Univ.; cl. III clk., Grenada, 1942; cl. II, 1944; cl. I, 1949; secon., O. & M. survey, St. V., 1951; prin. clk., 1954; asst. sec. (fin. and econ.), Wind. Is., 1958; prin. sec. (trade, planning and devt.); fin. sec., St. L., 1963.

**VERDCOURT, B.**—b. 1925; ed. Luton Gram. Sch., and Reading Univ.; research offr. botanist, E.A. herbarium, E.A.A.F.R.O., 1948.

**VERMA, T. K.**—b. 1920; ed. Marist Bros. H. Sch., Fiji; survr. cadet, Fiji, 1942; survr., 1949; staff survr., 1954.

**VERNON, J. W.**—b. 1915; ed. Wallasey Gram. Sch., and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943–45, wjcd; apptd. after compet. exam. asst. prin., min. of food, 1939; sci. offr., M.A.P. (secon.), 1942; ag. senr., 1944; prin., min. of food (*in absentia*), 1945; prin. sci. offr., min. of wks. (secon.), 1945; prin., C.O., 1948; asst. sec., 1954.

**VERNON, T. C. C.**—b. 1924; ed. St. Michael's Coll., B. Hond.; jun. clk., B. Hond., 1945; 3rd cl. clk., 1946; 1st cl. clk., 1955; asst. asst. income tax, 1957; asst., 1961.

**VERRIER, W. L. I.**—b. 1907; ed. Blundell's Sch. and Univs. of Wales and London; M.O., Fiji, 1938; S.M.O., 1955.

**VIADER, P. H. F.**—b. 1909; ed. Univ. Coll., London; asst. master, Maur., 1929; master, 1942; educ. offr., 1946; prin., training coll., 1953; ch. educ. off., 1960.

**VICKERS, T. D.,** C.M.G. (1956)—b. 1916; ed. Eton and King's Coll. Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–45; cadet, col. admin. serv., 1938; C.O., 1938; G.C., 1950; cl. II, 1952; col. sec., B. Hond. 1953; Maur., 1960.

**VINCE, C. E.**—b. 1910; Br. P.O., 1929–44; inspr., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1944; inspg., techn., 1947; asst. engnr., 1950; exec. engnr., 1952; senr. exec. engnr., 1956; prin. exec. engnr., 1961–63.

**VINEY, S. H.**—b. 1914; ed. Camelford Gram. Sch. and Sch. of Metalliferous Mining, Cornwall; inspr., mines, G.C., 1949; senr. inspr., 1951; dep. chief inspr. (Ghana civil serv.), 1955.

**VINSON, J. L. J.,** O.B.E. (1963)—b. 1906; ed. St. Joseph Coll., Coll. of Agric. Maur., and Museums Assoc., London; sci. asst. agric. dept., Maur., 1928; mission to Cey., 1939; curator, Maur. Inst., 1941; dir. 1954.

**VINTER, J. S. M.,** M.C.—b. 1918; ed. Haileybury Coll., and Hertford Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–46, lieut.; admin. cadet, Tang., 1947; D.O., 1949; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1959; cl. IIA, 1960–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**VOICE, T. B.,** O.B.E. (1963), C.P.M. (1955)—b. 1917; ed. S.E. Agric. Coll., Wye, London Univ.; cadet, police, Mal., 1940; asst. supt., 1943; supt., 1952; asst. consmr., police, Fed. of Mal., 1955–63.

**VUNIVALU, R.**—b. 1921; ed. Methodist Boys' Sch., Fiji, Auck. Univ. and St. John's Coll., Camd. Univ.; mil. serv., 1954–56, sgt.; clk., Fiji, 1938; ch. inspr. co-op. soc., Fiji, 1949; asst. registr. co-op. soc., 1951; asst. ed. offr., 1956; admin. offr., 1960.

**WADDELL, Sir Alexander, K.C.M.G.** (1959), C.M.G. (1955), D.S.C. (1944)—b. 1913; ed. Fettes Coll. and Edin. Univ.; nav. serv., 1942–44, lieut.; mil. serv., 1944–47, lt. col.; W.O., 1944; cadet, B. Sol. Is. Prot., 1937; dist. offr., 1938; dist. comsnr., 1945; o.a.g., 1945; M.C.S., 1945; admin. offr., N. Borneo, 1946; prin. asst. sec., 1947; col. sec., Gam., 1952; chief sec., S.L., 1956; dep. gov., 1958; gov. and C.-in-c., S'wak, 1960–63.

**WADDELL, R.**—b. 1910; ed. Geo. Heriot's Sch. Edin., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–45; asst. engnr., P.W.D., Mal., 1936; exec. engnr., 1945; senr., 1951; state engnr., gr. II 1954; gr. I, 1956.

**WADDINGTON, E.,** M.B.E. (1962)—b. 1918; ed. High Storrs Gram. Sch., Sheffield, and Christ Church, Oxford; mil. serv., 1940; D.O. Basuto., 1941; secon., registr., co-op. socs., 1954–57; sec. to exec. coun., 1960.

**WADDINGTON, G. E.**—b. 1909; ed. J'ca Coll. and Wolmer's Sch., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; solicitor (J'ca and Eng.); dep. clk., courts, J'ca, 1939; clk. to crown solr., 1940; asst. crown solr., 1943; resdt. mag., 1948; puisne judge, 1958. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**WADELEY, B. E.**, Q.P.M. (1963).—b. 1920; police, Pal., 1941; G. Coast, 1948; Ken., 1956; secon., Cyp., 1958–59; asst. supt., 1948; supt., 1950; senr. supt., 1958; asst. comsnr., 1959–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**WADSWORTH, J. G. H.**—b. 1924; ed. City of London Sch., and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1st airborne div., bronze star medal (U.S.A.) Arnhem, 1944; admin. offr., G. C., 1948; cl. III, 1953; cl. II, 1957. (Ghana civil service.)

**WAGGITT, R. L.**—b. 1920; mil. serv., 1938–49, major; asst. supt., police, Mal., 1949; dep. supt., Aden, 1957; supt., police, 1958; senr. supt., 1963.

**WAGNER, M. S.**, M.B.E.—b. 1917; ed. Rhenania Coll., Neuhausen, Switzerland; mil. serv., 1938–46, major; cadet N. Rhod., 1946; dist. offr., 1949; senr. dist. offr. II, 1959; asst. sec., 1962.

**WAIGHT, J. A.**, M.B.E. (1962)—b. 1907; ed. St. John's Coll., B. Hond. and Toronto Univ.; apprentice survr., B. Hond., 1924; govt. survr., 1928; senr. survr., 1931; dir., surveys, 1955.

**WAINE, A. C.**, M.B.E.—b. 1911; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; cadet, S'wak, 1946; secon., Ken., 1953; asst. sec. and ag. sec. for local govt., health and housing, 1954; senr. asst. sec., 1954; under sec., min. of local govt., health and housing, 1957.

**WAINWRIGHT, R. E.**, C.M.G. (1959).—b. 1913; ed. Marlborough and Trinity Coll., Camb.; cadet, Ken., 1935; provincial comsnr., 1954; chief comsnr., 1960–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**WAINWRIGHT, R. G.**—b. 1919; ed. King William's Coll. and Ramsey Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; Br. P.O., 1936–47; techn. gr. I, E.A. posts and tels dept., 1947; inspg. techn., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1953; asst. engnr., gr. I, 1955; senr. asst. engnr., 1956; senr. sect. engnr., 1962.

**WAKEFIELD, J. T.**—b. 1915; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch. and Coll. of Tech.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt. R.E.; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1947; mem., bd. of examrs. in Chinese, 1949; cl. I offr., 1957; admin. offr., staff gr. B, 1959; asst. col. sec. (lands), 1960.

**WALDEN, J. C. C.**—b. 1925; ed. Ilford County High Sch., Merton Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944–47, R.A.F.V.R., sgt.; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1951; admin. offr., 1959; asst. dir. comm. and indust., 1961; senr. admin. offr., 1961; asst. estab. offr., 1962.

**WALDRON, C. A.**—b. 1923; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., S.A.; mil. serv., 1943–45; agric. offr., Tang., 1953. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**WALFORD, A. S.**—b. 1905; ed. Charterhouse and Oriel Coll., Oxford; educ. offr., Ken., 1928; senr., 1948; registr., co-op. socs., 1953. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**WALFORD, D. S.**, B.E.M.—b. 1923; ed. Aldeburgh Lodge Sch., and Bradford Coll.; mil. serv., 1942–46/48–50; asst. supt., Mal. police, 1951; dep. supt., B.S.I.P., 1957; secon. Br. commdt., police, N. Heb., 1959.

**WALKER, C.**—b. 1928; ed. Marist Bros. High Sch., Fiji and Auck. Univ., N.Z.; agric. asst., Fiji 1953; senr. agric. asst., 1954; agric. offr., 1957.

**WALKER, C. A.**—b. 1914; ed. Minister & Mundella Sec. Sch., Notts., Notts. Univ.; I.C.T.A., animal husbandry offr., N. Rhod.

**WALKER, D. A. W.**—b. 1921; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi, Caterham Sch., and R. Vet. Coll., London, and Emmanuel Coll., Camb.; vet. serv., Nig., 1944; secon., S.L., 1951–52; senr. vet. offr., 1952; prin. vet. offr., N. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**WALKER, D. C.**—b. 1920; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1948; p.s., gov., 1950; dist. offr., 1953; chmn., Sib u.d.c., 1956; prin. asst. sec., 1958; registr.-gen., 1962.

**WALKER, D. W.**—b. 1917; ed. Highgate Sch. and London Univ.; mil. serv., 1939–46, lieut. R.N.; mech. and elec. engnr., Uga., 1948, chief mech. engnr., 1954; chief elec. and mech. engnr., H.K., 1958; asst. D.P.W., 1961.

**WALKER, E.**—b. 1925; ed. Barnard Castle Sch., and Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1944–49; survr., Fiji, 1951; staff survr., 1954.

**WALKER, G. W.**—b. 1925; ed. Municipal Tech. Coll., Hull; chemist, Tang., 1950; govt. chemist., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**WALKER, H. S.**—b. 1924; ed. Kingston Coll., J'ca, McGill and Manchester Univs.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; admin. asst. to devel. comsnr., B. Guiana, 1950; asst. sec., devel. sec't, 1953; prin. asst. sec., 1955; perm. sec., 1957; asst. under sec., J'ca, 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**WALKER, J.**—b. 1908; ed. Morgan Acad., Dundee; mil. serv., 1940–45; acctnt., Uga., 1950; chief acctnt. and stat. offr., E.A. customs and excise, 1952.

**WALKER, Miss J. B.**—ed. Retford High Sch. and L'pool Univ.; research offr. (entom.) E.A.V.R.O., 1949; prin. scient. offr., 1961.

**WALKER, O. A.**—b. 1912; ed. Rawle Inst. and Inst. of Educ. London Univ.; headmr., primary sch., St. L., 1938; asst. inspr., schs., 1948; inspr., 1949; educ. offr., Dominica, 1955.

**WALKER, R. R.**—b. 1912; ed. St. Joseph's Acad., Blackheath; mil. serv., 1939–45, maj., (desps.); dist. asst., N. Rhod., 1946; supvr., co-op. soc., 1948; senr. co-op. and marktg. offr., 1956; prin. co-op. and marktg. offr., 1962.

**WALKER, V. E.**—b. 1907 ; ed. Wolmer's Sch., J'ca ; 2nd cl. clk., audit dept., J'ca, 1933 ; 1st cl., 1939 ; secon., acctnt., food contrl., 1942-44 ; supernmy. examr., acct., audit dept., 1943 ; examr., acct., 1944 ; prin. clk., treasy., 1945 ; acctnt., educ. dept., 1947 ; secon., treasy., 1947-48 ; asst. manager and sec., agric. loan socs. bd., 1948 ; asst. manager, 1950 ; chief acctnt., P.W.D., 1953 ; asst. acctnt.-gen., 1954 ; asst. manager, agric. loan socs. bd., 1954 ; manager, 1957. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**WALL, A. T.**—b. 1921 ; ed. King Edward VI Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1941-46, f/o ; Br. P.O., 1939-47 ; postmaster gr. II, E.A. posts and tels., admin., 1948 ; gr. I, 1955 ; head postmaster gr. III, 1956 ; chief supt., 1956 ; hd. postmaster gr. II, 1960.

**WALL, E. D.**—b. 1907 ; ed. St. V. Gram. Sch. ; 1st appt., St. V., 1929 ; supt., prisons, 1944 ; asst. supt., prisons, Trin. and Tob., 1946 ; dep. supt., 1947 ; secon. B. Guiana prison service, 1954 ; dep. comsnnr., Trin., 1956. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**WALL, G. P.**, M.B.E. (1960).—b. 1917 ; ed. Kent Coll., Canterbury and Mark Cross ; polit. offr., Aden Prot., 1951 ; asst. chief sec. Aden, 1960 ; dep. dir. estab., 1962.

**WALLACE, A. J.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Faversham C. of E. Sch. ; inspr. of wks., Tang., 1949 ; ch. inspr., 1960 ; exec. engnr., 1963. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**WALLACE, W. I. J.**, C.M.G. (1957), O.B.E. (1943).—b. 1905 ; ed. Bedford Modern Sch. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb. ; apptd. I.C.S., 1927 ; asst. comsnnr., Burma, 1928 ; dep. comsnnr., 1938 ; def. sec., 1942 ; col., gen. admin. civ. affrs., 1944 (desps.) ; div. comsnnr., 1946 ; ch. sec., 1946 ; prin., C.O., 1947 ; asst. sec., 1949 ; asst. under-sec., 1962.

**WALLACE, W. W.**, D.S.C.—b. 1923 ; ed. George Heriot's Sch. ; mil. serv., 1942-46, capt., R.M. ; cadet, S. Leone, 1948 ; dist. comsnnr., 1954 ; secon., C.O., 1955-57 ; devel. sec., 1962. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**WALLER, H. de Warrenne.**—b. 1923 ; ed. Brighton Coll. ; mil. serv., 1941-49 ; D.O., Ken., 1949-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**WALLER, J. W.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Edmon-ton and Purley County Secondary Schs. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, lieut. R.N. ; Br. P.O., 1936-50 ; acctnt., E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1950 ; senr. acctnt., 1953 ; prin. acctnt., 1960, contrl. sav. bk., 1961.

**WALLINGTON, H. G.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Wellingtonborough Sch., and Downing Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, maj. ; admin. offr., B.S.I.P., 1950 ; secon. admin. offr., N. Hebs., 1958 ; co-op. soc. offr., 1961.

**WALLWORK, G.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Haberdashers' Aske's Sch., Hampstead, City and Guilds Coll. ; mil. serv., 1942-46, lt. ; asst. engnr., T.R. and P.S., 1946 ; dist. engnr., E.A.R. & H., 1953 ; prin. asst. (research and plan.), 1956.

**WALMSLEY, K. M.**, C.M.G. (1959), O.B.E. (1953).—b. 1914 ; ed. Coll. of St. Columba, Rathfarnham, and Trinity Coll., Dublin ; cadet, Nig., 1937 ; dist. offr., 1946 ; fin. sec., Som., 1949 ; col. sec., Bah., 1956 ; ag. gov., periods, 1956-7-8 ; secon., C.O., 1960-61 ; col. sec., Bah., 1961-63.

**WALNE, J. W. W.**, C.P.M. (1961).—b. 1922 ; ed. Sydney H. Sch., Aust. ; mil. serv., 1941-46, A.I.F., capt. ; asst. supt. police, N. Borneo, 1946 ; Mal., 1948-49 ; asst. supt., N. Borneo, 1951 ; dep. supt., 1958.

**WALSH, E. P.**—b. 1928 ; ed. The Oratory Sch. ; mil. serv., 1945-49 ; agric. supvr., N. Rhod., 1954 ; lab. offr., 1955 ; senr., 1962 ; senr. prin., 1963.

**WALSH, G. E. K.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Luton Gram. Sch., and St. Peter's Hall, Oxford ; mil. serv., 1940-47, capt. ; admin. offr., N. Rhod., 1949 ; cadet, 1952 ; dist. offr., 1953.

**WALSH, N. O.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Excelsior High Sch., J'ca, and Ontario Agric. Coll., Toronto Univ. ; asst. to govt. chemist, J'ca, 1945 ; dep. govt. chemist, 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**WALSHE, S. L. H.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Bedford Sch., Royal Vet. Coll., Lond. ; R.W.A.F.F., Gam., 1942-44 ; vet. offr., S.L./Gam., 1944 ; senr. vet. offr., S.L., 1946 ; Gam., 1952, (redesig. prin. vet. offr.) ; asst. D.V.S., Uga., 1958-63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**WALTERS, P. E.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Windle-sham Hse. Sch. ; admin. cadet, Ken., 1945 ; dist. offr., 1947 ; senr. dist. comsnnr., 1957 ; prov. comsnnr., 1960. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**WALTERS, V. M.**, M.C.—b. 1920 ; ed. High Sch., Hobart, Australia, and Caius Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1939-45, major, (desps. twice) ; devel. offr., Nig., 1947 ; admin. offr., N. Nig., 1950.

**WALTON, Miss E. M.**—b. 1918 ; ed. County Sch. for Girls, Guildford ; Rhdyde House Sch. Ripley ; nurs. sist. Gib., 1949, Ken., 1956 ; Aden, 1959 ; asst. matron, 1961 ; matron, gr. II, 1962.

**WALTON, G. A.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Bristol Univ. ; med. entom., S.L., 1943 ; secon. for research into relapsing fever to L.S.H.T.M., 1947 ; secon., Ken., 1948 ; secon. E.A.C.S.O., 1950.

**WALTON, S.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Borough-muir Secondary Sch., Edin. ; mil. serv., 1939-46 ; Br. P.O., 1937-46 ; techn. gr. I, E.A. posts and tels. dept., 1946 ; inspg. techn., 1949 ; supvg. techn., 1953 ; senr. asst. engnr., 1955 ; sect. engnr., gr. I, 1957 ; div. engnr., 1960 ; localisation offr., 1962.

**WALTON, S. J.**, O.B.E. (1960).—b. 1914 ; acctng. offr., H.K., 1945 ; senr. acctnt., Aden, 1950 ; chief acctnt., 1952.

**WARD, Gen. Sir Dudley, G.C.B.**, K.B.E., D.S.O.—b. 1905 ; ed. Wimborne Gram. Sch. and Sandhurst Coll. ; commsnd. regl. Army, 1929 ; dir. mil. ops., W.O. ; dep. ch. I.G.S. and c-in-c. Br. Army of the Rhine ; A.D.C.-gen. to The Queen, 1959 ; c-in-c. Br. forces in M.E., 1960 ; gov., Gib., 1962.

**WARD, R. C.,** M.B.E. (1959).—b. 1912; ed. Higham Ferrers and Rushden Schs.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; devel. offr., Uga., 1946; senr. estab. offr., 1954; prin. asst. sec., 1961–63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**WARD, W. E. F.,** C.M.G. (1945).—b. 1900; ed. Dulwich Coll., Lincoln Coll., Oxford, and Ridley Hall, Camb.; mstr., Achimota Coll., G.C., 1924–40; dir., educ., Maur., 1941–46; dep. educ. advr., C.O., 1945; educ. advs. staff (part time), 1956; D.T.C., 1961–63.

**WARDEN, A. G.**—b. 1930; ed. Ashville Coll., Harrogate and Edin. Univs.; geol., Som., 1955; ch. geol. and contr. mines, 1960; senr. geol., N. Hebs., 1962.

**WARDLE, H.**—b. 1915; ed. Bourne-mouth Sch. and St. Probus, Salisbury; mil. serv., 1940–46, R.A., capt.; acctnt., acctnt.-gen's dept., Nig., 1946; senr., 1949; prin. acctnt., 1951; dep. acctnt.-gen., treasury, N. regn., 1954; dep. acctnt.-gen., H.K., 1958.

**WARDROP, T. N.**—b. 1912; ed. Altrincham Gram. Sch. and St. Catherine's, Oxford; asst. consvr., forests, Nig., 1935; senr. asst., 1949; secon. offr. i/c timber surv. unit, N. Rhod., 1950–53; provincial forest offr., E. Nig. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**WARDZALA, J. K.,** M.C. (Poland).—b. 1910; ed. Tech. Univ., Lwow, Poland; mil. serv., 1939–47, major; apptd. G.C., 1948; exec. engnr., P.W.D., 1950; asst. D.P.W., 1952; D.D.P.W., 1955; D.P.W., Sarawak, 1958.

**WARE, E. M.,** D.F.C.—b. 1916; ed. Tottenham Gram. Sch. and Lond. Univ.; mil. serv., 1937–46, wing comdr.; tech. air advr., Berm., 1946; dir., civil aviation, 1950.

**WAREHAM, R. T. M.**—b. 1917; ed. Durham High Sch., and Univ. Coll., Natal S.A.: mil. serv. 1940–45, maj.; educ. offr. Swaz., 1951; Nyas., 1957; senr. educ. offr., 1961; prin. educ. offr., 1963.

**WARNER, F. E. M.,** M.B.E. (1957).—b. 1906; ed. Bedford Sch., clk., Fiji, 1944; marketing offr., 1947; asst. registr., co-op. socs., 1951; registr., 1957.

**WARR, P. T.**—b. 1918; ed. Cardiff High Sch. and Tech Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; C.A.D., 1948; asst. audr., G.C., 1948; audr., 1951; senr. audr., Maur., 1952; prin. audr., H.K., redesis. asst. dir. audit, 1958.

**WARRELL-BOWRING, W. J.,** M.C.—b. 1920; ed. Charterhouse, and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–47, major; cadet, Som., 1948; dist. offr., 1950; (secon., F.O.) Cyrenaica, 1950; dist. offr., Tang., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**WARREN, A. J.**—b. 1918; ed. Bishops Stortford Coll., and Univ. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj.; U.K. govt. comms. H.Q., 1946; admin. offr., Nig., 1950; N. Nig., 1954; Fed. of Nig., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**WARREN, C. G. N.**—b. 1915; mil. serv., 1938–46, R.A.F., flt./t.; appt. G.C. (now Ghana), 1950; estab. offr., Uga., 1955; senr. res. offr., 1960; prin. res. offr., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**WARREN, D. E.**—b. 1918; ed. High Storrs Gram. Sch. and Univ., Sheffield; mil. serv., 1940–46, lieut.; survr., Tang., 1946; supt., surveys, 1955; asst. dir. of surveys, Ken., 1957; dir., 1961. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**WARREN, J. M.**—b. 1921; ed. Gillingham Gram. Sch., Dorset, and Reading Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, capt.; fisheries offr., Uga., 1951; senr. fish. offr., Fiji, 1963.

**WASH, D. P.**—b. 1911; ed. Margate Coll.; marine offr., E.A.R. & H., 1948; pilot, 1950; harbourmaster, 1959.

**WASON, H. R.**—b. 1926; ed. Queen's Coll., and Survey Sch., B.G., S.W. Essex Tech. Coll., and Univ. Coll., Lond.; survey appr. B.G., 1943; asst. survr. St. Lucia, 1947; cr. survr. St. Vin., 1956.

**WATERFALL, J. F.**—b. 1907; ed. Sir Joseph Williamson's Mathematical Sch., Rochester; assessor, E.A. inc. tax dept., 1951; asst. comsnr., 1955; comsnr., inc. tax, Aden, 1960.

**WATERMAN, E. C.**—b. 1911; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin.; apptd. treasury, Trin., 1931; asst. acctnt., acctnt.-gen's dept., 1947; dep. acctnt.-gen., 1948; acctnt.-gen., 1953; dep. fin. sec., 1955; fin. advr., 1958; dep. fed'l fin. sec., T.W.I., 1960.

**WATERS, A. P.**—b. 1916; ed. St. John's, Leatherhead, and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46, major; educ. offr., N. Nig., 1948; vice-prin., govt. coll., Zaria, 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**WATERS, R. M.**—b. 1927; ed. Jordanhill Coll. Sch., and Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1946–48; asst. consvr., forests, 1951; senr. asst. consvr., forests, B. Hond., 1959.

**WATKIN-WILLIAMS, Sir Peter,** Kt. (1963).—b. 1911; ed. Sherborne and Pembroke Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–45; resdt. mag., Uga., 1946; senr. mag., 1954; puisne judge, Trin. and Tob., 1955; S.L. 1958; pleb. judge, S. Cams., 1961; chief just. (ex. off. presdt., court of appeal) B.B. and S., 1961.

**WATKINS, Miss D. M.**—b. 1922; ed. Jo'burg, S.A.; asst. mistress, Ken., 1945; educ. offr., 1947. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**WATKINS, G.**—b. 1923; ed. Swansea Gram. Sch., Univ. Coll. of N. Wales and Univ. Coll., Oxford; asst. consvr., forests, Tang., 1944; prin. of forest sch., 1951; senr. asst. consvr., Fiji, 1958.

**WATKINS, L. F.,** C.P.M.—b. 1907; ed. Rome Methodist Sch., and Fire Service Coll., U.K.; B. Guiana garrison, 1939–42, W/O II; constable, B. Guiana, 1930; l/cpl., 1938; cpl., 1941; secon., B. Guiana garrison, 1942–45; sgt., 1945; secon. St. L. police force, 1948–49; sub. inspr., police, B. Guiana, 1949; inspr., 1953; dep. chief fire offr., 1955; chief, 1962.

**WATLING, J. C. J.**—b. 1928; ed. Sydney C. of E. Gram. Sch., and Sydney Univ.; cadet, Ghana, 1951; admin. offr., cl. IV, 1953; cl. III, 1957; cl. II, 1959; admin. offr., N. Borneo, 1960.

**WATSON, A. C.**—b. 1927; ed. Norwich Sch., St. Catherine's Coll.; mil. serv. 1945-48, R.N.V.R., sub-lieut.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1951; D.O., 1952; prin. asst. sec., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**WATSON, C. W.**—b. 1916; ed. Houghton-le-Spring Gram. Sch. and Durham Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, maj.; master, H.K., 1949; senr. educ. offr., 1961.

**WATSON, D. F.**—b. 1910; ed. St. Louis Coll., Sey.; senr. pilot, Maur., 1947; asst. harbour mastr. and marine supt., T'dad and Tob., 1955; harbr. mastr. chmn., pilotage authy., supt. lighthouses, 1960-63. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**WATSON, H. P.**—b. 1912; ed. Dundee High Sch. and St. Andrews Univ.; mil. serv., 1939-48, surg. lt.-cdr., R.N.; surgeon, Trin., 1949; gr. A surgeon, col. hosp., Port-of-Spain, 1949; specialist M.O. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**WATSON, J., O.B.E.**—b. 1920; ed. Hanley High Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46; admin. cadet, S. Leone, 1946; dist. comsnr., 1952; perm. sec., 1957. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**WATSON, J. B., M.C., C.P.M.** (1962).—b. 1915; ed. Roundhay Sch., Leeds; mil. serv., 1939-46, lt.-col. (desps.); asst. supt., police, Uga., 1949; dep. supt., 1951; supt., 1956; senr. supt., 1958; asst. comsnr. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**WATSON, J. H. E.**—b. 1918; ed. Marlborough Coll., and Peterhouse, Camb.; mil. serv., 1939-45; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1940; senr. dist. comsnr., 1958; under-sec., 1963-64.

**WATSON, J. K., C.B.E.** (1961), O.B.E. (1953).—b. 1910; ed. Govt. Sch., Nairobi; asst. engnr., P.W.D., Uga., 1936; exec. engnr., gr. I, 1946; asst. D.P.W., 1948; D.D.P.W., 1950; D.P.W., 1956; perm. sec. and engnr.-in-chief, min. of works., 1960-63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**WATSON, J. K.**—b. 1924; ed. Bolton County Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1945-48; Br. P.O., 1941-48; inspg. techn., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1950; asst. engnr. gr. I, 1955; senr. asst. engnr., 1960-63.

**WATSON, J. M., O.B.E.** (1958).—b. 1910; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-44, major; agric. offr., Uga., 1936; dir., agric. and vet. servs., (later dept. of natural resources), Som., 1953; dir., agric., Fiji, 1957-63.

**WATSON, K. A.**—b. 1928; ed. Hurlstone Agric. H. Sch., Sydney Univ., and Selwyn Coll., Camb.; agric. supt., N. Nig., 1951; agric. offr., 1955; senr. spec. offr. (Agronomy), 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**WATSON, K. T.**—b. 1922; ed. Henry Mellish Sch. and Univ. Coll., Nottingham; exec. engnr. IV, Nig., 1949; gr. I, 1953; prov. engnr., N. Nig., 1958; senr. exec. engnr., 1959; progress engnr., 1960; ch. engnr., 1963. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**WATSON, L. M.**—b. 1900; ed. Middlesex High Sch., J'ca, Coll. of City of New York, Marischal Coll., Aberdeen, and Harvard Univ.; temp. M.O., J'ca hookworm comsn., 1931; M.O. (health) J'ca, 1933. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**WATSON, L. W.**—b. 1916; ed. Coopers County Sch., London, E.3.; mil. serv., 1944-47; Sudan and Ken. govt. serv., 1949-50; asst. acctnt., E.A.P. & T. admin., 1951; acctnt., 1956; senr. acctnt., 1960; prin. acctnt., 1962.

**WATSON, N. D., C.M.G.** (1960).—b. 1915; ed. Bradford Gram. Sch. and New Coll., Oxford; admin. offr., Cyp., 1938; asst. col. sec., Trin. (secon.), 1943; secon. C.O., 1946; p.s. to S. of S., 1947; trans. to home serv., prin., C.O., 1948; asst. sec., 1950; secon. Cent. Afr. Off. 1962.

**WATSON, W. G., M.M.**—b. 1910; ed. Huntingdon Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, lt.-col.; admin. offr., Nyasa., 1946; asst. comsnr., co-op. devel., 1953; comsnr., 1956; under-sec., 1962.

**WATT, A. W. M.**—b. 1920; ed. Daniel Stewarts Coll., Edin., and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt.; asst. consvr., forests, Uga., 1947; consvr., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**WATT, I. B.**—b. 1916; ed. Perth Acad. and St. Andrews Univ.; naval serv., lieut., R.N.V.R.; apptd. after compet. exam. asst. prin., govt. of N. Ireland, 1939; principal, C.O., 1946; asst. sec., 1956; dep. U.K. comsnr., Malta, 1962.

**WATT, N. J. V.**—b. 1922; ed. Bristol Gram. Sch., and Manchester Sch. of Art; mil. serv., 1941-46, photog. offr.; inf. dept., N. Rhod., 1948-53; P.R.O., Aden, 1953; dep. dir., inf. serv., H.K., 1961; dir. inf. serv., 1963.

**WATTERS, R. A.**—b. 1919; ed. Perth Acad.; mil. serv., 1939-46, R.A., lt.; U.K. civ. serv., 1947; estate survr., H.K., 1952; building survr., 1958; asst. ch. build. survr., 1960; redesig. snr. build. survr., 1962.

**WATTERSON, J. G.**—b. 1921; ed. Oulton High Sch., and Liverpool Univ.; mil. serv., 1941-45; tssetse offr., Tang., 1949; ch. tssetse offr., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**WATTLEY, G. H.**—b. 1917; ed. St. Mary's Coll., Trin., and Bristol Univ.; M.O., gr. C, Trin., 1944; gr. B, 1948; gr. A, 1950. (T'dad Govt. service.)

**WATTS, A. F., C.M.G.** (1964), O.B.E. (1959).—b. 1916; ed. Trent Coll., Notts.; mil. serv., 1939-44; famine relief offr., E. Aden Prot., 1944-46; polit. offr. (asst. advr.), E. Aden Prot. and W. Aden Prot., 1946; dep. advr. and Br. agent, E.A.P., 1955; W.A.P., 1958; resdt. advr. and Br. agent., E.A.P., 1960.

**WATTS, D. A.**—b. 1928; ed. Royal Dockyard Sch., Devonport and Bristol Univ.; asst. engrn., E.A.R. & H., 1952; dist. engrn., gr. III, 1960.

**WATTS, E. A. L.**—b. 1915; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury, and St. John's Coll., Camb.; asst. treas., Uga., 1936; admin. cadet, 1938; D.O., 1940; perm. sec., health and wks., Buganda govt., 1957; senr. D.O., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**WATTS, I. E. M.**—b. 1914; ed. Wellington and Rongotai Coll., N.Z., N.Z. Univ. and Univ. of Malaya; mil. serv., 1942-46, flt. lt.; met. offr., Mal., 1947; asst. dir., Mal. met. service, 1953; dir., royal observatory, H.K., 1956.

**WATTS, T. A., M.B.E.** (1956).—b. 1920; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury, and Trinity Coll., Camb.; D.O., Ken., 1941; senr. D.O., 1958; senr. dist. comsnr., 1958; exec. off. Afr. land dev., 1960. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**WATTY, N. E.**—b. 1922; ed. Dominica Gram. Sch., Lond. Sch. of Econ., Univ. of B. Columbia; asst. master Dom. Gram. Sch., 1944-54; cler. serv. Dom., 1954; asst. sec. fin., 1960; princ. sec. min. of labr. and soc. servs., 1961.

**WEBB, A. M. F., C.M.G.** (1963), Q.C.—b. 1914; ed. Ampleforth Coll. and Magdalen Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1939-46, maj.; dist. judge, S'pore, 1947; pres., sessions ct., Mal., 1948; fedl. coun., 1950; asst. legal dftsmn., 1951; dep. publ. prosecutor, Ken., 1955; legal dftsmn., 1956; M.L.C.; solr.-gen., 1961; min. for legal affrs. and atty.-gen., 1961-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**WEBB, A. S.**—b. 1914; ed. Ryde Upper Grade Sch., and Univ. Coll., S'hampton; asst. engrn., Nig. rlwy., 1948; senr., 1949; district engrn., 1952; engrn., P.W.D. H.K., 1957; asst. chief engrn., 1959; chief engrn., 1960; asst. D.P.W., 1961.

**WEBB, H. W. T.**—b. 1915; ed. Christ's Hosp., McGill Univ., Magdalene Coll., Camb., and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Nyasa., 1939; chief agric. offr., 1953; dep. dir., 1961.

**WEBBER, F. D., C.M.G.** (1959), M.C., T.D.—b. 1918; ed. Cotham Sch., Bristol, and Jesus Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940-45, maj.; apptd. after compet. exam., asst. prin., C.O., 1939; ag. prin., 1945; prin., 1946; on loan to C.R.O., 1948; p.s. to min. of state, 1949; asst. sec., 1950 (estab. offr., 1952-58); I.D.C., 1964.

**WEBBER, J. M.**—b. 1923; ed. Dursley Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1942-47; acctnt., Som., 1948; inf. offr., 1955. (Som. Govt. service.)

**WEBBER, J. P.**—b. 1918; ed. Ashville Coll., and St. John's Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. serv., 1939-46; resdt. mag., Ken., 1951; crown coun., 1953; senr., 1957; atty.-gen., Gib., 1962-63.

**WEBDALE, J. V.**—b. 1925; ed. Dunsstable Gram. Sch., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1944-45, R.A.F.; inspr., agric., Sudan, 1950-55; agric. offr., Tang., 1955; Zanz., 1957. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**WEBSTER, A. McM.**—b. 1915; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch. and St. John's Coll., Oxford; I.C.S., 1939; min. nat. insurance, 1947; principal, C.O., 1949.

**WEBSTER, G.**—b. 1913; ed. Robt. Gordon's Coll., Aberdeen; mil. serv., 1940-43, lieutenant; forester, Uga., 1937; asst. consvr., forests, 1950; consvr., 1956; dep. chief consvr., 1958; ch. consvr., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**WEBSTER, Mrs. H. H.**—b. 1911; ed. St. Simon's Coll., J'ca, and Boston Univ., U.S.A.; supvr., gr. I, infant schools, J'ca, 1945; asst. educ. offr., 1950; educ. offr., 1955. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**WEBSTER, J. L. H., C.M.G.** (1963).—b. 1913; ed. Rugby and Balliol Coll., Oxford; dist. offr., Ken., 1935; asst. sec., 1942; sec., dev. and reconstr. authy., 1950; sec., legal affrs., 1953; sec., off. of chief sec., 1955; admin. sec., 1955; asst. chief sec., 1955; sec., cabinet off., 1957; sec., council of state, 1958; perm. sec., 1960-63.

**WEBSTER, R.**—b. 1908; ed. Mafeking and Kimberley High Schs.; publ. serv. S.A., 1925; postal offr., Basuto, 1955; senr. postm./inspector, 1959; contrl. posts and tels., 1961.

**WEDDERBURN, C. C.**—b. 1912; ed. Wolmer's Boys' Sch., J'ca, Columbia, Edinburgh and Michigan Univs.; temp. M.O., J'ca, 1937; M.O., 1939; M.O.H., 1943; i/c V.D., 1944; asst. D.M.S. (hosp. and personnel), 1948; prin. M.O., 1956. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**WEE Chong Jin**—b. 1917; ed. Penang Free Sch. and St. John's Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; puisne judge, S'pore, 1957.

**WEEKES, J. T.**—b. 1922; ed. King's Sch., Canterbury, and Glasgow Univ.; admin. offr., Uga., 1946; Sarawak, 1953; seconded, Brunei, 1953; D.O., 1954.

**WEEKES, W. H. C.**—b. 1907; ed. Lodge Sch.; clk., customs, Barb., 1926; asst. supvr. and senr. clk., 1950; supvr., 1959; senr., 1960; comptlr., cust., 1961.

**WEEKS, F. B.**—b. 1919; ed. Cheltenham and New Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; prin. asst. sec., 1961; ret'd., re-apptd. admin. offr., G. & E. Is. Col., 1963.

**WELCH, A., T.D.** with bar.—b. 1913; ed. Hexham Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1938-47, major; exec. engrn., Tang., 1950; senr. design dftsmn., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**WELCH, P. M.**—b. 1926; ed. Boys' Foundation Sch.; clk., Barb., 1944; labr. offr., 1956; asst. labr. comsnr., 1960.

**WELCH, R. J.**—b. 1914; ed. Yeovil Sch.; mil. serv., 1940-46; produce offr., Nig., 1950; senr., 1954; dep. dir., produce inspn., E. Nig., 1955; senr. econ. offr., E.A.C.S.O., 1957; dep. dir., econ. co-ord., 1958; dir., 1961.

**WELLS, A. V.,** O.B.E. (1961).—b. 1906; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L. and Edin. Univ.; super. M.O., St. L., 1937; senr. M.O., 1952;

**WELLS, E. A.**—b. 1924; ed. Raynes Pk. County Gram. Sch. and Royal Vet. Coll.; mil. serv., capt.; apptd. Uga., 1950; vet. offr., 1951; senr. vet. offr., 1956. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**WELLS, G. R.**—b. 1927; ed. Worthing H. Sch., and Brighton Tech. Coll.; mil. serv., 1945–48, R.E., s/sgt.; asst. engnr., N. Borneo, 1952; exec. engnr., 1956.

**WENBAN-SMITH, W.,** C.M.G. (1960), C.B.E. (1957).—b. 1908; ed. Bradfield, and King's Coll., Camb.; cadet, Zanz., 1931; gr. II, 1933; A.D.O., Tang., 1935; D.O., 1943; senr., 1951; dir., estab., 1953; min. social servs., 1958; redesi. min. for educ. and labr., 1959; chmn., publ. serv. comsn. and spkr., leg. coun., Nyasa., 1960–63.

**WENTWORTH, M. F. G.,** C.M.G., O.B.E. (Mil.).—b. 1908; ed. Haileybury Coll., and Univ. Coll., London; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt.-col.; inspr., schs., G.C., 1930; senr. educ. offr., 1945; prin., teacher training coll., Tamale, 1946; admin. offr., cl. I, 1951; perm. sec., 1953; estab. sec., 1954; Ghana civil service; chmn., public serv. comsn., S. Leone, 1958; E.A.C.S.O., 1961.

**WERTHEIM, L. M.**—b. 1923; ed. Univ. of Witwatersrand, Jo'burg., and Lond. Sch. Hygiene and Trop. Med.; mil. serv., S.A.A.F., flt/armourer; med. offr., Tang., 1952; med. and health offr., H.K., 1961; senr., 1961.

**WEST, E. M.**—b. 1923; ed. Hendon County Sch. and Univ. Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942–45, w/lt.; asst. principal, C.O., 1947; p.s. to par. U.S. of S., 1950; principal, 1952; advr. to U.K. deleg. to UNESCO, 1954; joint sec., Malta round table conf., 1955; office of U.K. comsnr., S'pore, 1958; p.s. to S. of S., Cols., 1961; ps. to Min. of S., 1962; asst. sec., secon., D.T.C., 1963.

**WEST, H. H.**—b. 1915; ed. Woolwich Commercial and Tech. Inst.; mil. serv., 1939–45, S/capt.; mil. affrs. offr., Uga., 1945; office asst., geol. surv. dept., 1947; acctnts., treasy., 1948; senr. acctnt., 1955; under-sec., min. health, 1961; perm. sec., 1962–63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**WEST, H. W.**—b. 1925; ed. Denstone Coll. and St. Catharine's Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943–47; staff surveyor, Uga., 1951; supt. surveys., 1961; asst. dir., 1962; redesi. asst. comsnr., 1963. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**WEST, T. P.**—b. 1923; ed. Prince of Wales Sch., Nairobi; mil. serv., 1941–47; learner gr. I, E.A.P. & T. dept., 1940; techn. gr. II, 1947; gr. I, 1948; asst. engnr. I, 1955; senr., 1960.

**WESTERGREEN, C. V. L.,** M.B.E. (1957)—b. 1914; ed. St. Louis Coll., Sey.; mil. serv., 1940–46; cler. offr., Sey., 1935; cust. offr., 1946; clk., exec. and leg. couns., 1948; asst. sec. to govt., 1952; labr. and welfare offr., 1958; estab. offr., 1961.

**WESTLAKE, R.,** D.S.C.—b. 1919; ed. The Gram. Sch., Shoreham, Sussex; mil. serv., 1939–46, lt. comdr.; cadet and asst. supt., police, S'pore, 1949–55; Uga., 1955; dep. supt., N. Borneo, 1960.

**WESTON, B. J.,** C.M.G. (1960), O.B.E. (1957).—b. 1907; ed. Ashford Gram. Sch. and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–45, maj.; horticulturist, Cyp., 1931; asst. comsnr., Nicosia (secon.), 1937; admin. offr., 1939; comsnr. for dev. and post-war construct., 1943; comsnr., 1946; admin. offr., cl. I, 1951; senr. admin. offr., 1954; senr. comsnr., 1958; govt. sec., St. Helena, 1960–63.

**WESTON, L.,** Q.C.—b. 1909; ed. Pembroke Coll., Oxford, and Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1943–46, lt.-col.; asst. custodian, enemy property, Pal., 1939; legal asst., 1946; mag., crown coun., Nig., 1950; asst. atty.-gen., N. Borneo, 1952; atty.-gen., Gambia, 1955; puisne judge, Tang., 1961. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**WESTON, Q. V. L.,** O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1918; ed. Wellington Coll. and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–45, lieut.; admin. offr., cl. II, Fiji, 1940; clk. councils, 1946; admin. offr., cl. I, 1958; Br. comsnr. and consul, Tonga, 1959–60; asst. col. sec. (admin.), 1960–63.

**WETHEY, Maj. I. H.**—b. 1917; ed. Cheltenham Coll., and R.M.A., Sandhurst; mil. serv., 1938–48, I.A., maj.; dist. asst. N. Rhod., 1949; dist. offr., 1953.

**WHARTON, S. H.**—b. 1905; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana, and Royal Coll., Edin. Univ.; medical offr., B. Hond., 1942.

**WHARTON, W. A.**—b. 1907; ed. Combermere Sch. and Harrison Coll., Barb.; cadet, G.P.O., Barb., 1926; clk., 1932; senr. clk., 1950; acctnt., G.P.O., 1956; asst. postmr.-gen., 1960.

**WHEATCROFT, C. C. W.**—b. 1921; ed. Hertford Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–41; asst. acctnt., Tang., 1945; treasy. acctnt., 1948; senr. acctnt., 1955; prin. asst. sec., fin., acctney. and estab., 1960–64. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**WHEATLEY, R. M.**—b. 1929; ed. Tavistock Gram. Sch.; mil. serv. 1949–51; cust. asst. Nyas., 1951; colltr., 1954; cust. offr. Mal., 1955; colltr. E.A.C.S.O., 1958; prin. colltr., 1962.

**WHEELER, P. J. F.,** O.B.E. (1962).—b. 1928; ed. Rugby Sch., and Magdalene Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1947–49, R. Sigs.; dist. offr., Ken., 1954; secon., adminr., Tristan, 1961.

**WHELAN, F. J.**—b. 1923; ed. Wm. Hulme's Gram. Sch., and Brasenose Coll., Oxford; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; mil. serv., 1942–47, capt.; resdt. mag., N. Rhod., 1952; senr., 1960.

**WHITAKER, J. R.**—b. 1923; ed. Keighley Gram. Sch., Gonville and Caius Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1943–47, lt. R.E.; exec. engnr., Trin., 1950; senr. exec. engnr., 1954; engnr., H.K., 1954; asst. ch. engnr., 1958; ch. engnr., 1960.



**WHITE, C. M. N., M.B.E.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Preston Gram. Sch. and Balliol Coll., Oxford ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1938 ; D.O., 1940 ; land tenure offr., 1957 ; native courts comsnnr., 1963.

**WHITE, Sir Dennis, K.B.E.** (1962), C.M.G. (1959), O.B.E. (1953).—b. 1910 ; ed. Bradford Coll. ; cadet, Sarawak, 1932 ; dist. offr., 1938 ; civ. intern., 1941–45 ; col. admin. serv., 1946 ; sec. for native affrs., 1948 ; admin. offr., cl. IA, 1955 ; secon., Br. resdt., Brunei, 1958 ; high comsnnr., Brunei, 1959–63.

**WHITE, E. G.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Wycliffe Coll., Gloucs., and London Sch. of Econ. ; mil. serv., 1942–47, capt. (Gurkhas) ; admin. cadet, N. Borneo, 1950 ; Sarawak, 1953 ; admin. offr., N. Borneo, 1956–64.

**WHITE, H. MacD., O.B.E.** (1958).—b. 1904 ; ed. Wolmer's Sch., J'ca ; asst., admin. gen's off., J'ca, 1920 ; 2nd cl. clk., treas., 1924 ; 1st cl., 1937 ; acctnt., 1941 ; asst. treas., 1943 ; senr. asst. treas., 1944 ; trade adminr., 1950 ; perm. sec., 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**WHITE, J. A., C.P.M.**—b. 1913 ; mil. serv., 1939–45, sgt. ; H.K. police, 1946 ; asst. supt., 1952 ; supt., 1955.

**WHITE, P. N.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Leeds Gram. Sch. and Univ. ; mil. serv., 1943–46, lieut. ; water engnr., N. Rhod., 1946 ; water engnr., gr. II, 1949 ; inspr., mines, 1953.

**WHITE, R.**—b. 1927 ; ed. Newport High Sch. ; mil. serv., 1946–48, W.O. II ; sub-inspr. police, H.K., 1949 ; asst. supt. police, 1953 ; supt., 1956.

**WHITEHEAD, B.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Rutlish Sch., mil. serv., 1939–52, capt. ; asst. acctnt., E.A.R. & H., 1952 ; acctnt., E.A.C.S.O., 1954 ; senr. acctnt., 1962.

**WHITEHEAD, F. R.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Oglethorpe Gram. Sch., Tadcaster, R.A.F. Univ., and Univ. of St. Andrews ; mil. serv., 1943–47, R.A.F., fit. lt. ; engnr., H.K., 1953 ; asst. ch. engnr., 1960 ; redesign. senr. engnr., 1962 ; ch. engnr., 1962.

**WHITELEGG, J. E.**—b. 1922 ; ed. Bromley Gram. Sch. ; mil. serv., 1941–46, Army (desps.) ; cl. offr., C.O., 1940 ; E.O., 1948 ; H.E.O., 1953 ; prin., 1958.

**WHITELEGGE, D. S.**—b. 1928 ; ed. Westminster Sch., and Christ Church, Oxford ; admin. offr., Mal., 1952 ; H.K., 1959 ; senr. admin. offr., 1962.

**WHITEMAN, G. J. D.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Luton Gram. Sch. and Tech. Coll. ; mil. serv., 1941–46, capt., R.E.M.E. ; area mech. engnr., G.C., 1948 ; engnr., (mech.) Ken., 1952 ; dep. chief mech. engnr., 1953 ; chief mech. engnr., Uga., 1958. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**WHITESIDE, E. F.**—b. 1916 ; ed. John Bright Gram. Sch., Bangor Coll., Univ. of Wales ; field asst., Tang., 1938 ; research offr., E.A.C.S.O., 1946 ; field zool., Ken., 1953 ; zoologist (lower superscale), 1962–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**WHITFIELD, D.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Hillhead High Sch., and Allan Glen's Sch., Glasgow ; mil. serv., 1942–47 ; Br. P.O., 1937–49 ; techn. gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1949 ; inspg. techn., 1954 ; asst. engnr., gr. I, 1955 ; senr., 1960.

**WHITING, M. F. J.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Boys' Sch., Anse Royale, Seychelles, and St. Louis Coll. ; clk., Nyasa., 1947 ; asst. collr., customs, 1949 ; supt., customs, Sarawak, 1955–64.

**WHITLEY, S. P.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Loretto, and Jesus Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1940–46, capt. ; asst. principal, N. Ireland, 1939 ; seconded to control comsnnr. for Germany, 1947–50 ; principal, min. of pensions, 1950 ; on loan to treasury, 1954–56 ; C.O., 1957 ; 1st sec., office of U.K. comsnnr., S'pore., 1959–62 ; prin., C.O., 1962 ; asst. sec., secon. C.A.O., 1963.

**WHITTAKER, B. B.**—b. 1915 ; ed. Keswick Sch. and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940–45, maj. ; survr., Zanz., 1937 ; staff survr., Ken., 1948 ; supt., surveys, 1950 ; asst. dir., 1953 ; dep. dir., lands and surveys, Uga., 1955 ; dir., 1960 ; redesign. comsnnr., 1963. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**WHITTAKER, G. O., M.B.E.**—b. 1932 ; ed. Haydon Rd. Elem. Sch., N'ham. High Sch., and Bristol Univ. ; asst. audtr., Tang., 1956 ; audtr., Windward Is., 1958 ; prin. audtr., 1960 ; senr. audtr., Gren., 1963.

**WHITTINGHAM, J. K.**—b. 1929 ; ed. Harrow Weald Gram. Sch. and King's Coll., Univ. of Lon. ; mil. serv., 1954–56, R.E. ; geol., Tang., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**WHITTINGTON, H. M.**—b. 1925 ; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Oxford, Oxford and London Univs. ; mil. serv., 1943–46, sub-lt., R.N.V.R. ; admin. cadet, Nig., 1948 ; admin. offr., cl. II, E. Nig., 1958 ; admin. offr., cl. I, 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**WHITTLE, J. F.**—b. 1924 ; ed. St. Paul's Lond. and Pembroke Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1943–46, Indian Army ; educ. offr., Tang., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**WHITWORTH, B. D., O.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1911 ; ed. St. Andrew's Coll., Grahamstown, S.A., Emmanuel Coll., Camb. and St. George's Hosp., London ; M.O., Basuto., 1938 ; Swaz., 1955 ; D.M.S., 1957.

**WHITWORTH, P.**—b. 1911 ; ed. Haileybury Coll., Trinity Hall, Camb., and London Univ. ; mil. serv., 1938–46, capt. ; master, N. Rhod., 1949 ; educ. offr., 1951 ; prin., Chiwala. sec. sch., 1961.

**WICKHAM, B. W.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Malvern Coll. and Pembroke Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1939–43 ; cadet, Nyasa., 1941 ; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1943 ; dist. comsnnr., 1946 ; senr. admin. offr., gr. II, 1961.

**WICKHAM, W. R.**—b. 1926 ; ed. Sedbergh Sch. and Brasenose Coll., Oxford ; mil. serv., 1944–48 ; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple ; mag., Aden, 1953 ; ch. mag., 1956 ; cr. couns., Tang., 1959 ; asst. to law offr., 1961–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**WICKS, J.**—b. 1909 ; ed. Royal Gram. Sch., Guildford, King's Coll., Lond., and Christ Church, Oxford ; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn ; mil. serv., 1940-45 (desps. thrice), sqdn. ldr. ; cr. coun., Pal., 1946 ; permanent mag., H.K., 1948 ; dist. judge, 1953 ; puisne judge, Ken., 1958. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**WICKSTEED, E. J. K.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Cheltenham Coll., and Pembroke Coll., Oxford ; Mal. customs serv., 1939-49 ; admin. offr., N. Borneo, 1950 ; cl. IB, 1958 ; cl. IA, 1961.

**WIDDAS, K., T.D.**—b. 1908 ; ed. Kent House, Whitehaven, and Cumberland and Westmorland Agric. Inst. ; mil. serv., 1939-48, major ; acctnt., med. dept., Nig., 1948 ; senr. acctnt., 1949 ; min. of trade and industry, N. Nig., 1957 ; prin. acctnt., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**WIDDELL, J. W., O.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1922 ; ed. Hulme Gram. Sch. and St. John's Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1941-45, capt. ; admin. cadet, Nig., 1949 ; cl. II, E. Nig., 1957 ; sec. to gov., E. Nig., 1957 ; cl. I, 1959-62 ; temp. prin. C.O., 1962 ; prin., 1963 ; secon. C.A.O., 1963.

**WIDDOWS, M. H.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Merchant Taylors' Sch., Crosby, and L'pool Univ. ; exec. engrn., gr. IV, Nig., 1945 ; gr. I, 1952 ; senr. exec. engrn., E Nig., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**WIDGERY, C. S.**—b. 1922 ; ed. Badingham Coll., L'head., and Rhodes Univ., S.A. ; admin. asst., Uga., 1945 ; estab. offr., 1948 ; secretary, P.S.C., 1959 ; senr. sec., P.S.C., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**WIDGERY, D. C.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Badingham Coll., Surrey, St. Andrews Coll., S.A. ; audit clk., Uga., 1943 ; acctnt., 1951 ; senr. acctnt., 1961. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**WIGGINS, W. D. C., O.B.E.** (1957).—b. 1905 ; ed. Dragon Sch., Oxford, King's Sch., Canterbury, and Univ. Coll., Lond. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, lt.-col. ; survey dept., Nig., 1928 ; asst. dir., o'seas (geodetic & topog.), surveys 1946 ; dep. dir., 1948.

**WILBOURN, C. W.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Chesterfield Tech. Coll., and Sheffield Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940-46 ; solr., 1947 ; asst. registr. titles and conveyancer, Uga., 1952 ; asst. adminr.-gen., N. Rhod., 1955 ; asst. registr. lands and deeds, 1962.

**WILBURN, W.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Clint Rd. Elem. Sch., and Old Swan Tech. Inst. ; mil. serv., 1939-46 ; Br. P.O., 1937-50 ; techn., gr. I, E.A.P. & T. admin., 1950 ; inspng. techn., 1954 ; asst. engrn., gr. I, 1955 ; senr., 1961.

**WILBY, R. F.**—b. 1926 ; ed. Bemrose Gram. Sch. and Edin. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1944-47, sub. lt. R.N. ; O.A.D., 1950 ; asst. audr., Nig., 1950 ; audr., N. Nig., 1953 ; senr. audr., Fiji, 1956.

**WILES, D. A., O.B.E.** (1960).—b. 1912 ; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb., and Univs. of Lond. and Toronto ; on staff Harrison Coll., 1935 ; public librarian, Barb., 1945 ; asst. col. sec., 1950 ; perm. sec., 1954 ; adminr., Montserrat, 1960.

**WILFORD, G. E.**—b. 1928 ; ed. Nottingham Univ. ; geologist, Br. Borneo terrs., 1949.

**WILKEY, A. R., M.B.E., T.D.**—b. 1912 ; ed. Ashleigh Sch., Barnstaple ; mil. serv., 1939-47, maj. ; col. admin. serv., N. Borneo 1947 ; asst. sec., asst. comsnnr., inland rev 1949-52 ; comsnnr., inland rev., 1959.

**WILKIE, A. M., C.M.G.** (1962).—b. 1917 ; ed. Hillhead High Sch., Glasgow Univ. and Christ's Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940-43 ; cadet, Ken., 1940 ; cl. B, 1942 ; asst. fin. sec. 1950 ; secon., H.M. treasury, 1953 ; secon. a devel. sec., W. Pac. H.C., 1955 ; fin. sec. 1957 ; Br. resdt. comsnnr., N. Hebs., 1962.

**WILKINS, A. J.**—b. 1929 ; ed. Mt. Radford Sch., Exeter ; collr., customs and excise, Som., 1950 ; customs offr., Mal., 1955 ; asst. comsnnr., customs, N. Borneo, 1957.

**WILKINS, D. K.**—b. 1922 ; ed. The Scots Coll., Sydney and Sydney Univ. ; mil. serv., 1941-56, R.N.R., lt. ; cadet, Tang., 1952 ; dist. offr., 1954 ; secon. admin. offr., N. Hebs., 1957.

**WILKINSON, G. N.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Dorking High Sch. ; mil. serv., 1943-46 ; exec. engrn., Tang., 1949 ; provin. engrn., 1953 ; senr., 1955 ; D.D.P.W., Sarawak, 1956.

**WILKINSON, J., D.F.M.**—b. 1911 ; ed. Cent. Sec. Sch., Sheffield and Imp. Coll. Science and Techn. ; mil. serv., 1940-45, R.A.F., f/o ; educ. offr. (agric.), Tang., 1952 ; trng. div., min. agric., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**WILKINSON, J. B. W., M.B.E.**—b. 1912 ; ed. Workspol Coll. and Christ's Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, lt.-col. ; supvr., co-op. soc., N. Rhod., 1948 ; registr., co-op. socs., 1951 ; redesisg. dir., marketing and co-ops. (also registr., bldg. socs. and T.U.s.) ; under sec., econ. and marketg., 1963.

**WILKINSON, R. A., O.B.E.** (1961).—b. 1913 ; ed. Eton and New Coll., Oxford ; cadet, Ken., 1935 ; secon., treasury., 1936-37 ; inf. offr., 1942-43 ; sec't. 1943-46 ; senr. dist. comsnnr., 1955 ; offr. i/c, Nairobi extra-provincial dist., 1957-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**WILKINSON, W.**—b. 1925 ; ed. Mexborough Gram. Sch., and Q.M.C. Lond. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1943-47, lt. ; scient. offr., termite res. unit, Ken. U.K. and Nig., 1953 ; res. offr., E.A.A.F.R.O., 1958.

**WILKS, H. C. F., O.B.E.** (1963).—b. 1916 ; ed. Priory Sch., Shrewsbury, and Milton Sch., Bulawayo ; admin. cadet, Ken., 1946 ; dist. offr., 1948 ; p.s. to gov., 1956 ; secon., C.O., 1958 ; senr. D.O., Ken., 1961-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**WILL, A. G. K.**—b. 1916; ed. privately; mil. serv., 1940–47, major; agric. field offr., Uga., 1949; secon., Bugishu coffee bd., as coffee offr., 1954–59; senr. field offr. (agric.), 1957. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**WILLAN, R. L.**—b. 1921; ed. Fernnden Sch., Haslemere, and Jesus Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1940–46; asst. consrv., forests, Tang., 1950; silviculturist, 1958. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**WILLBY, J. A.**—b. 1927; livestock res. offr., Tang., 1952. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**WILLETT, K. C.**—b. 1911; ed. Dean Close Sch., Exeter Coll., Oxford, and Middx. Hosp., London Univ.; M.O., sleeping sickness research, Tang., 1946; med. research offr., E.A.C.S.O., 1948; senr. med. research offr., E.A.T.R.O., 1954; dir., W.A. inst. for tryps. research, 1959. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**WILLEY, A. D.**—b. 1917; ed. Scunthorpe Gram. Sch., and Bristol Univ.; mil. serv., 1940–46; surveyor, Nig., 1949; senr. surveyor, 1954; prin. surveyor, N. Nig., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**WILLIAMS, C. B.**, O.B.E. (1963).—b. 1926; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb. and Durham Univ.; asst. master, Harrison, Coll. Barb., 1948; asst. sec., chief sec's. office, 1954; perm. sec. to premier, 1958.

**WILLIAMS, C. E. F.**—b. 1922; ed. Rondebosch Boys H. Sch., Cape Town and Cape Town Univ.; mil. serv., 1943–46, S.A.A.F., lt. (pilot); geol. Uga., 1949; senr. geol., 1959; secon. N. Hebs., 1959–62; asst. dir. geol. surv., Uga., 1960; dep. dir., 1963; comsnr., 1963. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**WILLIAMS, C. V.**, C.M.G. (1956).—b. 1903; ed. St. Olave's Sch. and St. John's Coll., Oxford; cadet, Nig., 1926; admin. offr., cl. II, 1945; cl. I, 1947; staff gr., 1951; N. regn., 1955; o.a.g., 1955. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**WILLIAMS, D.**—b. 1917; ed. Wolverhampton Gram. Sch. and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj. (desps.); temp. asst. prin., C.O., 1947; asst. prin., 1947; prin. 1949; on loan to C.R.O., 1953–54; p.s. to min. of state, 1955; colonial attaché, Washington, 1956; asst. sec., C.O., 1960.

**WILLIAMS, D. A.**—b. 1929; ed. Harrison Coll., Barb., and Oxford Univ.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; legal dftsmn. and asst. to atty.-gen., Barb., 1959; asst. legal dftsmn., T.W.I., 1959–63.

**WILLIAMS, D. J.**—b. 1915; inspr., schs., Berm., 1946; dir. educ., 1956.

**WILLIAMS, E. M.**—b. 1923; ed. Wade Deacon Gram. Sch., Widnes; mil. serv., 1942–47; asst. computer, surv. dept., Ken., 1949; asst. acctnt., E.A. customs and excise, 1950; dep. chief acctnt., 1954.

**WILLIAMS, E. W.**—b. 1914; ed. Wembley County Sch.; apptd. C.A., 1931; acctnt.-gen's dept., Uga., 1939; senr. acctnt., 1948; asst. acctnt.-gen., 1951; dep., 1955; treasury, offr. of accts., 1956–63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**WILLIAMS, F. D. C.**, C.M.G. (1956).—b. 1913; ed. Leighton Pk. Sch., Reading, Lond. Sch. of Econ; mil. serv., 1940–45, sgt.; cadet, Nig., 1946; asst. fin. sec., 1952; fin. sec., J'ca, 1954; Fed. of Nig., 1956; econ. advr., 1957; perm. sec. to P.M., T.W.I., 1958; fin. sec., Gam., 1962.

**WILLIAMS, H. H.**—b. 1917; ed. St. V. Gram. Sch. and London Sch. of Econ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; clk., treasury and customs, St. Vincent, 1941; asst. master, St. V. Gram. Sch., 1945; senr. clk., govt. office, 1947; clk., leg. co., 1949; admin. asst., 1954; prin. asst. sec., min. of trade and prod., 1956; D.O., Carriacou, (Grenada), 1956; asst. adminr., Gren., 1958; sec. to govt., 1960

**WILLIAMS, J. A.**—b. 1918; ed. Marlborough Coll., and St. John's Coll., Oxford; asst. D.O., Nig., 1946; asst. sec. and estab. offr., 1948; admin. offr., gr. III, S'pore, 1951; sec., public serv. comsn., 1952; admin. offr., Sarawak, 1956; D.O., 1956; admin. offr., cl. IC, 1961.

**WILLIAMS, J. F. C.**—b. 1915; ed. Charterhouse Sch. and Lincoln Coll., Oxford; asst. dist. traffic man., Sudan rlwys., 1938; port man., 1951; E.A.R. & H., 1955; ch. port man., 1962.

**WILLIAMS, J. K.**—b. 1916; ed. Christ Coll., Brecon; mil. serv., 1939–46, R.A.F., f/o; resdt. mag., Tang., 1953; senr. resdt. mag., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**WILLIAMS, J. L.**—b. 1913; ed. County High Sch., Bromsgrove; mil. serv., 1939–45, major; clk., E.A.R. & H., 1950; asst. traffic supt., 1954; dist. tffc. supt., 1961.

**WILLIAMS, J. T.**—b. 1915; ed. Ryhope S.S. (Durham); Tech. Coll., Sunderland; mil. serv., 1942–45, R.A. gunnr.; police, 1945–46; resdt. mag., Tang., 1951; mag., H.K., 1961; senr. mag., 1962.

**WILLIAMS, M. V.**—b. 1921; ed. St. Vincent Gram. Sch.; cler. serv., 1941; rev. offr., Union Is., 1950; senr. clk., 1951; prin. clk., 1952; senr. acctnt., 1958; col. postmaster, 1962.

**WILLIAMS, N. E.**—b. 1926; ed. Richmond and E. Sheen County Sch., Tiffin Sch. and Fitzwilliam Hse., Camb.; mil. serv., 1944–48, R.A.F.; cadet, N. Rhod., 1952; dist. offr., 1954; gr. I, 1964.

**WILLIAMS, P. B.**—b. 1926; ed. Royal Masonic Sch. and Camb. Univ.; mil. serv., 1944–48, capt., R.M./Army; cadet, cl. II, H.K., 1953; redsig. admin. offr., 1959; senr. admin. offr., 1962.

**WILLIAMS, Capt. P. D.**, C.P.M. (1949).—b. 1912; ed. Christian Bros. Coll., Kimberley; mil. serv., 1940–44, lieut.; asst. supt., Basuto. mounted police, 1937; supt., 1944; dep. comsnr., 1959.

**WILLIAMS, R. D. M.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Campbell Coll., Belfast, St. Andrews Univ., Queen's Univ., Belfast, and Oxford Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940-46, capt. ; admin. cadet, N. Rhod., 1940 ; dist. offr., 1942 ; senr. dist. offr., gr. II, 1957 ; asst. chief estab. offr., 1960.

**WILLIAMS, R. O.**—b. 1920 ; ed. Caterham Sch., King's Coll., London, and I.C.T.A. ; agric. offr., Ken., 1943 ; chief research offr., B. Guiana, 1952 ; asst. dir., agric. (research), 1954 ; dep. dir., agric., 1958 ; asst. dir., agric. (research), S'wak, 1959 ; dep. dir. agric., 1962.

**WILLIAMS, S. J. A.**—b. 1922 ; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana and Toronto Univ. ; agric. offr., B. Hond., 1953.

**WILLIAMS, T. H.**—b. 1921 ; ed. Uppingham Sch. and Trinity Hall, Camb. ; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple ; mil. serv., 1941-46, capt. ; mag., N. Nig., 1955 ; ch. mag., 1961 ; cn. registr., 1962. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**WILLIAMS, W. J., M.V.O.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Warwick Acad., Bermuda, and Bermuda Commercial Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-45, capt. ; asst. manager, Berm. News Bureau, 1946 ; manager, 1948 ; publicity dir., Berm. trade devel. bd., 1953 ; manager, 1956 ; dir., 1957.

**WILLS, B. C.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Croydon High Sch., Wye Agric. Coll. and I.C.T.A. ; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1942 ; asst. dir., agric., Ken., 1954. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**WILLS, J. L.**—b. 1899 ; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana ; barrister-at-law, Inner Temple ; mag., B. Guiana, 1947 ; rent assessor, 1949 ; addl. puisne judge, 1953 ; puisne judge, Wind. and Lee'd Is., St. Lucia circuit, 1955 ; Dominica, 1961.

**WILMOT, E. T.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Winchester Coll. and Trinity Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1943-47, R.A.F. ; agric. offr., Nyas., 1950 ; ch. agric. offr., 1963.

**WILMOT-MORGAN, E. P.**—b. 1918 ; ed. Cheltenham Coll. and Bristol Univ. ; mil. serv., 1941-46, R.M., capt. ; engrn., P.W.D., H.K., 1946 ; ch. engrn., 1955 ; asst. D.P.W., 1960.

**WILMSHURST, N. V. B.**—b. 1913 ; ed. Whitgift Sch., Croydon ; Br. constable, Pal. police, 1939 ; sgt., 1942 ; asst. supt., 1946 ; S'pore, 1948 ; dep. supt., police, S'pore, 1953 ; Fed. of Nig., 1956 ; senr. supt., 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**WILSON, A. C.**—b. 1922 ; ed. Hillhead High Sch., Glasgow, and Glasgow Univ. ; mil. serv., 1942-47, lieut. ; asst. audr., S.L., 1947 ; audr., 1950 ; senr. audr., Tang., 1953 ; Basuto., 1956 ; prin. audr., B.B. & S., 1959.

**WILSON, A. T.**—b. 1926 ; ed. Cowley Sch., St. Helens, Leeds and Camb. Univs., and I.C.T.A. ; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1949 ; ch. agric. offr., 1959 ; ch. agric. research offr., 1962.

**WILSON, B. D.**—b. 1924 ; ed. Charterhouse, and Oxford Univ. ; mil. serv., 1943-45, lieut., Irish Guards ; cadet offr., cl. II, H.K., 1948 ; senr. admin. offr., 1959 ; admin. offr. staff, gr. C, 1961.

**WILSON, D. W. T.**—b. 1916 ; ed. Bishop Cotton Sch., and Camborne Sch. of Mines ; mil. serv., 1940-46 ; water engrn., N. Rhod., 1947 ; senr. water engrn., 1957.

**WILSON, Miss F. M.**—b. 1914 ; ed. High Sch., Kendal, and Maria Grey Coll., London ; prin., European sch., Uga., 1946 ; prov. educ. offr., Nig., 1949 ; prin., women's train. coll., Enugu, E. regn., 1954. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**WILSON, F. R., C.M.G.** (1963), O.B.E. (1946).—b. 1920 ; ed. Oundle and Trinity Hall, Camb. ; dist. offr., Ken., 1947 ; p.s. to governor, 1956 ; senr. D.O., 1958 ; senr. dist. comsnnr., 1958 ; prov. comsnnr., 1960. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**WILSON, F. S.**—b. 1919 ; ed. Ayer Acad., Skerry's Coll. and Aberdeen Univ. ; mil. serv., 1940-46 ; asst. consvr., forests, Tang., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**WILSON, L. F.**—b. 1914 ; ed. Grenada Boys' Sec. Sch. ; asst. checking offr., cust. and excise, Gren., 1948 ; inc. tax inspr., 1952 ; off. supt., elect. dept., 1957 ; asst. sec. to govt., 1960 ; acctnt. gen., 1963.

**WILSON, N. W., M.B.E.** (1963)—b. 1906 ; ed. Oundle Sch. and Royal Sch. of Mines ; temp. mining offr., S.L., 1950 ; asst. dir., geol. surveys, 1951. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**WILSON, P. E. D., M.C.**—b. 1911 ; ed. Rossall Sch. ; mil. serv., 1939-46, major ; labr. offr., Ken., 1946 ; senr. labr. offr., 1949 ; asst. labr. comsnnr., 1957-63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**WILSON, R. A. M.**—b. 1923 ; ed. Linzie Acad., Glasgow High Sch., Skerry's Coll. and Glas. Univ. ; mil. serv., 1942-46, lieut., R.N.V.R. ; geologist, Cyp., 1951 ; N. Borneo, 1958 ; dep. dir., geol. survey dept., B. Borneo terrs., 1960.

**WILSON, R. G., M.B.E.**—b. 1917 ; ed. Bradfield Coll., Berks., and Caius Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1939-48 ; D.O., Ken., 1950 ; spl. comsnnr., detn. camps, 1959. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**WILSON, S. G., C.B.E.** (1957).—b. 1909 ; ed. Royal Sch., Dungannon, N.I., Queen's Univ., Belfast, and Royal (Dick) Vet. Coll., Edin. Univ. ; vet. offr., Nyasa., 1934 ; prov. vet. offr., 1940 ; chief vet. research offr., Uga., 1946 ; ch. field zoologist, Ken., 1950 ; D.V.S., N. regn., Nig., 1952 ; chief, vet. research, 1958. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**WILSON, T. J. P.**—b. 1922 ; ed. Oundle Sch. and Corpus Christi Coll., Camb. ; mil. serv., 1940-47 ; cadet, N. Rhod., 1949 ; inf. offr., 1951 ; dep. ch. inf. offr., 1960.

**WILSON, W. A. W.**—b. 1922 ; ed. Nelson Gram. Sch., Cumberland and Barrow Tech. Coll. ; mech. engrn., Sudan civ. serv., 1946 ; dist. engrn., 1952 ; asst. ch. mech. engrn., 1953 ; mech. engrn., P.W.D., N. Nig., 1956 ; senr. mech. engrn., 1960. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**WILSON, W. C. B.**—b. 1919; ed. Lancing Coll.; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1946; asst. D.O., 1949; p.s. to governor, 1951; D.O., 1955; prin. asst. sec., 1956.

**WILSON, W. D., M.B.E., M.C., D.S.O. (U.S.A.)**—b. 1922; ed. Royal Belfast Academical Inst., Queen's Univ., Belfast, and Trinity Coll., Camb.; mil. serv., 1941–46, major (Gurkha Brig.); cadet, Nig., 1948; admin. offr., cl. II, 1957. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**WILSON-JONES, K.**—b. 1917; ed. Altrincham Gram. Sch. and Manchester Univ.; apptd. min. of supply, 1941; econ. botanist, Sudan, 1946; prin. scientific offr., C.O. (scientific sec., pesticides research comtee.), 1955.

**WILTON, H. J. F.**—b. 1917; ed. Bexhill County Sch.; mil. serv., 1940–46; E.A.P. & T. admin., techn., gr. I, 1949; inspectr. techn., 1952; asst. engr., gr. I, 1955; sect. engr., gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1960; senr. asst. engr., 1960.

**WILTSHIRE, A. E., C.P.M.**—b. 1920; ed. English Sch., Cairo; police constable, Pal., 1939; sgt. 1944; asst. inspr., Uga., 1945; inspr., 1947; dep. supt., 1951; senr. supt., police, 1954; dep. comsnr., Aden, 1958; comsnr., 1962.

**WIMBUSH, S. H., M.B.E. (1963)**—b. 1903; ed. Aysgarth, Haileybury Coll., and Oxford Univ.; asst. consvr., forests, Ken., 1925; silvicultural research and timber utiliz. offr., 1943–47; consvr., Nig., 1947 (N. Nig.); ret., re-app. temp. asst. consvr., forests, N. Nig., 1959–63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**WINDHAM, Sir Ralph (Kt.) (1960).** Brill. Star of Zanz. (2nd cl.) (1959).—b. 1905; ed. Wellington Coll., and Trinity Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Lincoln's Inn; leg. draftsman, Pal., 1935; relieving pres., dist. cts., 1942; pres., dist. ct., 1946; puisne judge, Cey., 1947; Ken., 1950; ch. just., Zanz., 1955; justice of appeal, E.A. ct. of appeal, 1958; chief just., Tang., 1960. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**WINDHAM, W. E.**—b. 1904; ed. Wellington Coll., London Univ.; barr.-at-law (Grays Inn), 1936; mil. serv., 1939–45, sqdn. ldr.; res. mag., N. Rhod., 1947; senr., 1954; puisne judge, N. Rhod., 1956–63.

**WINDLE, T. L. W.**—b. 1926; ed. Pennestone Gram. Sch. and Cambridge Univ.; mil. serv., 1944–47; admin. offr., Nig., 1951; N. Rhod., 1959; prin., 1962.

**WINDLEY, Sir Edward, K.C.M.G. (1958), C.M.G. (1953).**—b. 1909; ed. Repton and Camb. Univ.; cadet, Ken., 1931; dep. prov. comsnr., 1947; prov. comsnr., 1949; ch. native comsnr. and mem. (later min.) for African affrs., 1954; gov. and c-in-c., Gam., 1958–62.

**WINNINGTON-INGRAM, C., M.B.E. (1950).**—b. 1914; ed. Bromsgrove Sch. and Keble Coll., Oxford; cadet, Tang., 1937; asst. D.O., 1939; D.O., 1949; secon. C.O., 1950–52; lands advr., Nyasa., 1954; dept. sec., 1959; perm. sec. min. of urban dev., 1961; perm. sec. min. internal affrs., 1962; trans. and comm., 1963.

**WINSER, R. S.**—b. 1921; ed. Bradfield Coll. and Corpus Christi Coll., Oxford; D.O., Ken., 1942; munic. African affrs. offr., 1954; D.O., 1958; senr. dist. consmr., 1961; higher superscale, 1962–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**WINSHIP, R.**—b. 1909; ed. Bishop Auckland Gram. Sch. and King James Tech. Sch., Durham; contrlr., min. of civ. aviation, 1938; senr. air traff. offr., E.A.C.S.O., 1948; dep. dir., civ. aviation, H.K., 1952.

**WINSLOW, A. V.**—b. 1916; ed. Penang Free Sch. and Sidney Sussex Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; legal service, S.S., 1940; asst. off. assignee, 1940; dep. registr. and sheriff, sup. ct., S'pore, 1946; dist. judge, 1948; dep. publ. prosecutor, 1948; C.L.S., 1949; crown coun., 1949; senr., 1956; solr.-gen., 1957.

**WIRTH, A.**—b. 1913; ed. Lyceum, Malta; civ. serv. (admin.), Malta, 1934; prin. offr., 1948; govt. stat., 1955; prin. electoral offr. and electoral registr., 1956; prin. govt. stat., 1957; under sec., 1959.

**WISE, P. P., O.B.E. (1963).**—b. 1913; ed. Berkhamsted Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, maj. (desps.); asst. audr., Nyasa., 1946; audr., 1948; audr. (later senr. audr.) Maur., 1950; snr. audr., Ken., 1952; prin. audr., 1957; dir., audit., N. Borneo, 1959.

**WISE, W. E.**—b. 1916; ed. Richmond, Surrey; mil. serv., 1939–47, lt. comdr. R.N.; F.O.A.A.T., Somalia, 1947–50; E.A.C.S.O., 1950–51; asst. advr., Aden, 1951–60; asst. chief sec., 1960; deputy. Br. agent., 1961.

**WISEHAM, J. A. L.**—b. 1906; ed. Univ. Coll., London; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; sec. to premier and jud. minister, Burma; asst. custodian, enemy prop., Tang., 1948; resdt. mag., 1951; senr. resdt. mag., 1956; chief justice, Gam., 1957.

**WITHER, A.**—b. 1929; ed. Stranraer Acad. and Edin. Univ.; solr., Scot.; asst. admin.-gen., dep. off. receiver and dep. publ. trustee, Uga., 1956; dep. admin.-gen., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**WOLAK, Z.**—b. 1922; ed. (secondary in Poland) and Fitzwilliam House, Camb.; mil. serv., 1940–45 (Polish forces); agric. asst., Nyas., 1949; asst. livestock offr., 1951; livestock offr., 1952.

**WOLFF, J. A. H., C.M.G. (1963).**—b. 1912; ed. Haileybury and Peterhouse, Camb.; dist. offr., Ken., 1935; senr. dist. comsnr., 1955; electoral registr. and prin. electoral offr., 1956; prov. comsnr., 1959–63. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**WOLFFSOHN, A. L. A., M.B.E. (1963).**—b. 1926; ed. Munro Coll., J'ca and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1945–48, R.A.M.C.; asst. consvr., forests, B. Hond., 1952; senr., 1961.

**WOLLASTON, P. G.**—b. 1909; ed. St. Edmund's Coll., Shillong, Assam; govt. serv., Burma, 1927–48; audit dept., N. Borneo, 1949; auditor, 1955.

**WOLSTENHOLME, J. O.**—b. 1920; ed. Manchester Gram. Sch., and Leeds Univ.; mil. serv., 1941–46, capt.; ghee grading offr., Tang., 1947; livestock offr., 1948–64. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**WOLTERS, N. E.**—b. 1910; ed. privately; shipping offr., dept. of markt. and exports, Nig., 1949; prin. shipping offr. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**WONG, Cyril Hok-Tsang.**—b. 1913; ed. H.K. Univ.; asst. M.O., H.K., 1946; M.O., 1951; senr. med. and health offr., 1959.

**WONG, Ching Kuen.**—b. 1910; asst. M.O., H.K., 1947; M.O., 1951; med. and health offr., 1960.

**WONG, Hok Nin.**—b. 1908; ed. St. Joseph's Coll. and H.K. Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, capt. R.A.M.C.; Chinese M.O., H.K., 1933; M.O., 1947; prin. med. and health offr., 1960.

**WONG, L. W.**—b. 1914; ed. Aurora Univ., Shanghai; asst. M.O., H.K., 1951; M.O., 1953; spec. (radiological), 1958.

**WONG, Shiu-ming.**—b. 1909; ed. Wah Yan Coll., Univ., H.K.; master, H.K., 1934; educ. offr., 1951; senr. educ. offr., 1962.

**WONG, Ting-Tsai.**—b. 1921; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., H.K., Univ. of H.K., Univ. Coll., Lond.; archt. P.W.D., H.K., 1951; asst. chief archt., 1960; redessig. senr. archt., 1962.

**WOOD, C. H.**—b. 1923; ed. Alleyns Sch. and London Sch. of Econ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, capt.; cadet, customs serv., Mal., 1947; dist. offr., M.C.S., 1950; asst. sec., econ. affrs., S'pore, 1952; asst. fin. sec., Fed. of Mal., 1954; asst. sec., labr. and lands, Ken., 1957; admin. offr., N. Borneo, 1960.

**WOOD, F.**—b. 1923; ed. St. Olave's and St. Saviour's Gram. Sch., London; mil. serv., 1941–46, lieut.; admin. cadet, Uga., 1948; D.O., 1950–63. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**WOOD, P.**—b. 1918; ed. King Edward VII Sch., Lytham; mil. serv., 1939–45, f/o; signals offr., S.L., 1946; H.K., 1952; chief signals offr., 1957.

**WOOD, R. B., M.B.E. (1957).**—b. 1914; ed. Cent. Br. Sch., H.K.; mil. serv., 1939–45, H.K.R.N.V.R., lt.; senr. cler. and acct. staff, H.K., 1931; cl. III, 1934; offr. i/c, rep claims reg. off., 1946; assessor, gr. II, incl. rev., 1947; gr. I, 1951; ch. assr., 1959.

**WOOD, S. C.**—b. 1921; ed. Latymer Upper Sch., Oxford and London Univs.; mil. serv., 1942–46, capt.; educ. offr., Uga., 1948; senr. educ. offr., 1955; asst. dir., educ., 1948; ch. educ. offr., 1962. (Uga. Govt. service.)

**WOOD, W. A.**—b. 1927; ed. Hymers' Coll., Hull; exec. engnr., Tang., 1951; asst. comsnr. (works), B.S.I.P., 1959; redessig. D.D.P.W., 1962.

**WOOD, W. E.**—b. 1911; ed. Mill Hill Sch.; air min., 1941–46; temp. secon. to P.W.D., Nig., 1942–44; exec. engnr., P.W.D., N. Nig., 1948; gr. I, 1952; senr. exec. engnr., 1953; chief engnr., 1955 (chief water engnr.). (Nig. Govt. service.)

**WOODALL, J. G.**—b. 1907; ed. Peekskill Mil. Acad. and Montreal Tech. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–45, major; dir., publ. transportation bd., Berm., 1950.

**WOODHOUSE, W. M.**—b. 1911; ed. St. Edward's Sch., Oxford, and Peterhouse, Camb.; mil. serv., 1943–45, capt., R.E.; archt., air min. and M.A.P., 1939–43; bldg. res. offr., D.W.W.I., 1947; bldg. dev. advr., 1951; dep. hd., tropical bldg. section, C.O. and bldg. res. stn., D.S.I.R., 1954; head; and advr. D.T.C., 1961.

**WOODMAN, R. A. Y.**—b. 1916; ed. Cheswick Gram. Sch.; Br. P.O., 1933–49; E.A.P. & T. admin., techn., gr. I, 1949; inspect. techn., 1952; asst. engnr., gr. I, 1956; sect. engnr., gr. II, 1957; gr. I, 1960; senr. asst. engnr., 1960; senr. sect. engnr., 1962.

**WOODROFFE, I., O.B.E. (1961).**—b. 1924; ed. Marlborough Coll. and St. John's Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1943–46, capt.; cadet, Tang., 1950; dist. offr., 1952; col. sec., Sey., 1958; o.a.g., 1961; admin. offr., gr. II, Tang., 1962–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**WOODROW, F. H., C.B.E. (1957), O.B.E. (1950).**—b. 1905; Mundella Sch. and Univ. Coll., Notts.; asst. engnr., P.W.D., Nig., 1929; senr. exec. engnr., 1949; D.D.P.W., Tang., 1951; D.P.W., 1954; perm. sec., min. of urban local govt. and wks., 1959; perm. sec. min. of comm., power and wks., 1961; advr. engng. appts. and trng., D.T.C., 1963.

**WOODS, F. J.**—b. 1907; ed. St. Brendon's Coll., Bristol, and Bristol Univ., mil. serv., 1940–45, maj.; survr., N. Rhod., 1931; senr. survr., 1947; dep. dir., survey, N. Nig., 1954. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**WOODS, J.**—b. 1927; ed. King Edward VI Sch., Chelmsford; admin. cadet, Sarawak, 1950; asst. dist. offr., 1951; prin. asst. sec., 1952; secon., municipal sec., 1953; Chinese affrs. offr., 1955; prin. asst. sec., 1960.

**WOODS, M. L.**—b. 1922; ed. Bishops Stortford Coll.; mil. serv., 1942–46, capt.; E.O., Cent. Stats. Off., 1947; Col. Off., 1948; H.E.O., 1952; asst. to col. attaché Wash., 1958–60; S.E.O., Col. Off., 1961; prin. 1962; secon. C.R.O., 1963.

**WOODSTOCK, Mrs. E. J. S. C.**—b. 1917; ed. St. Hugh's High Sch., J'ca; barrister-at-law, Gray's Inn; mil. service, 1943–46 A.T.S.; stenographer, resdt. mag's court, J'ca, 1939; asst. clk., gr. I, 1946; dep. clk., courts, 1948; clk., courts, 1953; asst. crown solr., 1953. (J'ca Govt. service.)

**WOODWARD, K., M.B.E. (1964).**—b. 1930; ed. Plymouth Coll., and Keble Coll., Oxford Univ.; office asst., N. Hebs., 1953; asst. sec., 1957.

**WOOKEY, W. K. C.**—b. 1912; ed. Sexe's Sch. and Lewisham Sch.; Weston; cadet (Chartered Co's. serv.), N. Borneo, 1936; admin. offr. cl. III, 1940; cl. II, 1946; dist. offr., col. admin. serv., 1946; cl. IB, 1956; cl. IA, 1959-63.

**WOOLCOCK, E. R.**—b. 1918; ed. Brighton, Hove and Sussex Gram. Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46; H.M. customs and excise, U.K., 1939; collr., customs, Ken. and Uga., 1946; senr. collr., E.A.C.S.O., 1955; prin. collr., 1957; regl. comsnr., customs, 1957; asst. dep. comsnr., 1962.

**WOOLDRIDGE, R. L.**, D.F.C.—b. 1915; ed. St. Paul's Sch., and Royal Vet. Coll.; mil. serv., 1941-45, R.A.F.; vet. offr., Ken., 1949; prov. vet. offr., 1956. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**WOOLF, M. A.**—b. 1922; ed. Mill Hill and Trinity Hall, Camb.; mil. serv., 1941-46, R.N.V.R., lieutenant; educ. offr., Tang., 1951. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**WOOLIAS, F. H.**—b. 1924; ed. Hull Trinity House Navigation Sch.; master mariner; asst. port offr., Zanz., 1953. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**WOULFE-FLANAGAN, H. R. J.**—b. 1903; ed. Downside Sch. and Stonyhurst Coll.; asst. supt., imports and exports, H. Kong, 1945; asst. dir., commerce and industry, 1950; quartermaster, 1952-63.

**WREFORD, C. K.**, C.M.G. (1956)—b. 1906; ed. Cranleigh and Clare Coll., Camb.; barrister-at-law, Middle Temple; cadet. Nig., 1928; admin. offr., cl. III, 1931; cl. II, 1946; cl. I, 1949; staff gr., 1953; N. regn., 1954; ret., 1959; re-app, admin. offr., S. Cams., 1960.

**WREN, E. P.**—b. 1915; ed. St. Philip's Gram. Sch., Birmingham; mil. serv., 1939-46, major; cadet, Tang., 1946; dist. offr., 1948; dep. dir. of public relations, 1957-63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**WRIGHT, A. M. J.**—b. 1912; ed. Brentwood Sch.; mil. serv., 1941-45, lt.; archt., H.K., 1938; ch. archt., 1950; asst. D.P.W., 1956; D.D.P.W., 1959; D.P.W. and M.L.C., 1963.

**WRIGHT, A. R.**—b. 1906; ed. Haverstock Sch.; mil. serv., 1944-47, maj.; supt. police, Maur., 1954; trans. comsnr., 1960-63.

**WRIGHT, J. D.**, R.V.O. (1953).—b. 1908; ed. Canterbury Publ. Sch.; Sydney (Aust.) Tech. Coll.; C'wealth dept. of Interior, 1937-44; suprvy., Fiji, 1947; asst. work study engr., 1956; staff engr., 1959-63.

**WRIGHT, J. W.**—b. 1914; buildg. insptr., P.W.D., Tang., 1951; ch. insptr., 1962. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**WRIGHT, O. F.**—b. 1924; ed. Cheltenham Gram. Sch., and Reading Univ.; agric. offr., Sarawak, 1947; agric. o-in-c., staff training sch., 1954.

**WRIGHT, W.**, M.B.E. (1962), C.P.M. (1960).—b. 1920; ed. All Saints, Sudbury; mil. serv., 1939-46; asst. inspr., Ken. police, 1946; asst. supt., Zanz., 1949; supt., 1959; senr. supt., 1961-63. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

**WRIGHT, W. A.**—b. 1923; ed. Armagh Academy, Queen's Univ., Belfast, Peterhouse, Camb., and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., Gam., 1947; Ken., 1950; senr. agric. offr., Maur., 1959; Ken., 1961. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**WRIGHT, W. A.**—b. 1923; ed. St. Columba's Coll., Dublin; mil. serv., 1942-48, R.N.V.R., R.I.N.; cadet, Nyas., 1950; secon. Mal., 1951; Nyas., 1953; admin. offr., cl. B, B.S.I.P., 1956; cl. A, 1962.

**WRIGHT, W. J. R.**—b. 1911; ed. Falkirk High Sch.; mil. serv., 1939-46, capt.; admin. cadet, S.L., 1946; asst. dist. comsnr., 1949; clk., ex. co., 1950; dist. comsnr., 1951; admin. offr., gr. II, 1960. (S.L. Govt. service.)

**WRIGHT-NOOTH, G. A. R.**, Q.P.M. (1957) C.P.M.—b. 1917; ed. Bedford Sch.; mil. serv., 1939, lt.; police cadet, H.K., 1939; asst. supt., 1942; senr. supt., 1952; asst. comsnr., 1953.

**WU, Hei-tak.**—b. 1917; ed. King's Coll., H.K.; Univ. of H.K., Lond. Univ.; univ.-trained master, H.K., 1939; master, 1950; secon. Sar., 1952 and 1955; H.K., 1960; senr. educ. offr., 1961.

**WYILE, H. W.**—b. 1923; ed. Stockport Gram. Sch. and Manchester Univ.; M.O., N. Borneo, 1947; H.K., 1954; prin. med. and health offr., 1960.

**WYKES, W. S.**—b. 1926; ed. Ensham Cent. Sch.; mil. serv., 1941; Br. P.O., 1941-50; E.A.P. & T. admin., techn., gr. I, 1950; asst. engr., gr. II, 1955; gr. I, 1958; senr. asst. engr., 1961.

**WYLIE, Sir Campbell, Kt.** (1963), Q.C., E.D.—b. 1905; ed. Auckland Gram. Sch. and N.Z. Univ.; barrister, Inner Temple; mil. serv., 1941-46, maj. (desps.); cr. coun., Mal., 1946; senr. fedl. coun. 1950; atty.-gen., Barb., 1951; B. Guiana, 1955; atty.-gen., Br. Caribbean pre-fed. estab., 1956; T.W.I., 1958; fed. justice, 1959; ch. justice, S'wak, N. Borneo and Brunei, 1962.

**WYLIE, N. R.**—b. 1913; ed. Aberdeen Gram. Sch., Aberdeen Univ.; mil. serv., 1939, Pte. (P.O.W., 1940-45); mag. Uga., 1952-60; H.K., 1961; senr. mag., 1962.

**XUEREB, I. M.**—b. 1910; ed. Lyceum, and Royal Univ., Malta; 2nd cl. postal clk., Malta, 1930; postal clk., 1947; spec. cl., 1948; acctnt., posts and tel. dept., 1959.

**XUEREB, J. L.**—b. 1906; ed. Lyceum and Royal Univ. of Malta; postal clk., Malta, 1925; sub. inspr., police, 1928; inspr., 1936; supt., 1941; asst. comsnr., police, 1954; dep. comsnr., 1956.

**YAP Jin Hwee**—b. 1921; ed. West China Univ.; asst. dental surg., H.K., 1949; dental surg., 1956; senr., 1961.

**YAP Pow Meng.**—b. 1921; ed. Victoria Institution, H.K., and Camb. Univ.; M.O., H.K., 1948; psychiatric spec., 1953; senr. psych. spec., 1959; lect. in psychiatry and ext. examr. in psychology, Univ. of H.K.; consultant psychiatrist to H.M.'s Forces, H.K.

**YATES, A. J.,** Q.P.M. (1964), C.P.M. (1961).—b. 1914; ed. Ashford Gram. Sch., and Royal Agric. Coll., Cirencester; mil. serv., 1939–42; vet. dept., Nyasa., 1939–43; asst. inspr., police, 1943; asst. supt., 1948; supt., 1954; senr., 1960; asst. comsnnr., 1962.

**YATES, E.**—b. 1928; ed. Strathallan Sch. and Edin. Univ.; livestock offr., Ken., 1951; agric. offr., 1955; area settlement contrl., 1963. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**YEARWOOD, R. K.**—b. 1918; ed. Dulwich Coll.; mil. serv., 1939–46; capt.; customs cadet, Mal., 1946; senr. customs offr., S'pore, 1953; asst. comsnnr., customs, N. Borneo, 1957.,

**YELF, J. D.**—b. 1920; ed. Taunton Sch., Trinity Hall, Camb. and I.C.T.A.; agric. offr., N. Rhod., 1943; senr. agric. offr., Fiji, 1956.

**YEO, D.**—b. 1925; ed. Univ. Coll., Exeter; scientific offr., Uga., 1948; Tang., 1950; senr. scientific offr., 1951; prin. scientific offr., physicist to col. pesticides research unit, Tang., 1956; secon. O.I.C.M.A., 1962–63. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**YEOH, Guan Eng.**—b. 1908; ed. H.K. Univ., and Royal Coll. of Physens. and Surgns., Eng.; Chinese M.O., H.K., 1934; port health offr., 1937; M.O., 1947; prin. med. and health offr., 1960.

**YEUNG, W. W.**—b. 1934; ed. St. Joseph's Coll., H.K., and Univ. H.K.; cadet offr., H.K., 1958; redesign. admin. offr., 1959; contrl., pub. enq. serv., 1963.

**YHAP, L. K.**—b. 1919; ed. St. Stanislaus Coll., B. Guiana; prob., B. Guiana, 1940; cl. III clk., 1942; cl. I, 1948; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1954; dist. comsnnr., 1960.

**YONGE, D. D.,** M.C.—b. 1918; ed. Epsom Coll., and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt.; cadet. Tang., 1948; D.O., 1950; admin. offr., cl. IIB, 1959. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**YONGE, Miss E. M.**—ed. St. Hugh's Coll., Oxford; woman educ. offr., Ken., 1947. (Ken. Govt. service.)

**YORK, J. D. C.,** C.P.M. (1958).—b. 1918; ed. Repton Sch.; mil. serv., 1942–48; S. Rhod. police, 1939; asst. supt., Nyas., 1949; supt., 1957; senr. supt., 1961.

**YORKE, F. G.**—b. 1914; ed. St. Mary's Coll., St. L.; labr. inspr., St. L., 1952; prin. clk., admin., 1955; supt., prisons, staff offr., spec. reserve, police, 1958.

**YOUENS, P. W.,** C.M.G. (1962), O.B.E. (1960)—b. 1916; ed. King Edward VII Sch. and Wadham Coll., Oxford; naval serv., 1939–40, sub-lt.; cadet, S.L., 1939; asst. dist. comsnnr., 1942; dist. comsnnr., 1948; com. H.Q., judicial and Freetown police dists., 1950; asst. sec., Nyas., 1951; dep. ch. sec., 1953; M.L.C., 1950 and 1954; perm. sec. to P.M. and cab., 1963.

**YOUNG, A. M.**—b. 1924; ed. Royal High Sch., Edin. and Edin. Univ.; mil. serv., 1942–46, R.N.V.R., sub-lieut.; admin. offr. G.C., 1951; Nyas, 1952.

**YOUNG, G. S.**—b. 1925; ed. City of Oxford High Sch., and Reading Univ.; tsetse offr., Tang., 1949. (Tang. Govt. service.)

**YOUNG, G. V. C.**—b. 1921; ed. Cabin Hill, Knock, Belfast, Campbell Coll. and Queen's Univ., Belfast; barrister-at-law, N. Ireland; crown coun., G.C., 1947; asst. atty.-gen., Sarawak, 1955; dep. public prosecutor, 1955.

**YOUNG, J. A. E.**—b. 1912; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana and B.N.C., Oxford; temp. cler. asst., local govt. bd., B. Guiana, 1930; survr's apprentice, 1932; cl. III clk., 1935; survr., 1938; dist. comsnnr., 1947; prin. asst. sec., 1954; perm. sec., 1957; gen. manager, trans. harbs. dept., 1962.

**YOUNG, J. C.**—b. 1914; ed. Queen's Coll., B. Guiana; prob. audit dept., B. Guiana, 1935; clk., 1936–50; senr. examining offr., 1950; audr., 1954; senr. (later prin.) audr., 1957; redesign. dep. dir. audit.

**YOUNG, Kwan-tung.**—b. 1912; ed. La Salle Coll., H.K. Univ.; M.O., aux. med. serv., 1941; asst. M.O., 1945; M.O., 1950; senr. med. and health offr., 1959.

**YOUNG, R. A.**—b. 1927; ed. Gosforth Gram. Sch., and King's Coll., Durham; admin. offr., S'wak., 1952; dist. offr., 1962.

**YOUNG, R. II.**—b. 1912; ed. Highgate Sch.; mil. serv., 1939–46, major; apptd. information dept., C.O., 1948; asst. public relations advr., D.W.W.I., 1951–53; public relations advr., B. Guiana, 1953–54; senr. inf. offr., C.O., 1954; prin. U.K. inf. offr., Tang., 1958–59; prin. inf. offr. C.O., 1960.

**YOUNG, S. M.**—b. 1919; ed. St. Andrew's Univ. and Moray Hse. Coll., Edin.; mil. serv., 1940–46, Polish forces in G.B., 2nd lt.; educ. offr., Nig., 1952; prov. educ. offr., 1953; senr. educ. offr., 1956; prin. educ. offr., 1960–63. (Nig. Govt. service.)

**YOUNG, W. J.**—b. 1926; ed. Luton Gram. Sch. and South Bedford Coll.; mil. serv., 1944–47, coder, (R.N.); asst. engrn., Fiji, 1953; senr. exec. engrn., 1961.

**YOUNGE, D. D.,** M.C.—b. 1918; ed. Epsom Coll. and Exeter Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1939–46, capt., cadet., Tang., 1948; D.O., 1950; prin. asst. sec., min. lands, forests and wild life, 1959; land tenure offr., 1963. (Tang. Govt. service.)



**YOUNGJOHNS, B. J.**—b. 1924; ed. King Edward's Sch., Birmingham, and Oriel Coll., Oxford; mil. serv., 1942-47; asst. registr., co-op. socs., Basuto., 1952; registr., 1957.

**YUDELOWITZ, Miss R.**—ed. Jeppe High Sch. for Girls, Jo'burg., Witwatersrand Tech. Coll. Art Sch., Univ. of Cape Town, Cent. Sch. of Art, Lond.; A.I.G. coast artly. spec., S.A. forces, 1942-46; staff art. E.A. Lit. Bureau, 1949-63.

**YUE Man Young.**—b. 1914; ed. Sun Yat Sen Univ., Canton; asst. M.O., H.K., 1950; M.O., 1953; senr. med. and health offr., 1959.

**ZAMMIT, C. G.**—b. 1911; ed. Lyceum, Malta and Univ. of Lond. Inst. of Archaeol.; asst. curator, archaeol., 1930; curator, 1934; dir., museum, Malta, 1955.

**ZEHNDER, L. P.**—b. 1909; ed. St., Thomas' Sch., Sarawak, Bishop Cotton Sch., Bangalore, and Univ. Coll., Rangoon; asst. forest offr., Sarawak, 1946; asst. consvr., forests, 1951.

**ZEPHIRIN, Miss M. P.**—b. 1930; ed. General Hosp., Boston, Mass., U.S.A.; nutrition offr., Wind. Is., 1956.

**ZUBEIR RIJAL**—b. 1921; ed. Govt. Central Sch., Zanz., Secondary Sch., Makerere Coll., Uga., and Queen Mary Coll., London Univ.; teacher, Zanz., 1945; educ. offr., 1953. (Zanz. Govt. service.)

## **PART IV**



# PARLIAMENTARY AND NON-PARLIAMENTARY PAPERS OF COLONIAL INTEREST PUBLISHED DURING 1963

Arranged in three parts: (a) periodicals, (b) by subject,  
(c) by territories.

(For earlier papers see *The Colonial Office List* 1951 to 1962.)

## Parliamentary Papers:

Cmd. and Cmnd. . . . .	Command Paper
H.C. . . . .	House of Commons
T.S. . . . .	Treaty Series

## Non-Parliamentary Papers:

Col. . . . .	Colonial numbered series
S.I. . . . .	Statutory Instruments
Unnumbered publications.	

## (a) PERIODICALS

*Overseas Geology and Mineral Resources*; the quarterly bulletin of the Overseas Geological Surveys. Vol. 1, No. 1, 1950-. Annual subscription £2 2s.

*Tropical Science*; the quarterly journal of the Tropical Products Institute. Vol. 1, No. 1, 1959-. Annual subscription £1 14s.

*Survey Review* (formerly *Empire Survey Review*). Quarterly. Vol. 1, No. 1, 1931-. Published by the Directorate of Overseas Survey of the Department of Technical Co-operation. Annual subscription £1 12s.

*Journal of Local Administration Overseas*. Quarterly. Vol. 1, No. 1, 1962. Annual subscription 13s. 4d.

*Commonwealth Today*; a pictorial magazine dealing with life and developments in Commonwealth countries. Published eight times a year for the Commonwealth Relations Office and the Colonial Office by the Central Office of Information. Annual subscription post free 10s. 6d.

## (b) PAPERS ARRANGED BY SUBJECT

### AVIATION

Colonial Air Navigation (Amendment) Order, 1963. S.I. 1966.

Civil Aviation (Licensing) (Application to Colonial-Registered Aircraft) Regulations 1963. S.I. 1978.

### COLONIAL DEVELOPMENT

Colonial Development and Welfare Act, 1959.

Accounts of the receipts and payments of the Secretary of State for Commonwealth Relations and the Secretary of State for the Colonies, for 1961-62 in respect of loans for approved Colonial Development Programmes; together with the Report of the Comptroller and Auditor-General thereon. H.C. 132.

Overseas Resources Development Act, 1959. Accounts of the Receipts and Payments of the Secretary of State for the Commonwealth Relations Office and the Secretary of State for the Colonies in respect of the Colonial Development Corporation for 1961-62; together with the Report of the Comptroller and Auditor-General thereon. H.C. 164.

Colonial Development Corporation. Annual Report and Statement of Accounts, 1962. H.C. 226.

Colonial Development and Welfare Act. Return of Schemes made and of Loans approved under the Act, 1962-63. H.C. 342.

### COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT

Commonwealth Development Act, 1963. Despatch dated November 18, 1963, from the Secretary of State for the Colonies to Colonial Governments. Colonial No. 357.

### CO-OPERATIVES

Co-operatives Overseas. Report of the Advisory Committee on Co-operatives. (Chairman: The Lord Peddie, M.B.E.) October, 1963. Cmnd. 2257.

Co-operatives Overseas. Policy on the Recommendations of the Advisory Committee. Cmnd. 2258.

### EDUCATION

Third Annual Report of the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom for year ending September 30, 1962. H.C. 61.

### FINANCE

British Financial Aid to the Dependencies. C.O.I. R.5521. Colonial Loans Act, 1949. Statement of Guarantee given by the Treasury on August 31, 1963 in pursuance of Section 1 of the Colonial Loans Act, 1949, as amended, on a loan to be made to the State of Malta by the International Bank of Reconstruction and Development. H.C. 350.

Colonial Loans Act, 1949. Statement of Guarantee given by the Treasury on September 20, 1963 in pursuance of Section 1 of the Colonial Loans Act, 1949, as amended, on a loan to be made to Mauritius by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. H.C. 351.

### FISHERIES

Observations on the Taxonomy and Biology of some Indo-West-Pacific Penacidae (Crustacea, Decapoda). By D. N. F. Hall. Colonial Office Fishery Publication No. 17.

The Populations of Fish in Dry Season Pools of the River Sokoto. By M. J. Holden. Colonial Office Fishery Publication No. 19.

The Bionomics of the Fisheries Resources of the Eastern Tropical Atlantic. By A. R. Longhurst. Colonial Office Fishery Publication No. 20.

### GEOLOGY AND MINING

British Antarctic Survey (formerly Falkland Islands Dependencies Survey) Scientific Report No. 36. The Geology of the Loubet Coast, Graham Land. By D. C. Goldring.

British Antarctic Survey (formerly Falkland Islands Dependencies Survey) Scientific Report No. 43. The Basement Complex of Neny Fjord, Graham Land. By A. K. Hoskins.

### IMMIGRATION

Report by Commonwealth Immigrants Advisory Council, 1963. Cmnd. 2119.

Commonwealth Immigrants Act, 1962. Control of Immigration, Statistics. July 1, 1962 to June 30, 1963. Cmnd. 2151.

## OVERSEAS SERVICE

Overseas Service (Pensions Supplement) Regulations, 1963. S.I. 598.

Agreement between the Government of the United Kingdom . . . and the United Nations for the Provision of Operational and Executive Personnel to Overseas Territories of the United Kingdom (O.P.E.X.) (with Exchange of Letters). New York, June 27, 1963. (T.S. No. 80, 1963.) Cmnd. 2193.

## RESEARCH

The Changing Pattern of Economic Activity in a Gambia Village. By M. R. Haswell. Overseas Research Publication No. 2.

A Survey of Economic Potential and Capital Needs of the Leeward Islands, Windward Islands and Barbados. By Carleen O'Loughlin. Overseas Research Publication No. 5.

A Reconnaissance Soil Survey of the Semporna Peninsula North Borneo. By T. R. Paton. Colonial Research Studies No. 36.

## SHIPPING

Registration of Government Ships (British Antarctic Territory) Order, 1963. S.I. 1494.

Merchant Shipping (Registration of Colonial Government Ships) Order, 1963. S.I. 1631.

Shipowners' Liability (Colonial Territories) Order in Council, 1963. S.I. 1632.

## STATISTICS

Statistics of Persons acquiring Citizenship of the United Kingdom and Colonies, 1962. Cmnd. 2057.

## SURVEYS

Annual Report of the Directorate of Overseas (Geodetic and Topographical) Surveys, 1962-63.

Annual Report of the Overseas Geological Surveys, 1961-62.

## (c) PAPERS ARRANGED BY TERRITORIES

## ADEN

Federation of South Arabia (Accession of Aden) Order, 1963. S.I. 82.

Federation of South Arabia (Procedure in Appeals to Privy Council) Order, 1963. S.I. 83.

Aden and Protectorate of South Arabia (Public Service) Order, 1963. S.I. 84.

Kamran Order in Council, 1963. S.I. 85.

Kuria Muria Islands Order in Council, 1963. S.I. 86.

Perim Order in Council, 1963. S.I. 87.

Kuria Muria Islands Royal Instructions 1963. Order in Council, January 17, 1963.

South Arabian Protectorate Royal Instructions. Order in Council, January 17, 1963.

Aden Royal Instructions 1963. Order in Council, January 17, 1963.

Kamran Royal Instructions 1963. Order in Council, January 17, 1963.

Perim Royal Instructions 1963. Order in Council, January 17, 1963.

Aden and South Arabian Protectorate (High Commissioner) Order in Council, 1963. S.I. 1490.

Admiralty Jurisdiction (Aden) Order in Council, 1963. S.I. 1634.

## AFRICA—CENTRAL

Report of the Central Africa Conference, 1963. (Chairman: The Rt. Hon. R. A. Butler, C.H., M.P.) July 3, 1963. Cmnd. 2093.

## FEDERATION OF RHODESIA AND NYASALAND

Commentary on Statements relating to the establishment of the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland and their bearing on the withdrawal of Nyasaland. Cmnd. 1448.

Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland. (Cmnd. 1464 of 1963) Correction.

Rhodesia and Nyasaland. H.C. 130.

Exchange of Notes between the Government of the United Kingdom . . . and the Government of the Kingdom of the Netherlands extending to the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland the Convention for the Avoidance of Double Taxation and Prevention of Fiscal Evasion with respect to Taxes on Income. London, October 15, 1948. The Hague, December 20 and 27, 1962. (T.S. No. 47, 1963.) Cmnd. 2083.

Rhodesia and Nyasaland Act, 1963. Eliz. 2, Ch. 34.

Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland Order in Council, 1963. S.I. 1635.

Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland (Dissolution) Order in Council, 1963. S.I. 2085.

## NORTHERN RHODESIA

Northern Rhodesia (Barotseland) (Amendment) Order in Council, 1963. S.I. 174.

Northern Rhodesia (Crown Lands and Native Reserves) (Amendment) Order in Council, 1963. S.I. 1045.

Northern Rhodesia Crown Lands and Native Reserves (Tanganyika District) (Revocation) Order in Council, 1963. S.I. 1049.

Northern Rhodesia (Native Trust Land) (Amendment) Order in Council, 1963. S.I. 1050.

Northern Rhodesia (Native Trust Land) (Amendment No. 2) Order in Council, 1963. S.I. 1328.

Northern Rhodesia (Electoral Provisions) Order in Council, 1963. S.I. 1489.

Northern Rhodesia (Electoral Provisions) (No. 2) Order, 1963. S.I. 1922.

Northern Rhodesia (Native Reserves) (Amendment No. 2) Order in Council, 1963. S.I. 1923.

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## DIFFERENCES BETWEEN LOCAL AND GREENWICH MEAN TIME

Territory	Deduct from G.M.T.	Add to G.M.T.
	Hours	Hours
Aden .. .. .	—	3
Antigua .. .. .	4	—
Bahamas .. .. .	5	—
Barbados .. .. .	4	—
Basutoland .. .. .	—	2
Bechuanaland Protectorate .. .. .	—	2
Bermuda .. .. .	4	—
British Guiana .. .. .	3h.45mins.	—
British Honduras .. .. .	6	—
British Solomon Islands Protectorate (Honiara) .. .. .	—	10
Canton Island .. .. .	11	—
Dominica .. .. .	4	—
Falkland Islands .. .. .	4	—
Fanning Island .. .. .	10	—
Fiji .. .. .	—	12
Gambia .. .. .	—	—
Gibraltar .. .. .	—	—
Gilbert and Ellice Islands Colony (Gilbert and Ellice Islands) .. .. .	—	12
(Line Islands) .. .. .	10	—
(Ocean Island) .. .. .	—	11
(Phoenix Islands) .. .. .	11	—
Grenada .. .. .	4	—
Hong Kong .. .. .	—	8
Leeward Islands .. .. .	4	—
Malta .. .. .	—	1
Mauritius .. .. .	—	4
Montserrat .. .. .	4	—
New Hebrides (Vila) .. .. .	—	11
Northern Rhodesia .. .. .	—	2
Nyasaland Protectorate .. .. .	—	2
St. Helena .. .. .	—	—
St. Kitts .. .. .	4	—
St. Lucia .. .. .	4	—
St. Vincent .. .. .	4	—
Seychelles .. .. .	—	4
Swaziland .. .. .	—	2
Tonga .. .. .	—	13
Turks and Caicos Islands .. .. .	5	—
Virgin Islands .. .. .	4	—
Windward Islands .. .. .	4	—
United States of America—		
New York .. .. .	5	—
Washington .. .. .	5	—

## INDEX

	Page		Page
Aden ..	53	Colonial Appointments ..	201
Advisory Committee on Agriculture, Animal Health, Forestry and Fisheries ..	19	Commission for Technical Co-operation in Africa (C.C.T.A.) ..	197
Advisory Committee on Anti-Locust Research ..	19	Commonwealth Agricultural Bureaux ..	21
Advisory Committee on Co-operatives ..	19	Commonwealth Bureau of Animal Breeding and Genetics ..	21
Advisory Committee for Overseas Co-operation, Archaeological and Historical, British Academy ..	19	Commonwealth Bureau of Animal Health ..	21
African Institute, International—	32	Commonwealth Bureau of Animal Nutrition ..	21
African Office, Central ..	6	Commonwealth Bureau of Dairy Science and Technology ..	21
African Society, Royal—	38	Commonwealth Bureau of Helminthology ..	21
Agalega (see Mauritius) ..	137	Commonwealth Bureau of Horticulture and Plantation Crops ..	21
Agricultural Bureaux, Commonwealth—	21	Commonwealth Bureau of Pastures and Field Crops ..	22
Agriculture, Imperial College of Tropical (see U.C.W.I. Faculty of Agriculture) ..	43	Commonwealth Bureau of Plant Breeding and Genetics ..	22
Anglo-French Condominium of the New Hebrides ..	187	Commonwealth Bureau of Soils ..	22
Anguilla ..	157	Commonwealth Development Corporation ..	22
Animal Breeding and Genetics, Commonwealth Bureau of—	21	Commonwealth Forestry Association ..	22
Animal Health, Commonwealth Bureau of—	21	Commonwealth Forestry Bureau ..	21
Animal Health, Forestry and Fisheries, Advisory Committee on Agriculture—	19	Commonwealth Forestry Institute, University of Oxford ..	22
Animal Nutrition, Commonwealth Bureau of—	21	Commonwealth Institute, The ..	23
Antarctic Research, Royal Society National Committee on—	40	Commonwealth Institute of Biological Control ..	21
Antigua ..	63	Commonwealth Institute of Entomology ..	21
Anti-Locust Research Centre and Advisory Committee ..	19	Commonwealth Mycological Institute ..	21
Appointments ..	201	Commonwealth Parliamentary Association ..	24
Arabia, Federation of South—	59	Commonwealth Studies, Institutes of—	32
Arabia, Protectorate of South—	55	Commonwealth Telecommunications Board ..	26
Archaeological and Historical Advisory Committee for Overseas Co-operation, British Academy—	19	Commonwealth War Graves Commission ..	27
Ascension Island ..	162	Commonwealth Writers of Britain ..	29
Audit Department, Overseas—	36	Community Development Clearing House ..	29
		Co-operatives, Advisory Committee on—	30
		Corona Club ..	44
		Corona Society, Women's—	44
		Cotton Growing Corporation, Empire—	31
		Council for Technical Education and Training for Overseas Countries ..	30
		Crown Agents for Oversea Governments and Administrations ..	31
		Currency Boards ..	15
Bahama Islands ..	65		
Bahamas Government Information Bureau ..	194	Dairy Science and Technology, Commonwealth Bureau of—	21
Banks and Torres Islands (see New Hebrides) ..	187	Department of Human Nutrition ..	31
Barbados ..	70	Department of Technical Co-operation ..	6
Barbuda (see Antigua) ..	63	Development Corporation, Commonwealth ..	22
Basutoland ..	119	Diego Garcia (see Mauritius) ..	137
Bechuanaland Protectorate ..	123	Dominica ..	96
Bermuda ..	76		
Bermuda Travel Information Office ..	194	Eastern Caribbean Governments, The Commission in the United Kingdom Office for the—	194
Biological Control, Commonwealth Institute of—	21	Education Overseas, Inter-University Council for Higher—	33
Blind, Royal Commonwealth Society for the—	39	Ellice Islands ..	184
Board of Trade Representative ..	15	Empire Cotton Growing Corporation ..	31
Botanic Gardens, Kew, Royal—	38	Empire Society, Royal—(see Royal Commonwealth Society) ..	39
British Academy Archaeological and Historical Advisory Committee for Overseas Co-operation ..	19	Enderbury Island (see G. & E.I.C.) ..	185
British Antarctic Survey (formerly Falkland Islands Dependencies Survey) ..	20	Entomology, Commonwealth Institute of—	21
British Antarctic Territory ..	80		
British Caribbean Court of Appeal ..	195	Falkland Islands ..	99
British Caribbean Currency Board ..	15	Falkland Islands Dependencies ..	99
British Council ..	20	Fanning Island (see G. & E.I.C.) ..	185
British Guiana ..	81	Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland ..	144
British Guiana Government Office ..	194	Federation of South Arabia ..	59
British Honduras ..	88	Fiji ..	102
British Leprosy Relief Association ..	20	Fisheries, Advisory Committee on Agriculture, Animal Health, Forestry and—	19
British Solomon Islands Protectorate ..	181	Forces, Local ..	198
British Trade Commissioner, Hong Kong ..	15	Forestry and Fisheries, Advisory Committee on Agriculture, Animal Health—	19
Brunei ..	94	Forestry Association, Commonwealth—	22
Building Research Station, Tropical Division ..	41	Forestry Bureau, Commonwealth—	21
Bureau of Hygiene and Tropical Diseases ..	20	Forestry Institute, Commonwealth—	22
Caicos Islands ..	176		
Canton Island (see G. & E.I.C.) ..	184		
Cargados Carajoes (see Mauritius) ..	137		
Caribbean Commission ..	197		
Caribbean Meteorological Service, The ..	195		
Carriacou (see Grenada) ..	115		
Cayman Islands ..	94		
Central African Office ..	6		
Chagos Archipelago (see Mauritius) ..	137		
Christmas Island (see Gilbert and Ellice Islands Colony) ..	185		

	Page		Page
Gambia .. .. .	107	Nevis .. .. .	157
Gambia Office .. .. .	194	New Hebrides, Anglo-French Condominium of .. .. .	187
Gibraltar .. .. .	112	the— .. .. .	143
Gilbert and Ellice Islands Colony .. .. .	184	North Borneo (Sebah) .. .. .	144
Government Agencies in London .. .. .	194	Northern Rhodesia .. .. .	195
Governors, etc, List of— .. .. .	191	Northern Rhodesia, Office of the Commissioner for— .. .. .	36
Grenada .. .. .	115	Nursing Association, Overseas— .. .. .	31
Grenadines (see Grenada and St. Vincent) .. .. .	115 and 166	Nutrition, Department of Human— .. .. .	151
		Nyasaland Protectorate .. .. .	
Helminthology, Commonwealth Bureau of— .. .. .	21		
High Commission Territories ( <i>Basutoland, The Bechuanaland Protectorate and Swaziland</i> ) .. .. .	119	Ocean Island .. .. .	184
Higher Education Overseas, Inter-University Council for— .. .. .	33	Order of St. Michael and St. George .. .. .	9
Historical, Advisory Committee for Overseas Co-operation, British Academy Archaeological and— .. .. .	19	Oriental and African Studies, School of— .. .. .	35
Hong Kong .. .. .	130	Oversea Visual Aids Centre .. .. .	35
Hong Kong Government Office .. .. .	194	Overseas Audit Department .. .. .	36
Horticulture and Plantation Crops, Commonwealth Bureau of— .. .. .	21	Overseas Civil Service, Recruitment for H.M.— .. .. .	201
Hygiene and Tropical Diseases, Bureau of— .. .. .	20	Over-Seas League, Royal— .. .. .	40
Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, London School of— .. .. .	34	Overseas Nursing Association .. .. .	36
		Overseas Research Council .. .. .	36
		Overseas Services Resettlement Bureau .. .. .	37
		Overseas Territories Income Tax Office .. .. .	37
Imperial College of Tropical Agriculture (see U.C.W.I.) .. .. .	43		
Imperial Institute (see Commonwealth Institute) .. .. .	23	Parliamentary Association, Commonwealth— .. .. .	24
Income Tax Office, Overseas Territories— .. .. .	37	Parliamentary and non-Parliamentary Papers of Colonial Interest .. .. .	403
Incorporated Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine .. .. .	31	Pastures and Field Crops, Commonwealth Bureau of— .. .. .	22
Information Officers, U.K., in Colonial Territories .. .. .	14	Perim (see Aden) .. .. .	62
Institute of Commonwealth Studies, London .. .. .	32	Pesticides Research Committee, Tropical .. .. .	41
Institute of Commonwealth Studies, Oxford .. .. .	32	Phoenix Islands .. .. .	184
Institute of Rural Life at Home and Overseas .. .. .	32	Pitcairn Islands .. .. .	157
Interim Commissioner for the West Indies .. .. .	195	Plant Breeding and Genetics, Commonwealth Bureau of— .. .. .	22
International African Institute .. .. .	32	Products Institute, Tropical— .. .. .	42
International Co-operation .. .. .	197		
Inter-University Council for Higher Education Overseas .. .. .	33	Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford .. .. .	37
Kamran Island (see Aden) .. .. .	62	Record of Services .. .. .	202
Kenya .. .. .	136	Recruitment for H.M.'s Overseas Civil Service .. .. .	201
Kew, Royal Botanic Gardens .. .. .	38	Regional Council of Ministers (Barbados, the Leeward and Windward Is.) .. .. .	196
Kuria Muria Islands (see Aden) .. .. .	62	Regional Organizations .. .. .	195
		Research Council, Overseas— .. .. .	36
Leeward Islands (see Antigua, St. Kitts, Montserrat, Br. Virgin Islands) .. .. .	63, 157, 142 and 178	Rhodes-Livingstone Institute .. .. .	147
Leprosy Relief Association, British .. .. .	20	Rhodesia and Nyasaland, Federation of— .. .. .	144
Line Islands, Central and Southern .. .. .	184	Road Research Board, Committee on Overseas .. .. .	38
Line Islands, Northern (see G. and E. Is.) .. .. .	184	Road Research .. .. .	38
Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine, Incorporated— .. .. .	31	Rodrigues (see Mauritius) .. .. .	137
Local Forces .. .. .	198	Ross Institute .. .. .	34
Local Government Advisory Panel .. .. .	33	Rotuma (see Fiji) .. .. .	102
Local and Greenwich Mean Time—Differences between .. .. .	408	Royal African Society .. .. .	38
London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine .. .. .	34	Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew .. .. .	38
		Royal Commonwealth Society .. .. .	39
		Royal Commonwealth Society for the Blind .. .. .	39
		Royal Over-Seas League .. .. .	40
		Royal Society National Committee on Antarctic Research .. .. .	40
Malaysia .. .. .	136	Rural Life at Home and Overseas, Institute of— .. .. .	32
Malta, State of .. .. .	47		
Malta Government Office .. .. .	194	St. Brandon Isles (see Mauritius) .. .. .	137
Mauritius .. .. .	137	St. Christopher, Nevis and Anguilla .. .. .	157
Mauritius House .. .. .	194	St. Helena .. .. .	159
Medical Advisory Committee .. .. .	35	St. Kitts .. .. .	157
Medicine, Incorporated Liverpool School of .. .. .	31	St. Lucia .. .. .	163
Medicine, London School of Hygiene and .. .. .	34	St. Michael and St. George, Order of— .. .. .	9
Medicine, Tropical— .. .. .	31	St. Vincent .. .. .	166
Medicine, Tropical— .. .. .	34	Sarawak .. .. .	169
Medicine Research Board, Tropical— .. .. .	41	School of Oriental and African Studies .. .. .	40
Meteorological Service, The West Indies— .. .. .	195	Seychelles .. .. .	169
Miscellaneous Islands .. .. .	190		
Montserrat .. .. .	142		
Mycological Institute, Commonwealth— .. .. .	21		

	Page		Page
Seychelles, Office of Trade Representative for— ..	195	Tropical Products Institute .. .. .	42
Shared services of Leeward and Windward Is. ..	196	Tropical Road Research ( <i>see Road Research Board</i> ) ..	38
Shipping Corporation, The West Indies— ..	196	Trypanosomiasis Panel .. .. .	42
Singapore, State of— .. .. .	53	Turks and Caicos Islands .. .. .	176
Socotra ( <i>see Soqatra Protectorate of South Arabia</i> ) ..	55		
Soils, Commonwealth Bureau of— .. .. .	22		
Solomon Islands Protectorate, British— .. .. .	181	U.K. Information Offices in Colonial Territories ..	14
Sombroero ( <i>see St. Christopher, Nevis and Anguilla</i> ) ..	157	U.K. Mission to the U.N., New York .. .. .	12
Soqatra ( <i>see Protectorate of South Arabia</i> ) .. .. .	55	United Nations, Colonial representation in ..	
South Arabia, Federation of— .. .. .	59	Specialized Agencies .. .. .	197
South Arabia, Protectorate of— .. .. .	55	U.C.W.I. Faculty of Agriculture .. .. .	43
South Pacific Regional Commission .. .. .	198	University Grants Advisory Committee, Colonial— ..	21
State of Malta .. .. .	47	University of Hong Kong .. .. .	132
State of Singapore .. .. .	53	University of Malta, Royal— .. .. .	49
Swaziland .. .. .	126		
		Victoria League .. .. .	43
Technical Co-operation, Department of .. .. .	6	Virgin Islands .. .. .	178
Technical Education and Training for Overseas ..		Visual Aids Centre, Oversea .. .. .	35
Countries, Council for— .. .. .	30		
Tonga .. .. .	173		
Torres Islands ( <i>see New Hebrides</i> ) .. .. .	187	War Graves Commission, Commonwealth— ..	27
Trade, Board of, Representative .. .. .	15	West African Currency Board .. .. .	15
Trade Representative for Seychelles, Office of— ..	195	Western Pacific High Commission .. .. .	180
Tristan da Cunha .. .. .	162	West India Committee .. .. .	43
Tropical Agriculture, Imperial College of— ( <i>see U.C.W.I.</i> ) ..	43	West Indian Club, Ltd. .. .. .	44
Tropical Diseases, Bureau of Hygiene and— ..	20	West Indies, The— .. .. .	195
Tropical Division, Building Research Station ..	41	West Indies, Interim Commissioner for the— ..	195
Tropical Medicine, Incorporated Liverpool School of— ..	31	Windward Islands ( <i>see Grenada, St. Vincent, St. Lucia, Dominica</i> ) .. .. .	115, 166, 163 and 196
Tropical Medicine, London School of Hygiene and— ..	34	Women's Corona Society .. .. .	44
Tropical Medicine Research Board .. .. .	41		
Tropical Pesticides Research Committee .. .. .	41	Zanzibar .. .. .	190

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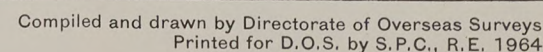
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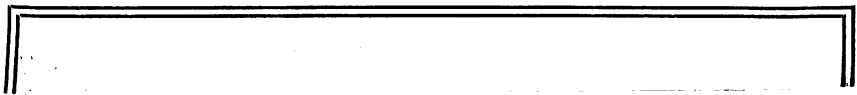
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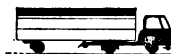
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